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GENEALOGY COLLECTION



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STATE CAPITOL.

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Atlas of



)) the State of ((

ILLINOIS

TO WHICH ARE ADDED))))
(((VARIOUS GENERAL MAPS))

HISTORY, STATISTICS

and

ILLUSTRATIONS.

UNION ATLAS CO.

{WARNER & BEERS, PROPRIETORS}

PUBLISHERS

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PREFACE.

IN presenting our ILLUSTRATED ATLAS OF ILLINOIS to the public, we desire to thank our many Subscribers throughout the State for their liberal patronage and generous encouragement. Although the extraordinary financial depression of the past year has reduced our subscription list to some extent, yet it is fully as large as we could have reasonably expected in times like the present. The inequalities in the list between different counties is owing to the fact that while some already have a good County Atlas, others have none. In the prosecution of the work we have had to contend with many obstacles, but we have spared neither labor nor expense to make this as complete an Atlas of the State as possible, and to give our patrons all, and even more than was promised in our prospectuses.

We have been solicited by many to insert advertisements, and could easily have obtained enough, at a handsome profit, to make the volume double its present thickness, but we have carefully excluded them, be-

lieving that they do not properly belong to the make-up of an Illustrated State Atlas.

In the preparation of a work so voluminous a great variety of details have required supervision. Each department has been under the charge of a competent superintendent, who has given to his respective branch of the work his constant and undivided attention. These have been assisted by experienced engineers, artists and compilers, and all the maps, plans and letter-press work have been twice revised and corrected before publication. While we do not claim for the ATLAS entire perfection, we believe that it more nearly approximates it than any similar work extant, and trust it will prove satisfactory to all. In this confident belief we submit it to the enlightened judgment of those for whose benefit it has been prepared, in the assurance that it will be received as the most valuable and complete compendium of information, in all the various departments embraced, that has yet been published in Illinois.

THE PUBLISHERS.

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ILLINOIS IN 1822.

From the American Atlas, published in Philadelphia, in 1822.

SITUATION, BOUNDARIES, AND EXTENT.

Illinois is situated between 36° 58' and 42° 30' N. lat. and 10° 30' and 14° 31' W. long. It is bounded north by the North West Territory; east by Indiana; south by Kentucky; and west by Missouri. Its northern length is about 365 miles, and northern breadth 152 the area being about 59,000 square miles, or 37,760,000 acres.

FACE OF THE COUNTRY, SOIL, AND PRODUCTIONS.

The greater part of the State is either flat or undulating. Extensive prairies constitute two-thirds of its surface. The soil may be divided into six classes: 1. Bottoms, bearing a heavy growth of timber. This land is of the first quality, and is found on all the principal rivers. It varies in width from 50 rods to two miles, and is of inexhaustible fertility. 2. Newly-formed land found at the mouths of rivers. There are many thousand acres of this land at the mouth of the Wabash, and at the confluence of the Ohio with the Mississippi. It is annually inundated, and is very unhealthy. 3. Dry prairies, approaching the rivers and bordering on the bottom land, but elevated from 30 to 100 feet. The prairies of the Illinois river are the most extensive of any east of the Mississippi, and have alone been estimated at 1,300,000 acres. The soil is not inferior to the first-rate river bottoms. 4. Wet prairies, found remote from rivers or at their corners. This soil is generally cold and barren, abounding with swamps and ponds, and covered with a tall coarse grass. 5. Timbered land, moderately hilly, well watered, and of a rich soil. 6. Hills, of a sterile soil, and destitute of timber, or covered with stunted oaks and pines. Corn is at present the staple production of the State. Wheat does well, except on the bottoms, where the soil is too rich. Tobacco grows to great perfection. Flax, hemp, oats, Irish and sweet potatoes succeed as well as in Kentucky. Among the mineral productions are iron, coal, and copper. Salt springs are also numerous.

RIVERS.

The State is bordered on three sides by the great rivers Wabash, Ohio, and Mississippi. The Illinois is formed by the Kankakee and the Peoria, which unite near the N.E. corner of the State. It pursues a southwesterly course of nearly 400 miles, and joins the Mississippi 18 miles above the mouth of the Missouri. It has a gentle current, unbroken by rapids, and is navigable for boats throughout its whole course. The Kankakee rises in the N.E. part of the State, and running S.W. falls into the Mississippi, 64 miles below the mouth of the Illinois, and 100 above that of the Ohio. It is navigable for 150 miles. Saline Creek falls into the Ohio, 20 miles below the mouth of the Wabash. It is navigable 80 miles. There are salt works belonging to the United States on this stream, 30 miles from its mouth. The Little Wabash falls into the Wabash, a few miles from its mouth.

CLIMATE.

The climate is in general very favorable. In the south it is sufficiently mild to raise cotton; and peaches come in maturity in the northern parts. It is generally healthy and agreeable.

CIVIL DIVISIONS AND POPULATION.

Counties.	Inhabitants.
Adair	3185
White	4198
Edwards	3444
Franklin	1076
Washington	1517
Bond	2021
Alexander	826
Jackson	1543
Randolph	842
St. Clair	8358
Madison	13,250
Union	3293
Wayne	891
Jackson	1543
Franklin	1076
Washington	1517
Bond	2021
Alexander	826
Jackson	1543
Randolph	842
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Wayne	891
Jackson	1543
Franklin	1076
Washington	1517
Bond	2021
Alexander	826
Jackson	1543
Randolph	842
St. Clair	8358
Madison	13,250
Union	3293
Wayne	891
Jackson	1543
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Bond	2021
Alexander	826
Jackson	1543</



OFFICIAL
RAILROAD MAP
OF
ILLINOIS.
1876.

Scale 74 miles to inch



GUSTAVUS KOERNER L.L.D.
BELLEVILLE ILL.



HON. LYMAN TRUMBULL
CHICAGO.



GEN. U. S. GRANT
GALENA ILL.



JUDGE DAVID DAVIS
BLOOMINGTON ILL.



RICHARD EDWARDS L.L.D.
NORMAL ILL.



ABRAHAM LINCOLN (Deced.)
SPRINGFIELD ILL.



HON. STEPHEN A. DOUGLAS (Deced.)
CHICAGO.



GOV. JOHN L. BEVERIDGE
EVANSTON, ILL.



HON. RICHARD J. OGLESBY
DECATUR ILL.



HON. WM. R. MORRISON
BELLEVILLE ILL.



HON. JOHN A. LOGAN
CHICAGO.



HON. SHELBY M. CULLOM
SPRINGFIELD ILL.



CHAS. W. WOODMAN Esq.
CHICAGO.



HON. THOS. S. RIDGEWAY
SHAWNEETOWN ILL.



HON. SAMUEL M. ETTER
SPRINGFIELD ILL.



HON. WM. G. BOWMAN
SHAWNEETOWN ILL.



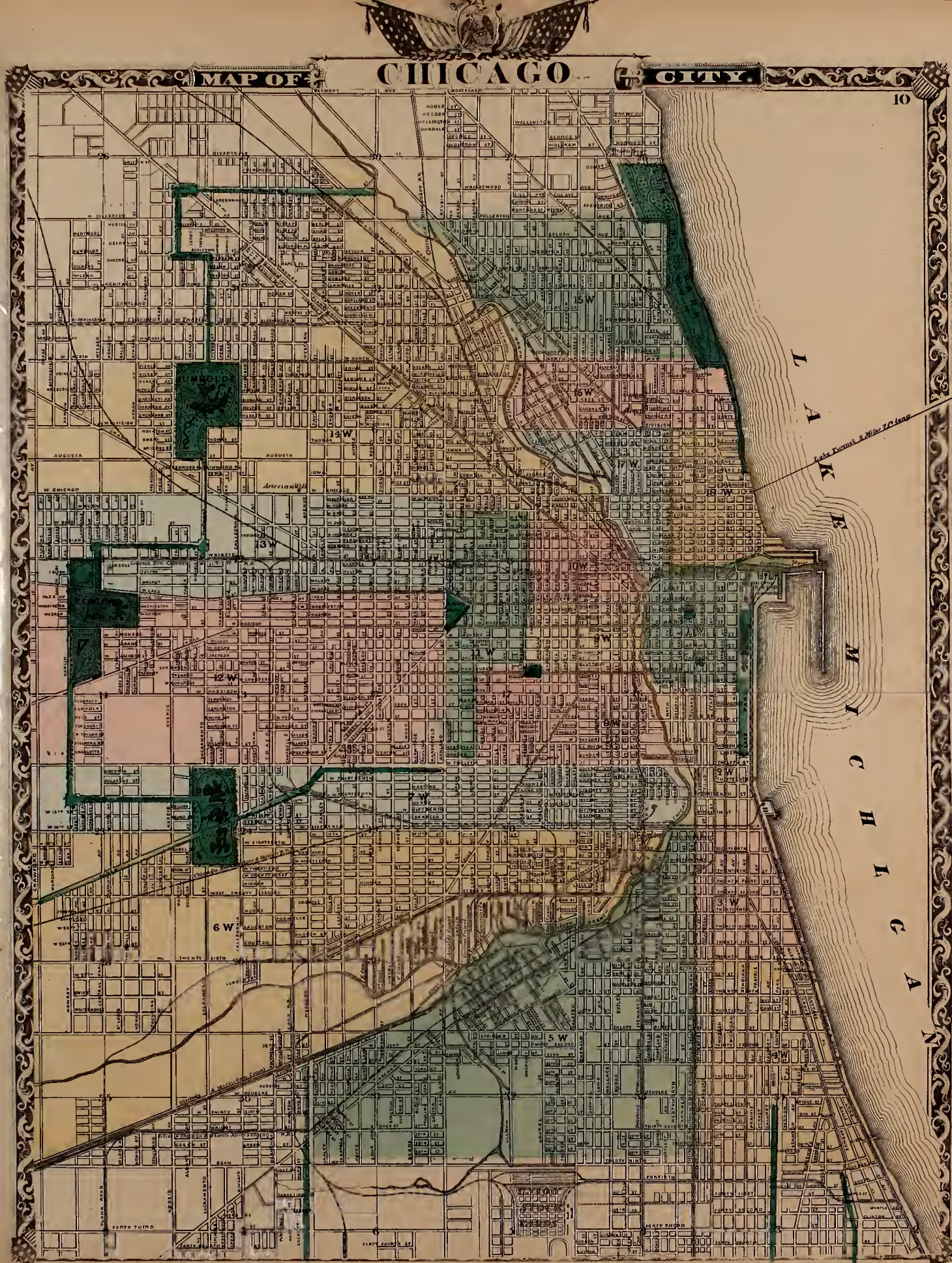
RESIDENCE OF H. J. SWINDLER, MAGNOLIA TWP. PUTNAM, CO. ILL.



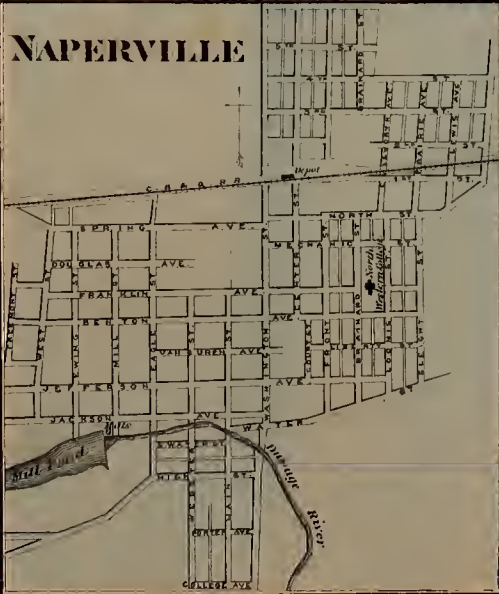
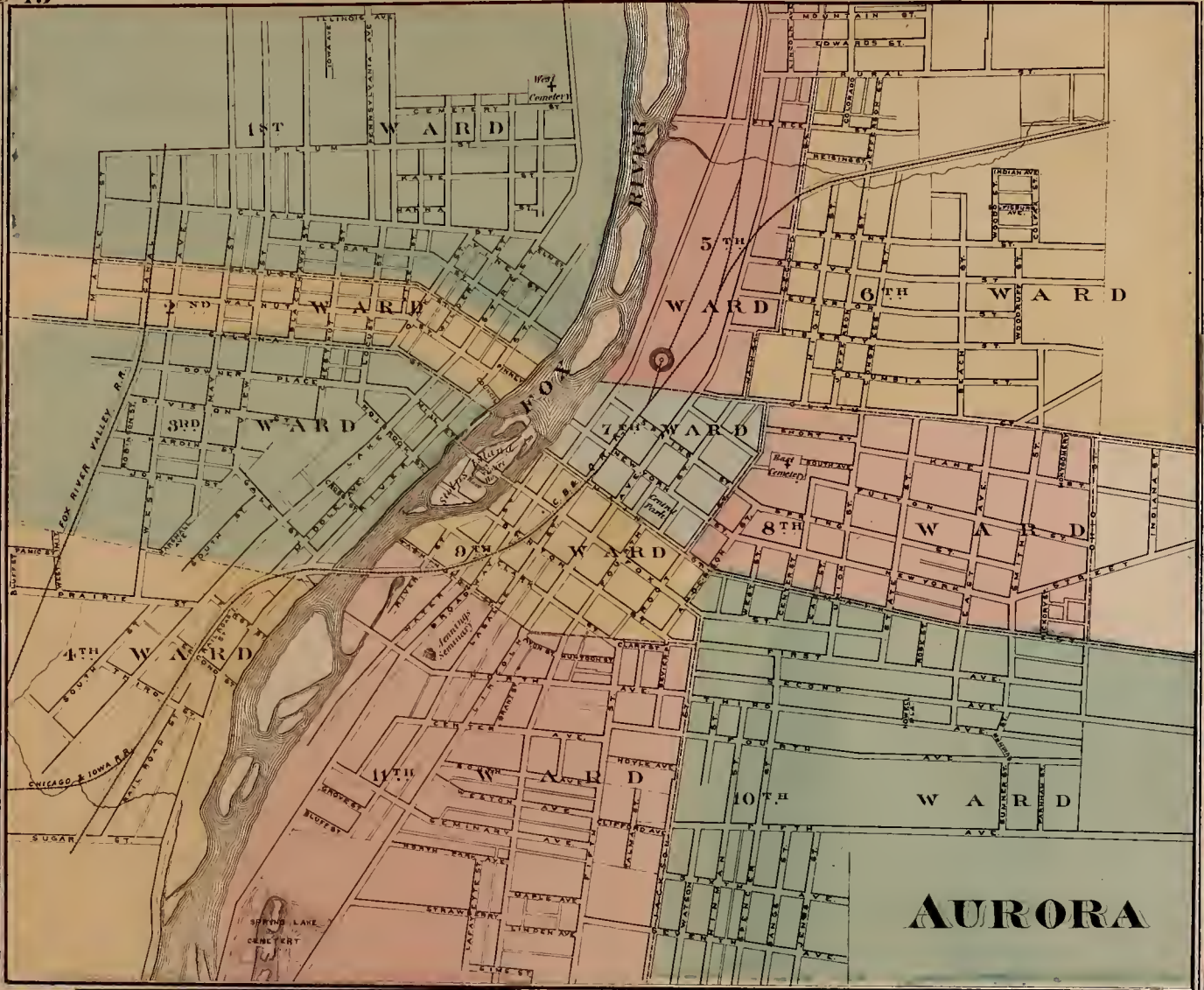
RESIDENCE OF WM. HAWS, MAGNOLIA TWP. PUTNAM CO. ILL.

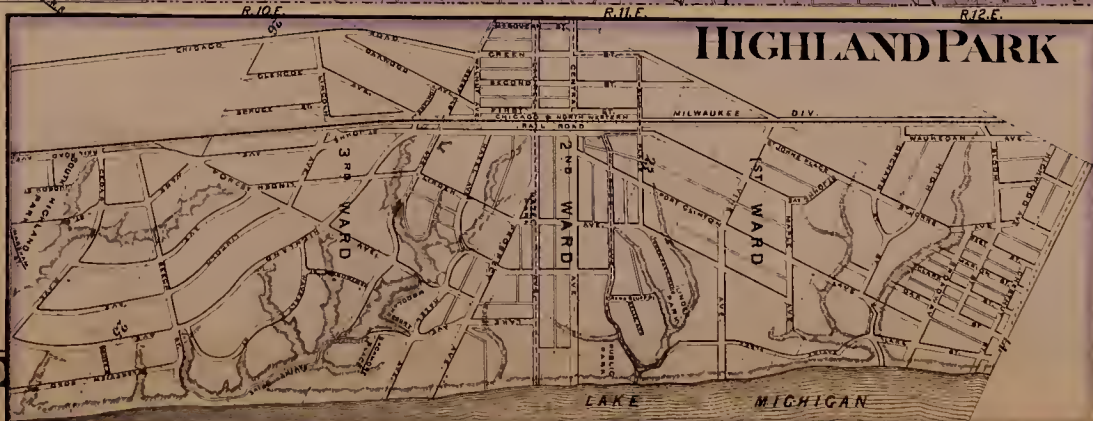
CITY

10











MAP OF BOONE & HENRY COUNTIES

15

R. 3 E.

R. 4 E.

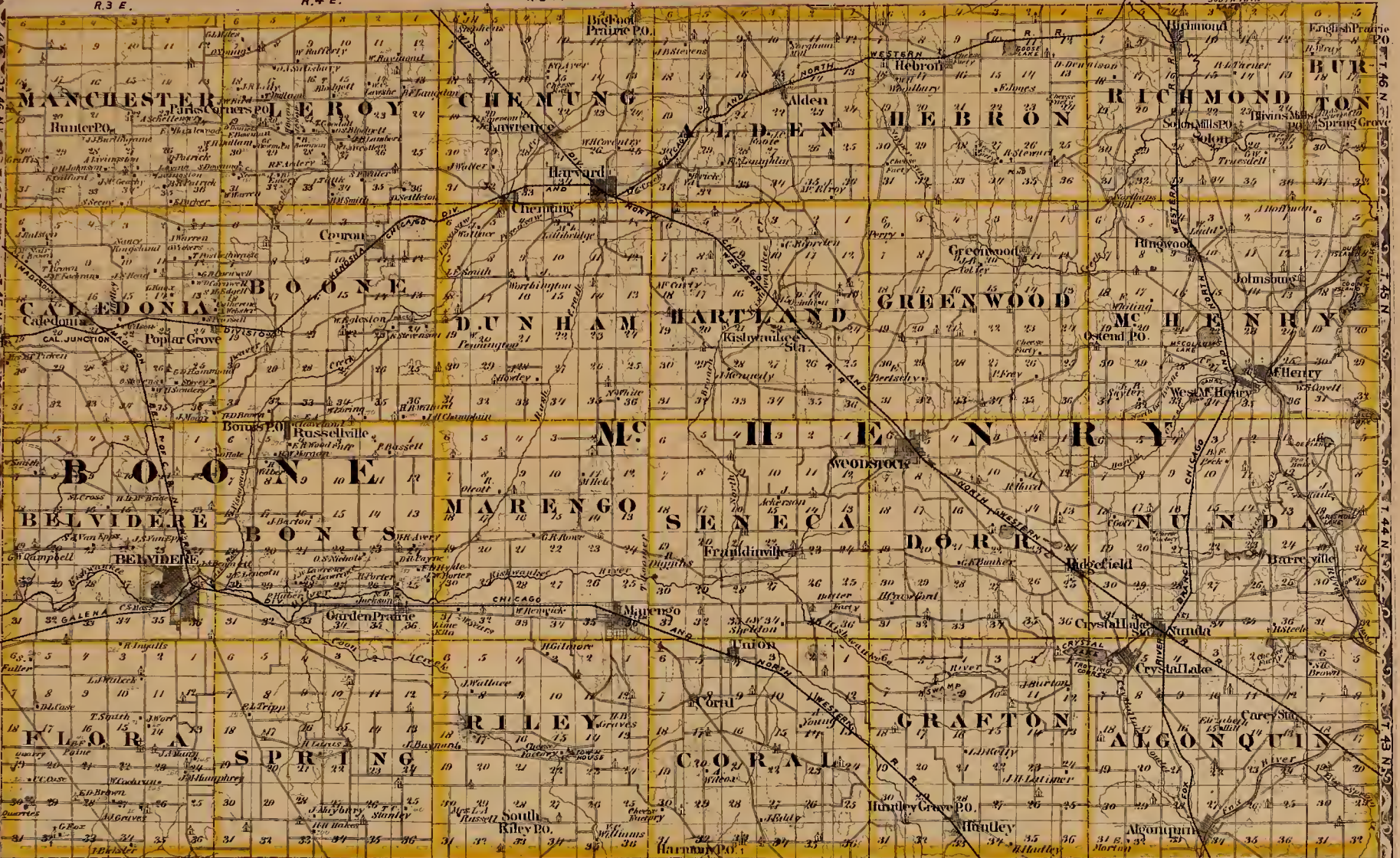
R. 5 E.

R. 6 E.

R. 7 E.

Genoa R. 8 E.

R. 9 E.





EDDY STOCK FARM & RESIDENCE OF J. H. EDDY ESQ.
BENTON TWP. LAKE COUNTY ILLINOIS



WAUKEGAN



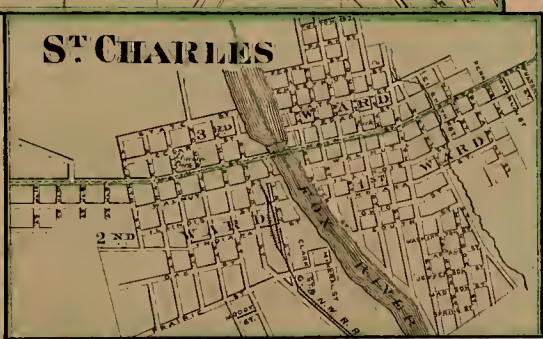
LAKE FOREST



WOODSTOCK



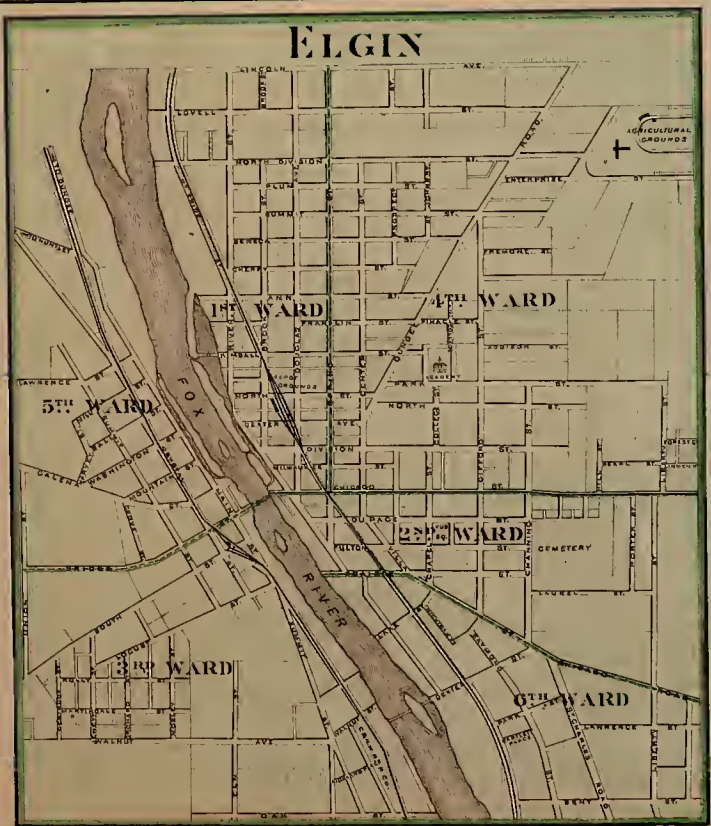
ST CHARLES



GENEVA



ELGIN





MAP OF

WINNEBAGO

COUNTY

R. 10 E. of the 5th Pr Mer.

R. 11 E.

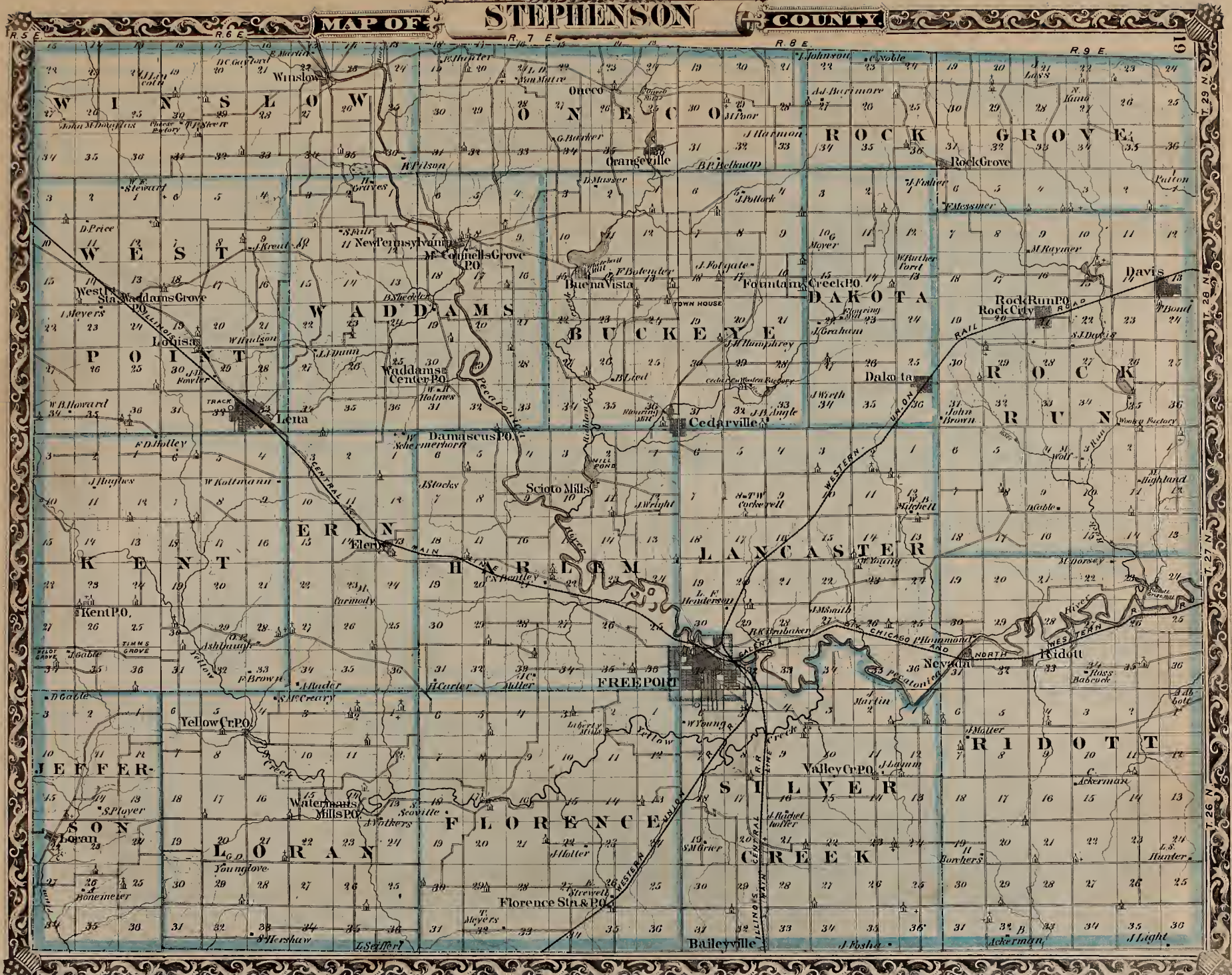
R. 12 E.

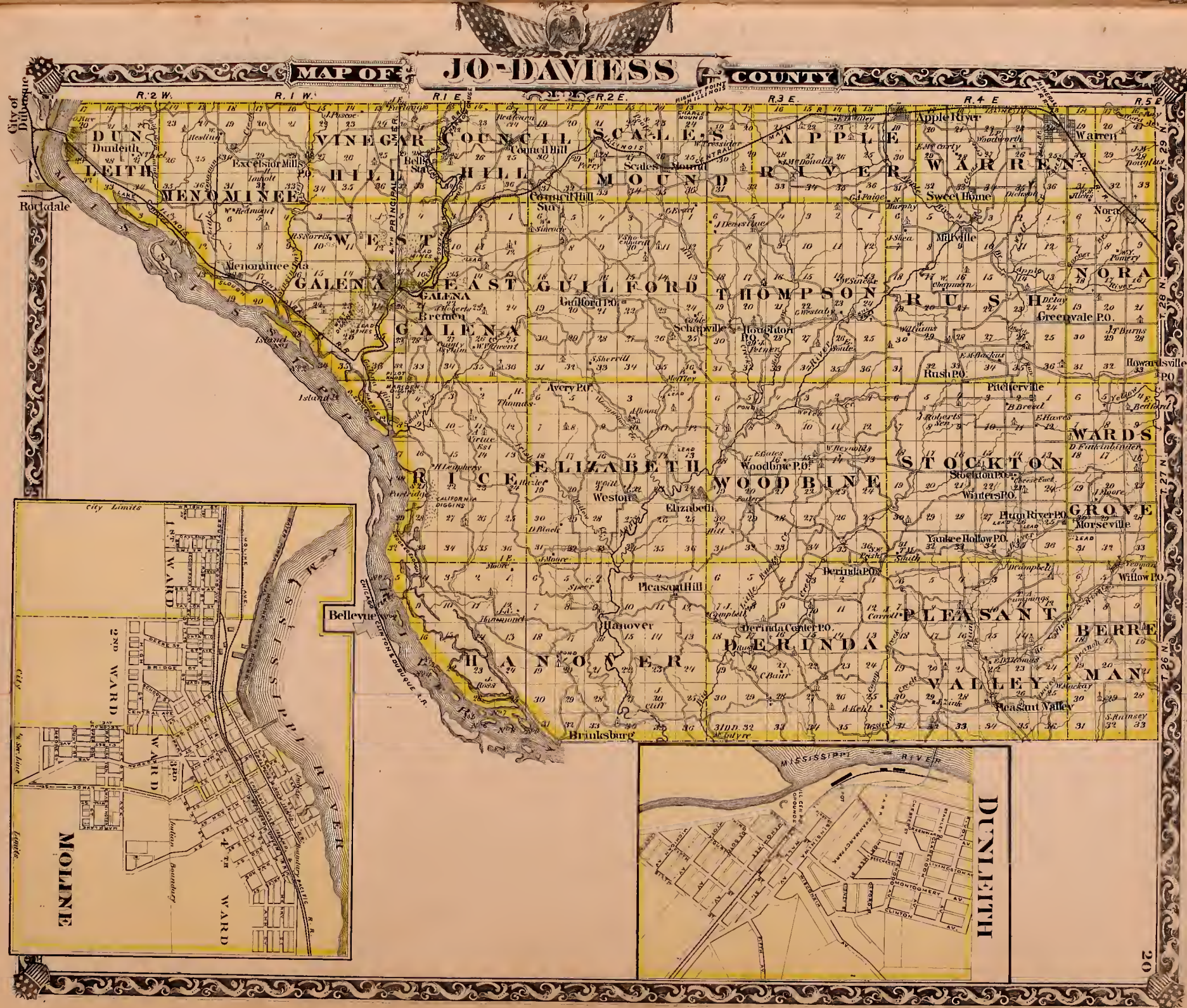
of the 3rd Pr Mer.

R. 2 E.

18









M^T CARROLL

SAVANA

ROCKWELL



HON. F.E. ALBRIGHT
MURPHYSBORO, ILL.



FARM RESIDENCE OF ASAHEL BURRETT, BLOOMFIELD TOWNSHIP, JOHNSON CO., ILL.



FROM THE SOUTH

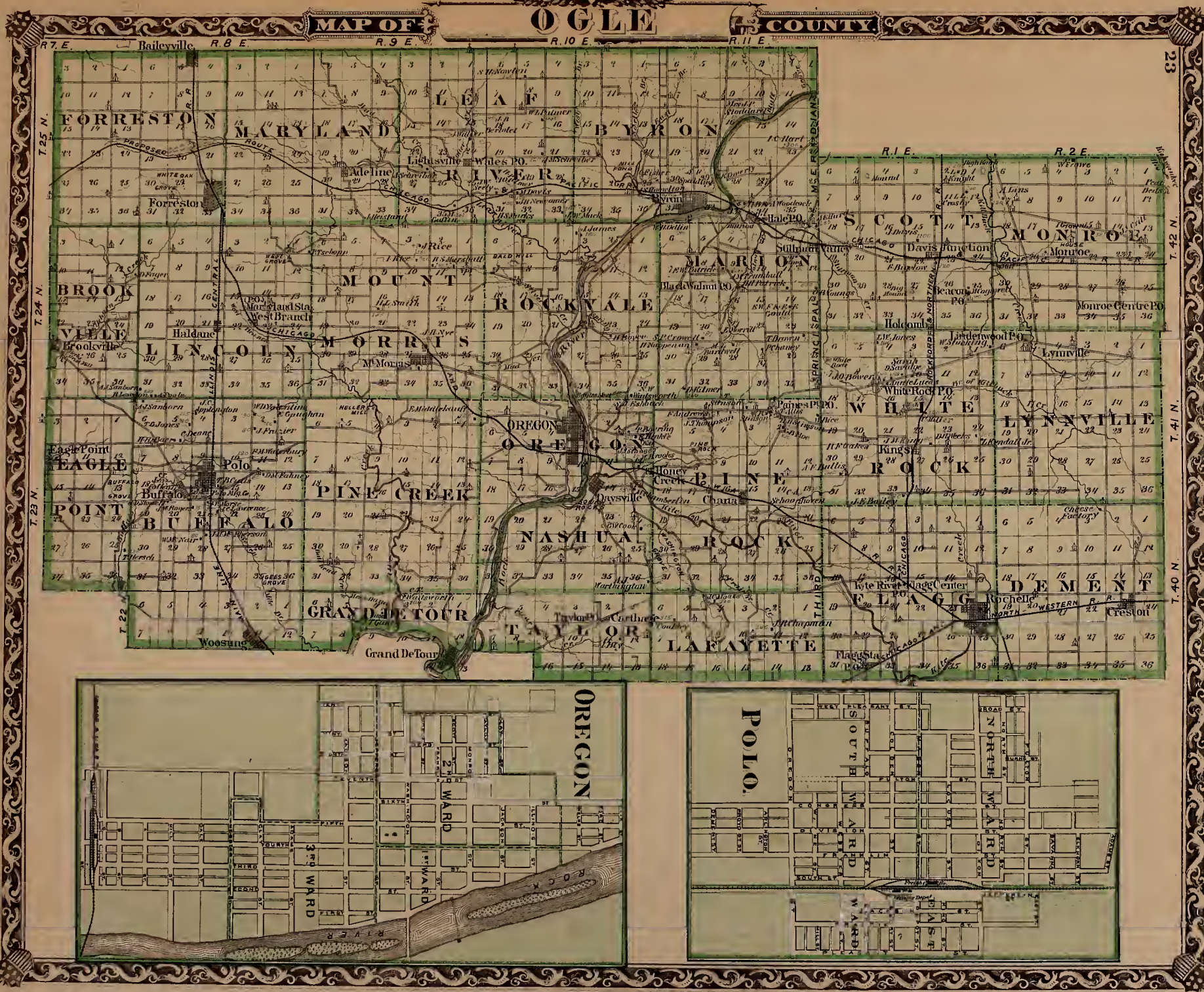
RESIDENCE OF DR. J. BURRITT, METTWA, VERNON TR., LAKE CO., ILLINOIS



FROM THE NORTH



RESIDENCE OF J.H. TALCOTT, SEC. 22, VERNON TR., LAKE COUNTY, ILLINOIS



23

N 24 T.

N 14 T.

N 04 T.

OREGON

POLO



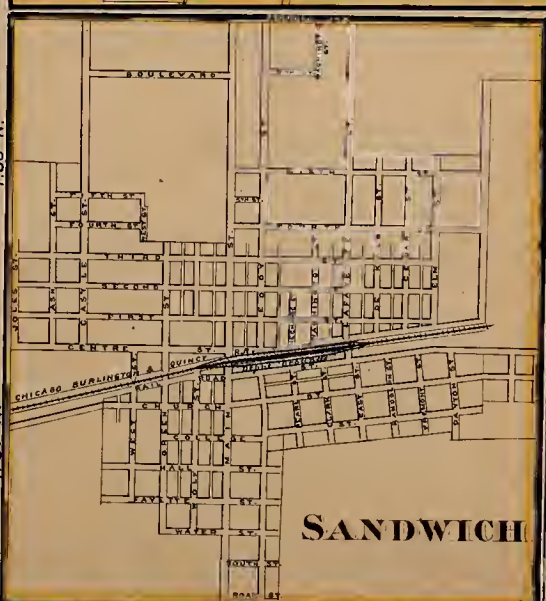


MAP OF

DE KALB

COUNTY

24



COUNTY

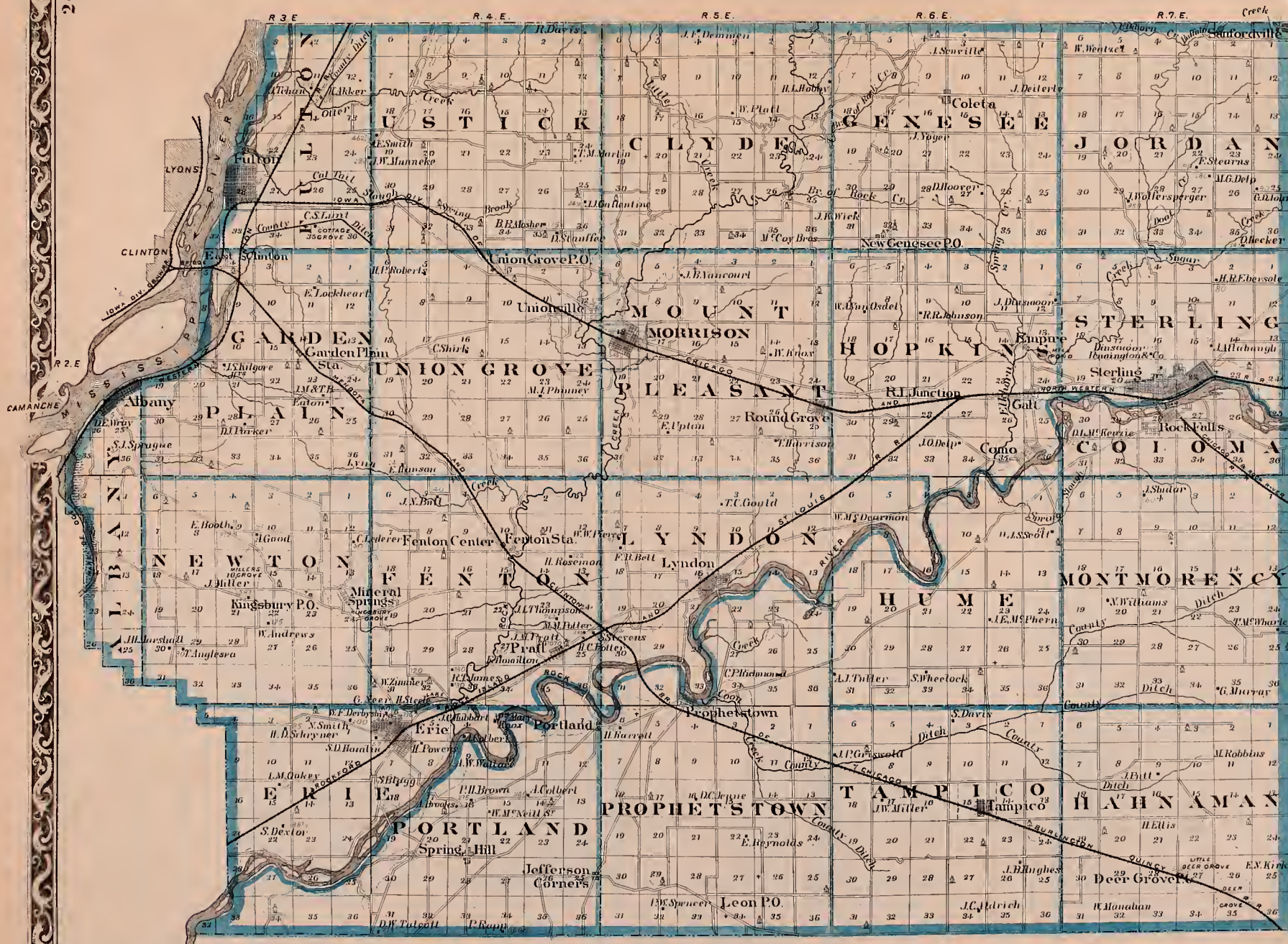


AMB-OY

MAP OF WHITESIDE

COUNTY

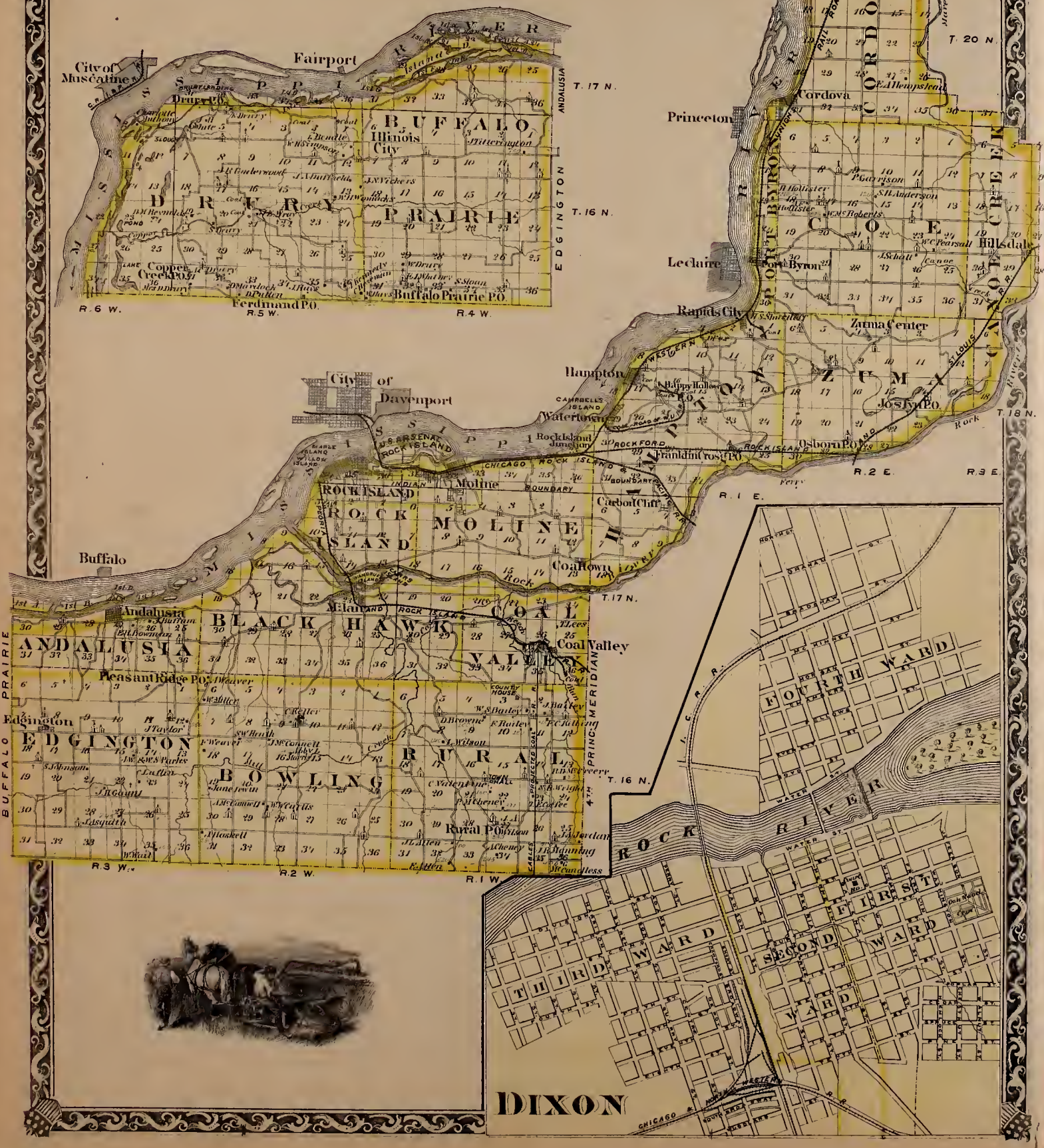
26

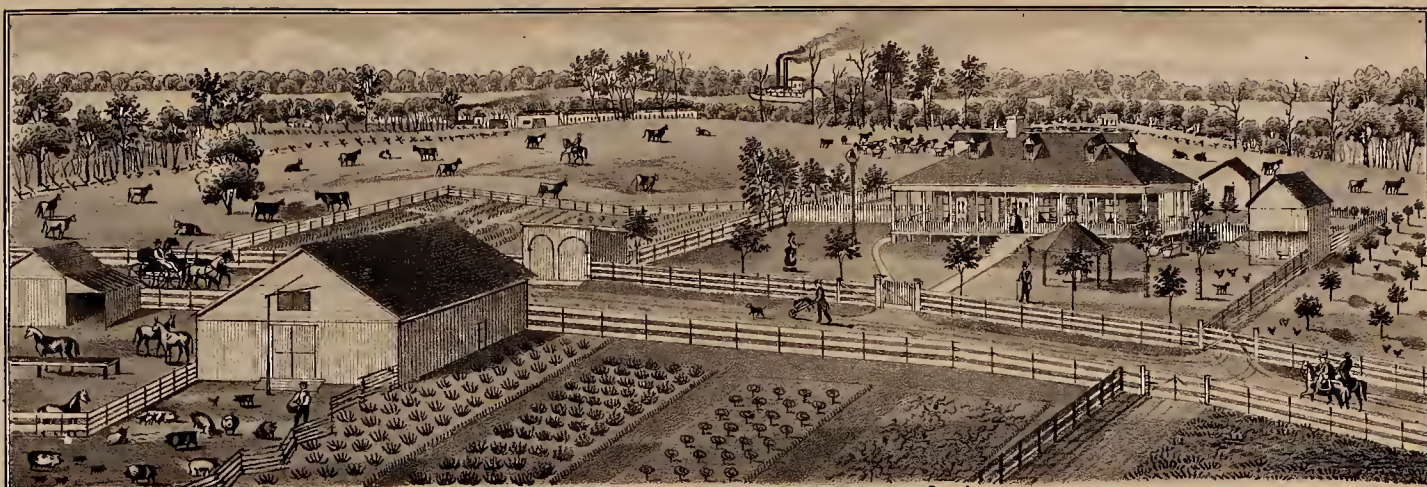




MAP OF ROCK ISLAND COUNTY

27





FARM RESIDENCE OF M. L. HUGHES PULASKI CO. ILLS.
VIEW OF CAIRO & VINCENNES R.R. AND OHIO RIVER.



H. H. WILLIAMS' MILL, WILLIAMS SWITCH, PULASKI CO. ILL.



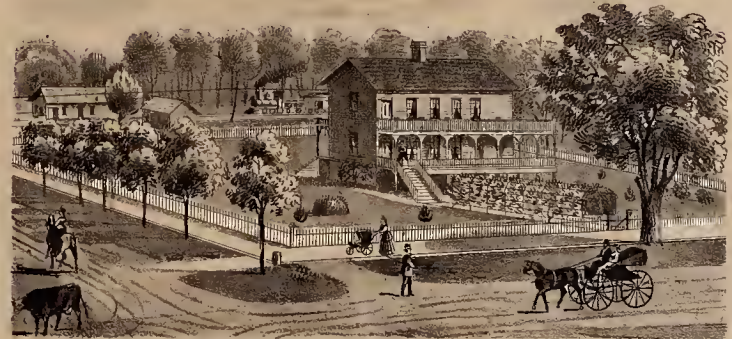
MILLS, LUMBER YARD, & SURROUNDINGS OF JAMES BELL, ULLIN, PULASKI CO. ILL.



FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF SHAWNEETOWN ILL.
 J. MCKEE, PEOPLES Prest. THO. S. RIDGWAY, Cashr.
 BUILDING COST \$20,000 DOLLS. ERECTED IN 1840
 IT NOW BELONGS TO THO. S. RIDGWAY



RESIDENCE OF THOMAS J. KINCAID, NEAR NEW LIBERTY MASSAC. CO., ILL.
 On this place, many kinds of earthenware are found, in caves, and on the surface, the work of ancient inhabitants.



RES. OF W. G. BOWMAN SHAWNEETOWN ILL.



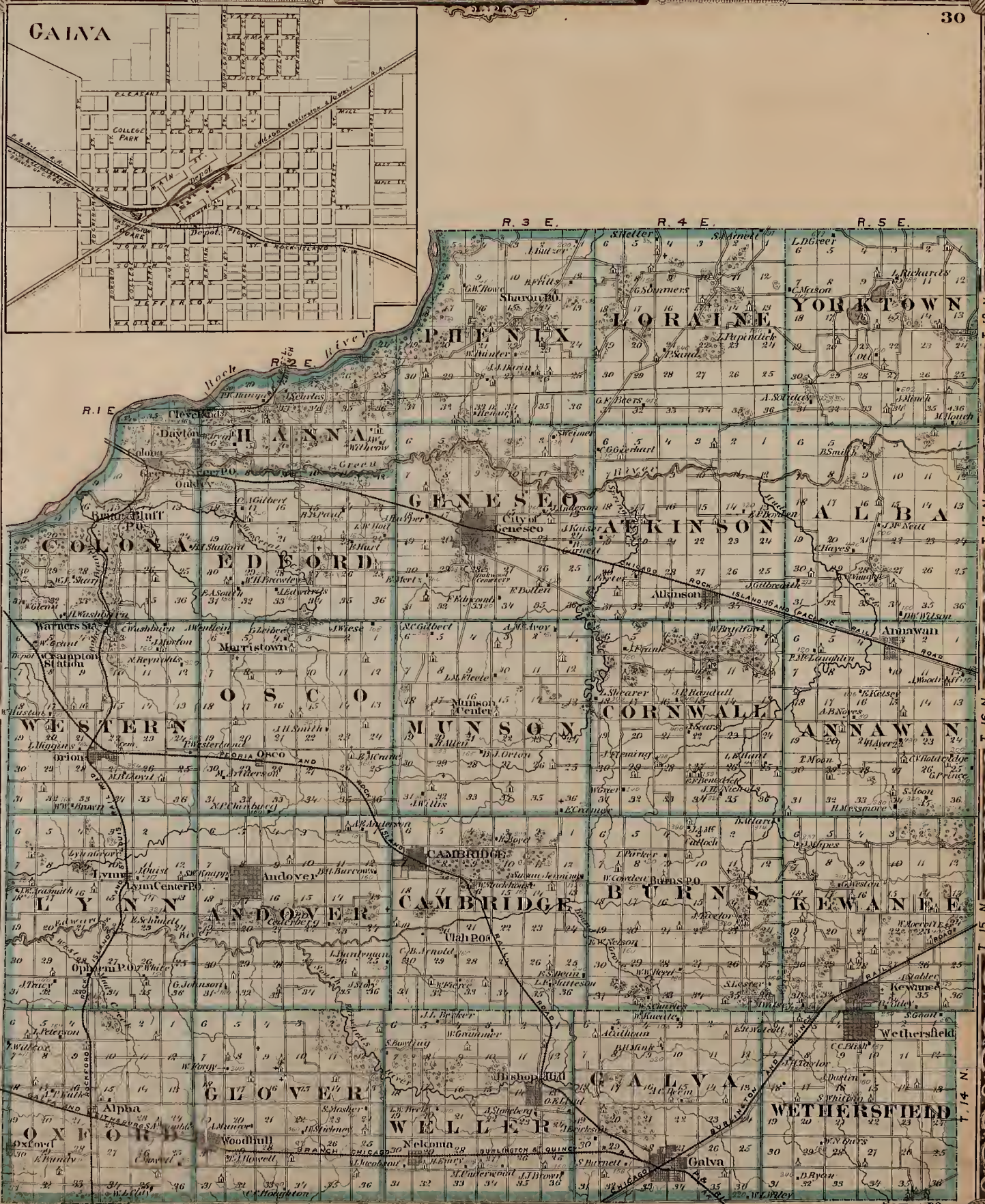
FULTON BREWERY, GALENA, ILLINOIS.
 M. MELLER, PROPRIETOR



FRANKLIN BREWERY, GALENA, ILLINOIS.
 MILLER & HASER PROPRIETORS

MAP OF HENRY COUNTY

30



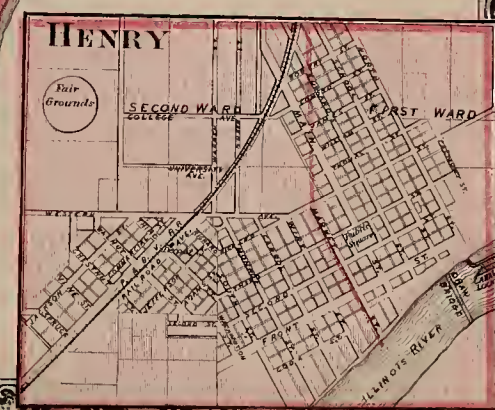
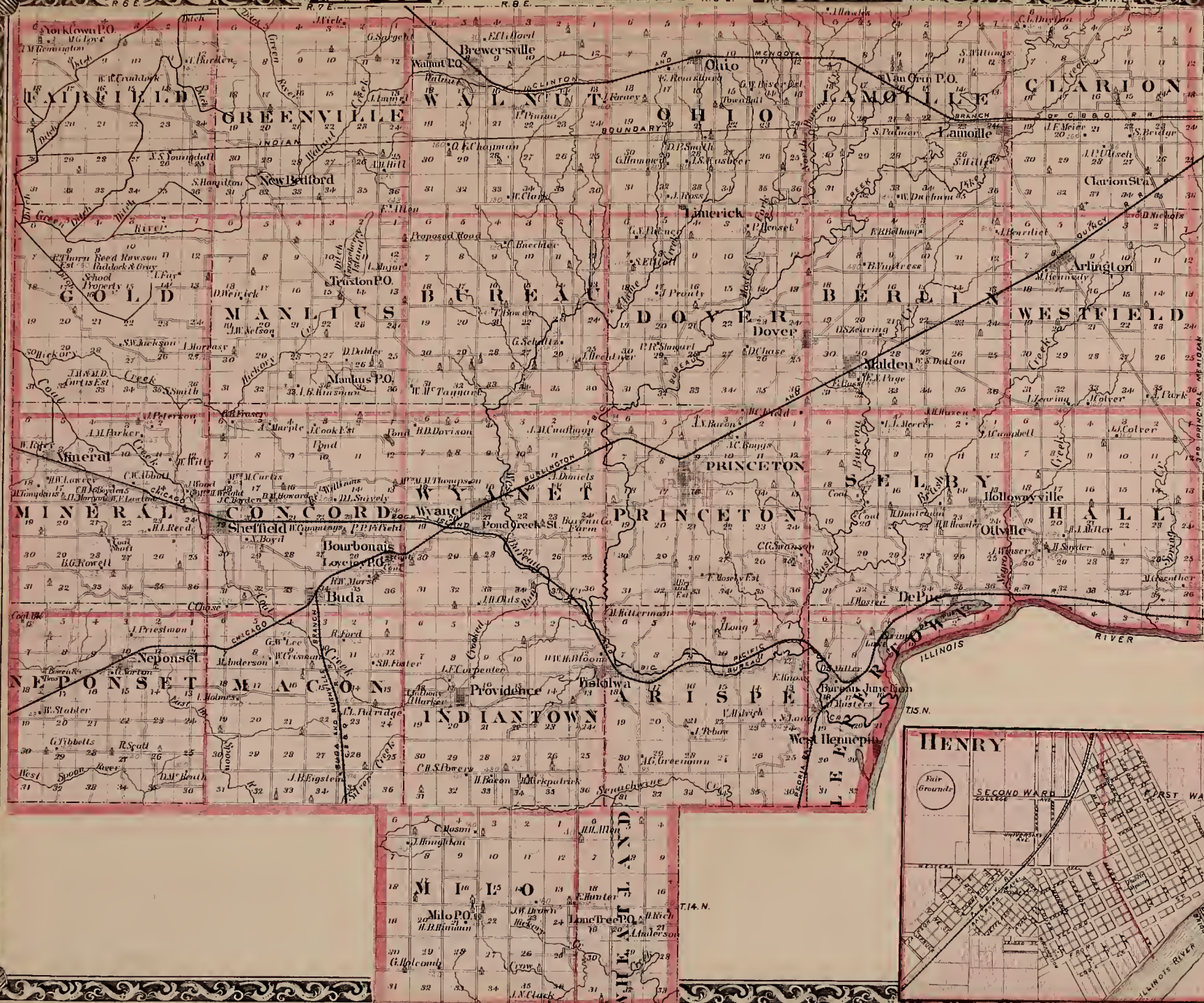


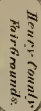
BUREAU

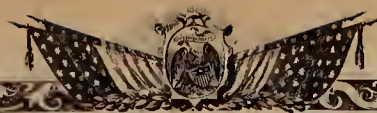
MAP OF

COUNTY

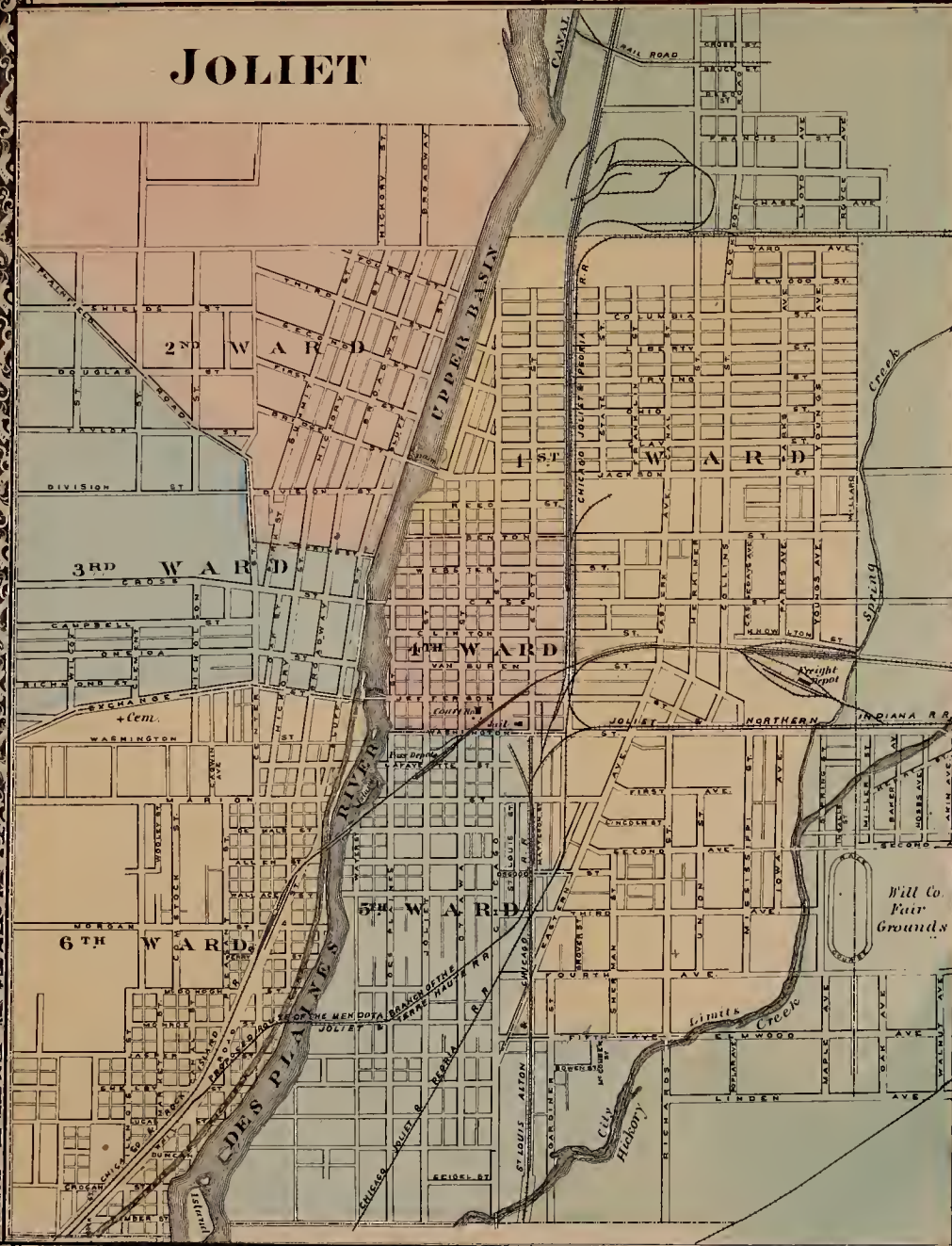
R. 6 E. R. 7 E. R. 8 E. R. 9 E. R. 10 E. R. 11 E.



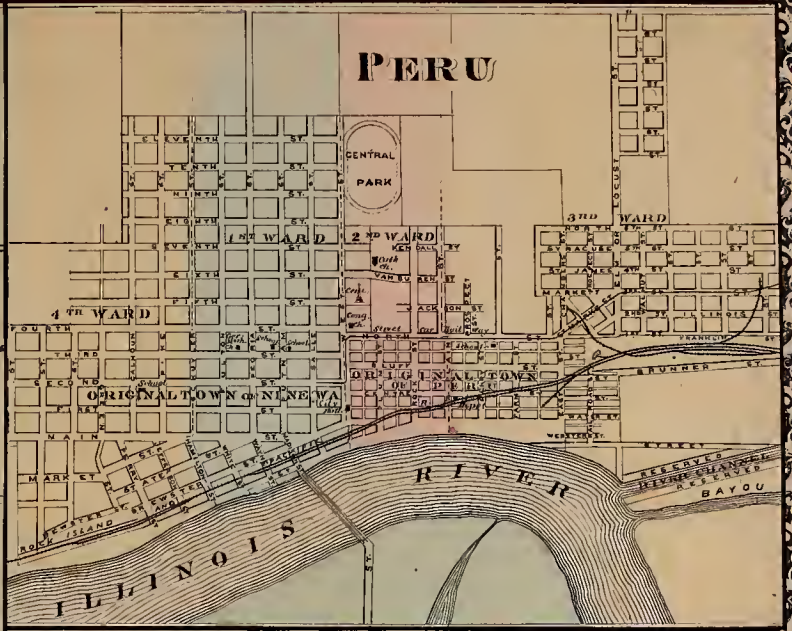




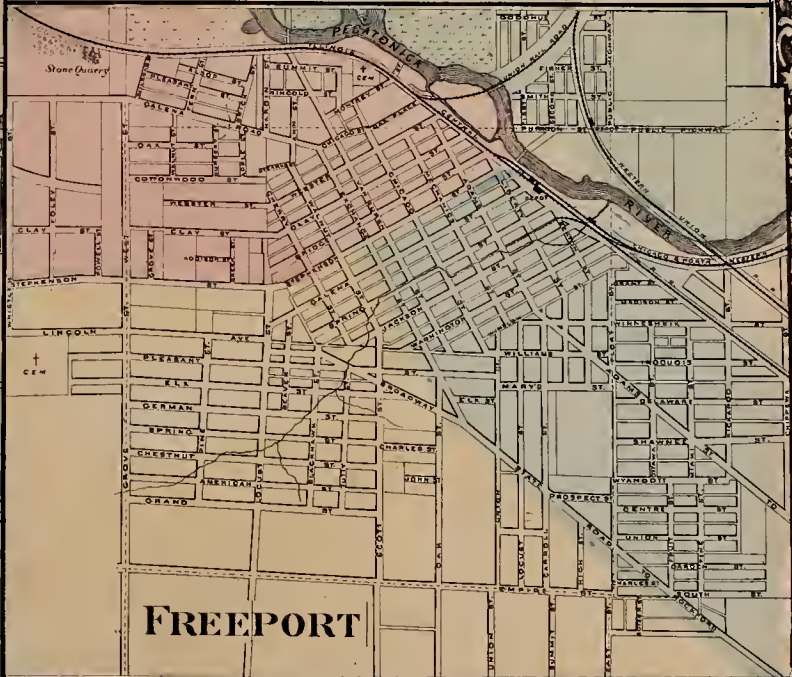
JOLIET

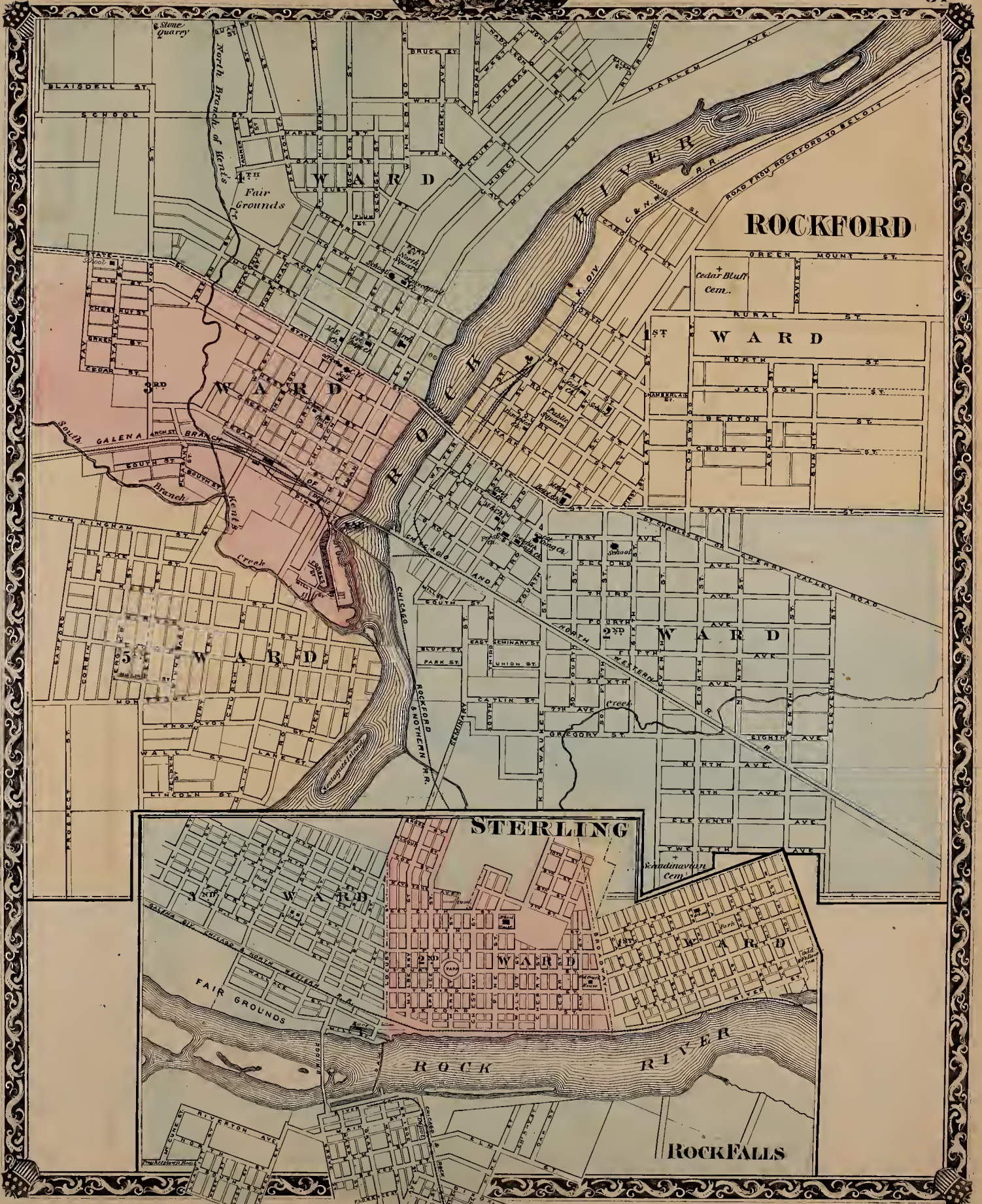


PERU



FREEPORT







FARM RESIDENCE OF H. B. KAY'S, MAGNOLIA T^P. PUTNAM CO. ILL.



FARM RESIDENCE OF Y. A. GLENN, MAGNOLIA T^P. PUTNAM, CO. ILL.



LA FAYETTE TWITCHELL ESQ.
ELIZABETHTOWN, ILL.



WM S. MORRIS ESQ.
ELIZABETHTOWN, ILL.



HON. JACOB STRAWN ESQ.
JACKSONVILLE, ILL.



ROBT. B. RUTHERFORD ESQ.
MATTOON, ILL.



AARON G. CLOUD ESQ.
MCLEANSBORO, ILL.



J. N. LEDBETTER ESQ.
ELIZABETHTOWN, ILL.



JOSEPH SHETLER ESQ.
SHETLERVILLE HARDIN CO. ILL.



HON. ELSHA GRIDLEY.
HALF DAY LAKE CO. ILL.



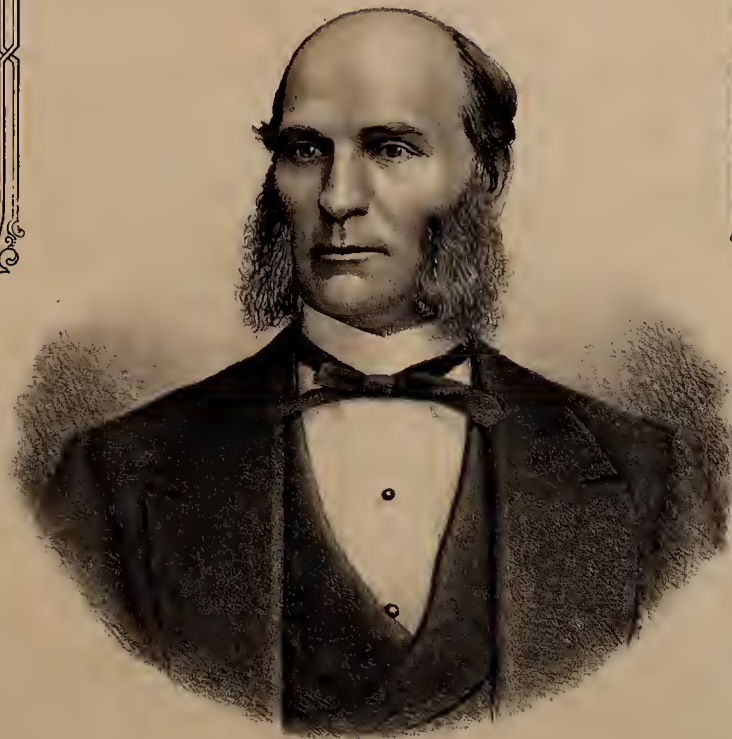
JOSIAH BURRETT M.D.
HALF DAY LAKE CO. ILL.



WM J. BOYD ESQ.
SHAWNEETOWN, ILL.



HON. M. M. POOL
SHAWNEETOWN, ILL.



DR. ROBERT HUNTER
LAKESIDE BUILDING, CHICAGO.



J. H. B. RENFRO ESQ.
ELIZABETHTOWN, ILL.



R. J. MCGINNIS ESQ.
ROSE CLARE HARDIN CO. ILL.



CAPT. L. W. CREMEENS
MCLEANSBORO, ILL.



WM H. BOYER ESQ.
ELIZABETHTOWN, ILL.



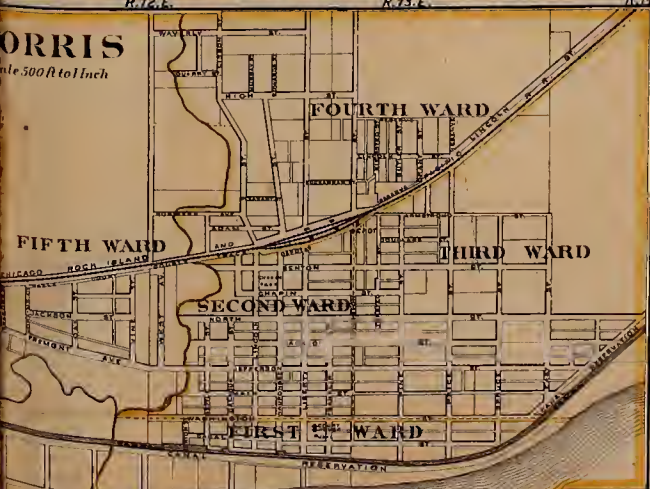
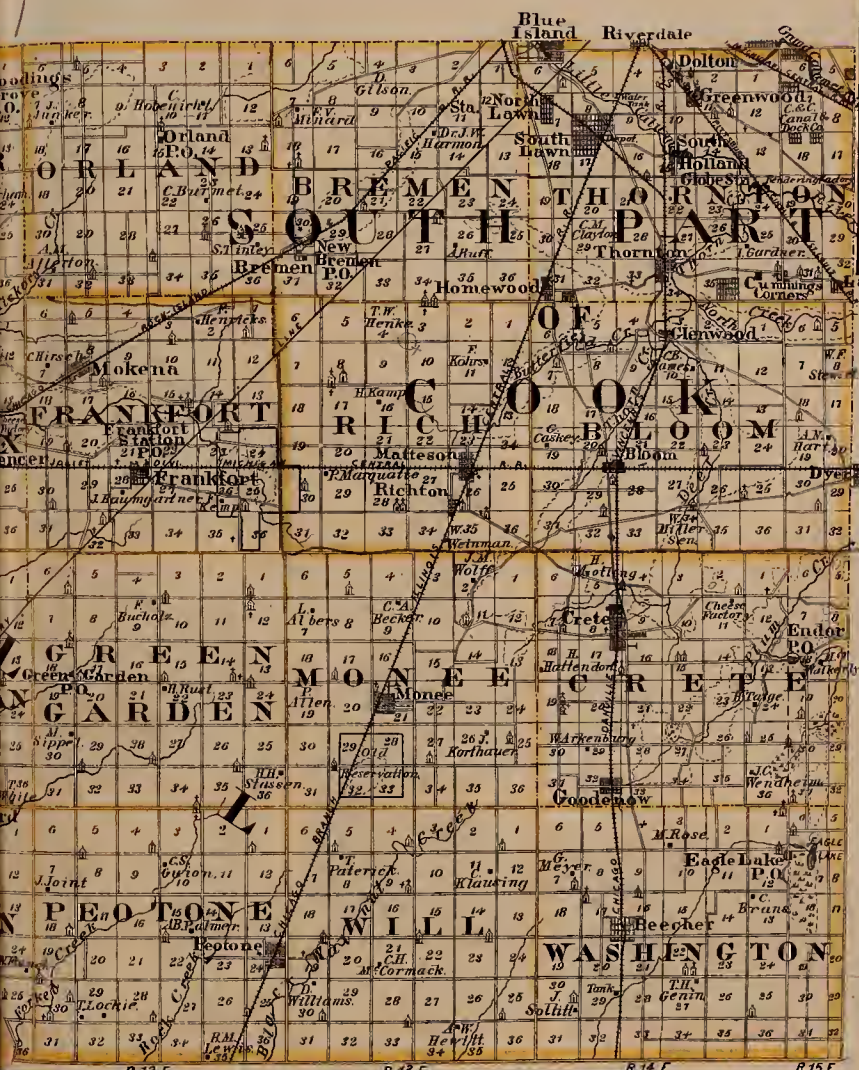
MAP OF LA SALLE COUNTY



T. 36. N.
T. 35. N.
T. 34. N.
T. 33. N.
T. 32. N.
T. 31. N.



COUNTIES OF
KENDALL, WILL, GRUNDY,
AND SOUTH PART OF COOK.



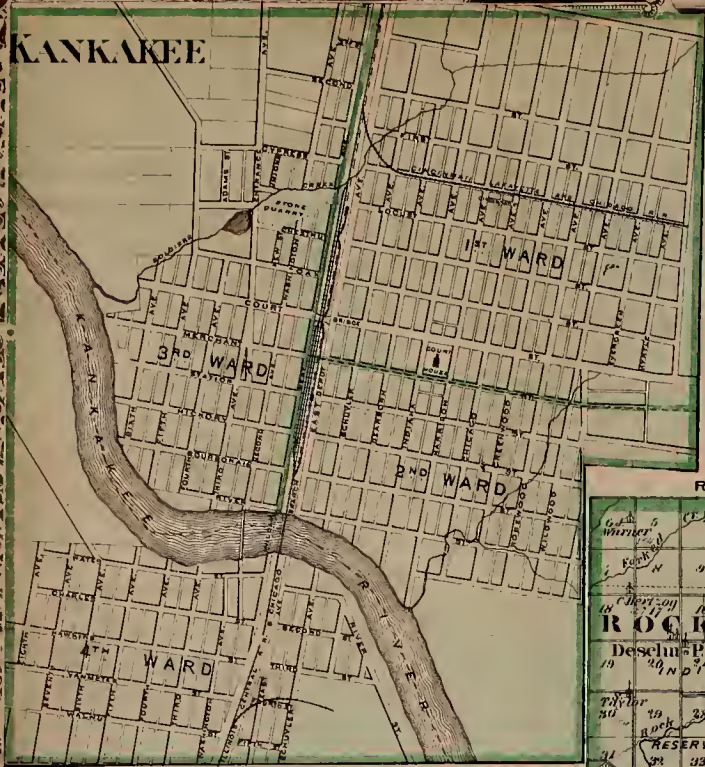


MAP OF

KANKAKEE

COUNTY

KANKAKEE



GILMAN



T. 24 N. T. 25 N. T. 26 N. T. 27 N. T. 28 N. T. 29 N.



MAP OF

F O R D

C O U N T Y



T. 26 N.



T. 29 N.

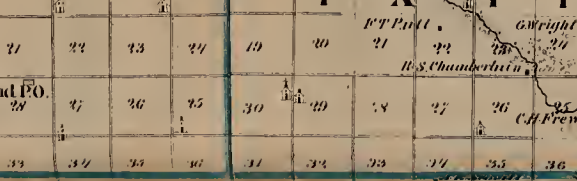
T. 25 N.



T. 24 N.



T. 23 N.



T. 28 N.



T. 27 N.



T. 26 N.



RES. OF **WILLIAM W. HOLMES** MAGNOLIA TP. PUTNAM CO. ILL.
"ROLLING HILL FARM"



FARM RES. OF **JOHN FOLEY** GRANVILLE TP. PUTNAM CO. ILL.



STOCK FARM & RESIDENCE OF **JOHN VAN HORN** MAGNOLIA TP. PUTNAM CO. ILL.



FARM RESIDENCE OF **JOSEPH BRENNEMANN**, GRANVILLE TOWNSHIP, PUTNAM CO., ILLINOIS.



FARM RESIDENCE OF **LINUS B. SKEEL**, HENNEPIN T^p, PUTNAM CO., ILL.



RESIDENCE OF **MRS. B. G. SIMPSON**, HENNEPIN, ILLINOIS.



FARM RESIDENCE OF **A. D. FISHER**, GRANVILLE T^p, PUTNAM CO., ILL.



RESIDENCE OF **MRS. M. R. MARKLEY** HENNEPIN ILL.

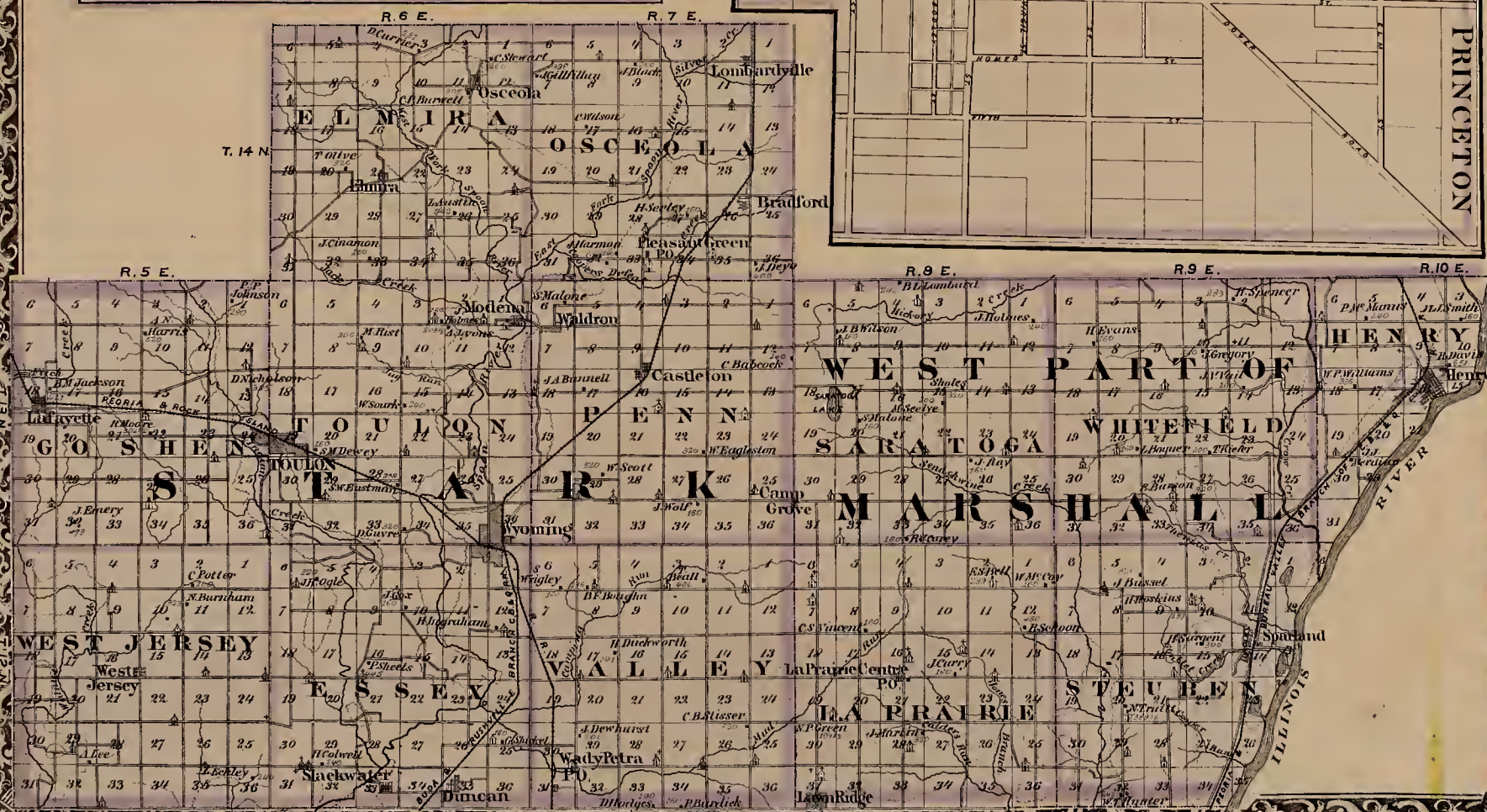
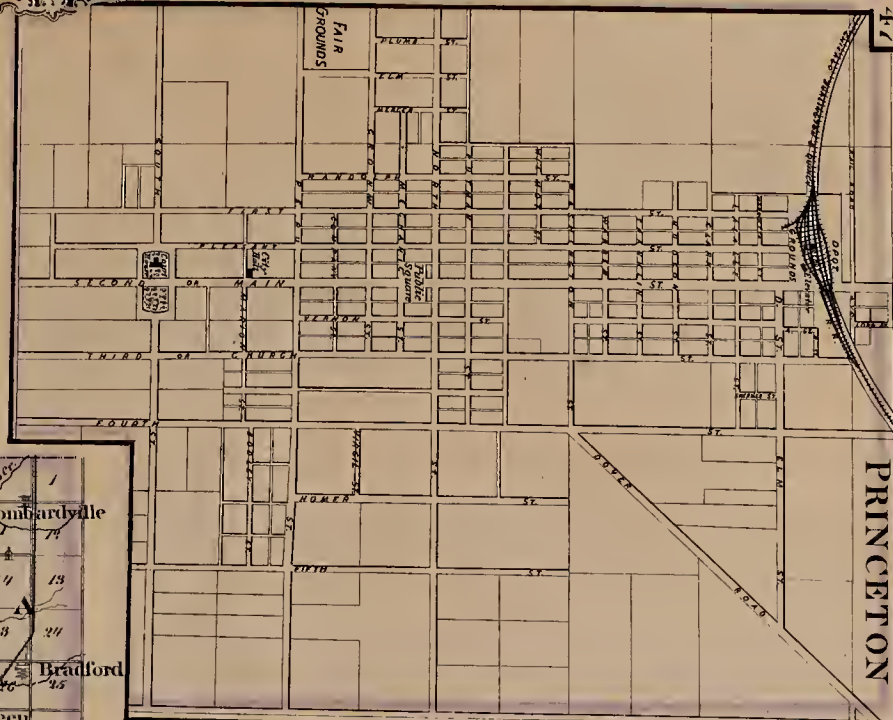


FARM RESIDENCE OF **OAKS TURNER** HENNEPIN T^p, PUTNAM CO. ILL.

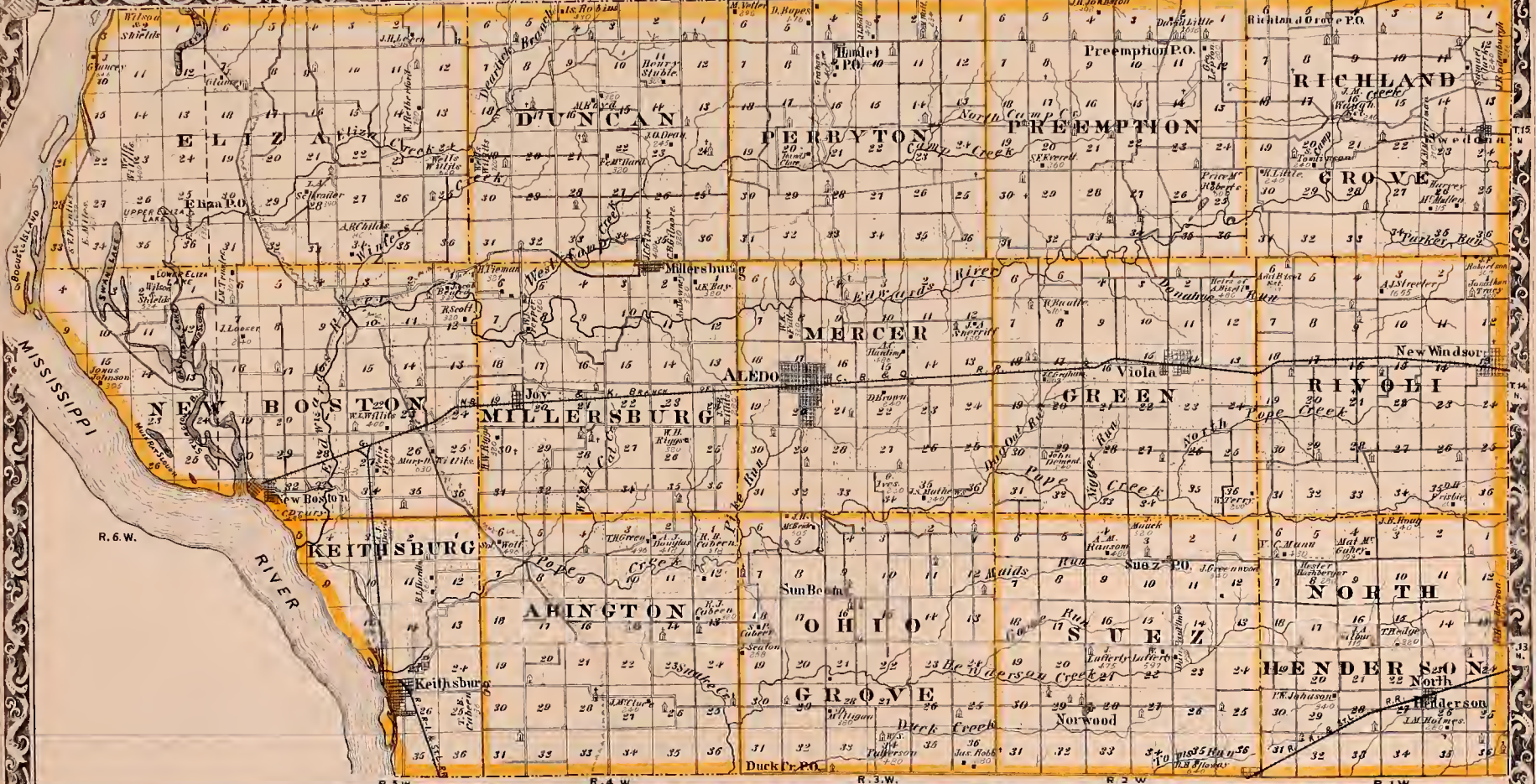
46



MAP OF STARK AND WEST PART OF MARSHALL COUNTIES



MAP OF MERCER COUNTY



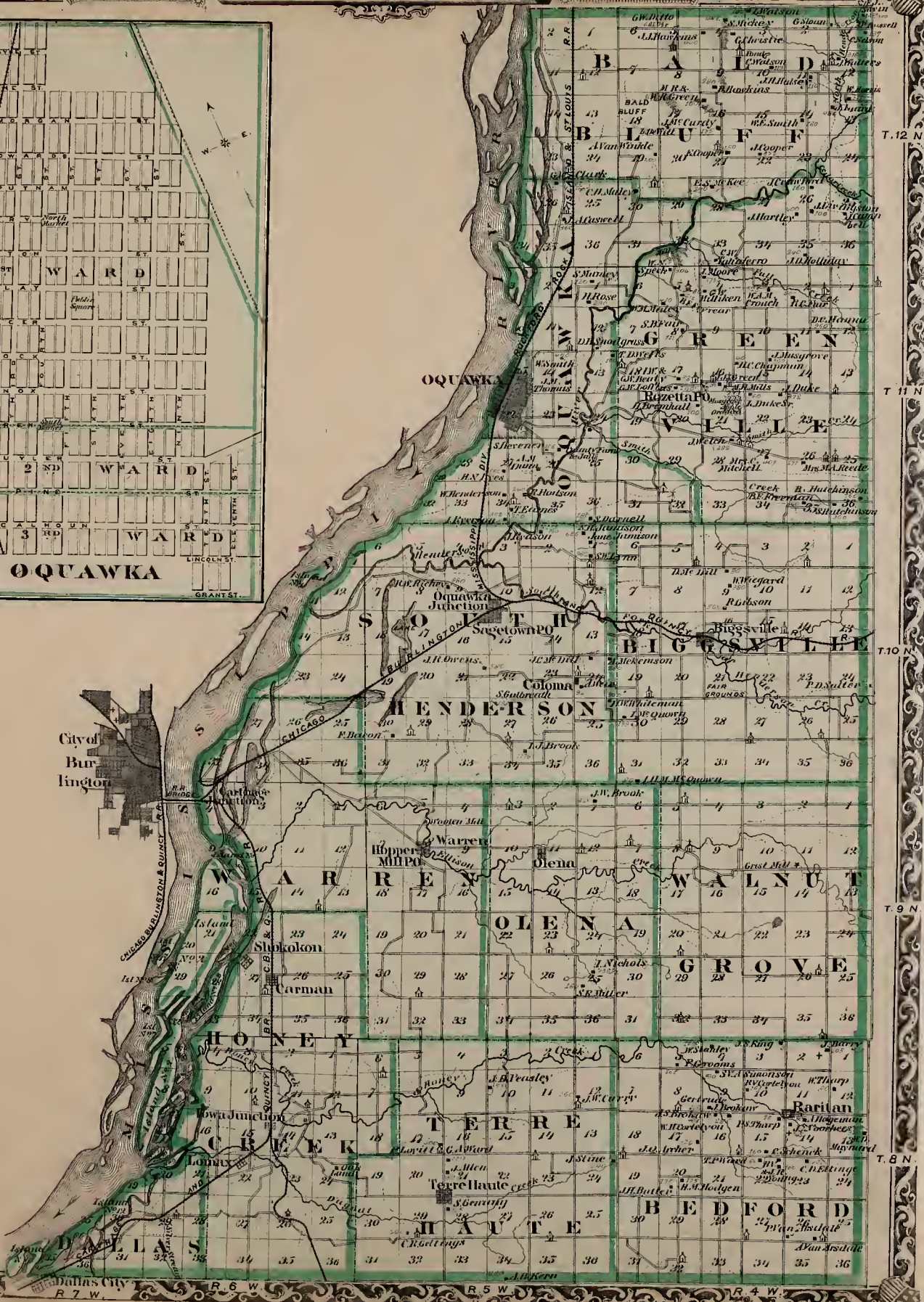
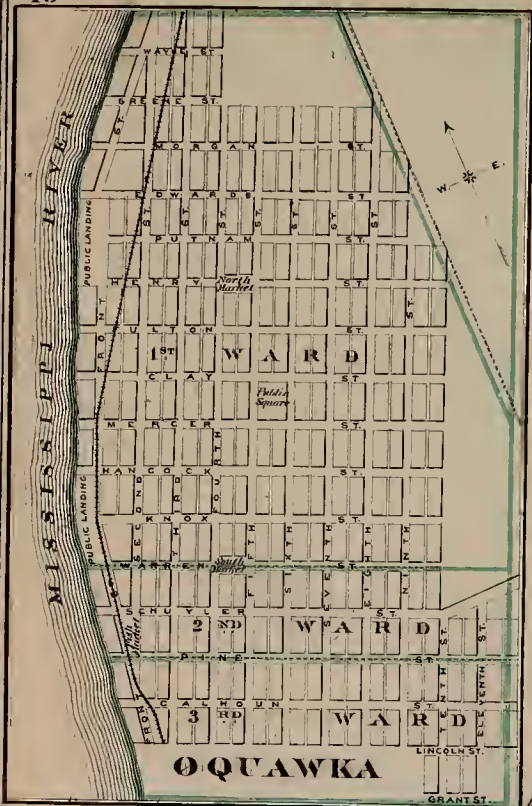
ROCK ISLAND



PLANO

MAP OF HENDERSON COUNTY

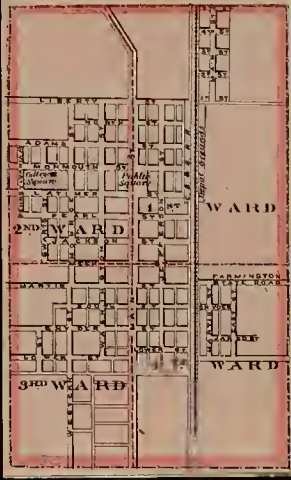
49



MAP OF WARREN COUNTY

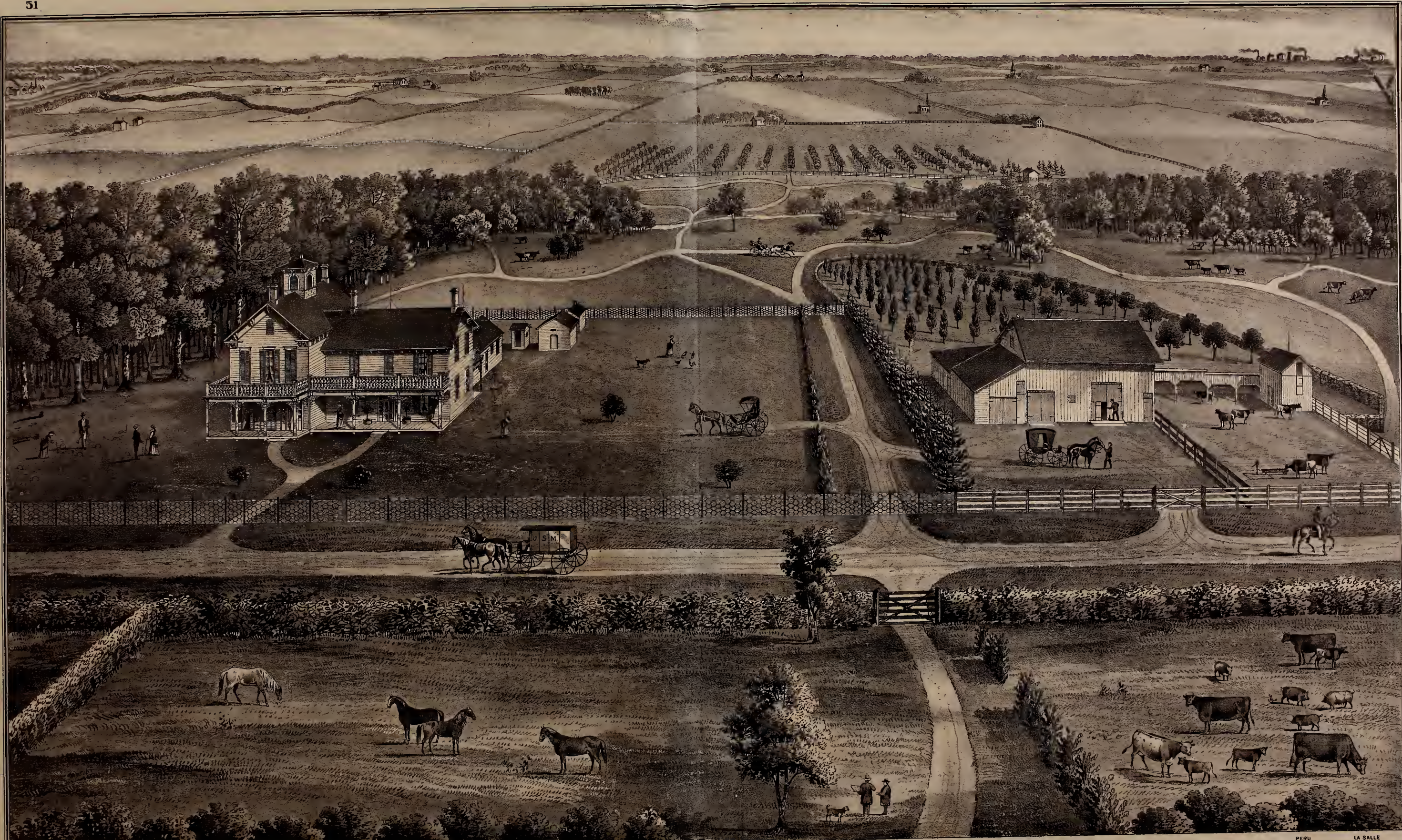
Alexandria

ABINGDON



R 3 W R 2 W R 1 W

Prairie City



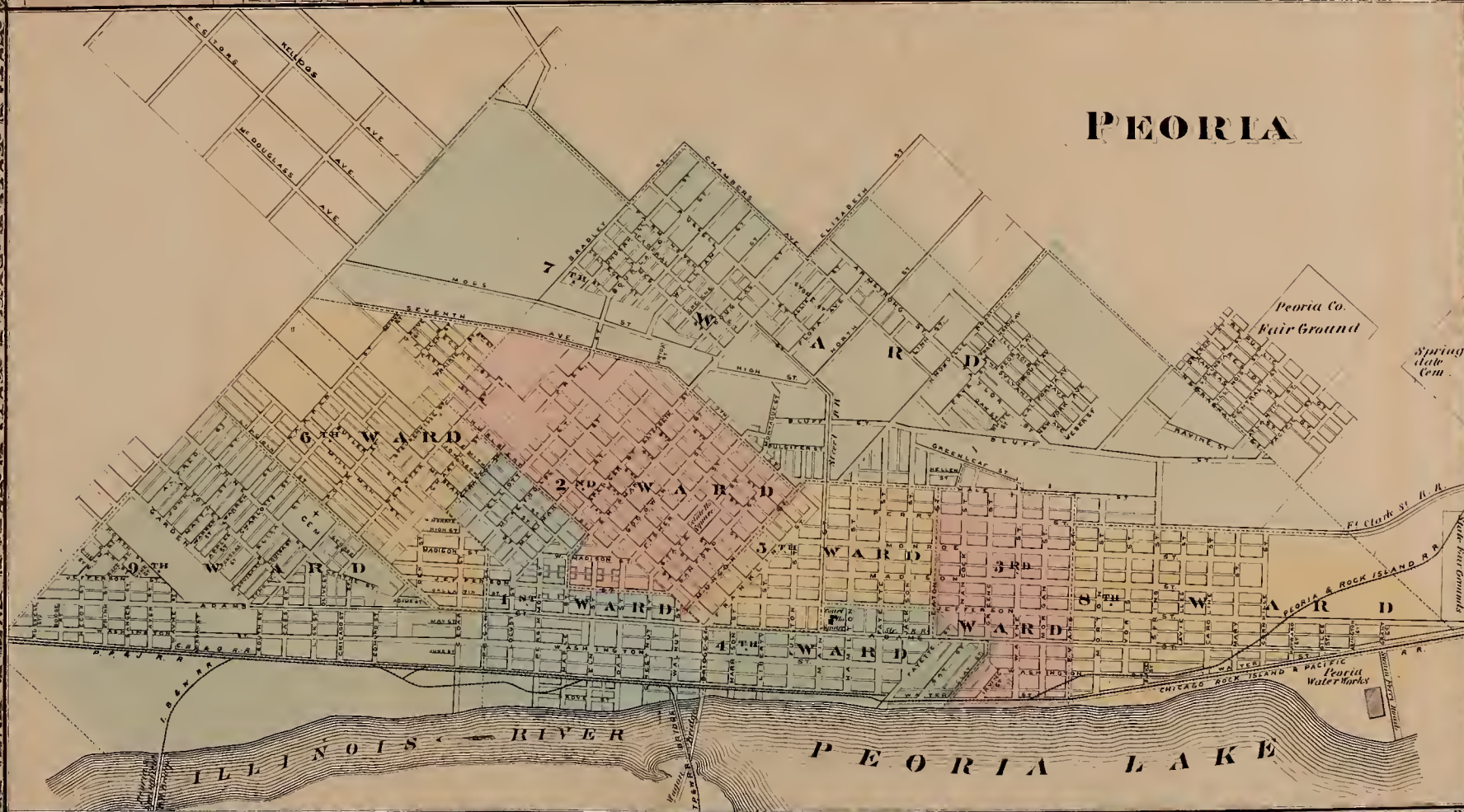
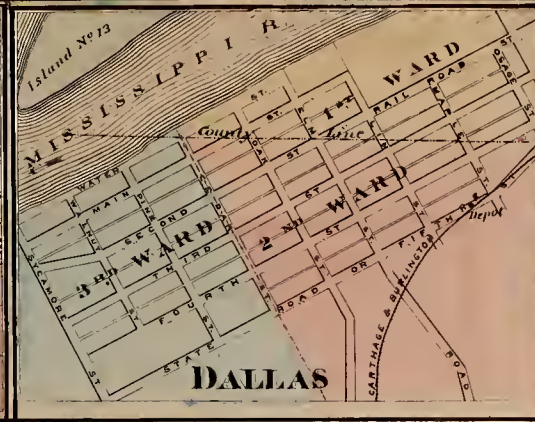
CENTRAL PARK FARM & RESIDENCE OF HON. GEO. S. PARK, BREEDER OF FINE STOCK, MAGNOLIA, PUTNAM CO., ILLINOIS.

PERU LA SALLE

CHAS. SNODER & CO. PRORS CHICAGO LITHO CO.

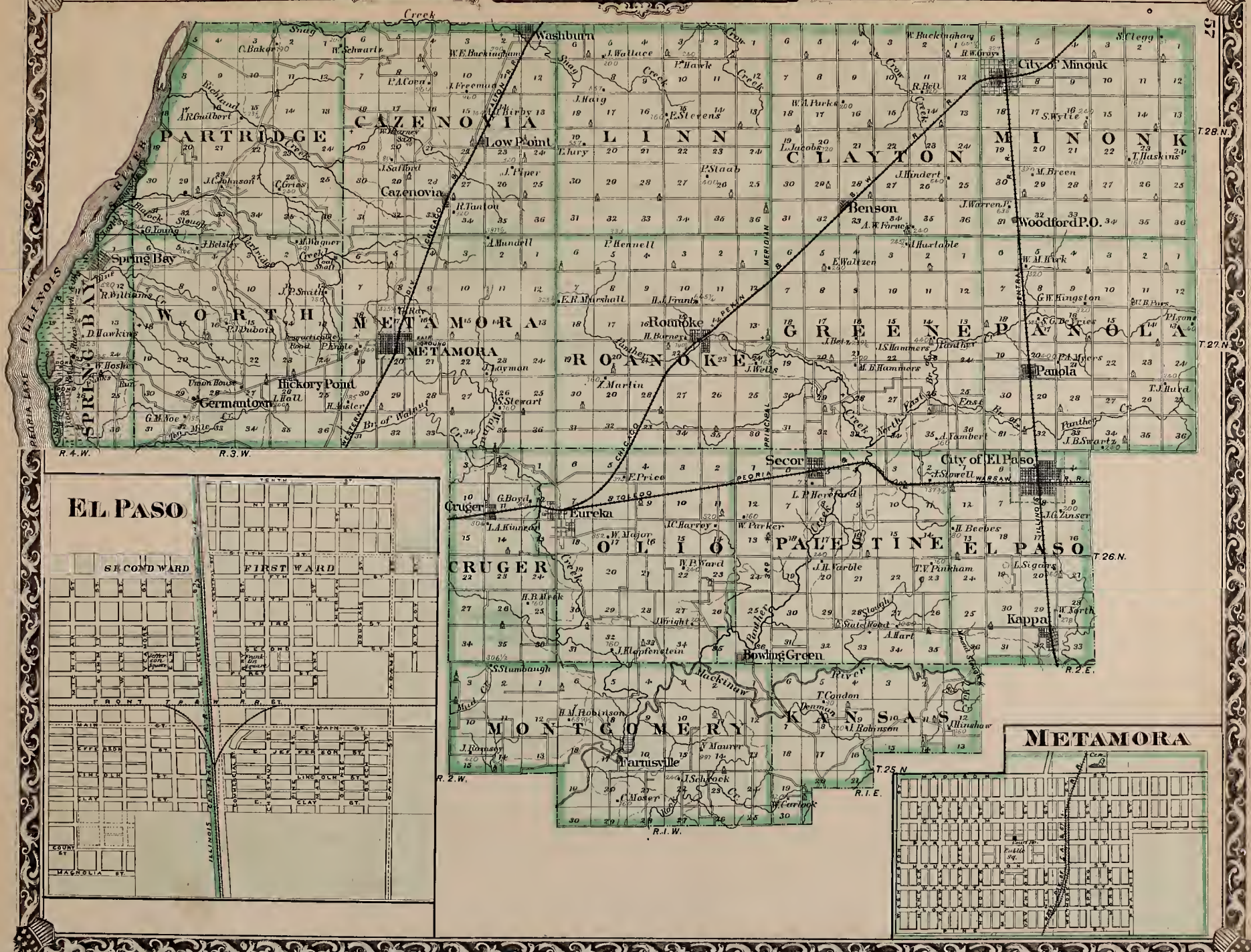








MAP OF WOODFORD COUNTY



EL PASO

SECOND WARD FIRST WARD

METAMORA



RESIDENCE OF JOHN HAWS MAGNOLIA TP. PUTNAM CO. ILL.
E. & J. SPENCER BUILDERS, MAGNOLIA ILL. NOV. 26TH 1875.



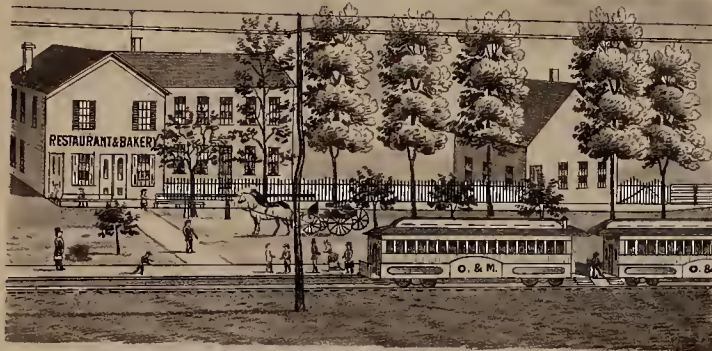
FARM RESIDENCE OF MRS. ELIZABETH HILTABRAND MAGNOLIA TP. PUTNAM CO. ILL.



THE VANDALIA MANUFACTURING CO., VANDALIA, ILL.



"DAGGER FARM" RESIDENCE OF MRS. PETER DAGGER, PUTNAM CO., ILL.



RESIDENCE OF CHAS. REINHARDT, SANDOVAL, ILLINOIS.



RESIDENCE OF H.K. SMITH, MAGNOLIA TP, PUTNAM CO., ILL.



RESIDENCE OF CRISPIN WOOD, HENNEPIN, ILLINOIS.



RESIDENCE OF MRS. EMILY H. DOLSEN, SANDOVAL, ILL.



FARM RESIDENCE OF H.L. WHITE, HENNEPIN TP, PUTNAM CO., ILL.

Our Old Home, Built A. D. 1833



MAP OF

TAEWELL

COUNTY

PEKIN

FOND

WASHINGTON

T. 26 N.

PEORIA

PEORIA LAKE

LAC

WASHINGTON

T. 25 N.

Wesley City

Blue Town

Washington

Washington

T. 24 N.

PEKIN

GROVE

MORTON

DEER CREEK

T. 24 N.

PEKIN

GROVE

TREMONT

MACKINAW

T. 23 N.

PEKIN

GROVE

TREMONT

MACKINAW

T. 22 N.

PEKIN

GROVE

BOYNTON

LITTLE

R. 2 W.

PEKIN

GROVE

BOYNTON

LITTLE

R. 3 W.

PEKIN

GROVE

BOYNTON

LITTLE

R. 4 W.

PEKIN

GROVE

BOYNTON

LITTLE

R. 5 W.

PEKIN

GROVE

BOYNTON

LITTLE

R. 6 W.

PEKIN

GROVE

BOYNTON

LITTLE

R. 7 W.

PEKIN

GROVE

BOYNTON

LITTLE

R. 8 W.

PEKIN

GROVE

BOYNTON

LITTLE

R. 9 W.

PEKIN

GROVE

BOYNTON

LITTLE

R. 10 W.

PEKIN

GROVE

BOYNTON

LITTLE

R. 11 W.

PEKIN

GROVE

BOYNTON

LITTLE

R. 12 W.

PEKIN

GROVE

BOYNTON

LITTLE

R. 13 W.

PEKIN

GROVE

BOYNTON

LITTLE

R. 14 W.

PEKIN

GROVE

BOYNTON

LITTLE

R. 15 W.

PEKIN

GROVE

BOYNTON

LITTLE

R. 16 W.

PEKIN

GROVE

BOYNTON

LITTLE

R. 17 W.

PEKIN

GROVE

BOYNTON

LITTLE

R. 18 W.

PEKIN

GROVE

BOYNTON

LITTLE

R. 19 W.

PEKIN

GROVE

BOYNTON

LITTLE

R. 20 W.

PEKIN

GROVE

BOYNTON

LITTLE

R. 21 W.

PEKIN

GROVE

BOYNTON

LITTLE

R. 22 W.

PEKIN

GROVE

BOYNTON

LITTLE

R. 23 W.

PEKIN

GROVE

BOYNTON

LITTLE

R. 24 W.

PEKIN

GROVE

BOYNTON

LITTLE

R. 25 W.

PEKIN

GROVE

BOYNTON

LITTLE

R. 26 W.

PEKIN

GROVE

BOYNTON

LITTLE

R. 27 W.

PEKIN

GROVE

BOYNTON

LITTLE

R. 28 W.

PEKIN

GROVE

BOYNTON

LITTLE

R. 29 W.

PEKIN

GROVE

BOYNTON

LITTLE

R. 30 W.

PEKIN

GROVE

BOYNTON

LITTLE

R. 31 W.

PEKIN

GROVE

BOYNTON

LITTLE

R. 32 W.

PEKIN

GROVE

BOYNTON

LITTLE

R. 33 W.

PEKIN

GROVE

BOYNTON

LITTLE

R. 34 W.

PEKIN

GROVE

BOYNTON

LITTLE

R. 35 W.

PEKIN

GROVE

BOYNTON

LITTLE

R. 36 W.

PEKIN

GROVE

BOYNTON

LITTLE

R. 37 W.

PEKIN

GROVE

BOYNTON

LITTLE

R. 38 W.

PEKIN

GROVE

BOYNTON

LITTLE

R. 39 W.

PEKIN

GROVE

BOYNTON

LITTLE

R. 40 W.

PEKIN

GROVE

BOYNTON

LITTLE

R. 41 W.

PEKIN

GROVE

BOYNTON

LITTLE

R. 42 W.

PEKIN

GROVE

BOYNTON

LITTLE

R. 43 W.

PEKIN

GROVE

BOYNTON

LITTLE

R. 44 W.

PEKIN

GROVE

BOYNTON

LITTLE

R. 45 W.

PEKIN

GROVE

BOYNTON

LITTLE

R. 46 W.

PEKIN

GROVE

BOYNTON

LITTLE

R. 47 W.

PEKIN

GROVE

BOYNTON

LITTLE

R. 48 W.

PEKIN

GROVE

BOYNTON

LITTLE

R. 49 W.

PEKIN

GROVE

BOYNTON

LITTLE

R. 50 W.

PEKIN

GROVE

BOYNTON

LITTLE

R. 51 W.

PEKIN

GROVE

BOYNTON

LITTLE

R. 52 W.

PEKIN

GROVE

BOYNTON

LITTLE

R. 53 W.

PEKIN

GROVE

BOYNTON

LITTLE

R. 54 W.

PEKIN

GROVE

BOYNTON

LITTLE

R. 55 W.

PEKIN

GROVE

BOYNTON

LITTLE

R. 56 W.

PEKIN

GROVE

BOYNTON

LITTLE

R. 57 W.

PEKIN

GROVE

BOYNTON

LITTLE

R. 58 W.

PEKIN

GROVE

BOYNTON

LITTLE

R. 59 W.

PEKIN

GROVE

BOYNTON

LITTLE

R. 60 W.

PEKIN

GROVE

BOYNTON

LITTLE

R. 61 W.

PEKIN

GROVE

BOYNTON

LITTLE

R. 62 W.

PEKIN

GROVE

BOYNTON

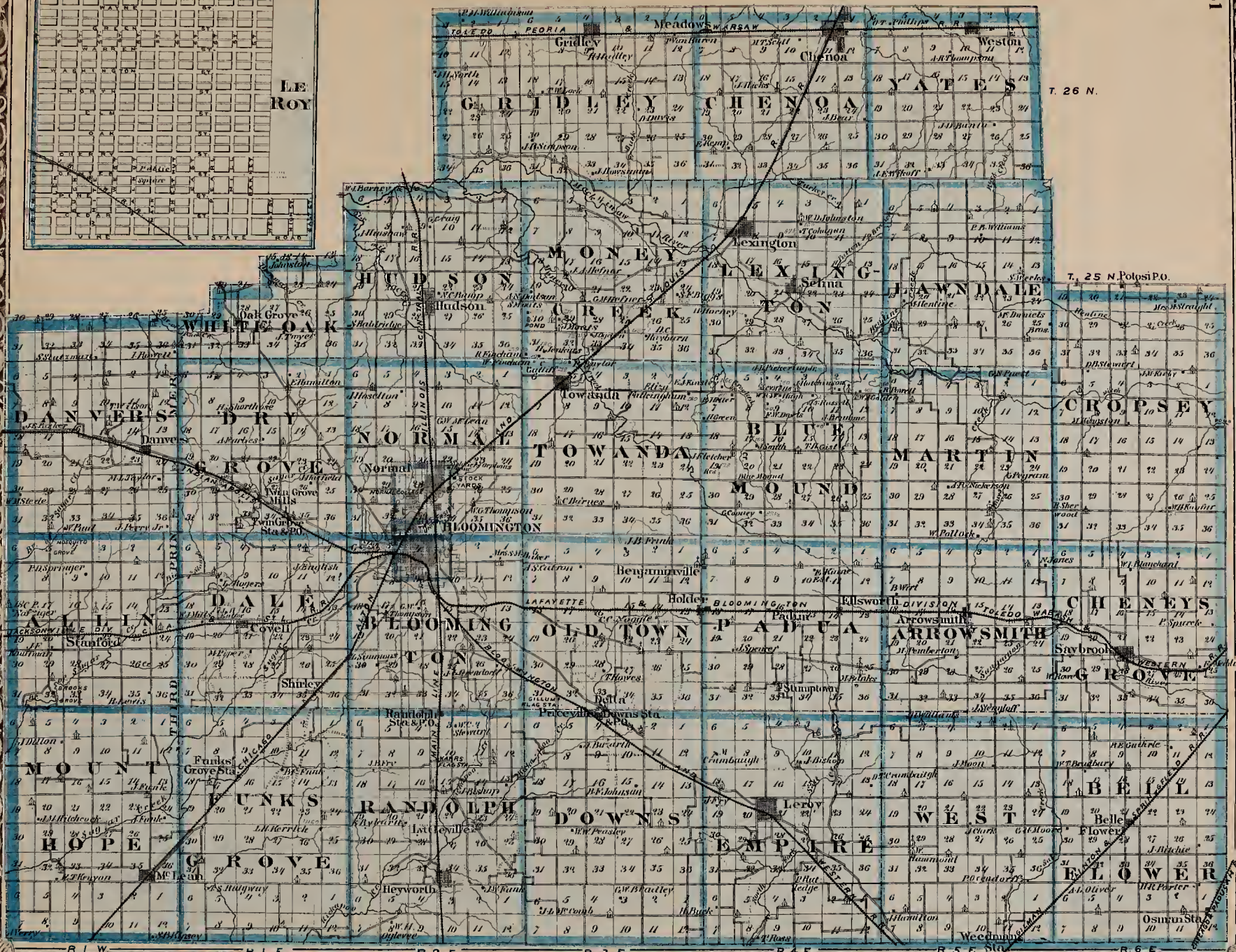
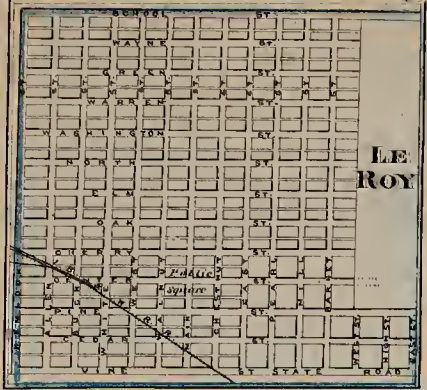
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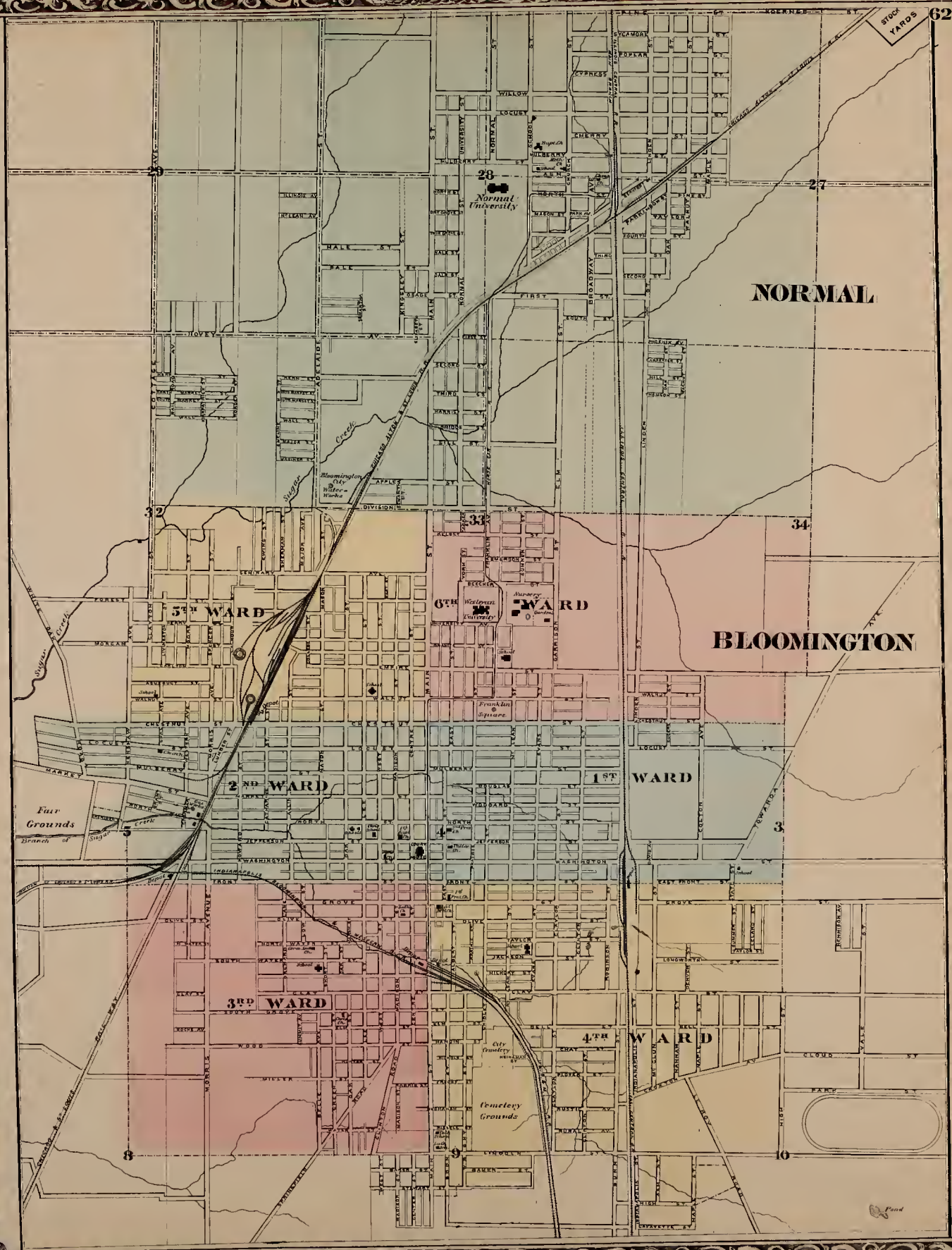


MAP OF

MCLEAN

COUNTY

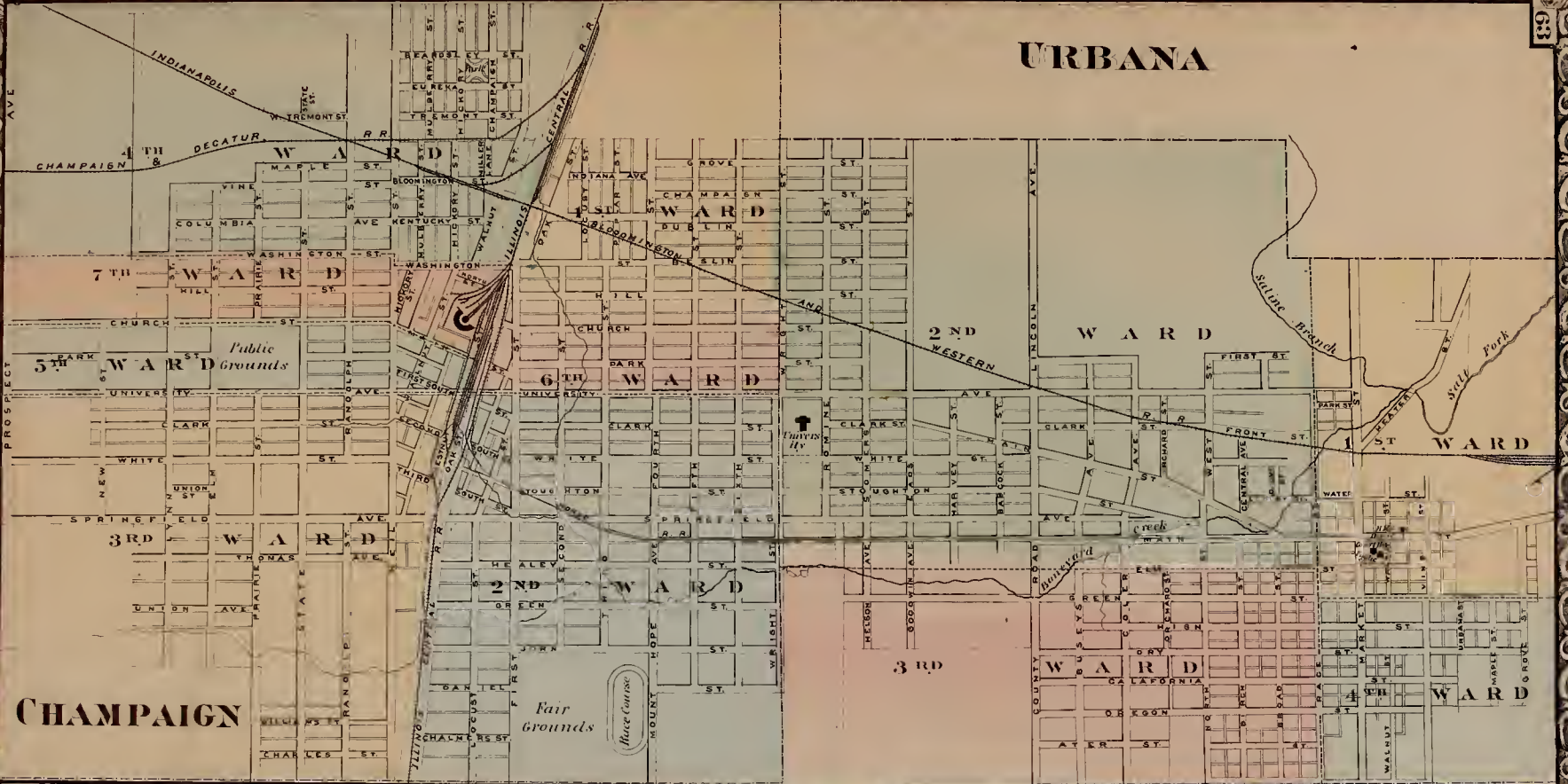






URBANA

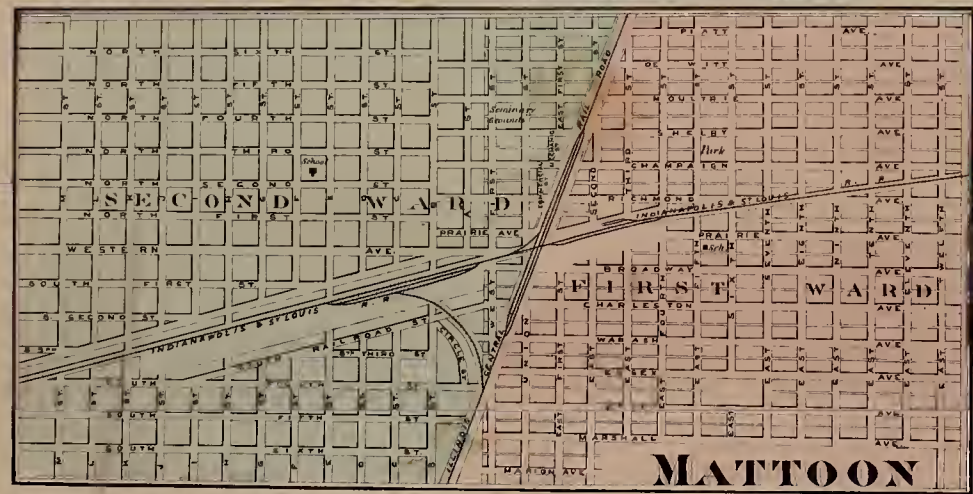
63



CHAMPAIGN

Fair Grounds

Race Course



MATTOON



CHARLESTON

MAP OF CHAMPAIGN COUNTY

MAP OF

COUNTY



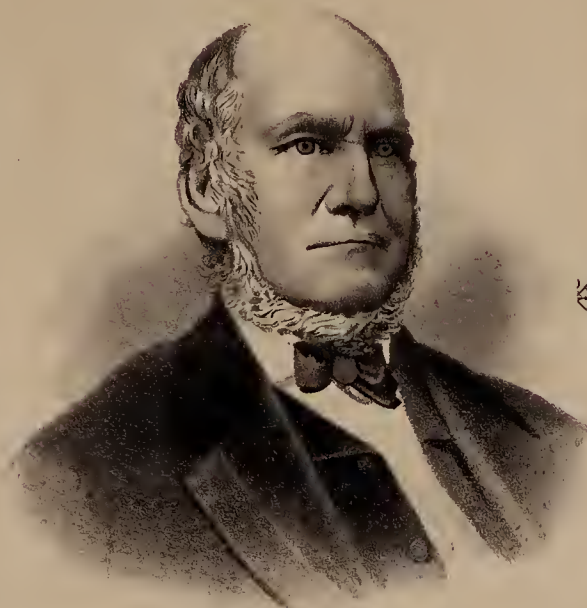




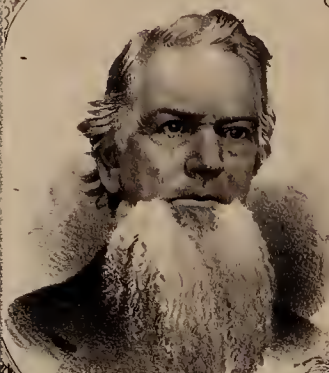
HON. JAMES GAINES
ROSS TP. EDGAR CO. ILL.



HON. OMAR H. WRIGHT
BELVIDERE ILL.



HON. GEORGE S. PARK
MAGNOLIA PUTNAM CO. ILL.



DANIEL PENOYER Esq.
PARIS ILL.



HON. LUTHER W. LAWRENCE
BELVIDERE ILL.



GRANVILLE LOWTHER Esq.
PARIS ILL.



CAPT. WM. HAWS
MAGNOLIA PUTNAM CO. ILL.



H. J. SWINDLER Esq.
MAGNOLIA PUTNAM CO. ILL.



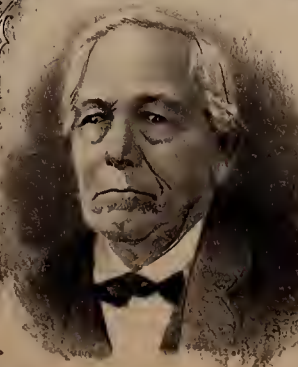
CHARLES E. FULLER Esq.
BELVIDERE ILL.



THOMAS McCORD Esq.
PARIS ILL.



JOHN HAWS Esq.
MAGNOLIA PUTNAM CO. ILL.



JOEL HAWS Esq.
MAGNOLIA PUTNAM CO. ILL.



HIRAM P. WHITE Esq.
HENNEPIN ILL.



FARM RES. OF DAVID B. MOORE HENNEPIN TP PUTNAM CO. ILL.
AS IT WILL APPEAR WHEN FINISHED



RESIDENCE OF RICHARD P. NETHERINGTON HARDIN CO. ILL.
GOOD PROSPECTS FOR LEAD ON THIS FARM



RESIDENCE OF F. KORSMEYER CAIRO ILL. RESIDENCE OF CAPT. J. F. MC CARTNEY METROPOLIS ILL. RESIDENCE OF H. H. GRANDSTAFF PULASKI CO. ILL.



RES. OF W. O. PINNELL SEC. 3 KANSAS TP EDGAR CO. ILL. LAKE IN THE MEADOW



MAP OF

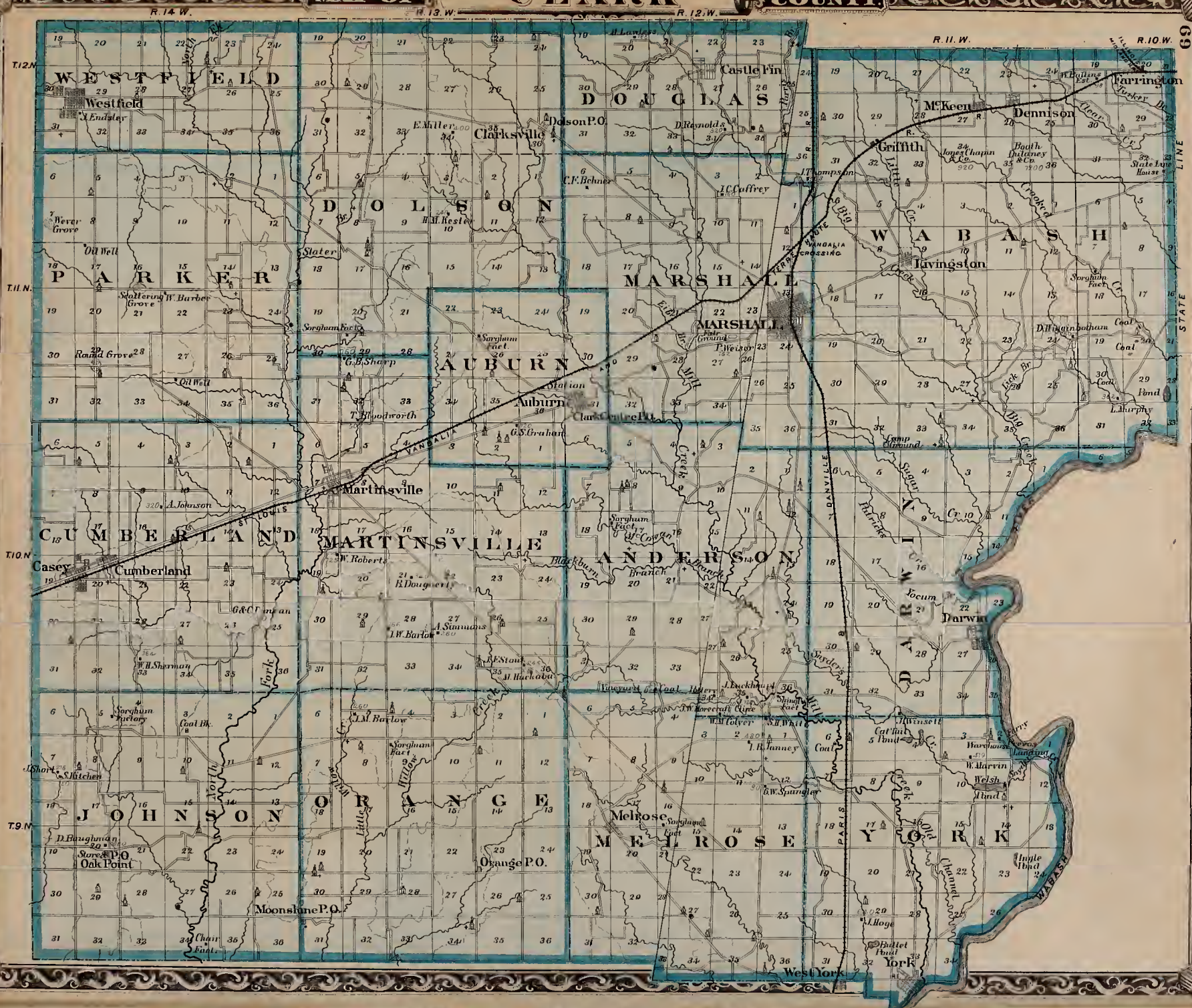
EDGAR

COUNTY

68



COUNTY



COUNTY



COUNTIES OF

PLATT.

DEWITT,

MACON.

SHELBY,

AND

MOULTRIE.

71

T. 21 N

T. 20 N

T. 19 N

T. 18 N

T. 17 N

T. 16 N

T. 15 N

T. 14 N

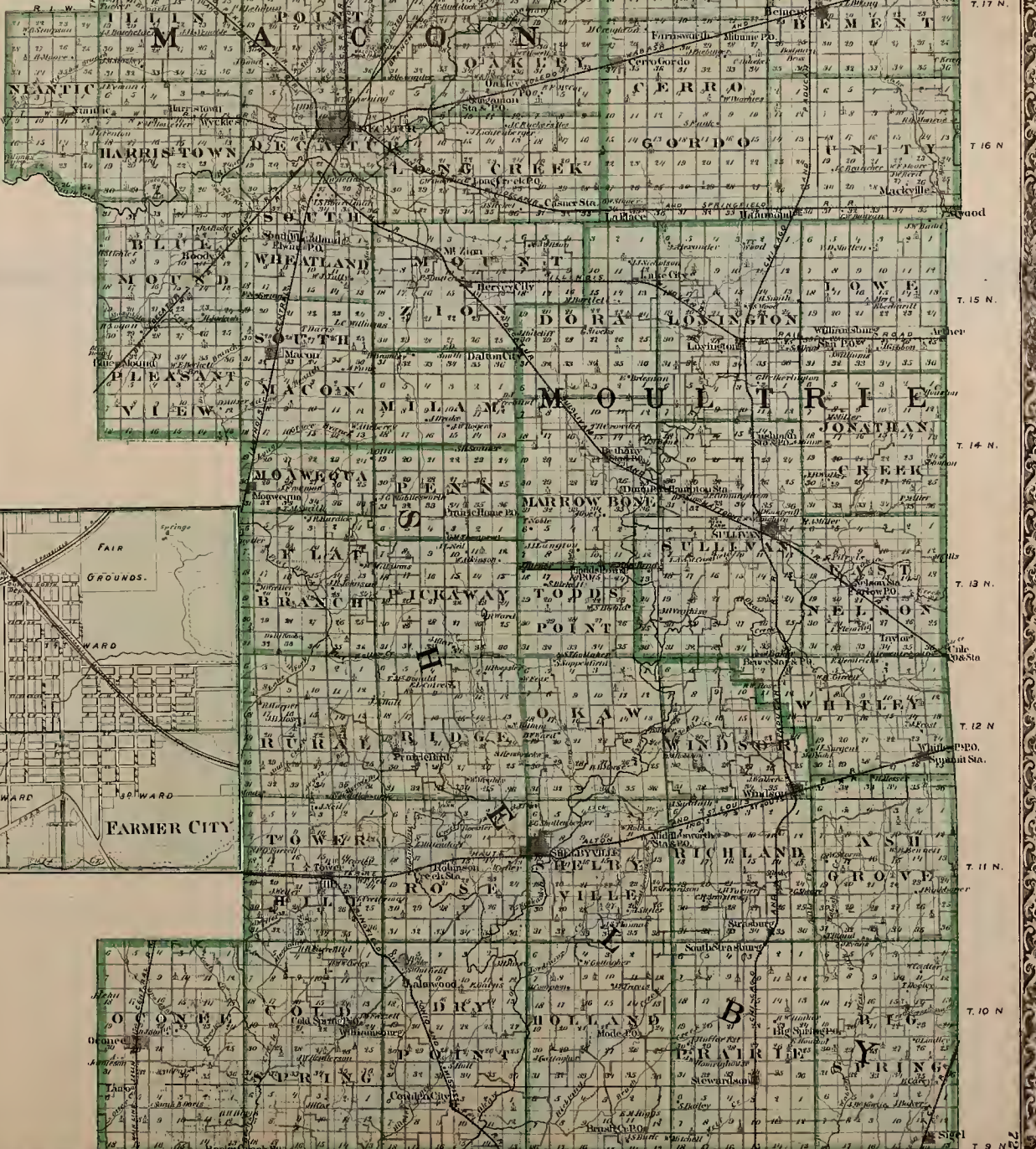
T. 13 N

T. 12 N

T. 11 N

T. 10 N

T. 9 N



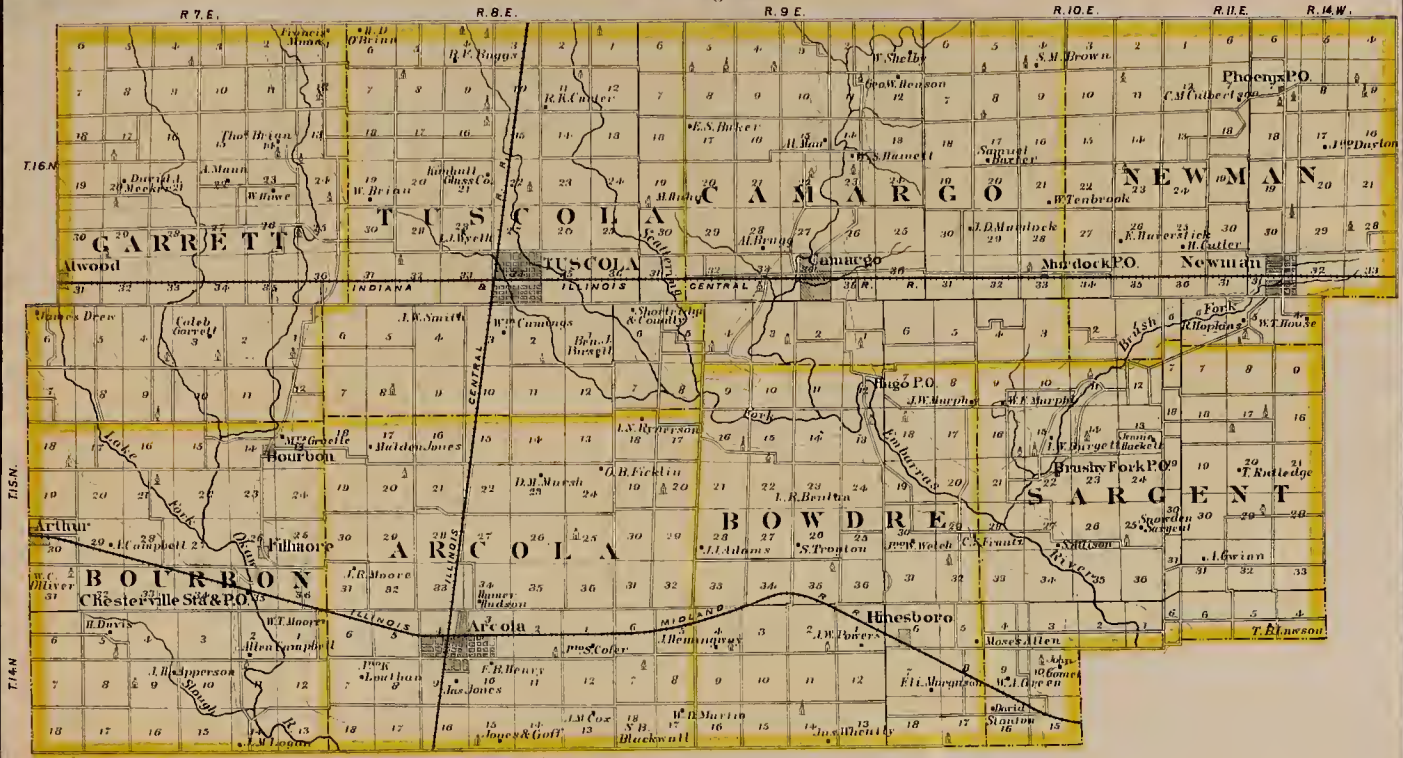


MAP OF

DOUGLAS

COUNTY

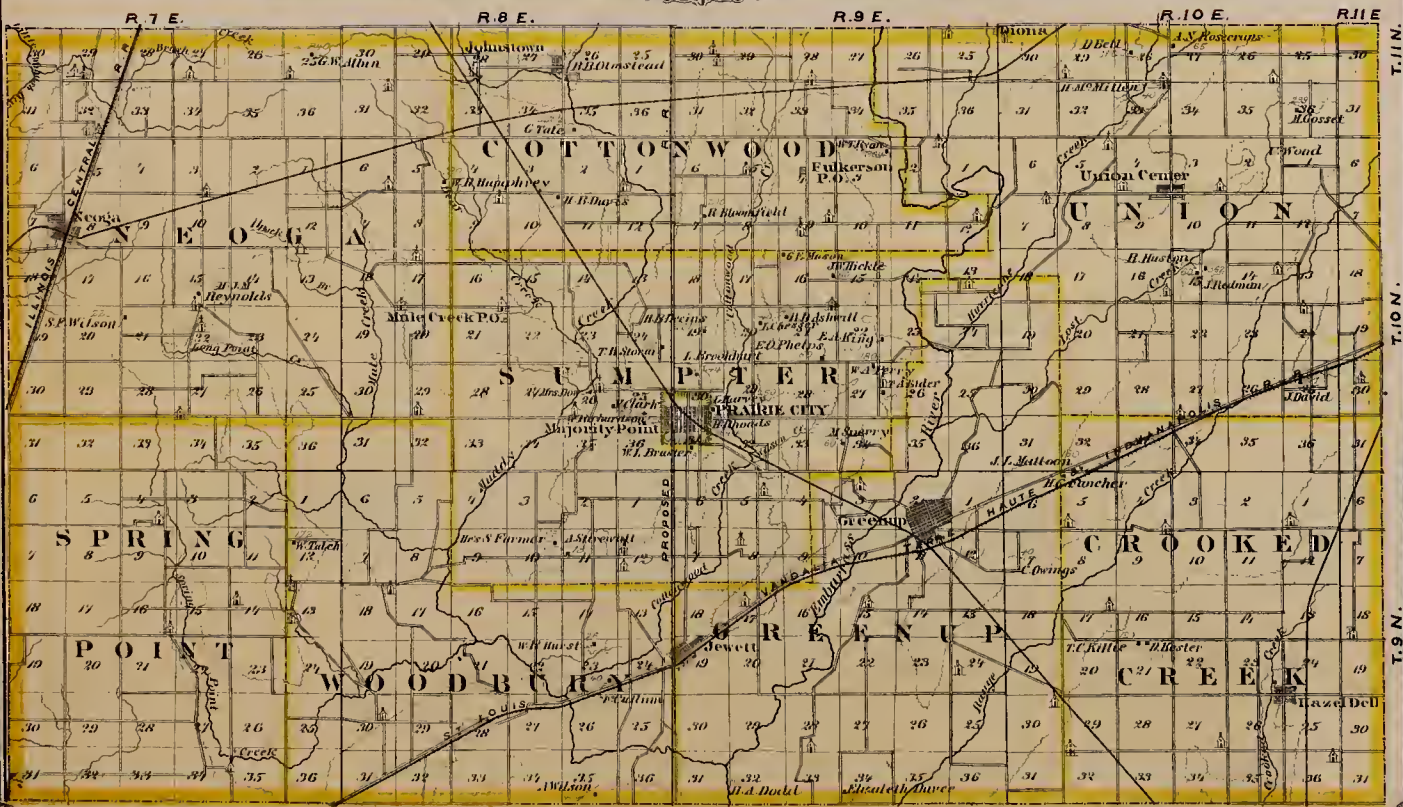
73



MAP OF

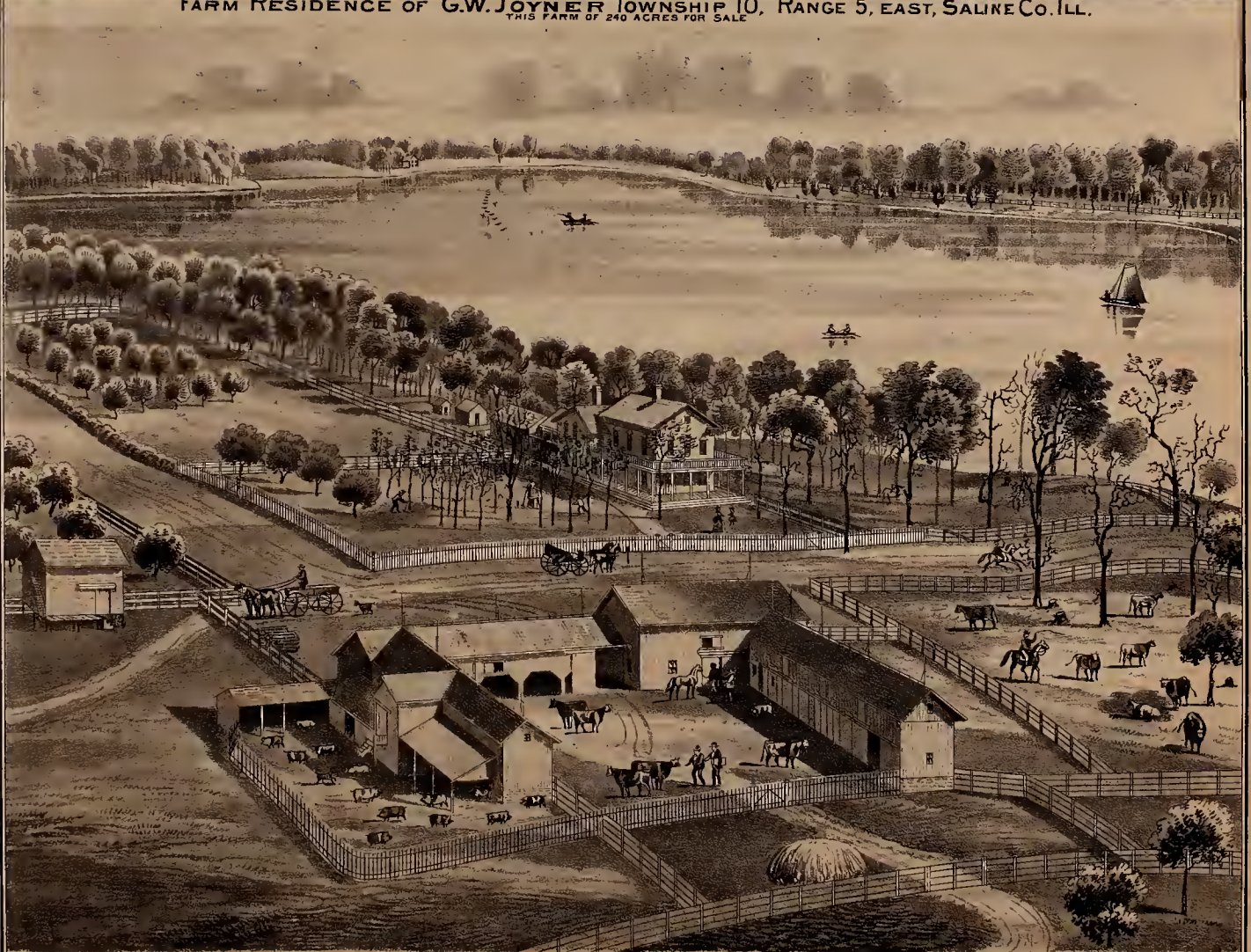
CUMBERLAND

COUNTY





FARM RESIDENCE OF G.W. JOYNER TOWNSHIP 10, RANGE 5, EAST, SALINE CO. ILL.
THIS FARM OF 240 ACRES FOR SALE



LAKE ZURICH & RESIDENCE OF JOHN ROBERTSON, ESQ. ELA TP LAKE CO. ILLINOIS



PASTOR NELSON RICKS
TRUSTEES LOUIS TAYLOR
JOHN MOORE

THE F.W.B. CHURCH, CAIRO, ILL.

TRUSTEES ISRAEL COATTIE
NELSON RICKS
JACOB GREEN



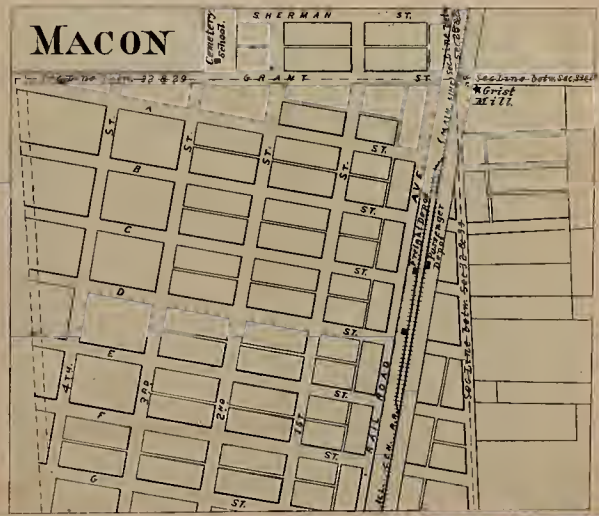
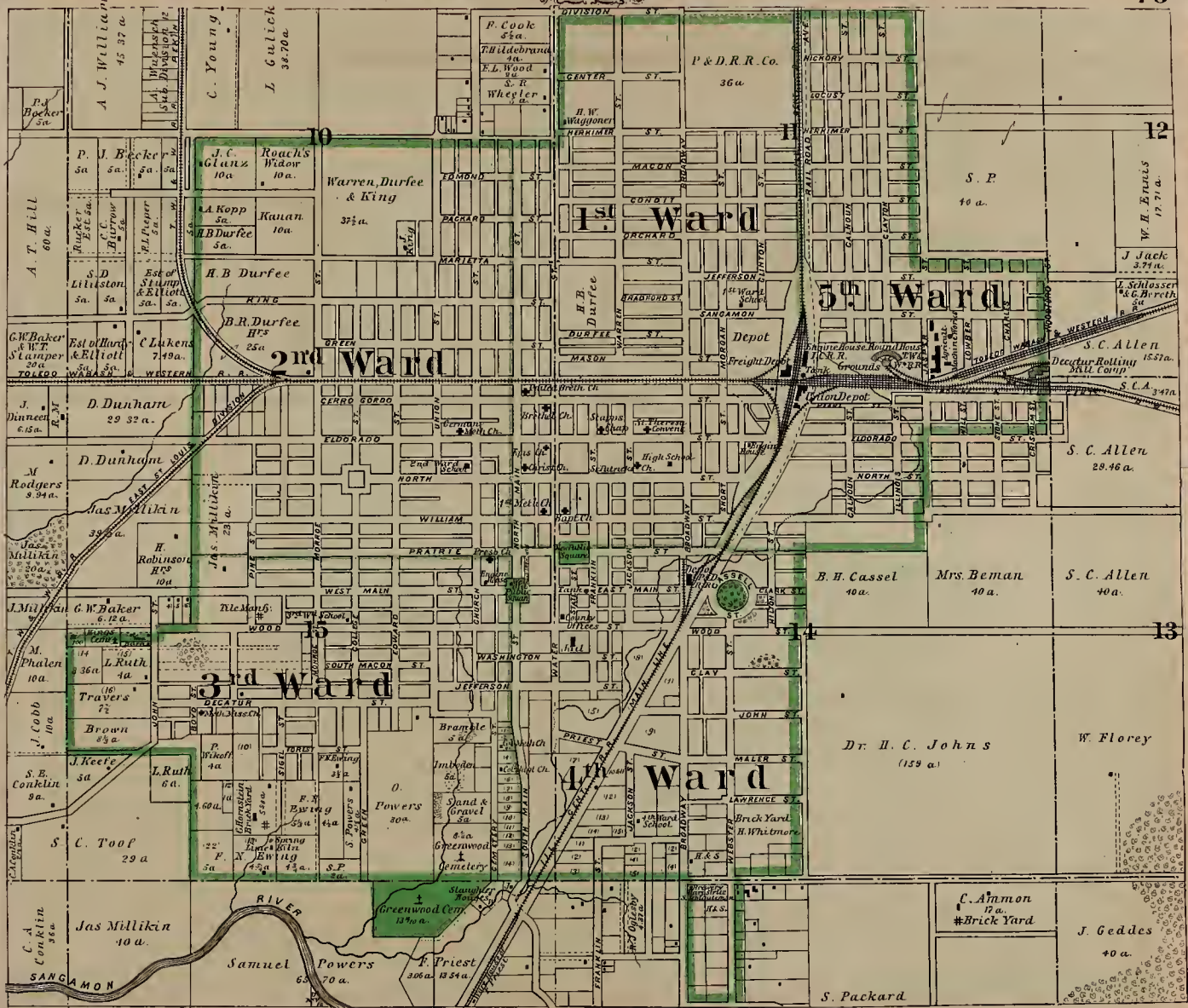
RESIDENCE & FLOURING MILL OF JOSEPH TREES ANNA ILL.
FOR SALE.

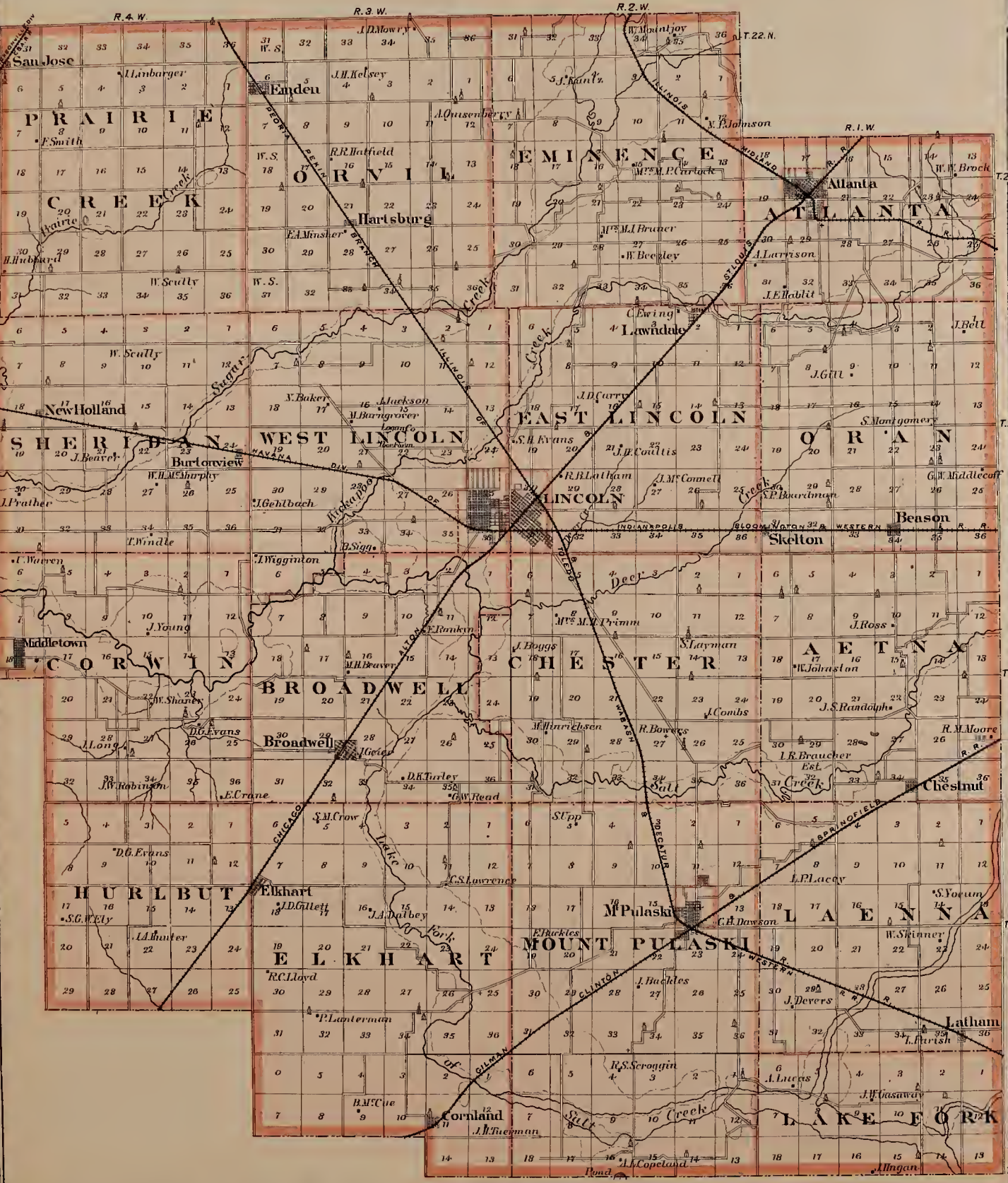


RESIDENCE OF JAS. Y. CLEMON CALEDONIA PULASKI CO. ILL.



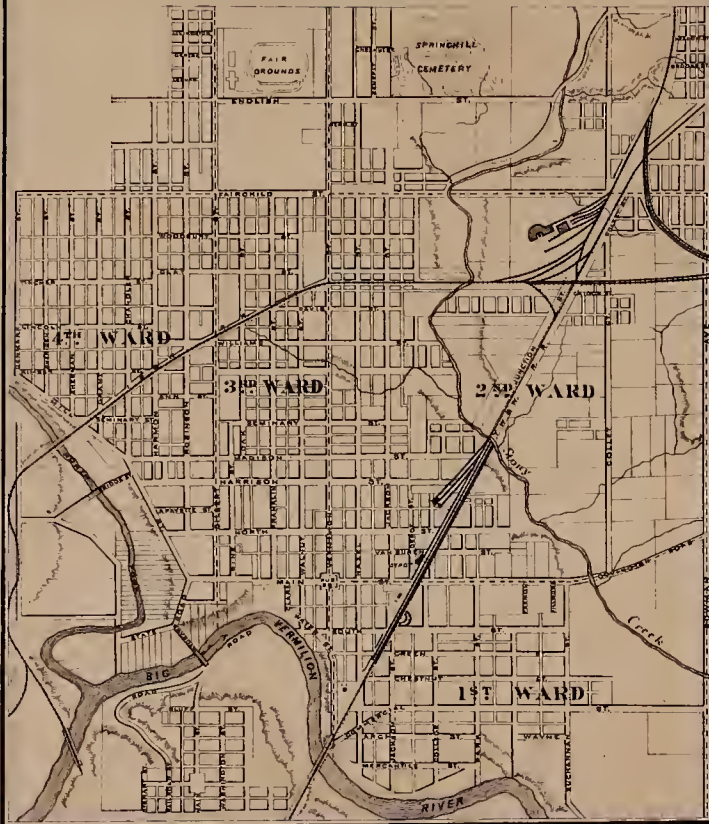
RESIDENCE OF A. POLLOCK VILLA RIDGE PULASKI CO. ILL.







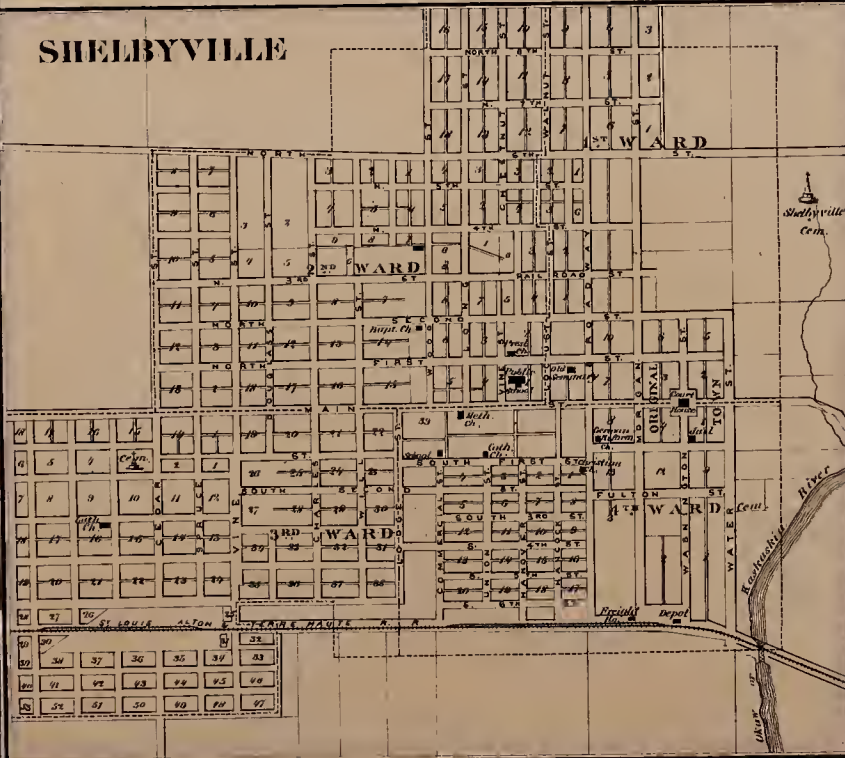
DANVILLE



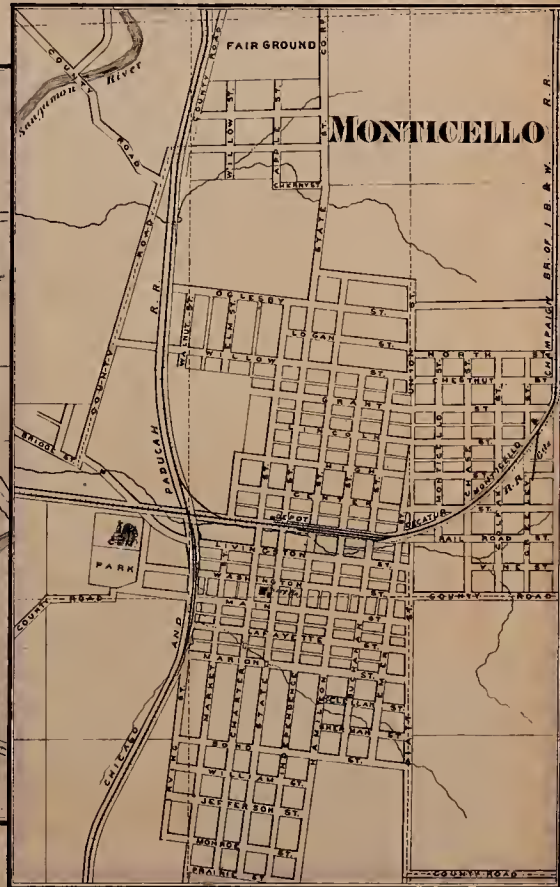
ATLANTA

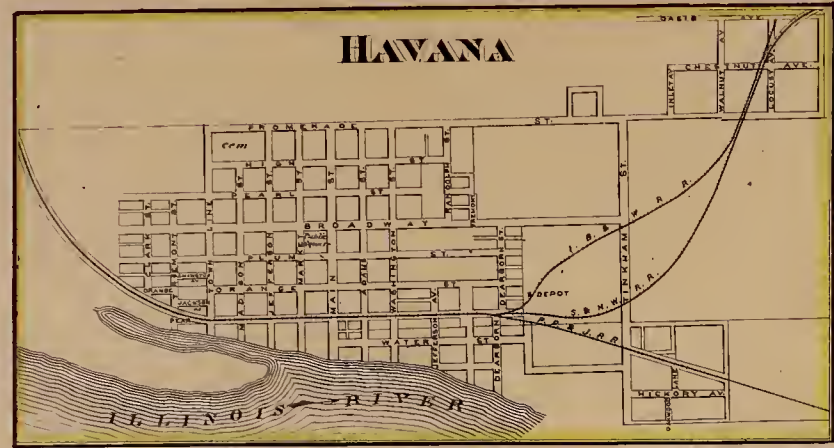


SHELBYVILLE



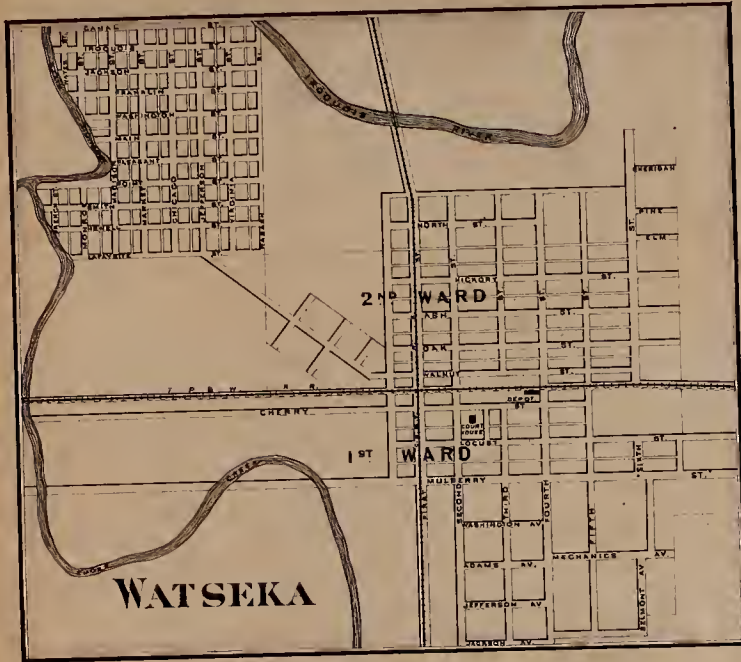
MONTICELLO





MAP OF SCHUYLER, MASON, BROWN, CASS & MENARD COUNTIES







RES. OF FRANCIS GAINES SEC. 32 CARROLL TWP. VERMILION CO. ILL.



RES. OF J. D. HUNTER SEC. 17 HUNTER TWP. EDGAR CO. ILL.

BROOK IN THE GROVE



RESIDENCE OF W.S. WEBSTER (Lumber Dealer) POPLAR GROVE BOONE CO. ILL.



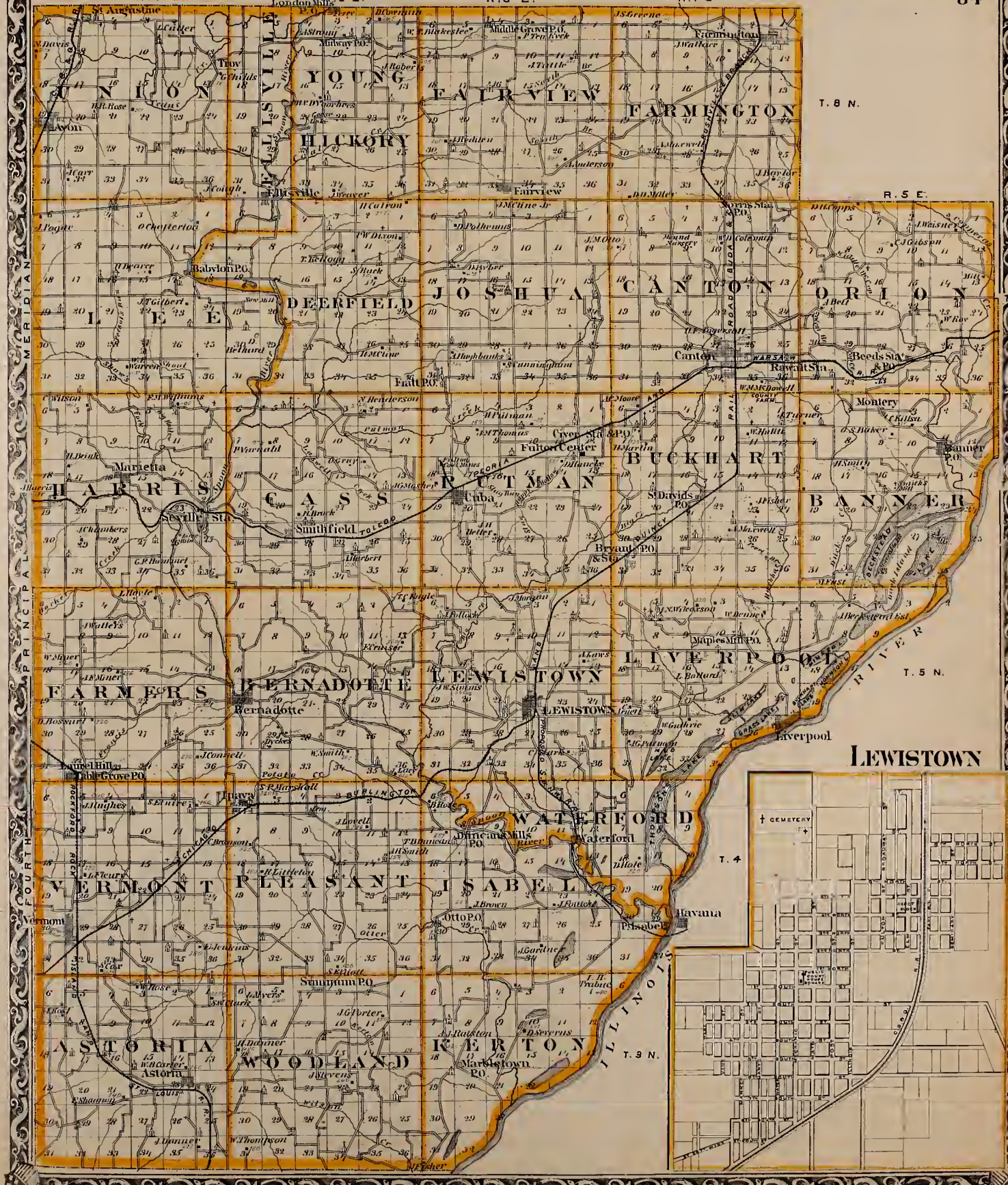
COURT HOUSE HARRISBURG SALINE CO. ILL.



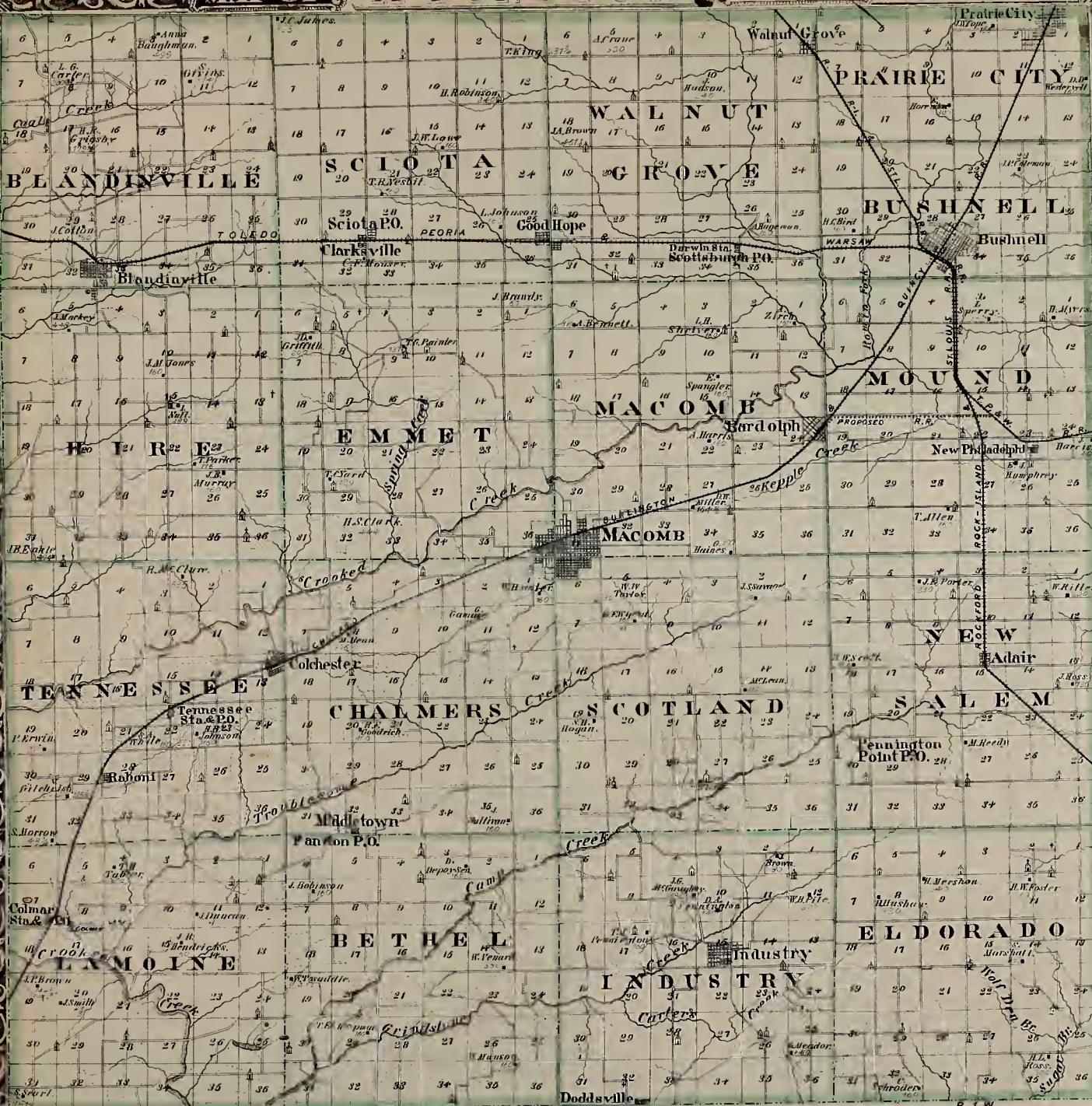
GARRISON HOUSE HARRISBURG, SALINE CO. ILL.
PROPERTY OF MRS. PATIENCE GARRISON.

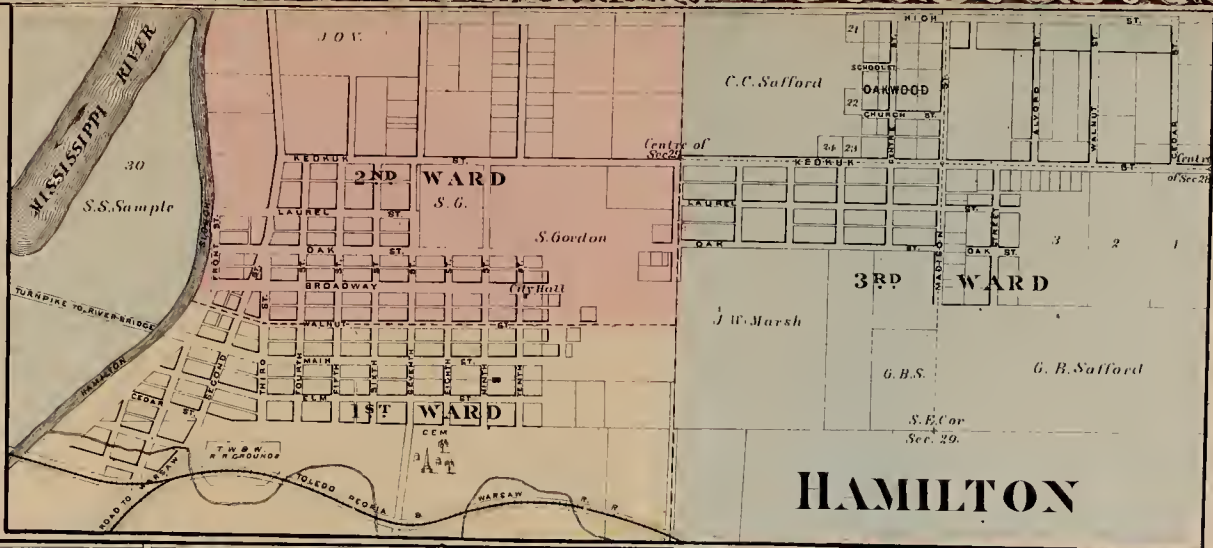


RESIDENCE, MILL & LUMBERYARD OF COL. JAS. W. LANDRUM CARTERSVILLE WILLIAMSON CO. ILL.



MAP OF M'DONOUGH COUNTY

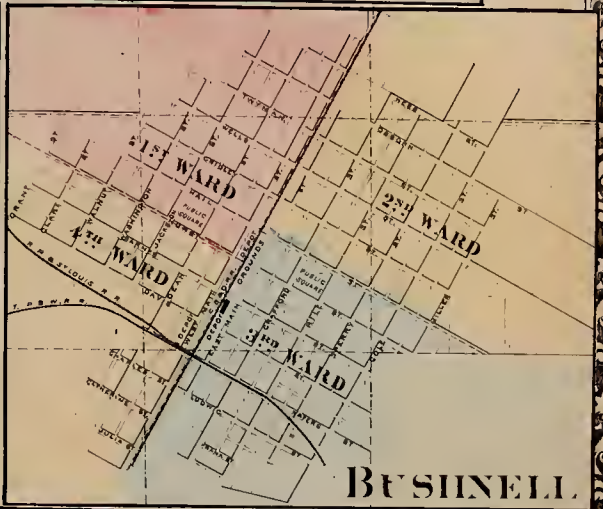




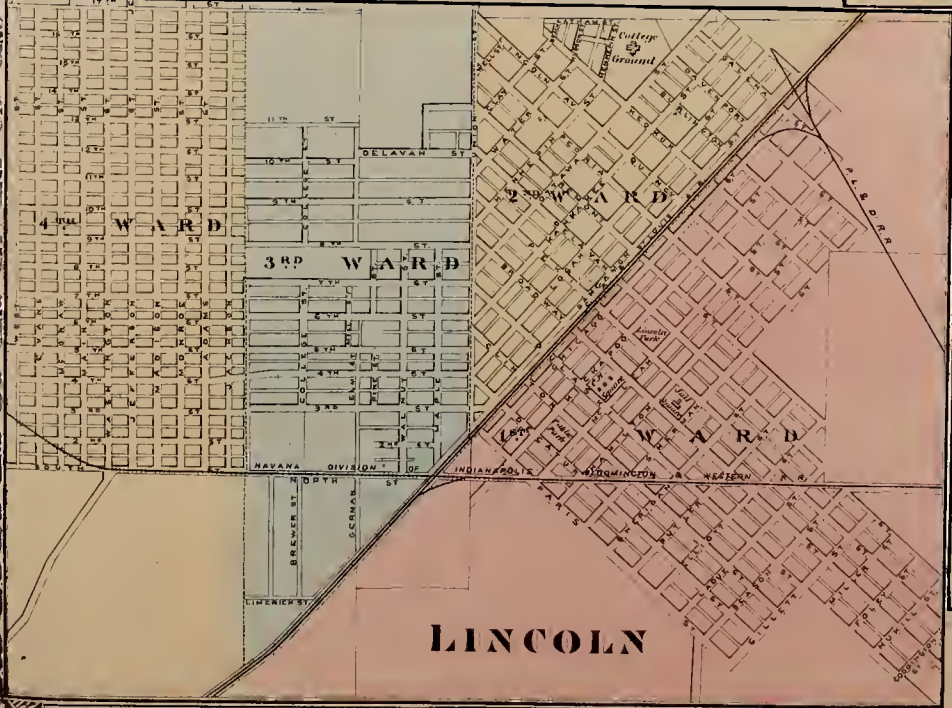
HAMILTON



CARTHAGE



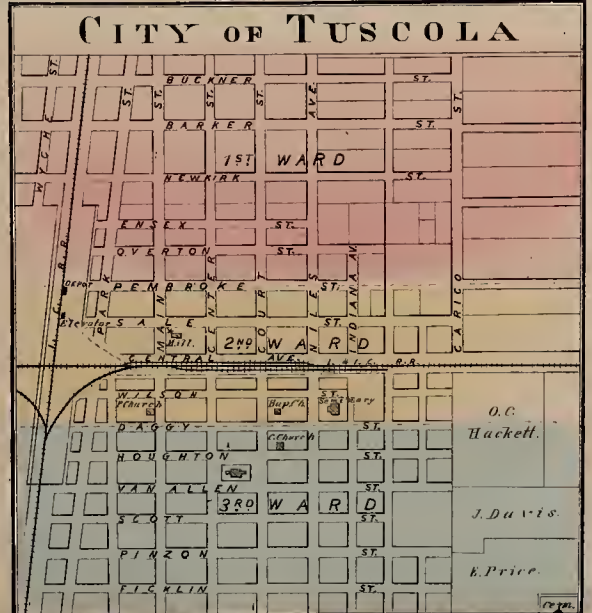
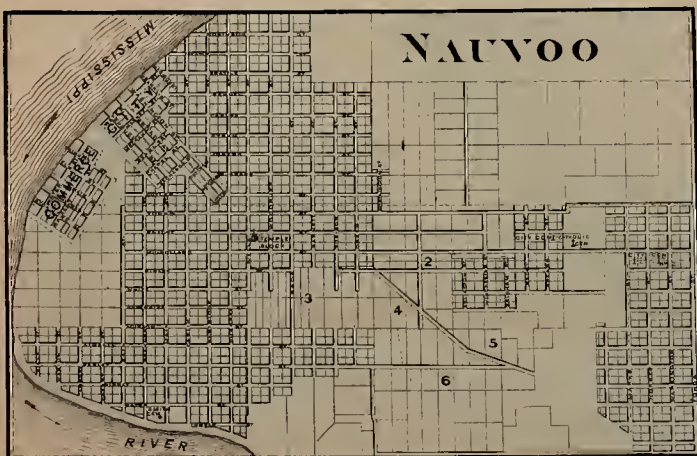
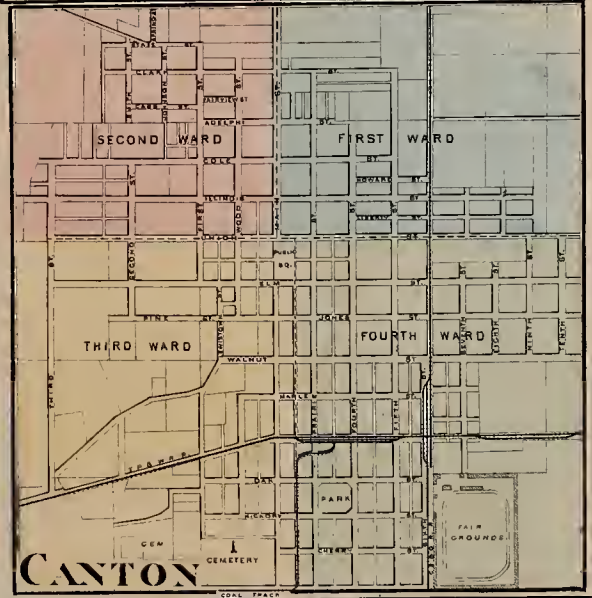
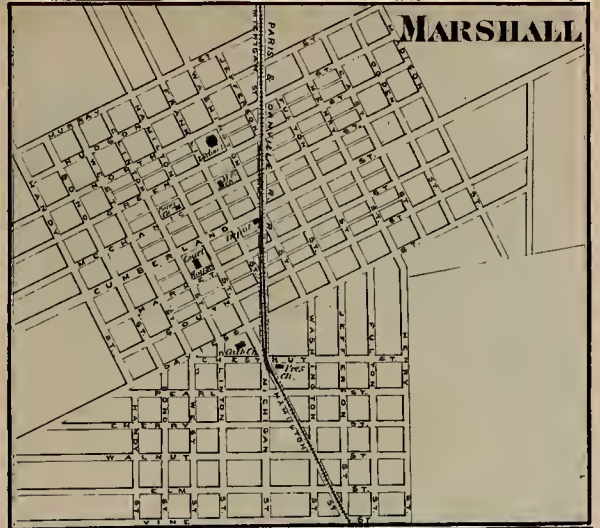
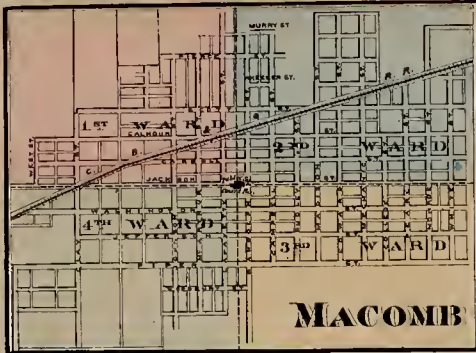
BUSHNELL



LINCOLN



LAHARPE

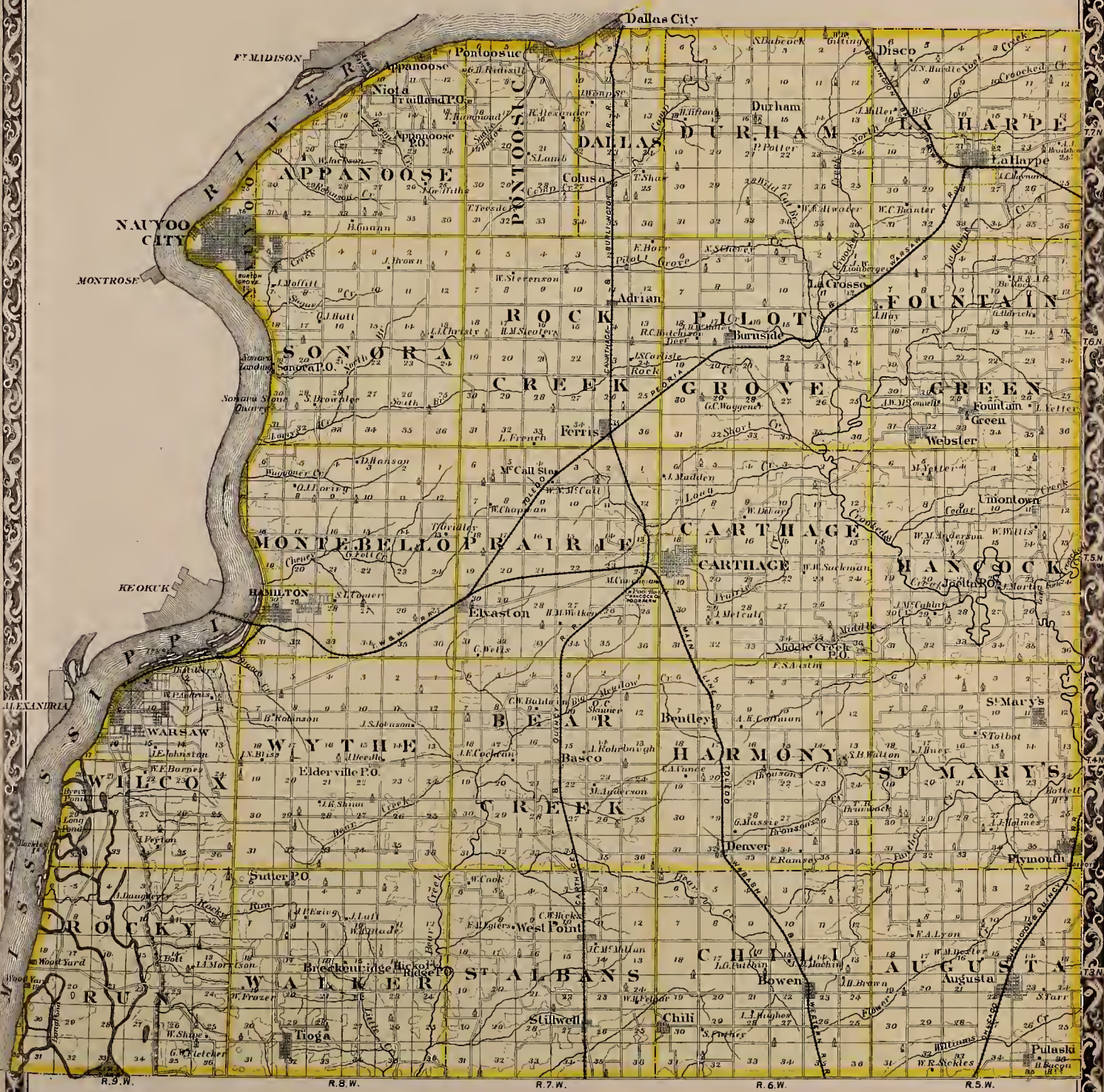




MAP OF

HANCOCK COUNTY

COUNTY





MAP OF

ADAMS

COUNTY

89





FARM RES. OF ROBT SUMMERS, PULASKI CO. ILL.
TP. 15 RANGE 2 EAST, 80 ACRES.



FARM RES. OF MR. GILG SCHMID, MCFARLAN TP. HARDIN CO. ILL.
FARM CONTAINING 100 ACRES



RES. OF JAMES E. GOWAN, M.D. MASSAC CO. ILL.



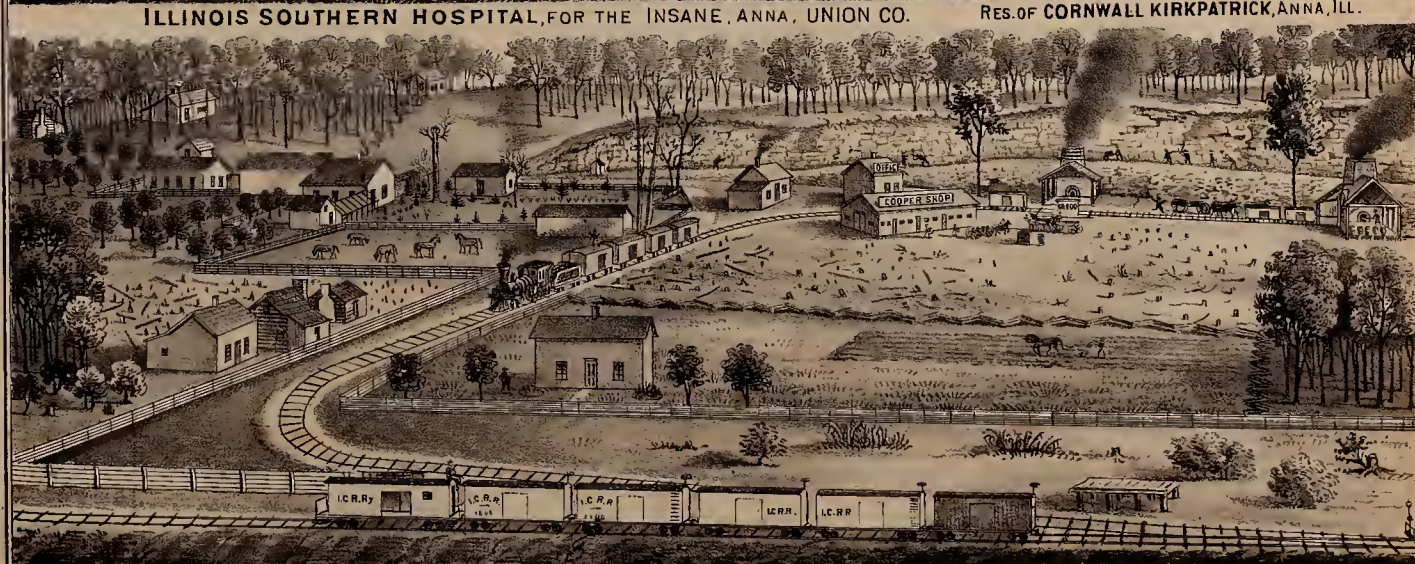
FARM RES. OF WM W. EVERS, TP. 14 R. 3 EAST
MASSAC CO. ILL.



ILLINOIS SOUTHERN HOSPITAL, FOR THE INSANE, ANNA, UNION CO.



RES. OF CORNWALL KIRKPATRICK, ANNA, ILL.



ULLIN LIME & ROCK CO'S WORKS, ULLIN, PULASKI CO. ILL.

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MAYWOOD HOTEL, MAYWOOD, COOK CO., ILL.

BORACE S. LELAND.

NODLE B. WIGGINS.

LELAND HOTEL,
SPRINGFIELD, ILL.



H. S. LELAND & CO.,
PROPRIETORS.

\$3 PER DAY.
LELAND'S CHAIN OF HOTELS.

LELAND HOTEL,
SPRINGFIELD, ILL.

H. S. LELAND & Co., Prop's

Rosemont Hotel, N. Y.

Sturges Hotel, Albany, N. Y.

L. & G. S. LELAND.

Delaware Hotel, Albany, N. Y.

Chas. E. Leland & Co.

Clarendon Hotel, Saratoga,

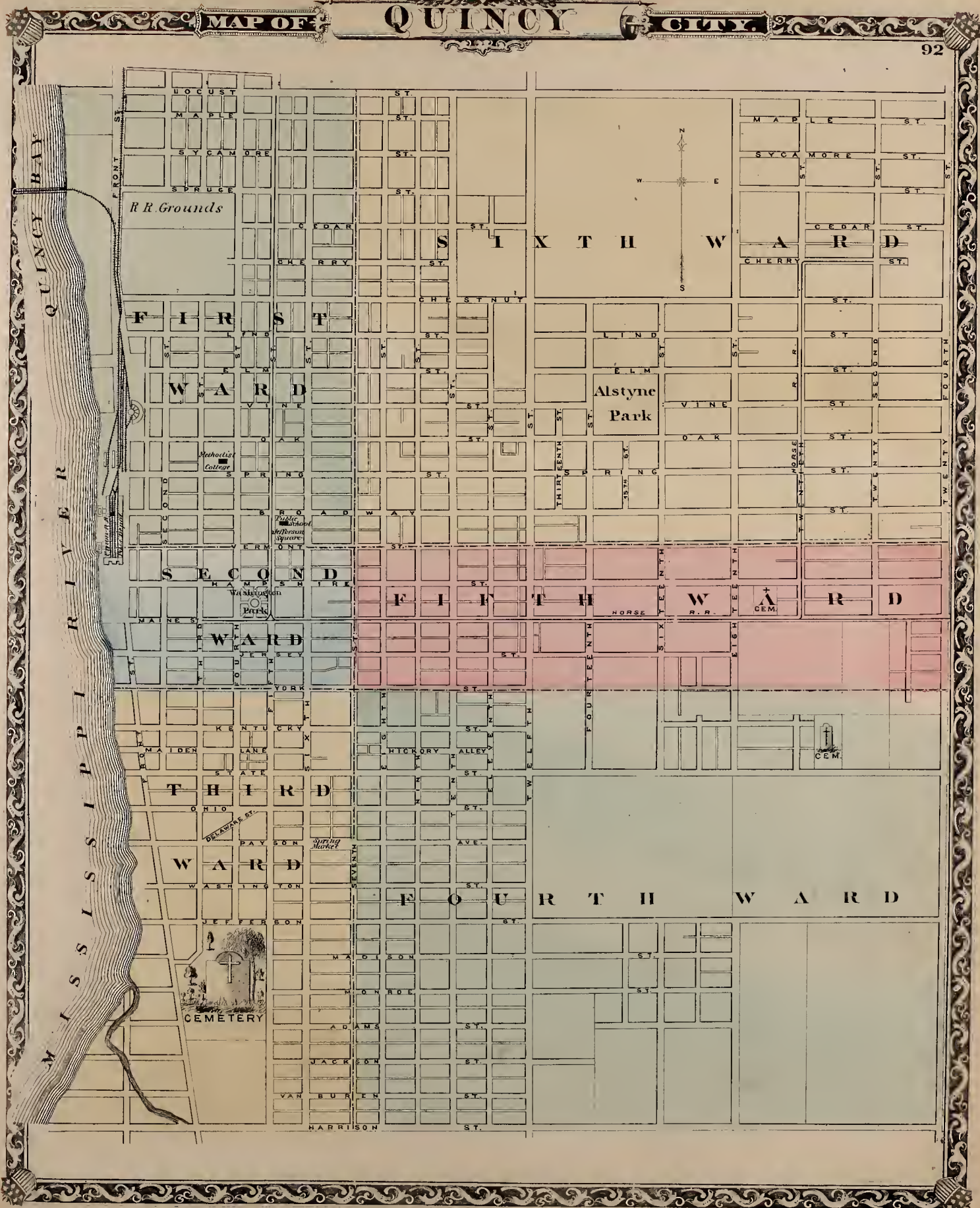
Chas. E. Leland.

Ocean House, Long Beach,

LELAND.

Palace Hotel, San Francisco,

WARREN LELAND.

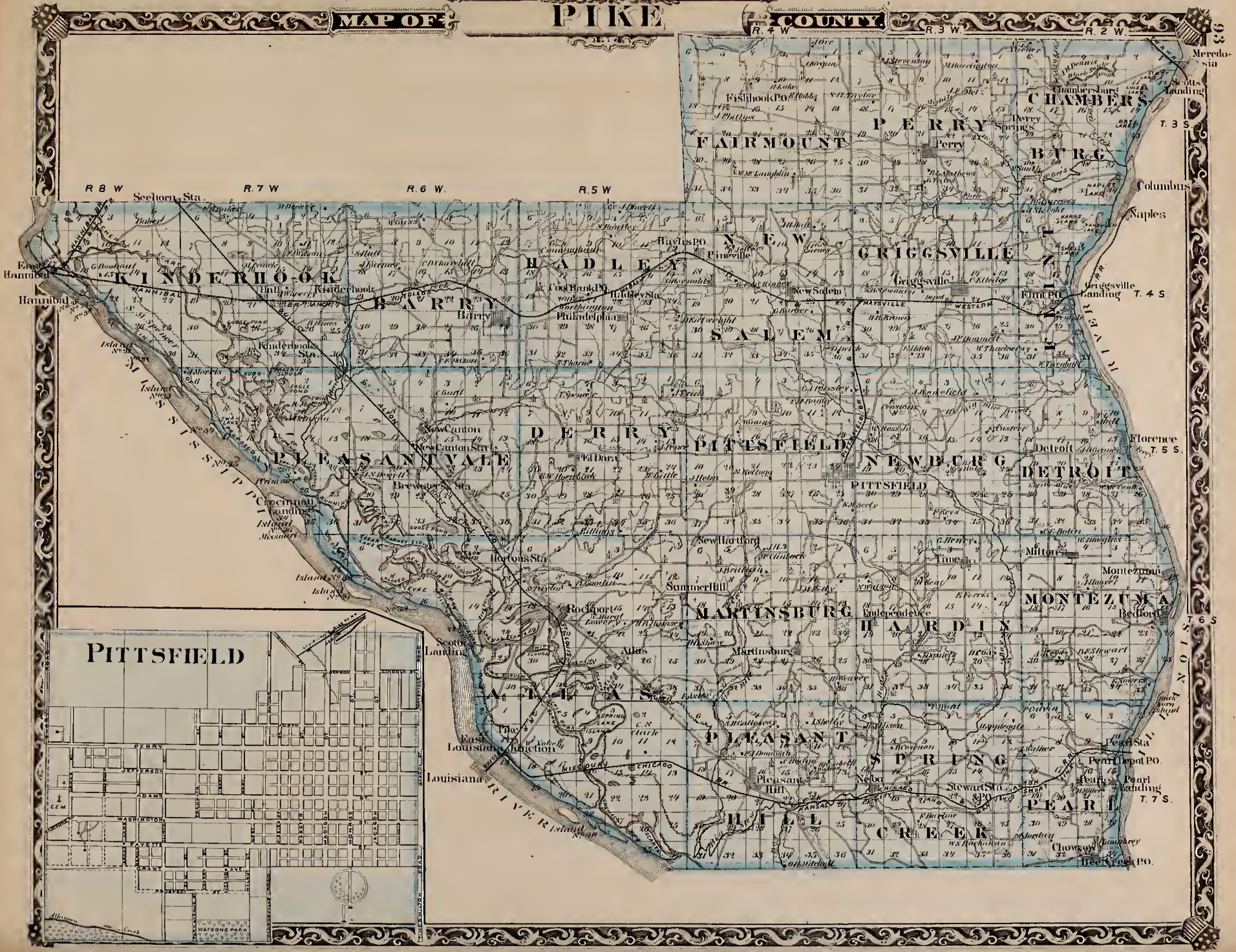




MAP OF

PIKE

COUNTY



R 8 W

R 7 W

R 6 W

R 5 W

R 4 W

R 3 W

R 2 W

Merodis

St. Louis

T 3 S

Columbus

Naples

T 4 S

Florence

T 5 S

T 6 S

St. Louis

St. Louis

St. Louis

St. Louis

St. Louis

St. Louis

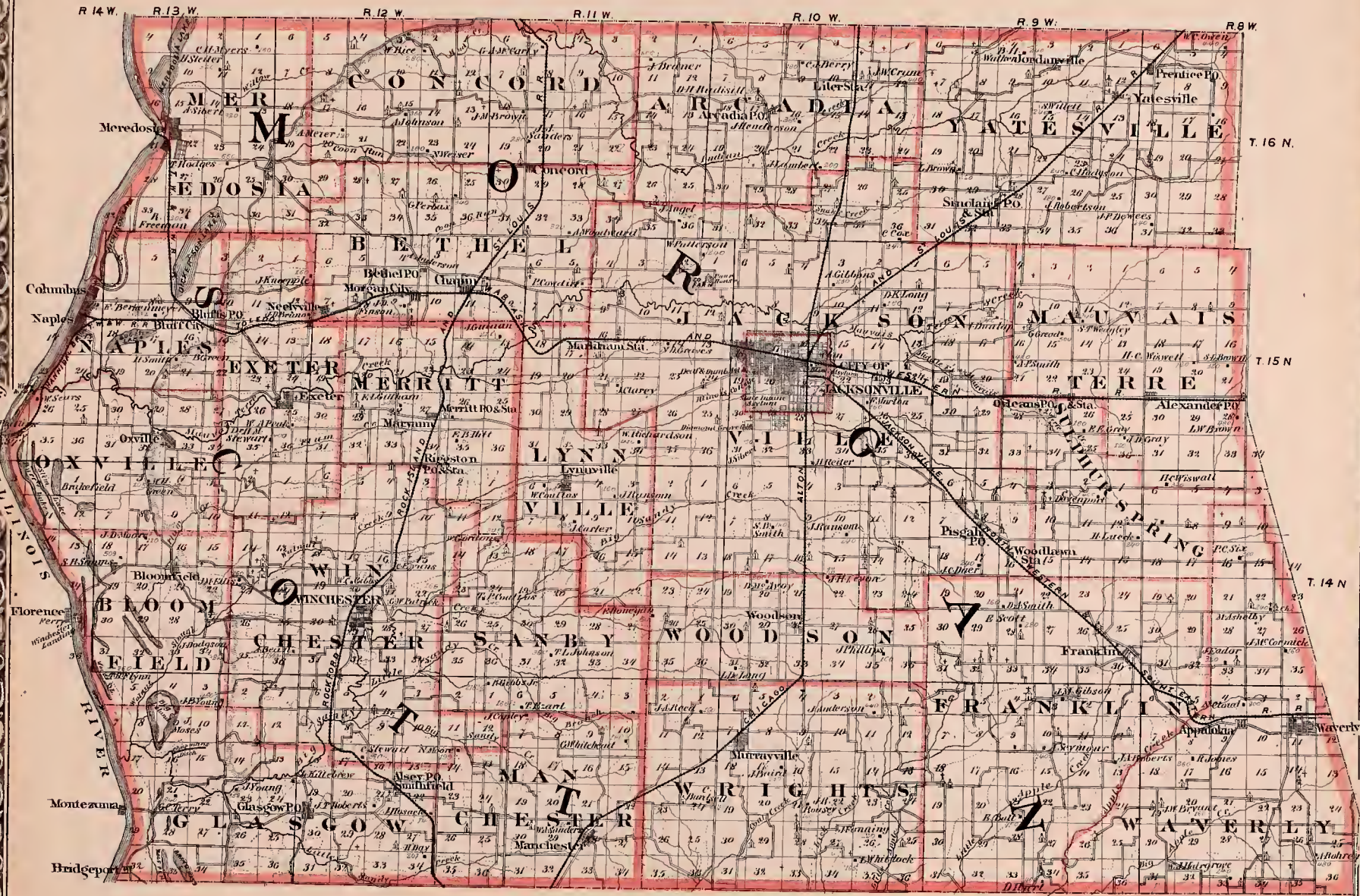
St. Louis

St. Louis

St. Louis

St. Louis

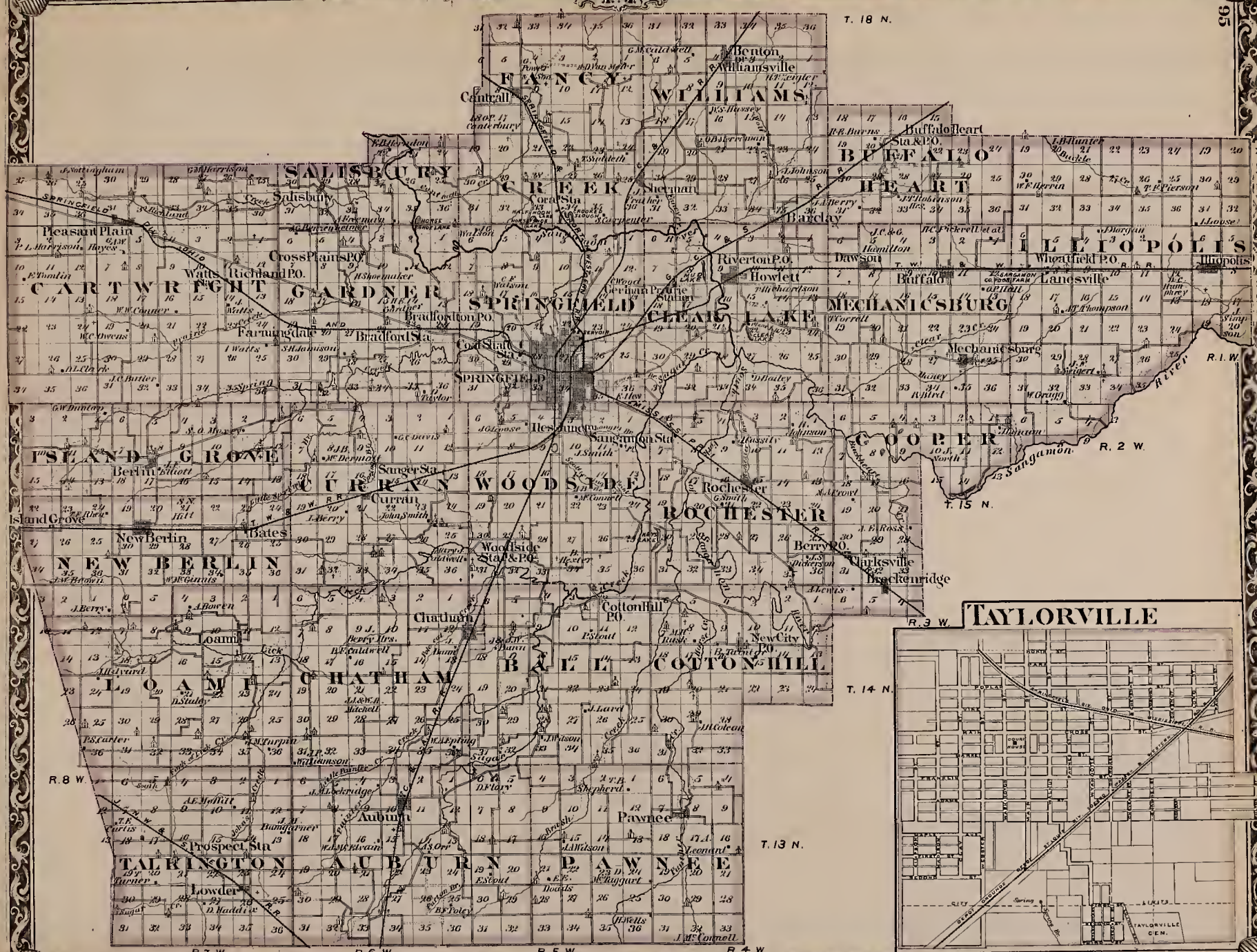
MAP OF MORGAN & SCOTT COUNTIES



SANGAMON COUNTY

MAP OF

COUNTY









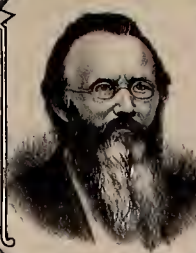
MRS. D.L.R. WARDNER
CAIRO, ILL.



HORACE WARDNER, M.D.
CAIRO, ILL.



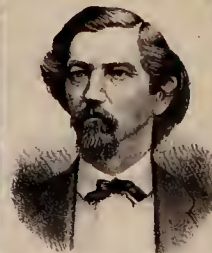
JACOB G. LYNCH, ESQ.
CAIRO, ILL.



HON. C. KIRKPATRICK
ANNA, ILL.



HON. JOHN WINDREN
CAIRO, ILL.



HON. M. J. INSCORE
ANNA, ILL.



MRS. BELLE STITES
CAIRO, ILL.



H. R. BELDEN, ESQ.
CHICAGO



REV. ROBT. CALDWELL
CAIRO, ILL.



REV. W. B. MINTON
ANNA, ILL.



REV. P. H. KROH
ANNA, ILL.



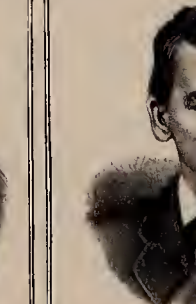
PROF. A. B. STROWGER
ANNA, ILL.



PROF. T. J. COOPER
SHAWNEETOWN, ILL.



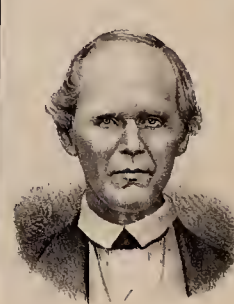
REV. JOHN D. GILLHAM
CAIRO, ILL.



HON. R. W. TOWNSHEND
SHAWNEETOWN, ILL.



C. L. HAYES, ESQ.
MT. VERNON, ILL.



WM. M. A. MAXEY, M.D.
MT. VERNON, ILL.



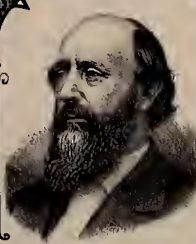
H. J. STALKER, M.D.
CAIRO, ILL.



J. W. RENFRO, M.D.
TOLEDO, ALEXANDER CO., ILL.



R. S. BRIGHAM, M.D.
CAIRO, ILL.



JACOB HILEMAN, ESQ.
ANNA, ILL.



D. H. RENTLEMAN, ESQ.
JONESBORO, ILL.



HON. WINSTED DAVIE
JONESBORO, ILL.



WILSON WETHERS, ESQ.
MT. VERNON, ILL.



L. D. WOOD, ESQ.
CALIFORNIA - GILGUTH CO., ILL.



H. H. GRANDSTAFF, ESQ.
VILLA RISE, QUASHI, ILL.



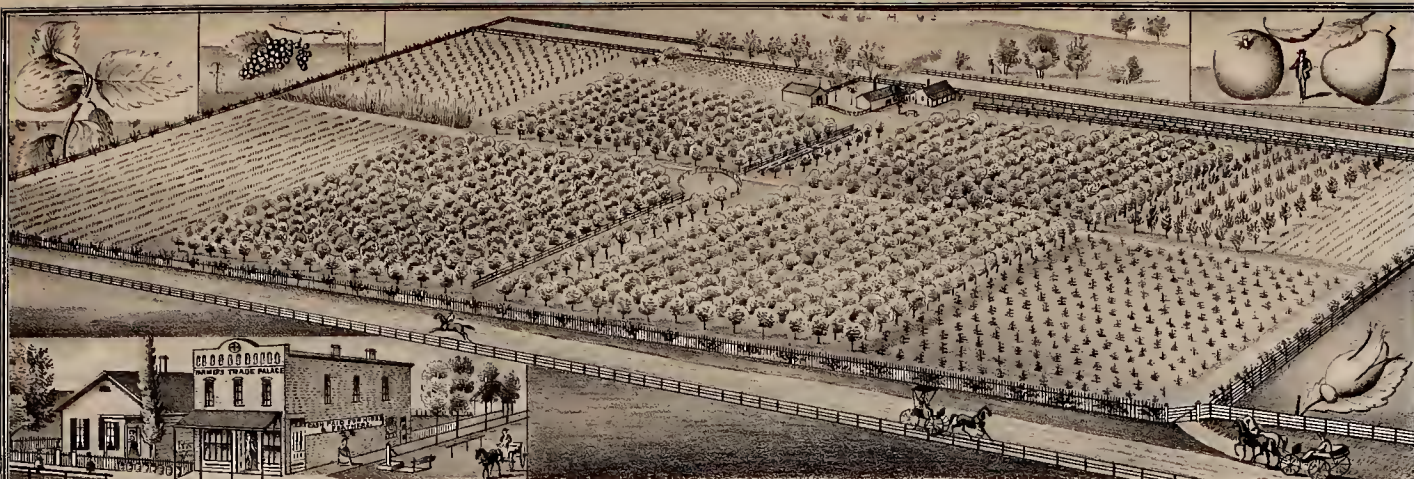
T. H. PHILLIPS, ESQ.
ANNA, ILL.



L. T. BROOKS, ESQ.
COBURN UNION CO., ILL.



R. T. SHIPLEY, ESQ.
JONESBORO, ILL.



RESIDENCE & STORE OF **JACOB GROSCH ESQ.** FRUIT FARM OF **JACOB GROSCH** NEAR CENTRALIA ILL.
ORCHARD CONTAINING 1600 APPLE TREES.



ENGLISH LUTHERAN CHURCH

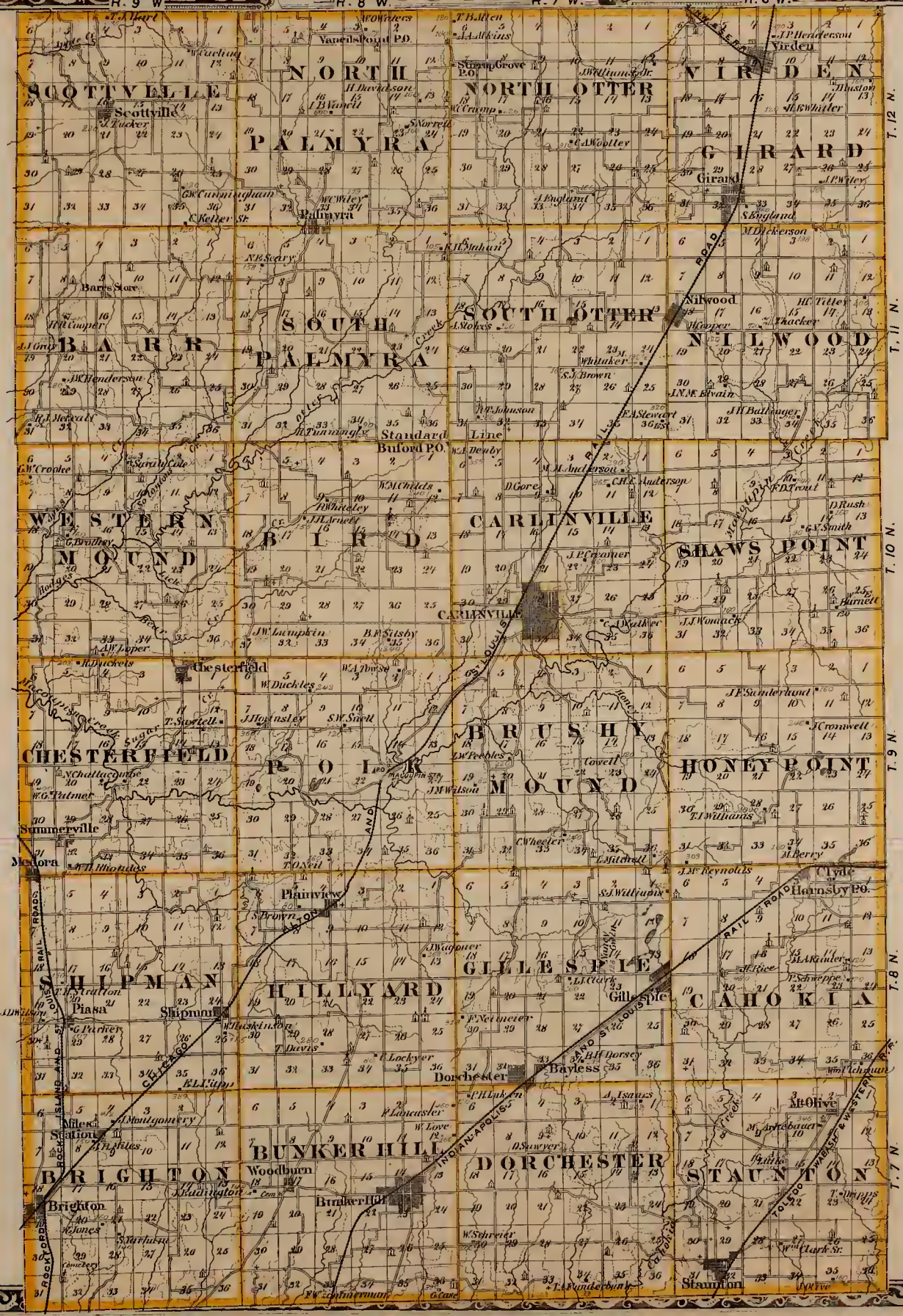
RESIDENCE OF **HON. GEORGE H. DIECKMANN** VANDALIA ILL.



RESIDENCE OF **JOEL F. ALLISON ESQ.** CENTRALIA ILL.

THIS PLACE CAN BE PURCHASED. 24 ACRES.

MAP OF MACOUPIN COUNTY





MAP OF

GREENE

COUNTY

101

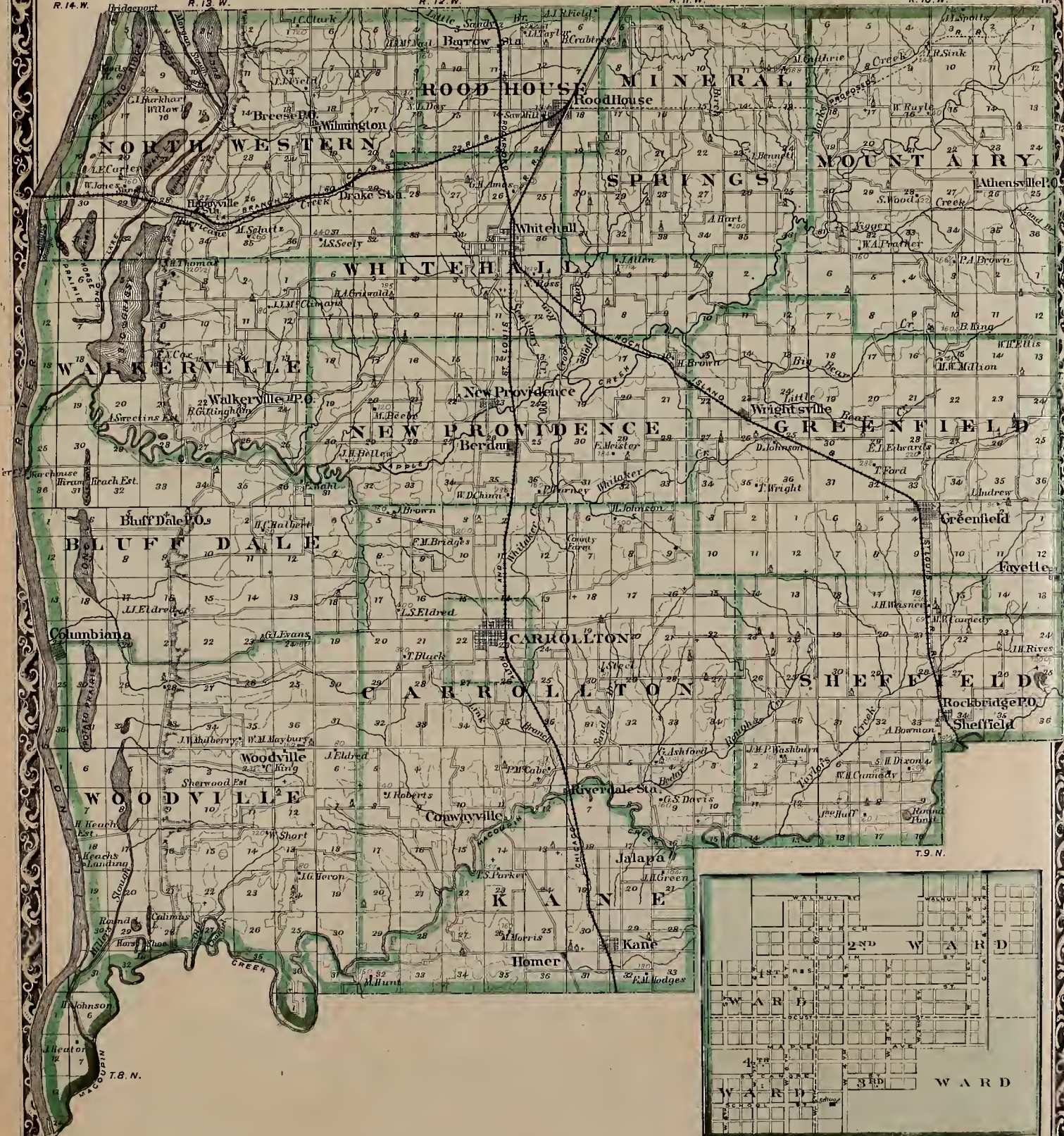
R. 14. W.

R. 13. W.

R. 12. W.

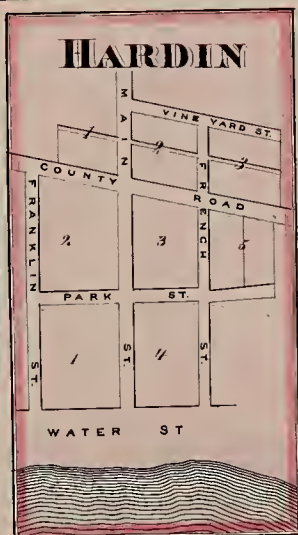
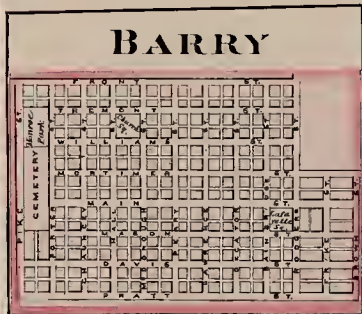
R. 11. W.

R. 10. W.



T. 9. N.

CARROLLTON





MAP OF

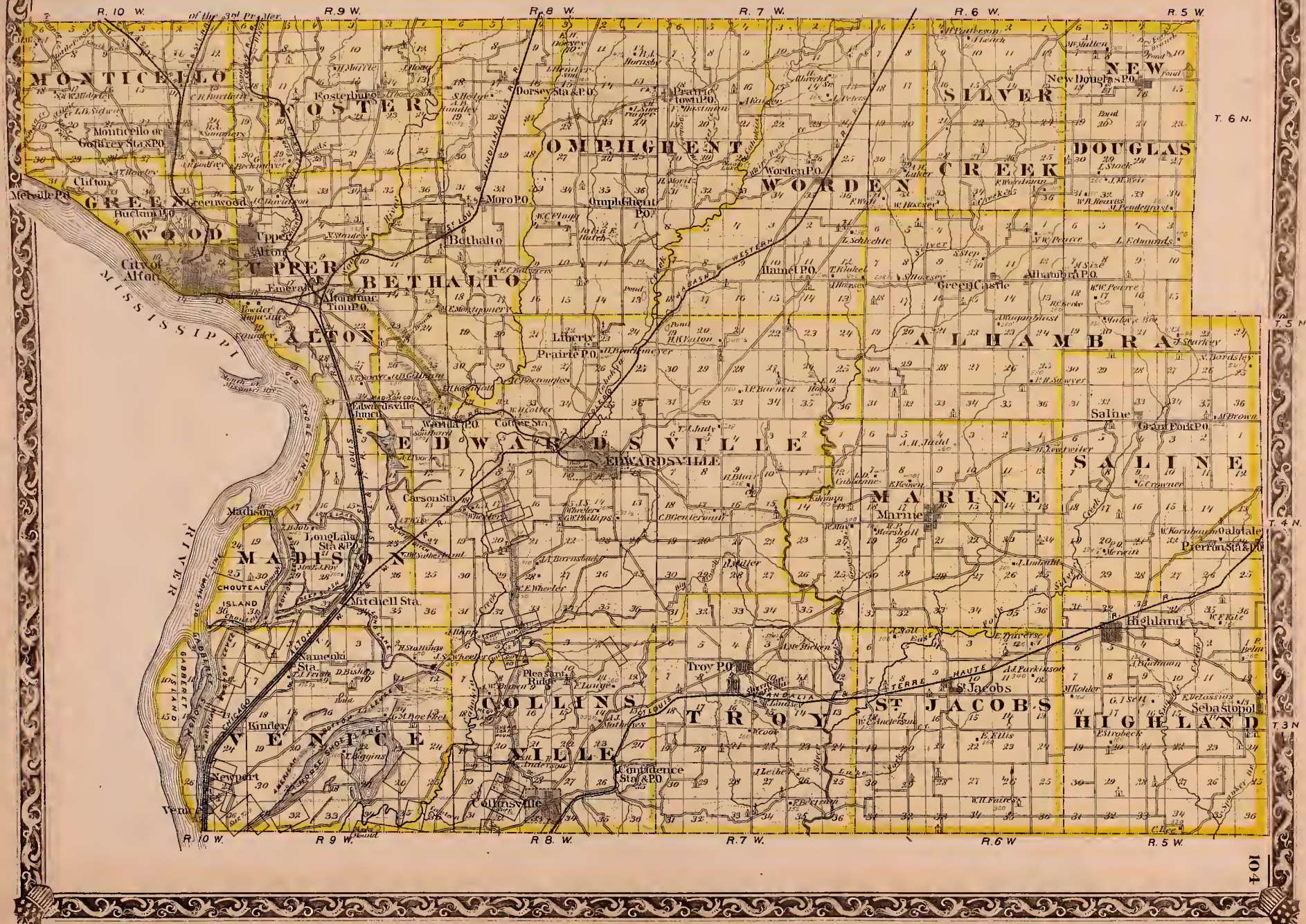
JERSEY

COUNTY

R. 10 W.

103







MAP OF

BOND

COUNTY

105





RES. OF PROF. W. CHARLES, MAD ST. ROSE CLARE HARDIN CO. ILL.



RESIDENCE OF R.S. BRIGHAM M.D. CAIRO, ILL.

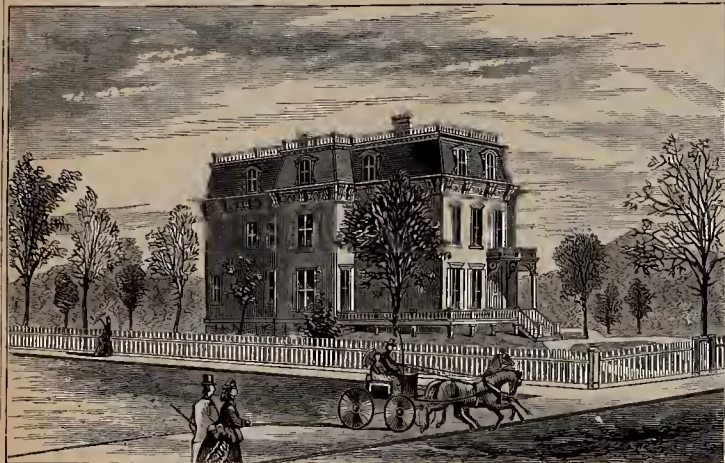


FARM & RESIDENCE OF JAMES R. OXFORD ROCK CREEK TOWNSHIP HARDIN CO. ILL.



STOCK FARM & RESIDENCE OF JOHN HETHERINGTON MONROE TP. RANGE 8 HARDIN CO. ILL. 400 ACRES

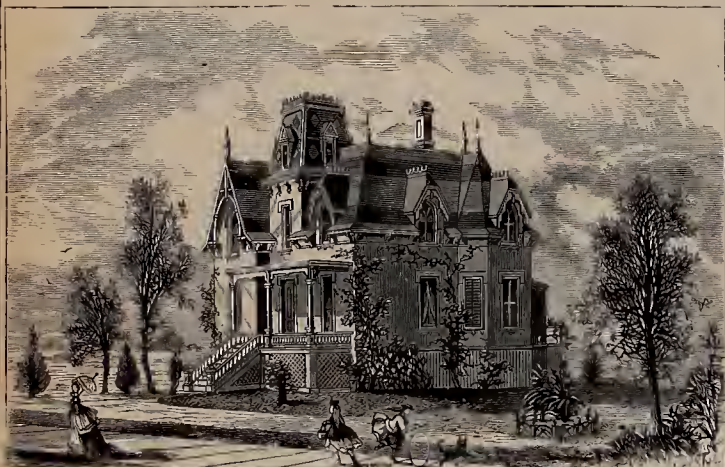
VIEWS IN MAYWOOD, COOK COUNTY, ILLINOIS.



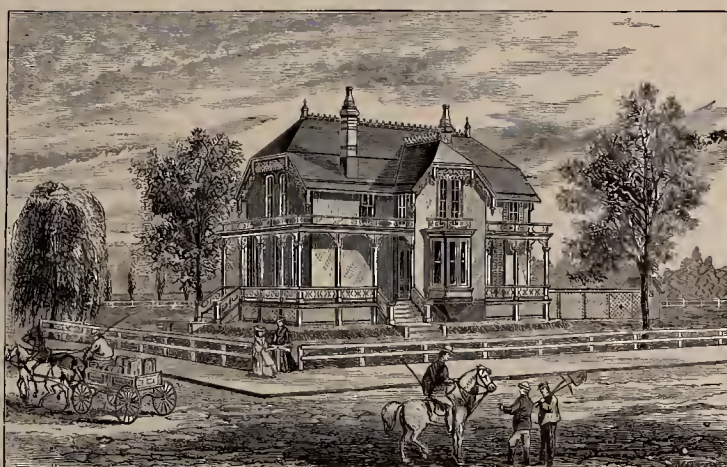
RESIDENCE OF COL. W. T. NICHOLS.



RESIDENCE OF SAMUEL SKEMP, ESQ.



RESIDENCE OF M. V. HOTCHKISS, ESQ.



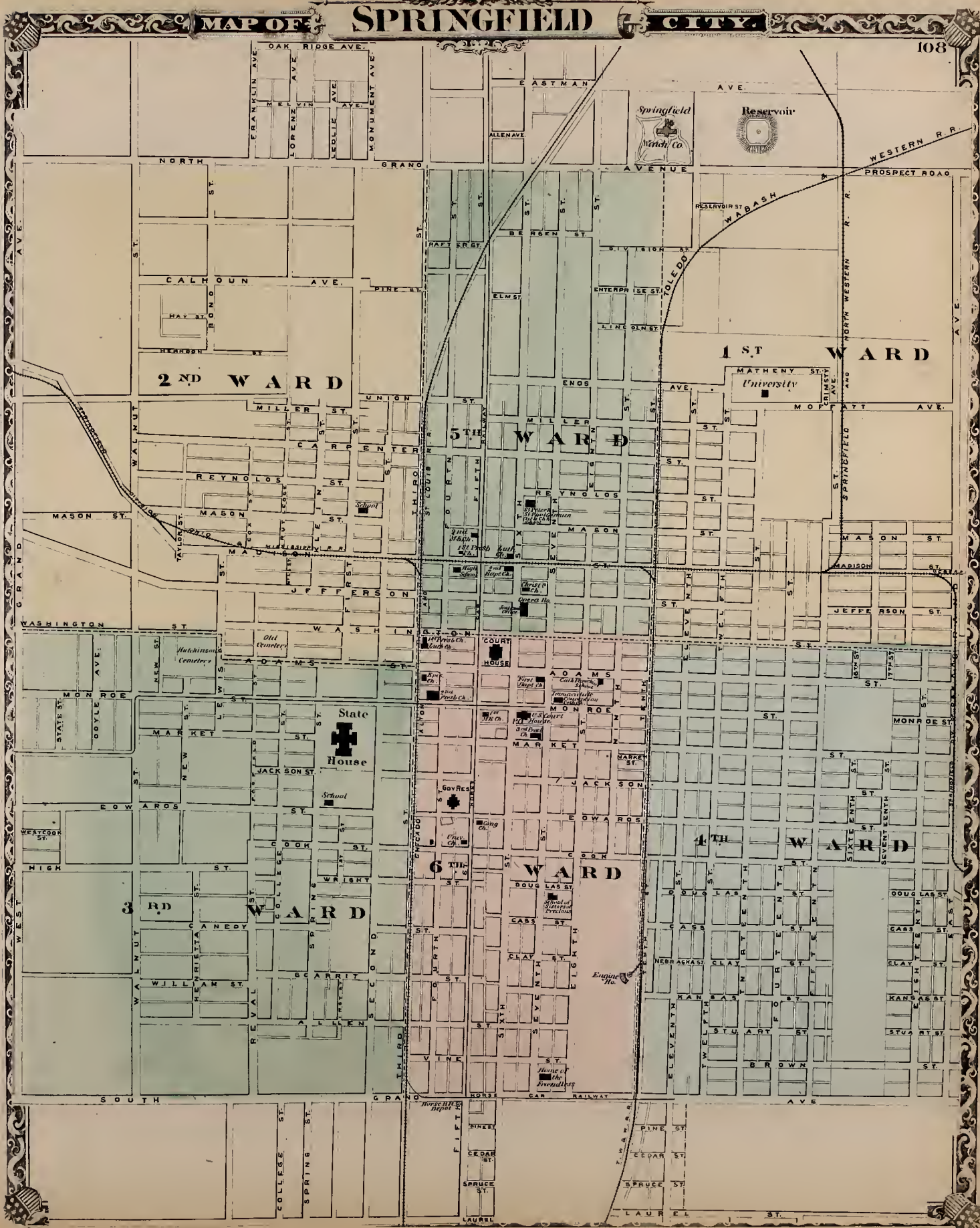
RESIDENCE OF PROF. O. S. WESTCOTT.

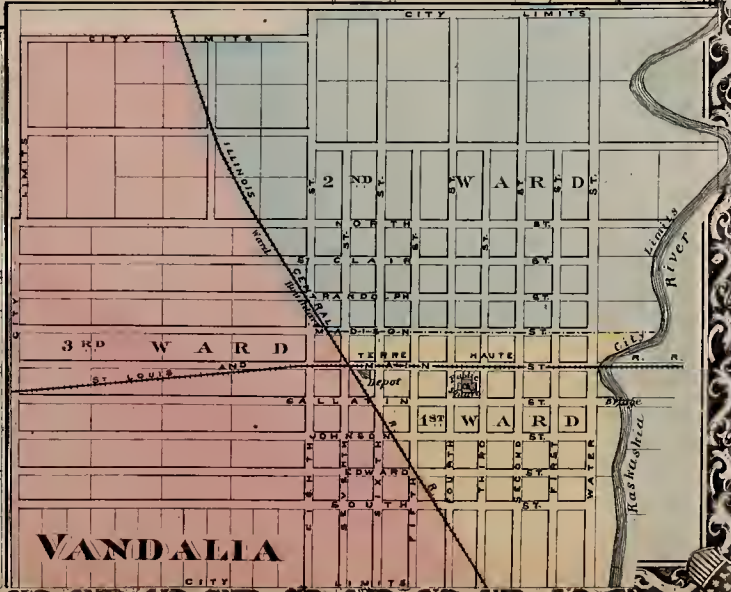
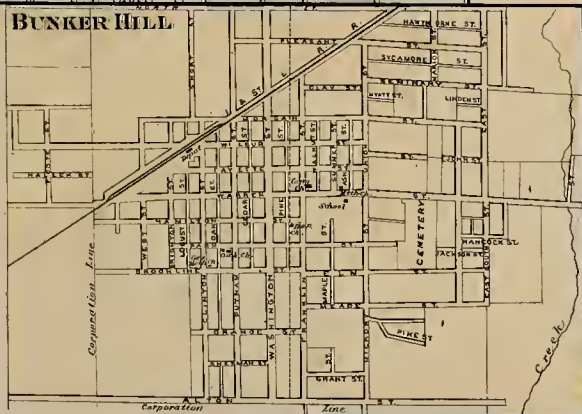
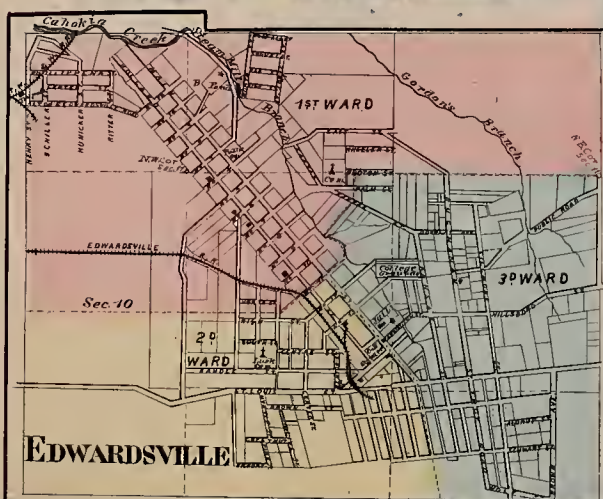
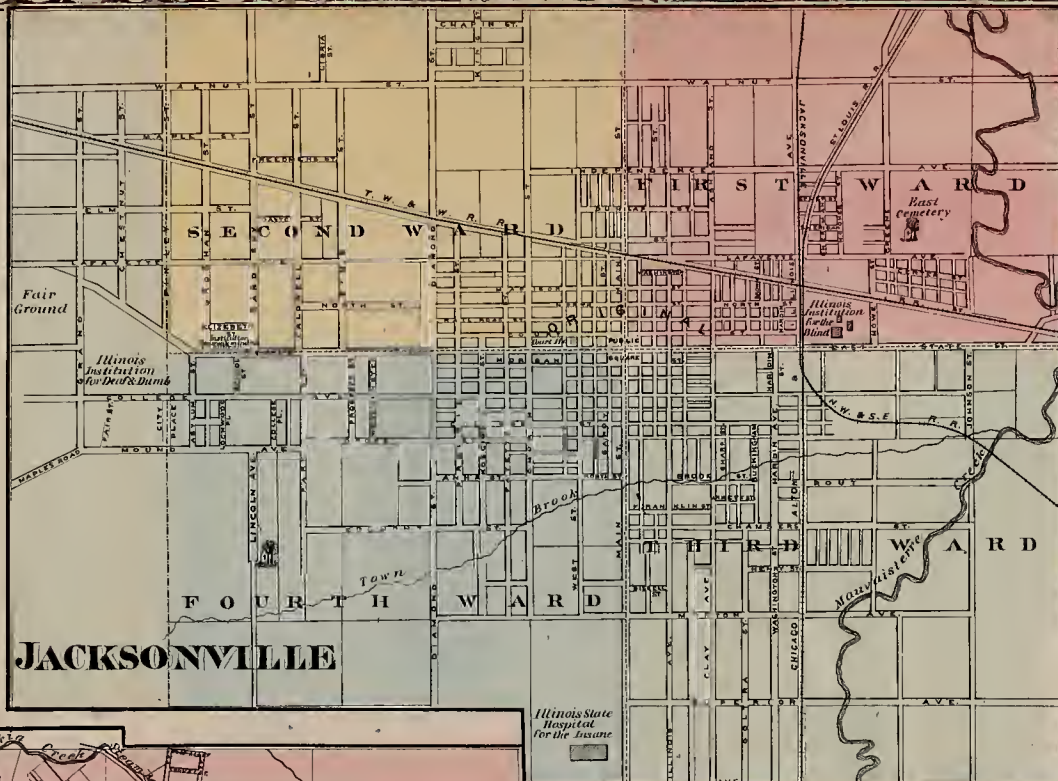


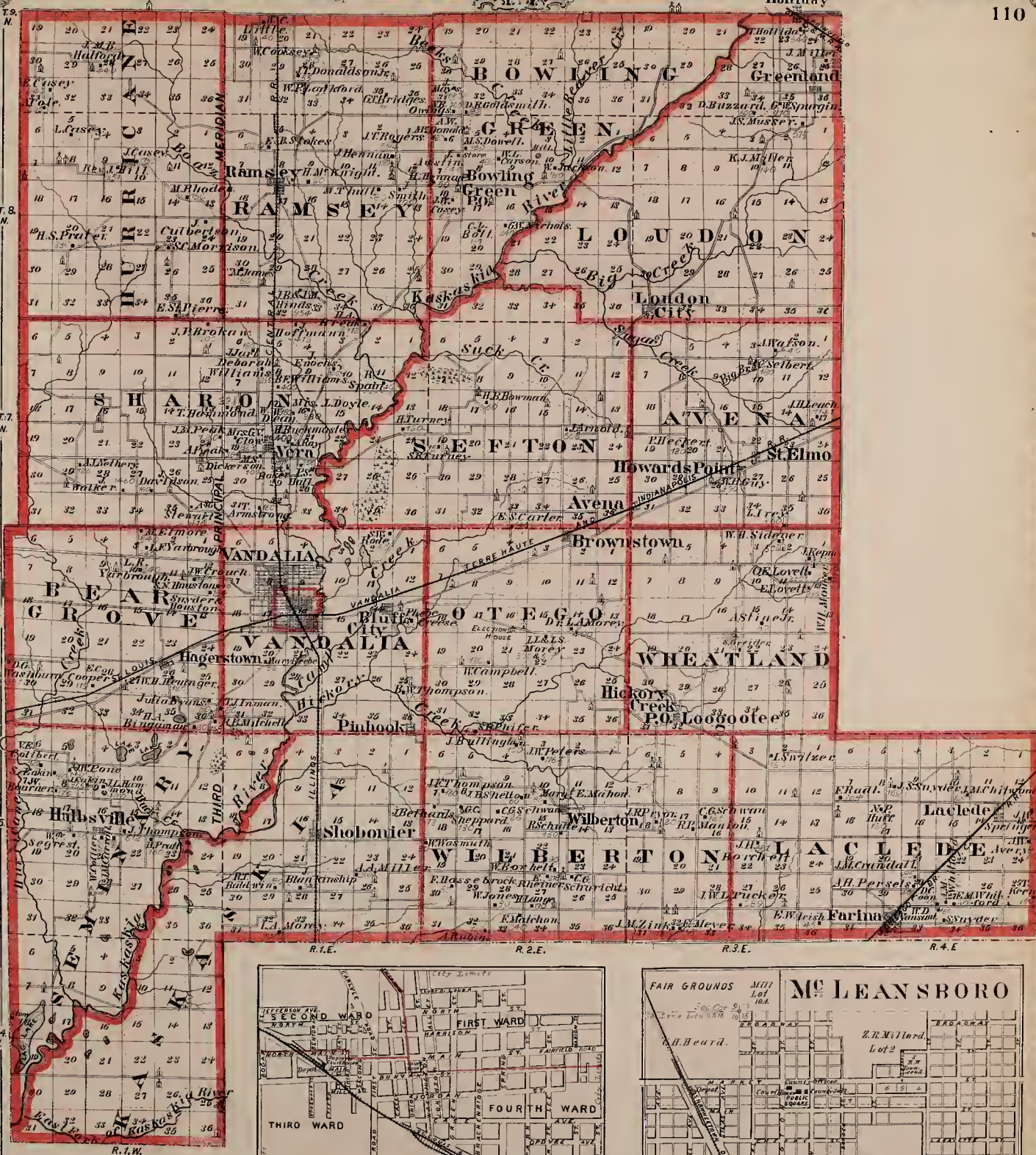
RESIDENCE OF E. E. LAWRENCE, ESQ.



RESIDENCE OF J. Q. THOMPSON, ESQ.

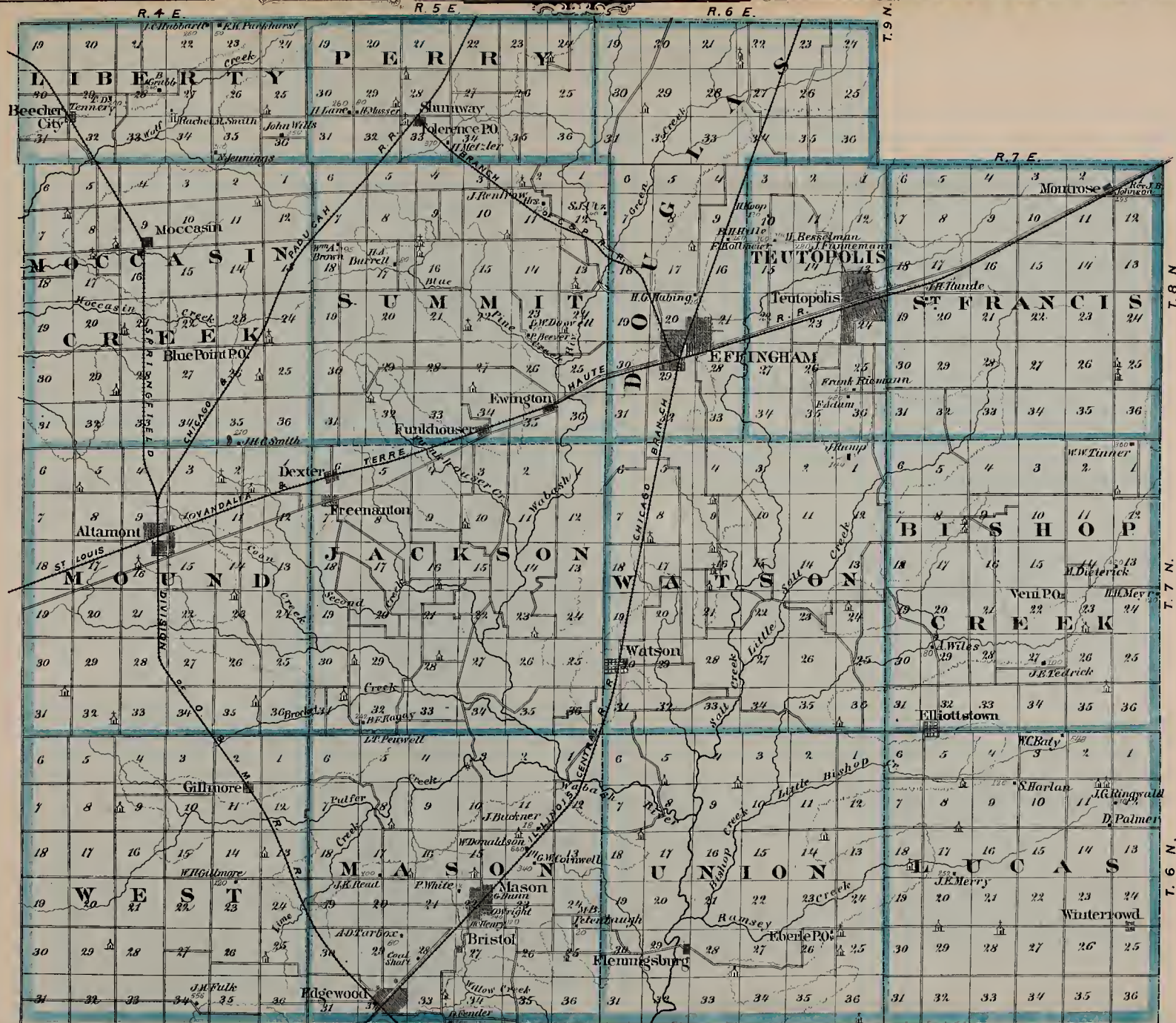








MAP OF EFFINGHAM COUNTY





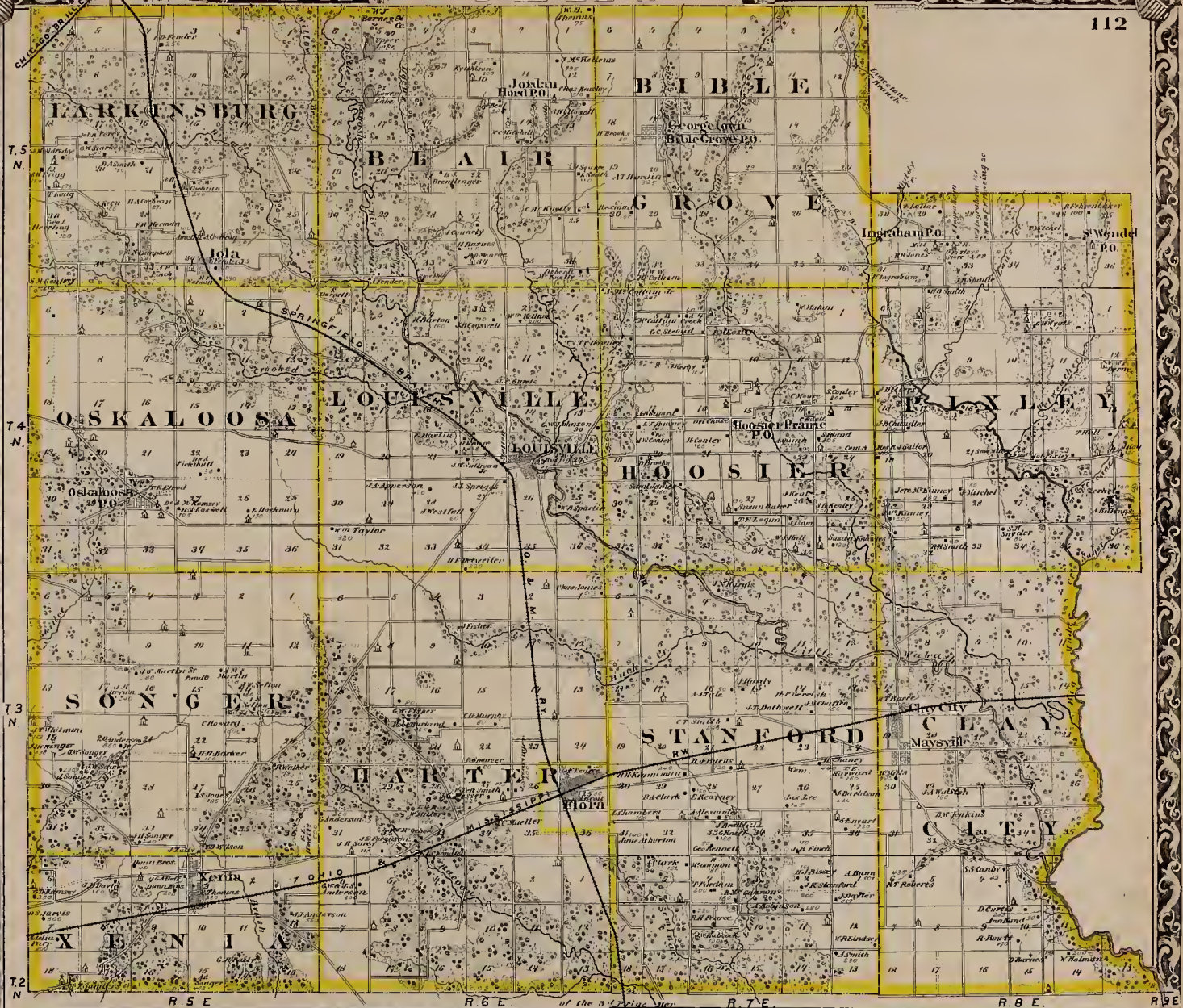
Edgewood P.O.

MAP OF

CLAY

COUNTY

112





MAP OF

JASPER

COUNTY

113

of 3rd P.M.

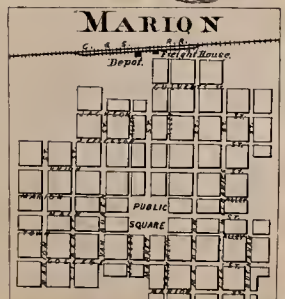
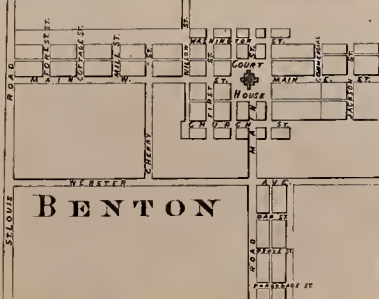
R. 8 E.

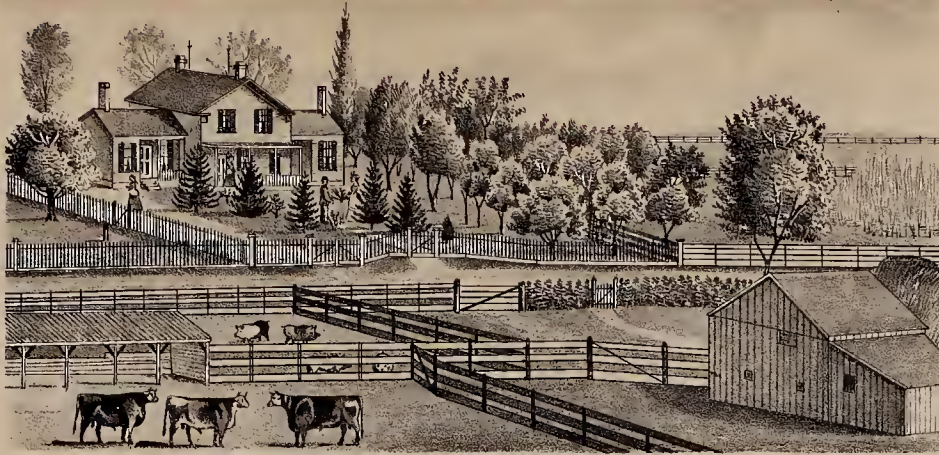
R. 9 E.

R. 10 E.

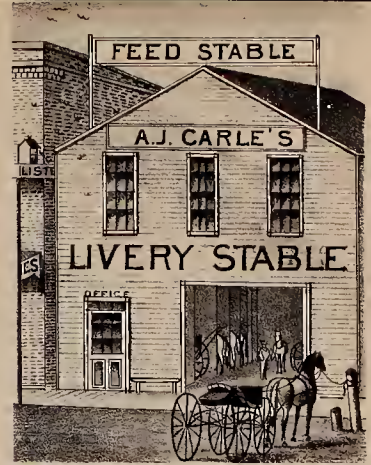
R. 11 E.

R. 14 W. of 2nd P.M.

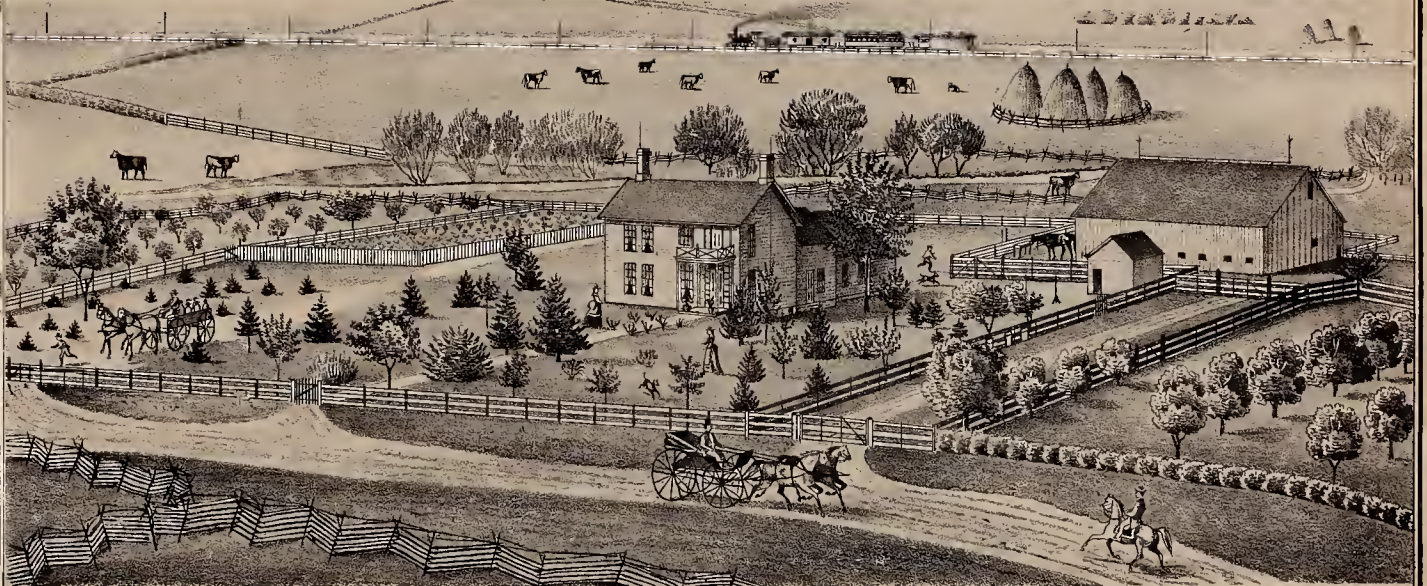




FARM RES. OF HON. JOSEPH REINHARDT GRANVILLE TWP. PUTNAM CO. ILL.



PROPERTY OF A.J. CARLE CAIRO, ILL.



FARM RESIDENCE OF A.M. WOODWARD, ODIN TWP. MARION CO. ILL.



STONE WARE HOUSE

SHETLERVILLE HARDIN CO. ILL.
Established in 1866 by JOSEPH SHETLER

C.E. ALLARD

C.W. CULLOM



THE LAKESIDE BUILDING, CHICAGO.

We present on this page an engraving of The Lakeside building, an elegant stone structure, located on Clark and Adams streets, Chicago, opposite the new Custom House. Its imposing appearance and chaste style of architecture have attracted no little attention, being notable even among the many wonderful business palaces of beautiful New Chicago. But this building is distinctive in the purpose to which it is devoted, as well as in outward appearance. From top to bottom it is almost exclusively occupied by the various departments of publishing. It did not require a prophet to foresee that Chicago was destined to be the great western center of literature as well as of commerce, and The Lakeside Company determined to provide the amplest facilities for the publication of atlases, maps, gazetteers, books, magazines, newspapers, etc., etc., to supply the ever increasing demands of the

people. The result was the erection of a massive six-story and basement stone building 125 x 100 feet, filled with every appliance required in printing, binding, lithographing, map-making and coloring, engraving, etc., etc.

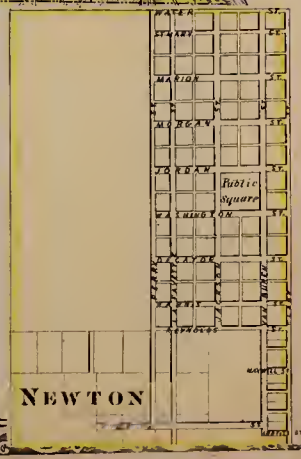
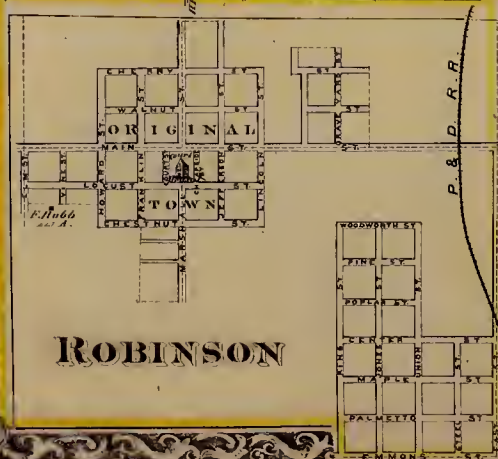
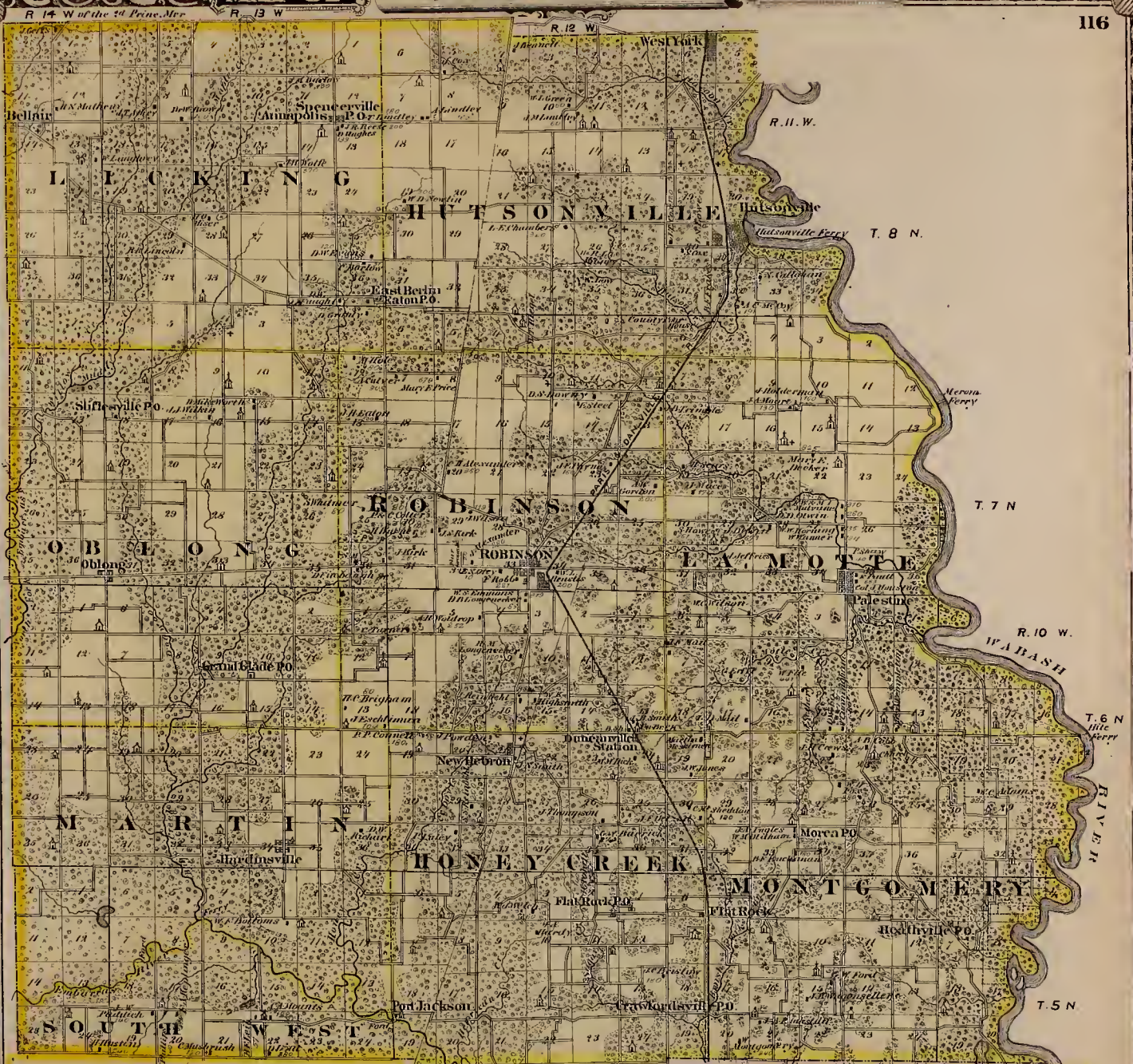
The first floor is occupied for stores and by Geo. Sherwood & Co., school book publishers. The second floor is set apart for offices, among which are those of Donnelley, Loyd & Co., book and directory publishers, also of Baskin, Forster & Co. and H. Belden & Co., map and atlas publishers. The third floor (reached by steam elevator) contains the principal office of Warner & Beers, proprietors of The Union Atlas Company; also their engraving, lithographing and map-coloring rooms. Here, also, are the offices of Higgins Bros. & Co., atlas publishers; A. C. Fisher & Co., directory publishers;

A. Maas & Co., wood engravers; and The National Live Stock Journal. The fourth floor is occupied by Chas. Shober & Co., proprietors of The Chicago Lithograph Company. The fifth floor contains A. J. Cox & Co.'s book binding establishment. The sixth floor is occupied by the manufacturing department of The Lakeside Publishing and Printing Company, book and job printers. In the basement can be found A. H. Reeve's gold-beating works.

The advantages of such concentration of all branches of publishing under one roof are obvious, and whatever is undertaken by any one of the firms in this building has the hearty co-operation of all the others in their several departments, and their publications, in consequence, are executed with an economy, promptness and beauty otherwise unattainable.

MAP OF CRAWFORD COUNTY

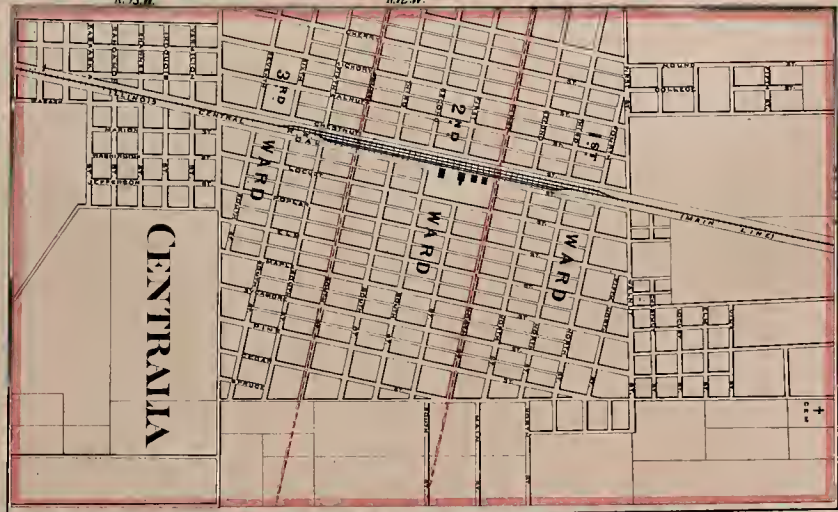
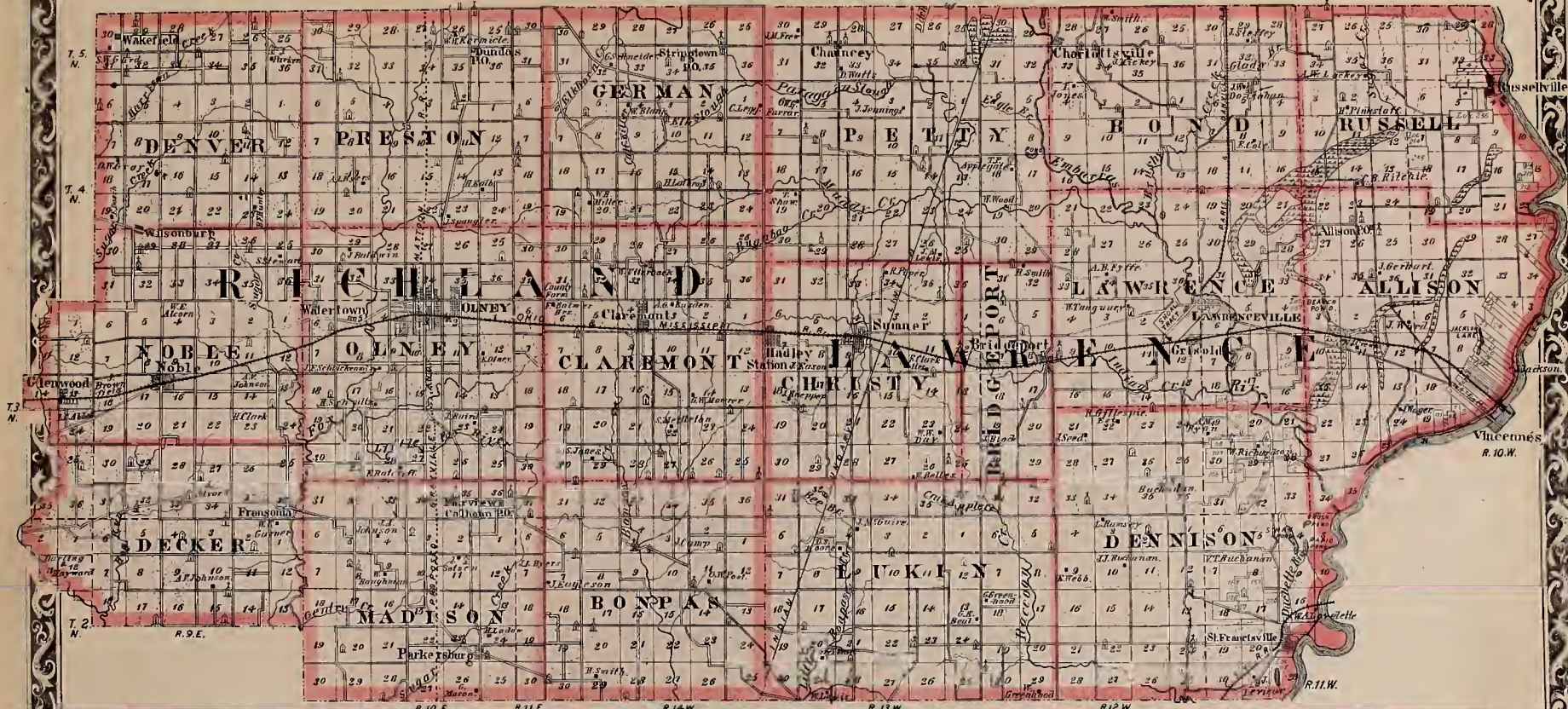
116



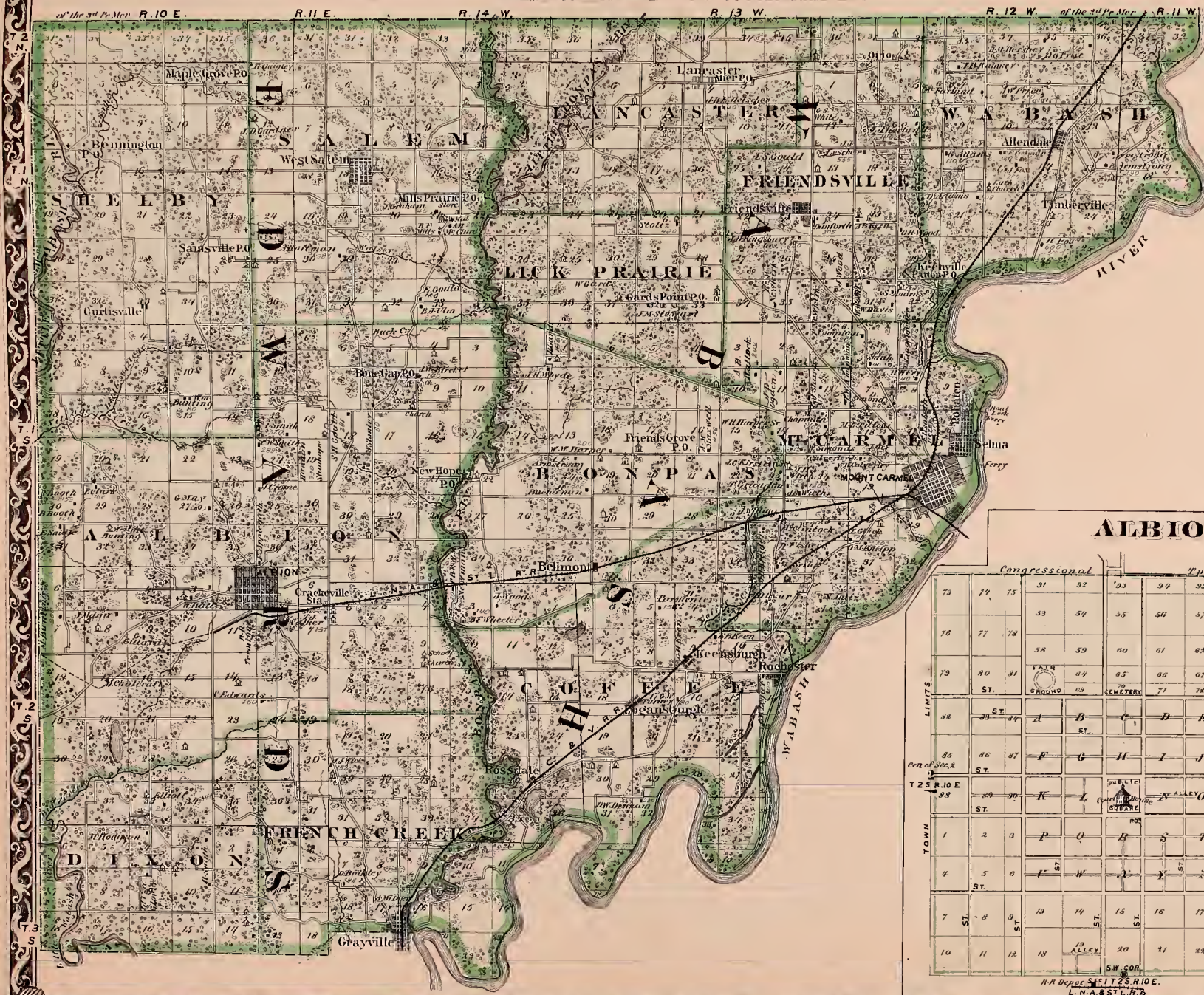


MAP OF RICHLAND & LAWRENCE COUNTIES

117



MAP OF EDWARDS & WABASH COUNTIES.



		Congressional										Tp. Line.	
		31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42
LIMITS	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85
	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88
	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91
	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94
T. 2 S. R. 10 E.	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97
	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103
	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106
T. 3 S.	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109
	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112
	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115
	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118

ST. ALLEY

SW COR.

N. R. 10 E. T. 2 S. R. 10 E. L. N. A. S. L. H. R.

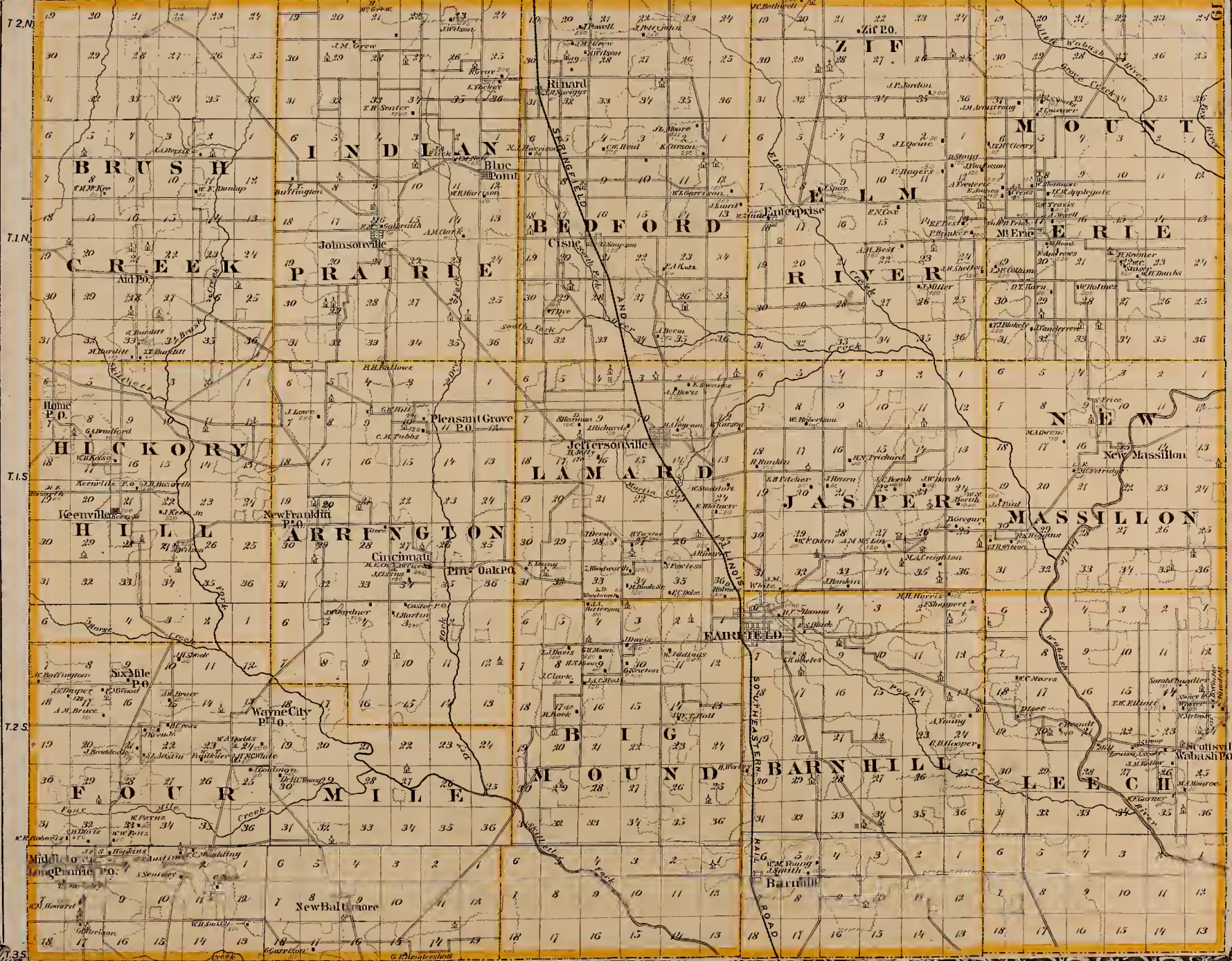


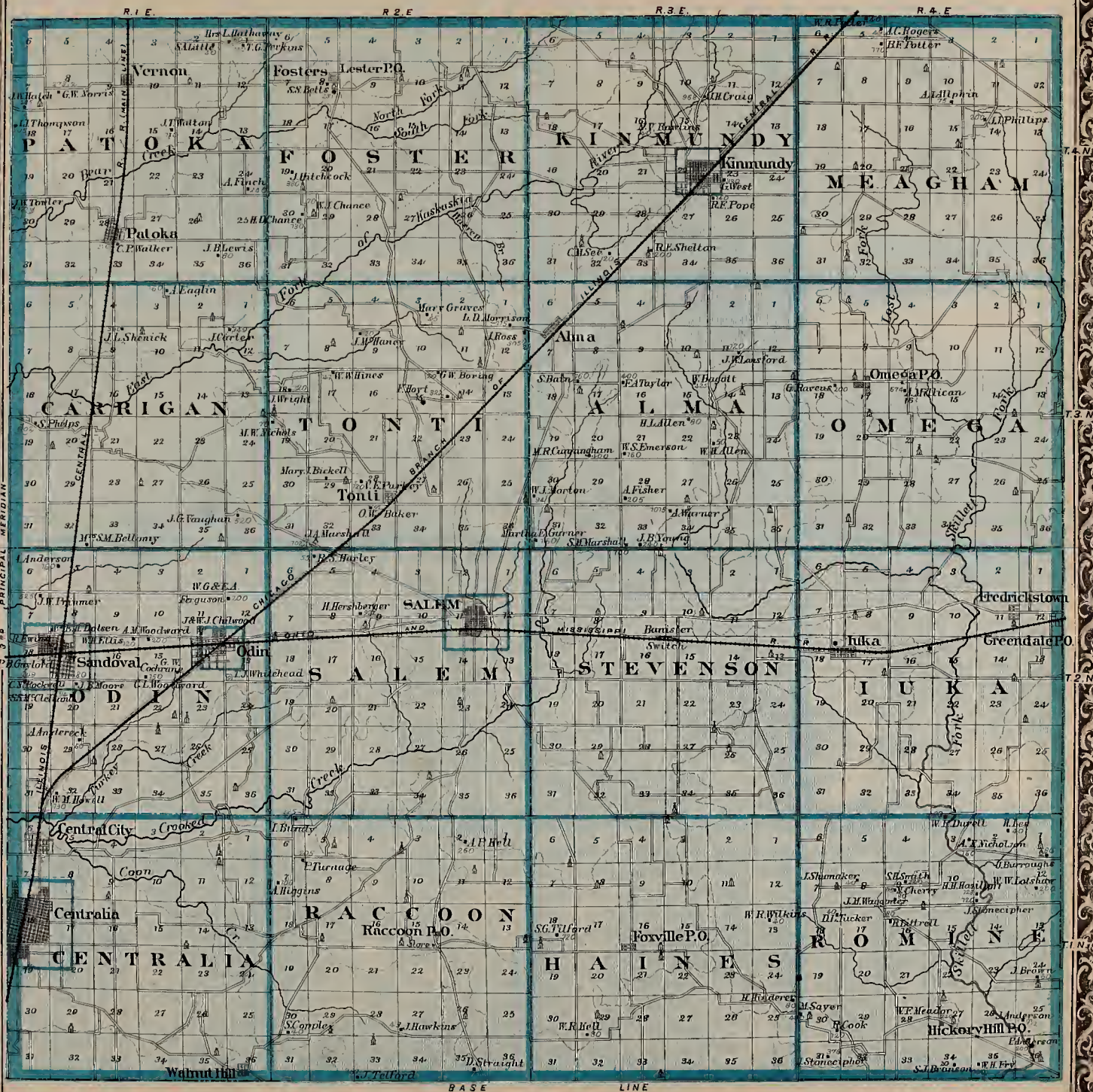
MAP OF

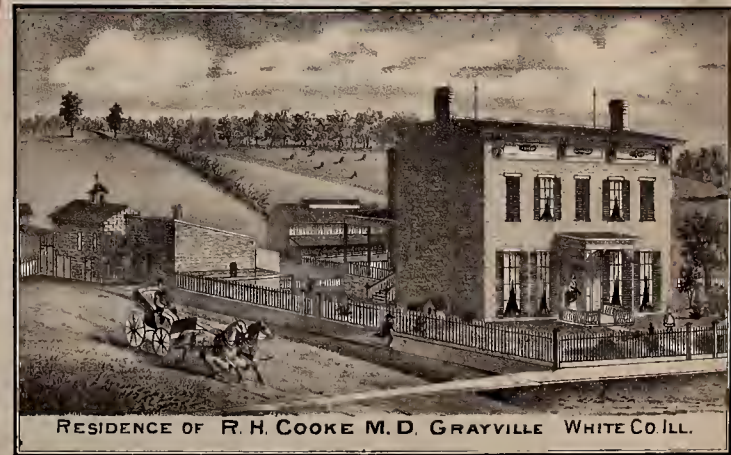
WAYNE

COUNTY

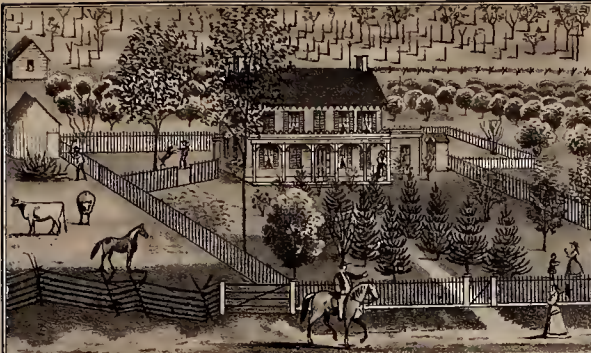
R. 5. E. R. 6. E. R. 7. E. R. 8. E. R. 9. E.







RESIDENCE OF R. H. COOKE M. D. GRAYVILLE WHITE CO. ILL.



FARM RESIDENCE OF LELAND BROADUS HENNEPIN TR PUTNAM CO ILL.



RESIDENCE OF MRS. S. SCHOOLER HENNEPIN ILL.



FARM RESIDENCE OF DR. A. M. VAN DERSLICE HENNEPIN TR PUTNAM CO. ILL.
VIEW SHOWING 280 ACRES



RESIDENCE OF E. V. RALEY GRANVILLE ILL.



LULU WASHINGTON BRIDE 13TH

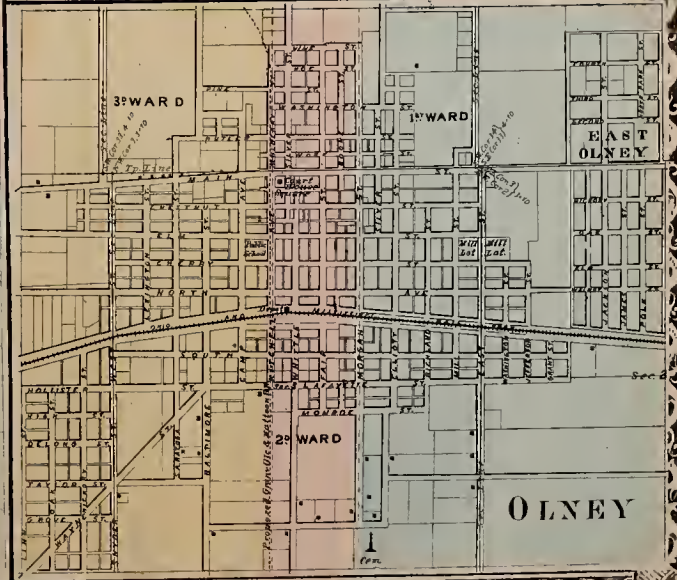
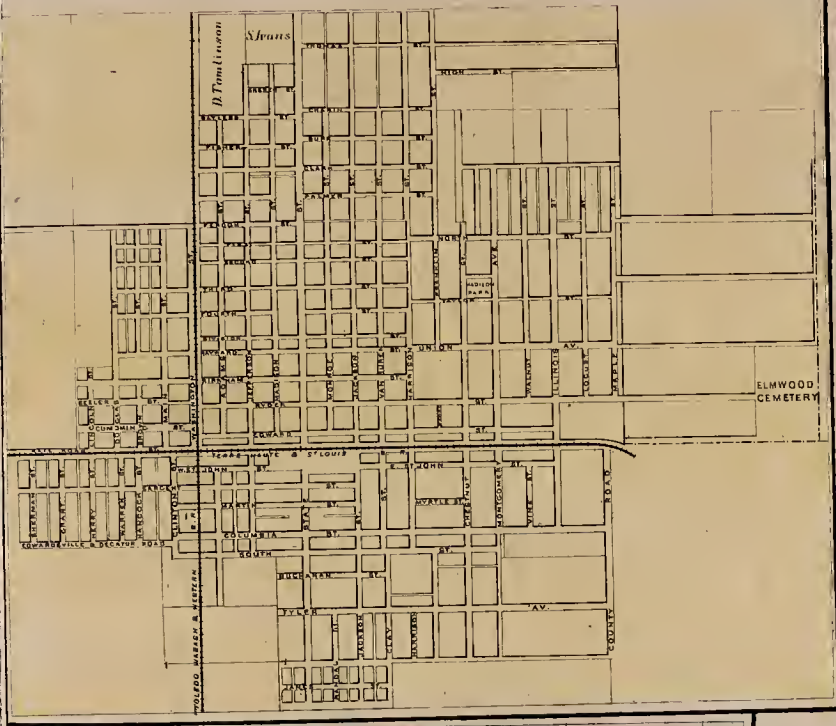
BIRD'S EYE VIEW OF FARM
4880 Acres

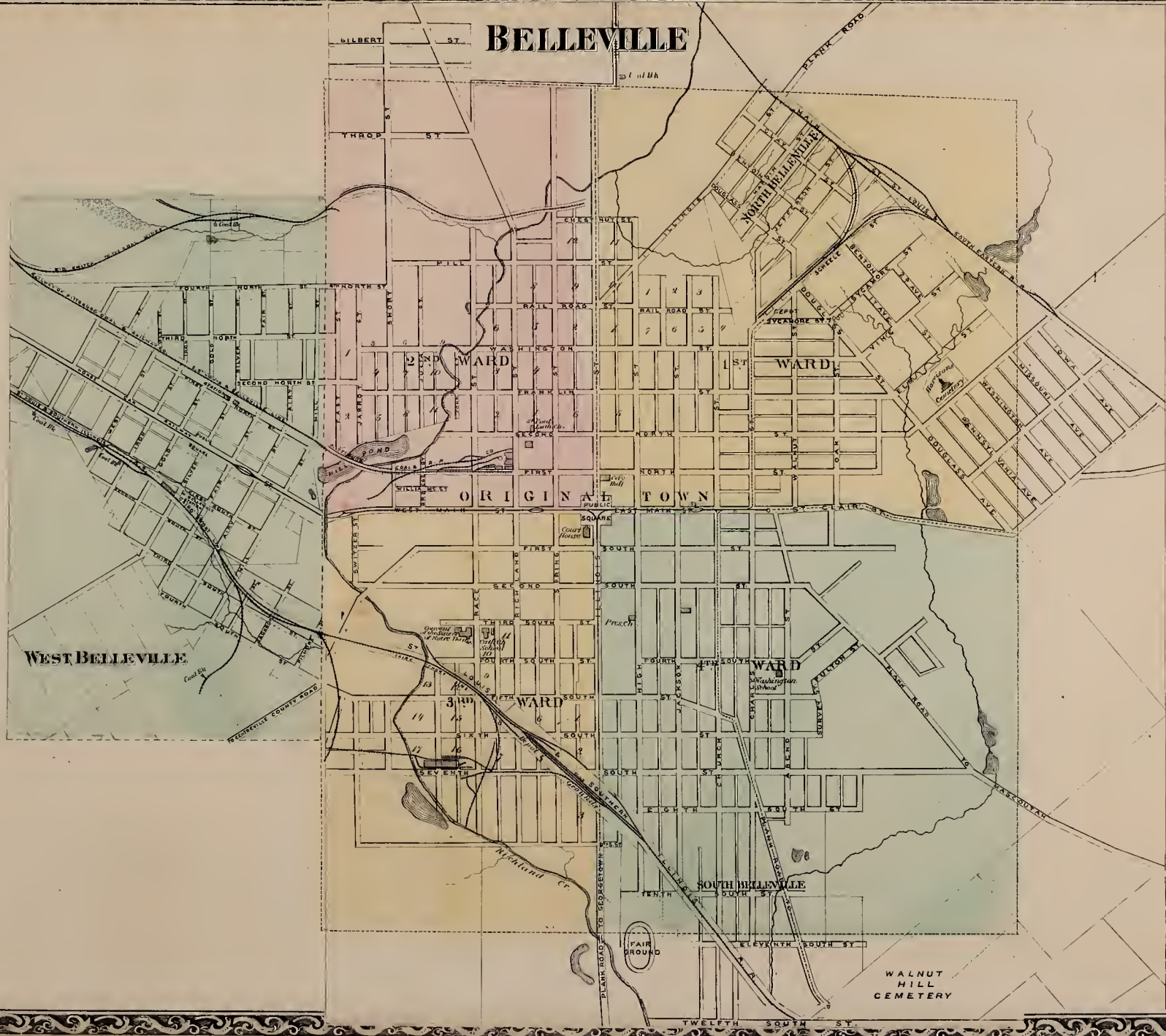
TENANT HOUSE

RES. OF JAMES GAINES, SEC. 4 ROSS T.P.
EDGAR CO. ILL.

LAKE IN THE PASTURE

LITCHFIELD

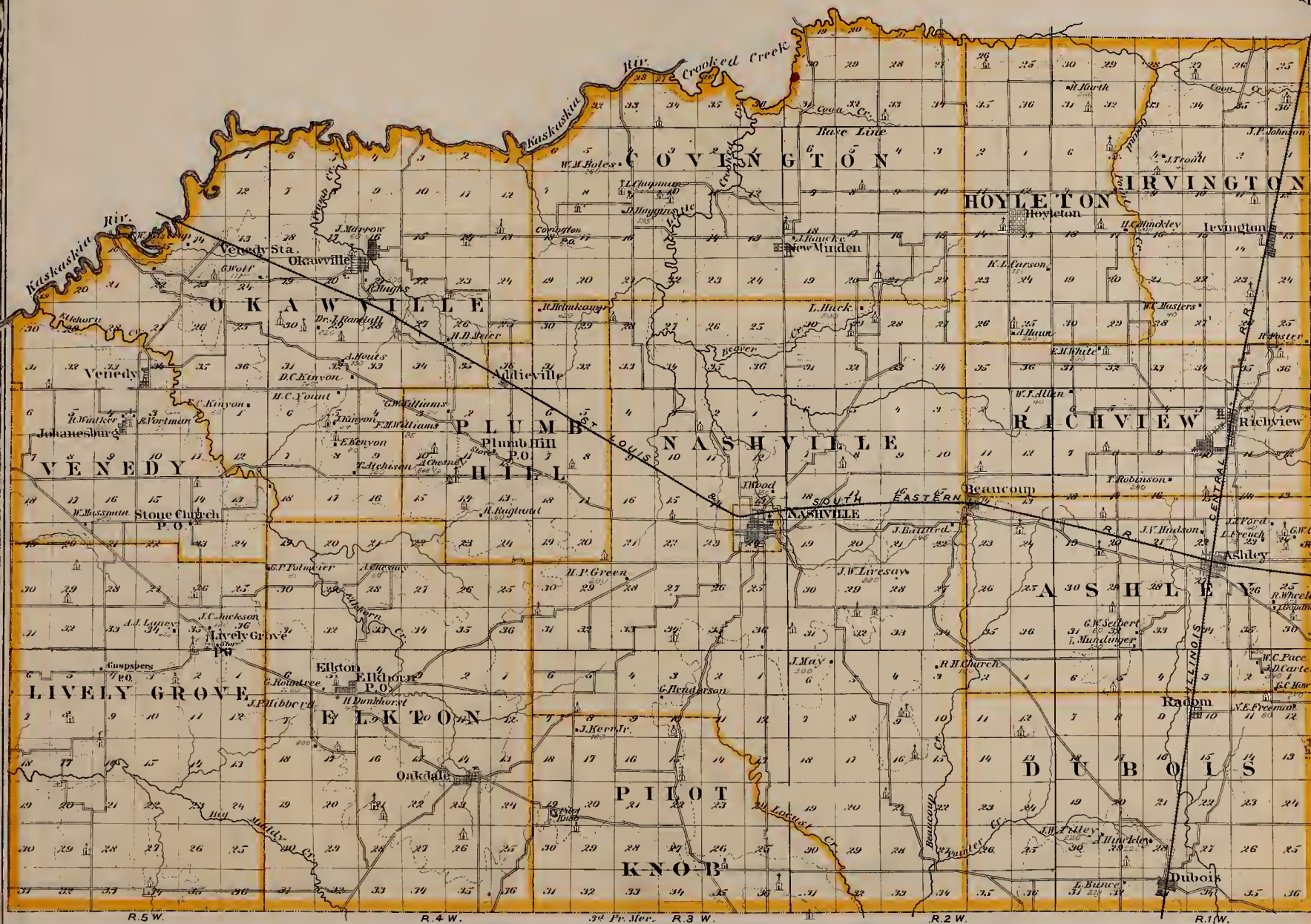




35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100

MAP OF WASHINGTON COUNTY

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T. 1 N.

T. 1 S.

T. 2 S.

T. 3 S.

R. 5 W.

R. 4 W.

34 Pr. Mer.

R. 3 W.

R. 2 W.

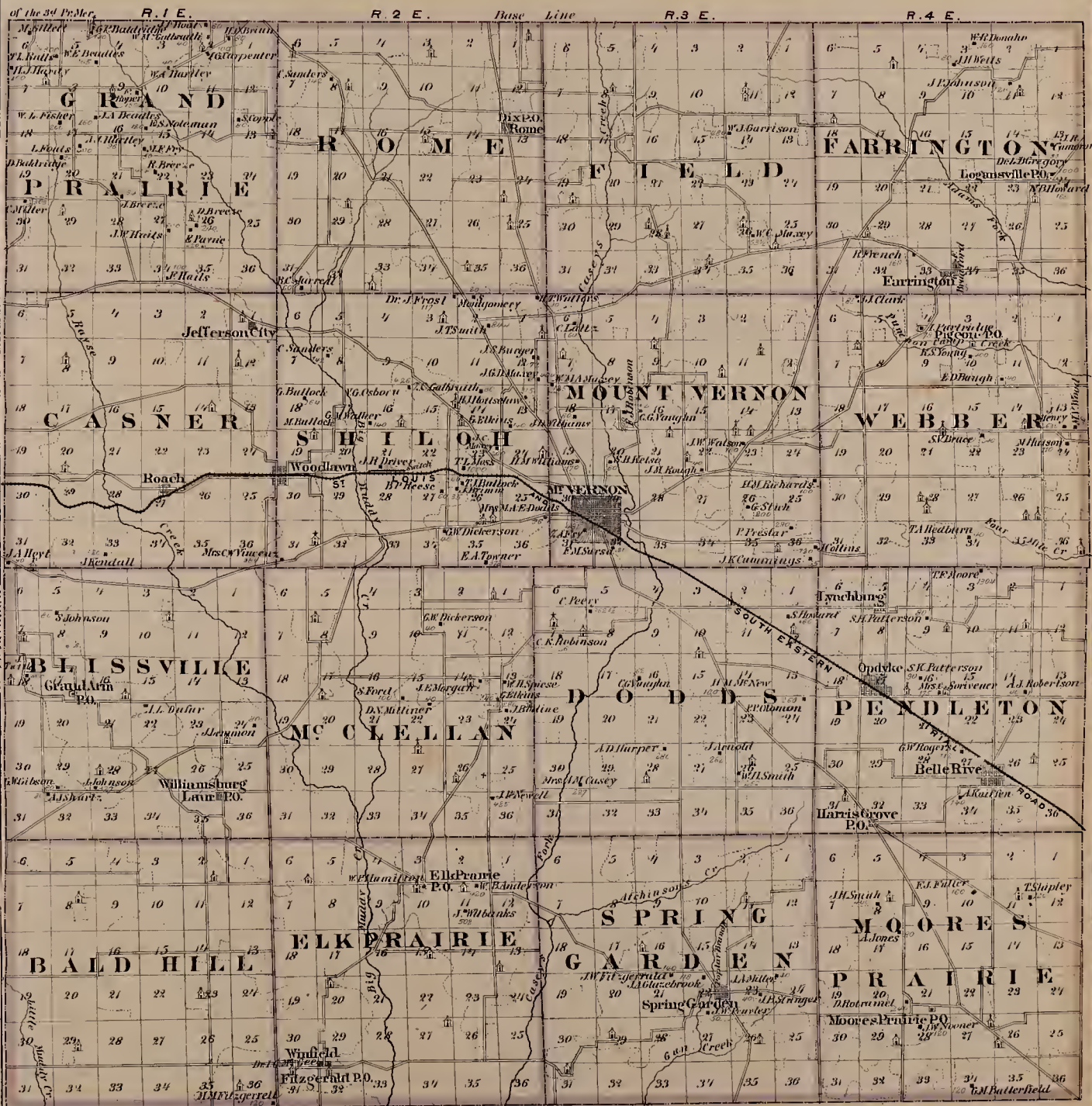
R. 1 W.

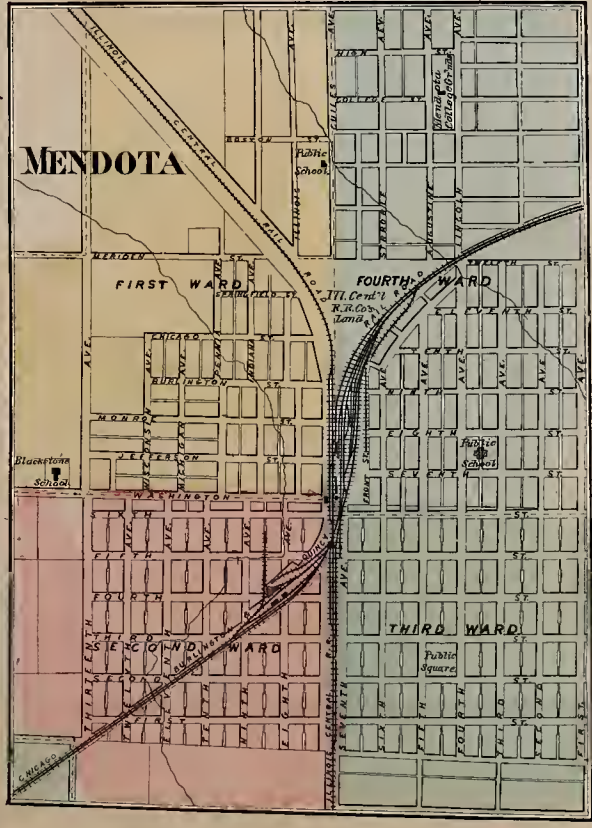
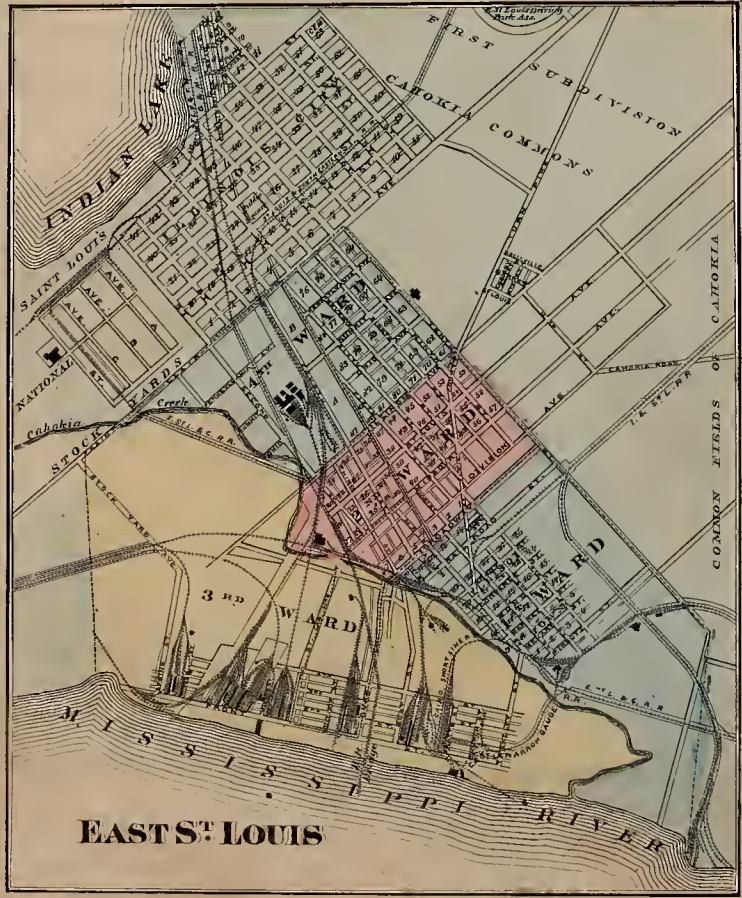
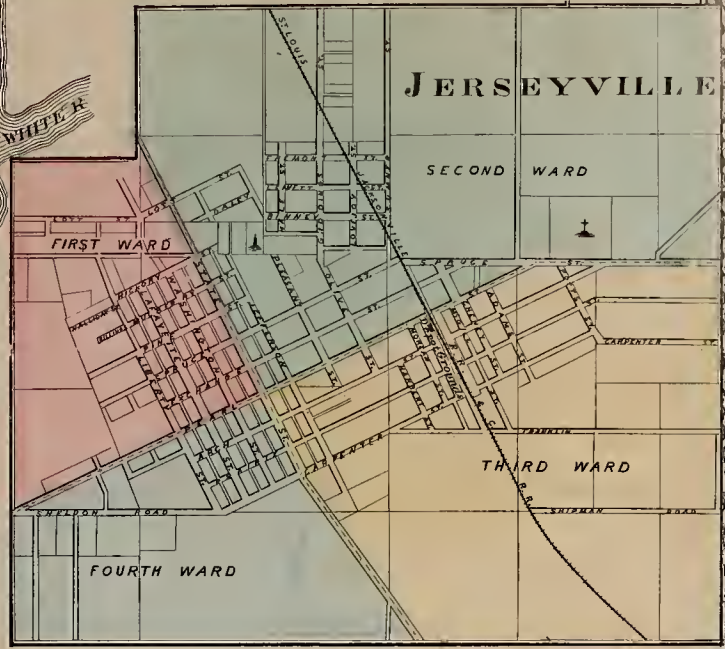
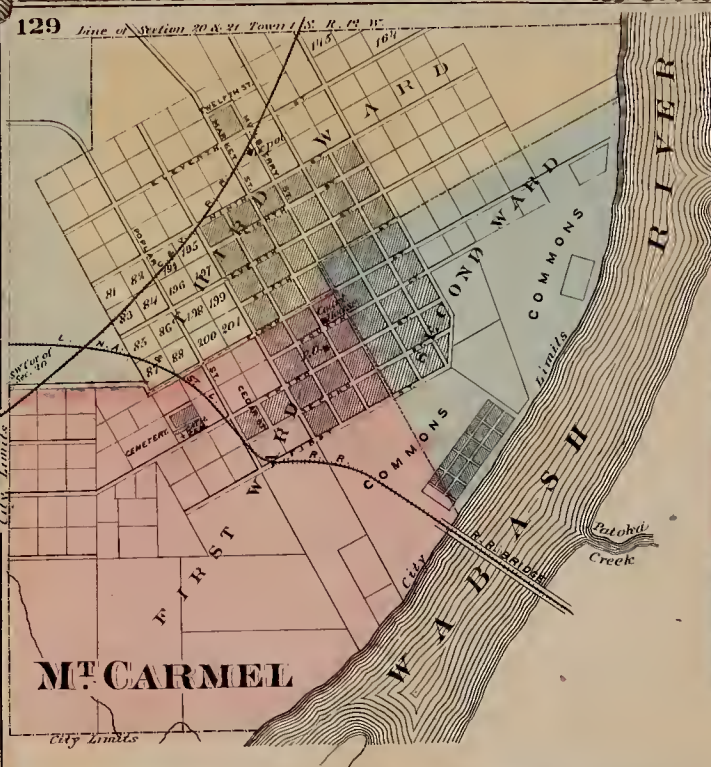
JEFFERSON

MAP OF

COUNTY

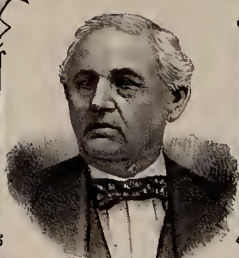
128







HON. JAS. A. CONNOLLY
CHARLESTON ILL.



HON. JOHN DOUGHERTY
JONESBORO ILL.



DRVAL POOL ESQ.
SHAWNEETOWN ILL.



HON. E. D. YOUNGBLOOD
SHAWNEETOWN ILL.



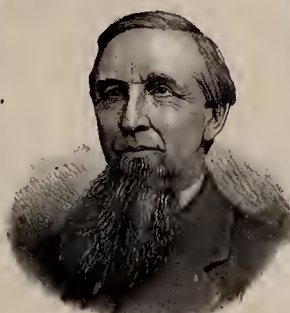
HON. N. B. MORRISON
ODIN MARION CO. ILL.



CHAS. BENNETT ESQ.
MATTOON ILL.



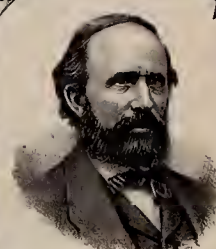
TILMAN RASER ESQ.
KINMUNDY MARION CO. ILL.



J. M. K. Peoples.
SHAWNEETOWN ILL.



JOHN E. JONES ESQ.
PARIS ILL.



HENRY A. COLE, M.D.
SHAWNEETOWN ILL.



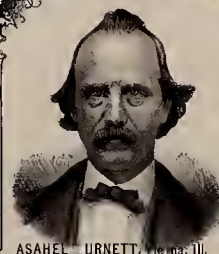
HON. S. M. GLASSFORD
VIENNA ILL.



CAPT. M. J. POTTS, U.S. Army, Ill.
ASAHEL BURNETT ESQ.
VIENNA ILL.



HON. JESSE S. HILDRUP
BELVIDERE ILL.



ASAHEL URNETT, Vienna, Ill.
CAPT. M. J. POTTS
HARRISBURG ILL.



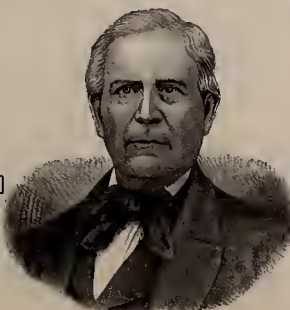
A. J. WEBBER ESQ.
GALLATIA, SALINE CO. ILL.



JOHN J. CRUM ESQ.
VIENNA ILL.



COL. J. L. WYMORE
VIENNA ILL.



HON. ISAAC FUNK (DECEASED)
FUNKS GROVE McLEAN CO. ILL.



A. M. SERGEANT ESQ.
SHAWNEETOWN ILL.



REV. FREDERICK MYERS
CAIRO ILL.





RESIDENCE OF FRANCIS B. HALLER MD. VANDALIA ILL.



RESIDENCE OF MRS. M. FEHREN VANDALIA ILL.



BUSINESS HOUSE OF A. H. DIECKMANN VANDALIA ILL.



RES. OF A. H. DIECKMANN VANDALIA ILL.

A. H. DIECKMANN, the oldest and most active merchant in Vandalia. Established in 1849. Located himself at Vandalia in 1840. Dealer in General Merchandise and all kinds of Produce, on the corner of Fifth and Gallatin Streets, one block from the Illinois Central and Vandalia R. R. Depot, in the principal business part of the city.

The above is a first-class Hotel, and can be rented or bought at very reasonable terms. The building is 50x120 feet; provided with splendid sample rooms for the accommodation of commercial men. Good water on the premises.

A. H. DIECKMANN, VANDALIA, ILLS.

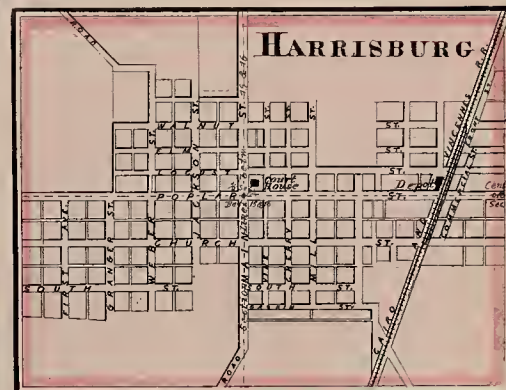
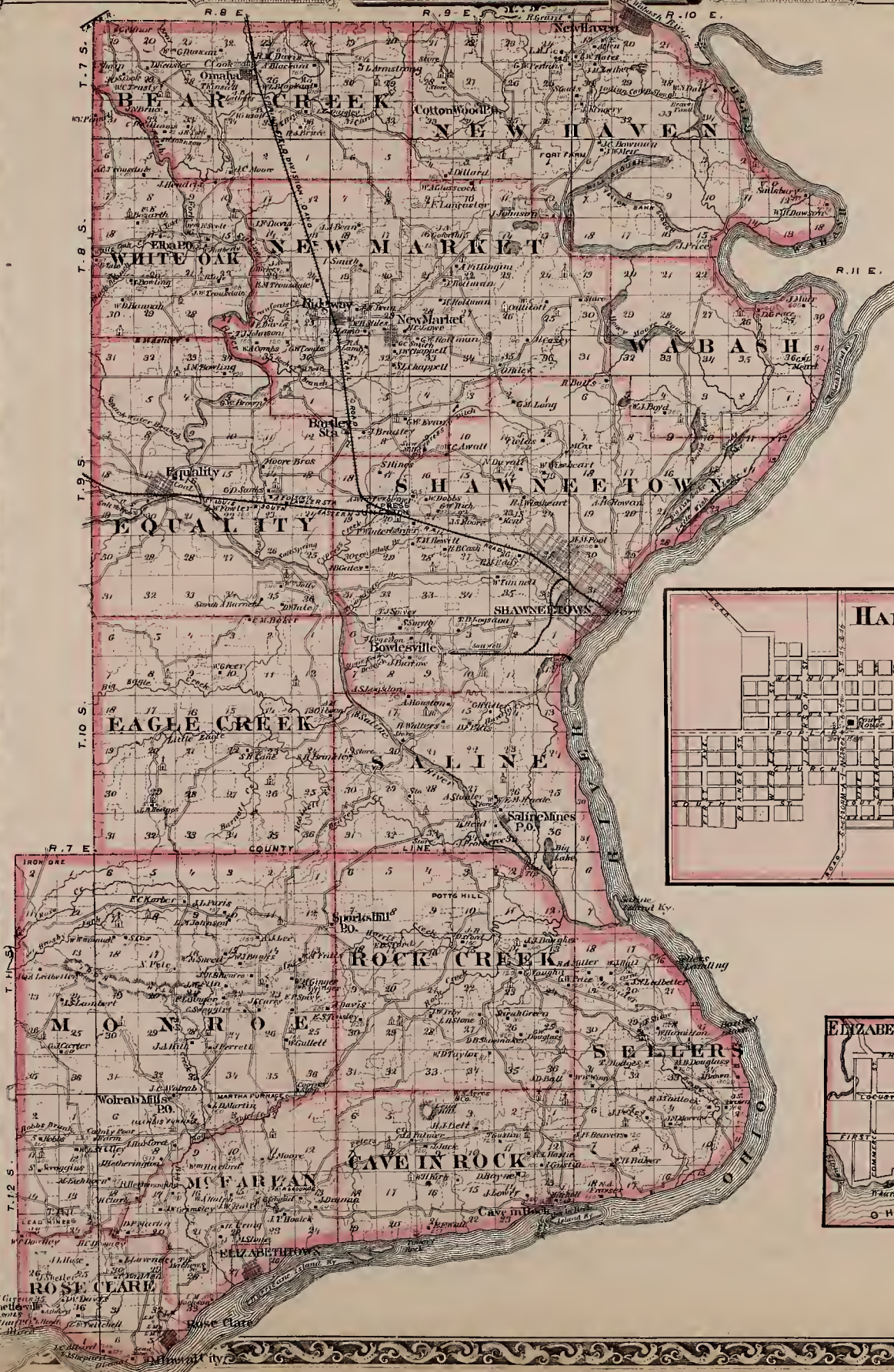
HAMILTON

COUNTY

MAP OF











MAP OF FRANKLIN AND WILLIAMSON COUNTIES

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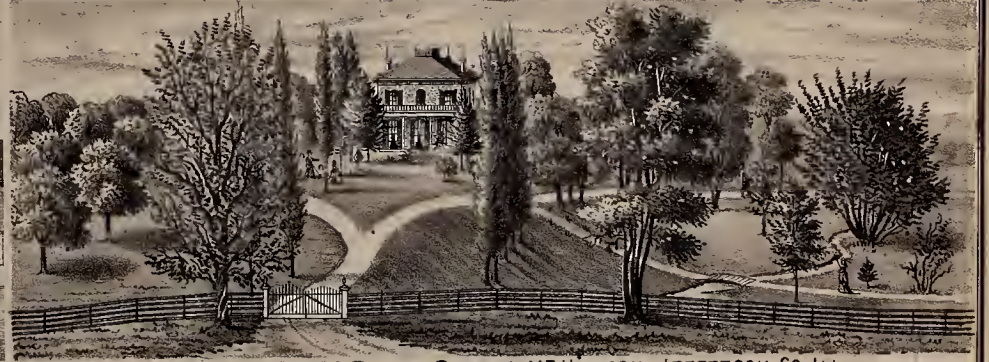


HIGHLAND HALL, HIGHLAND PARK, ILL. A Preparatory and Collegiate Institution.

This elegant establishment is now open as a Summer Resort to Ladies, from May until September 10th. The location is unsurpassed in healthfulness and rural beauty. The house is large, the rooms—some of them above two flights of stairs—are handsomely furnished, and in all respects adapted to the comfort and convenience of guests. The building is amply supplied with pure water from wells, cisterns, and a newly opened artesian; as also from the famous Glen Flora Springs, for those who desire it. The tables are furnished with abundant and well-prepared food, with a special reference to individual tastes, and the wants of families resorting to the country for the health of children. Among the appliances for health and amusement, are billiard tables, health lift, croquet grounds, pianos, promenades, bathing rooms, horses, carriages, etc. Charges moderate. Highland Hall will be opened as a Collegiate and Preparatory School for Ladies, Sept. 20, 1876. For information in regard to the School, apply to Edward P. Weston, President; for rooms and board for the summer, to A. J. Butts, Manager.



STORE ROOM OF M. BARTH, CARM, ILL.



"GREEN LAWN" RES. OF DR. W. DUFF GREEN, MT VERNON, JEFFERSON CO. ILL.



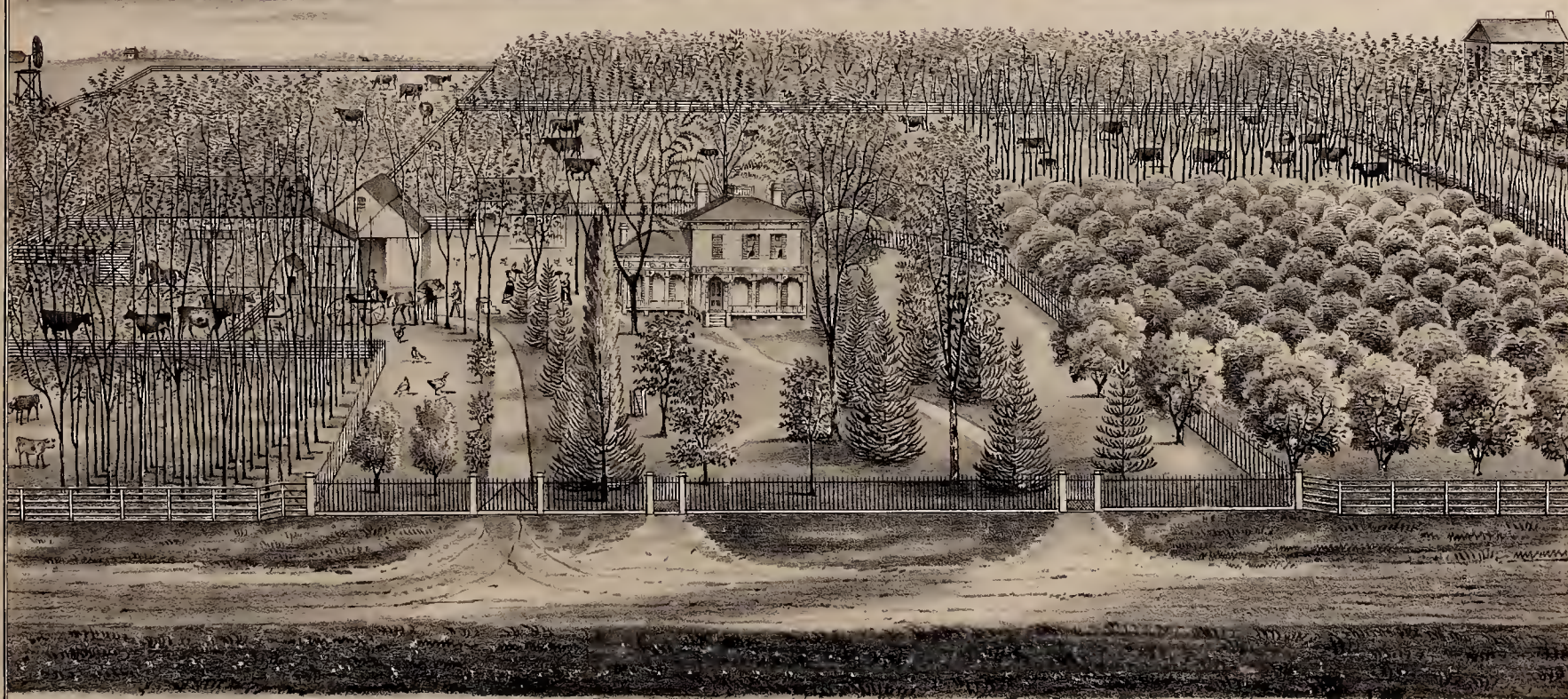
RESIDENCE & MILLS OF DANIEL JACOBS, ESQ. SHAWNEETOWN, ILL.



FARM RES. OF **W. W. MCCLUNG** HENNEPIN TP. PUTNAM CO. ILL.



FARM RES. OF **W. S. BOSLEY** MAGNOLIA TP. PUTNAM CO. ILL.



MAPLE GROVE

RESIDENCE OF **S. W. STEWART** GRANVILLE TP. PUTNAM CO. ILL. 1876
320 ACRES FOR SALE.

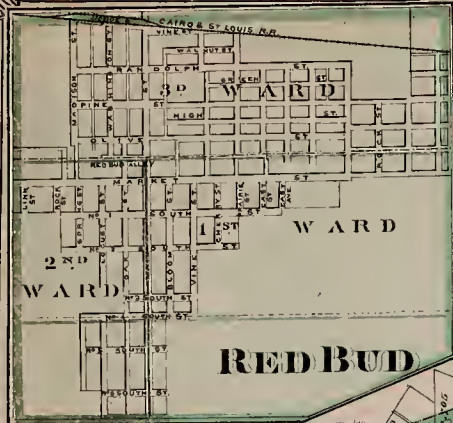




MAP OF

RANDOLPH

COUNTY



141

142

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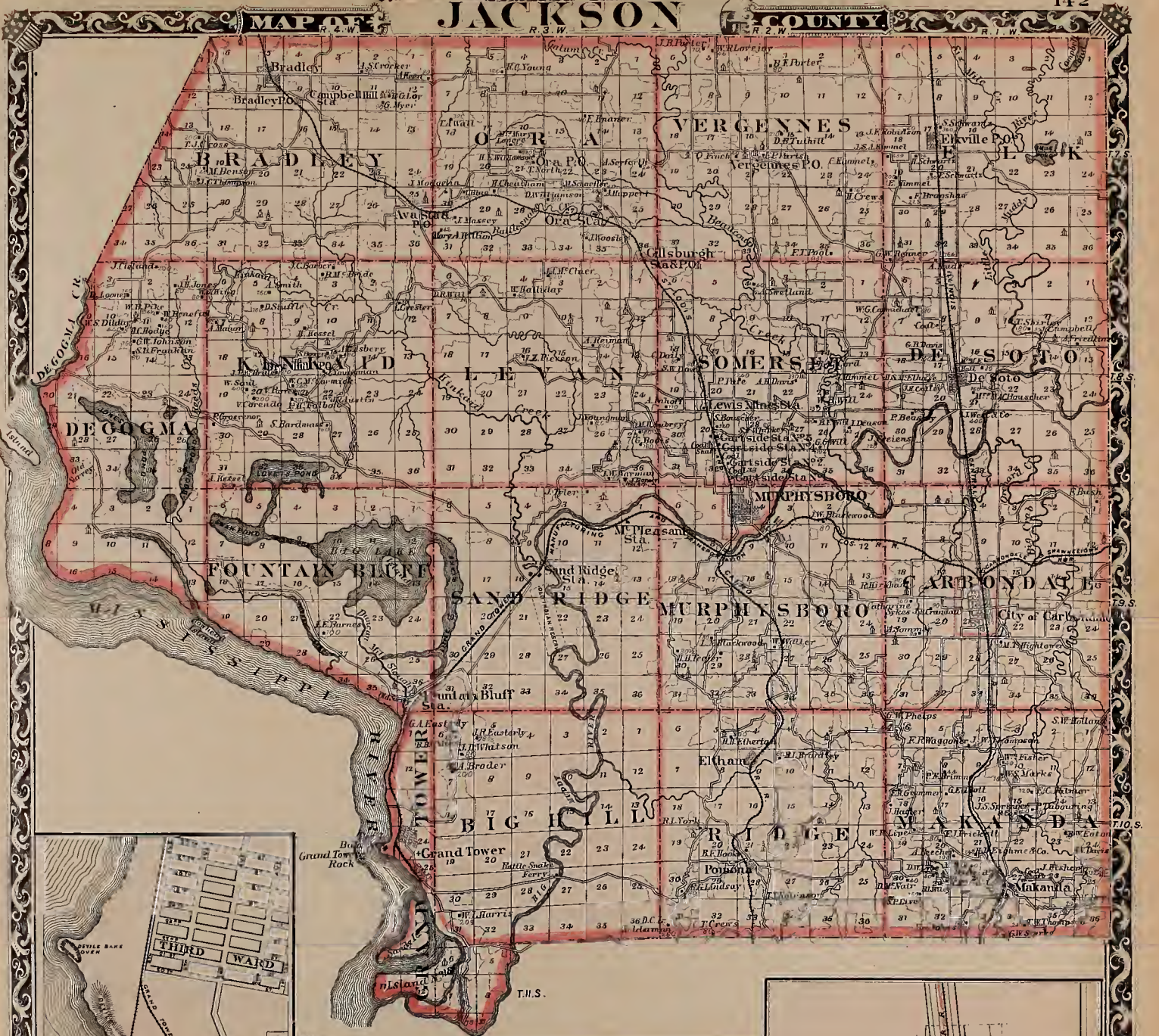
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MAP OF JACKSON COUNTY





MAP OF

UNION

COUNTY

341

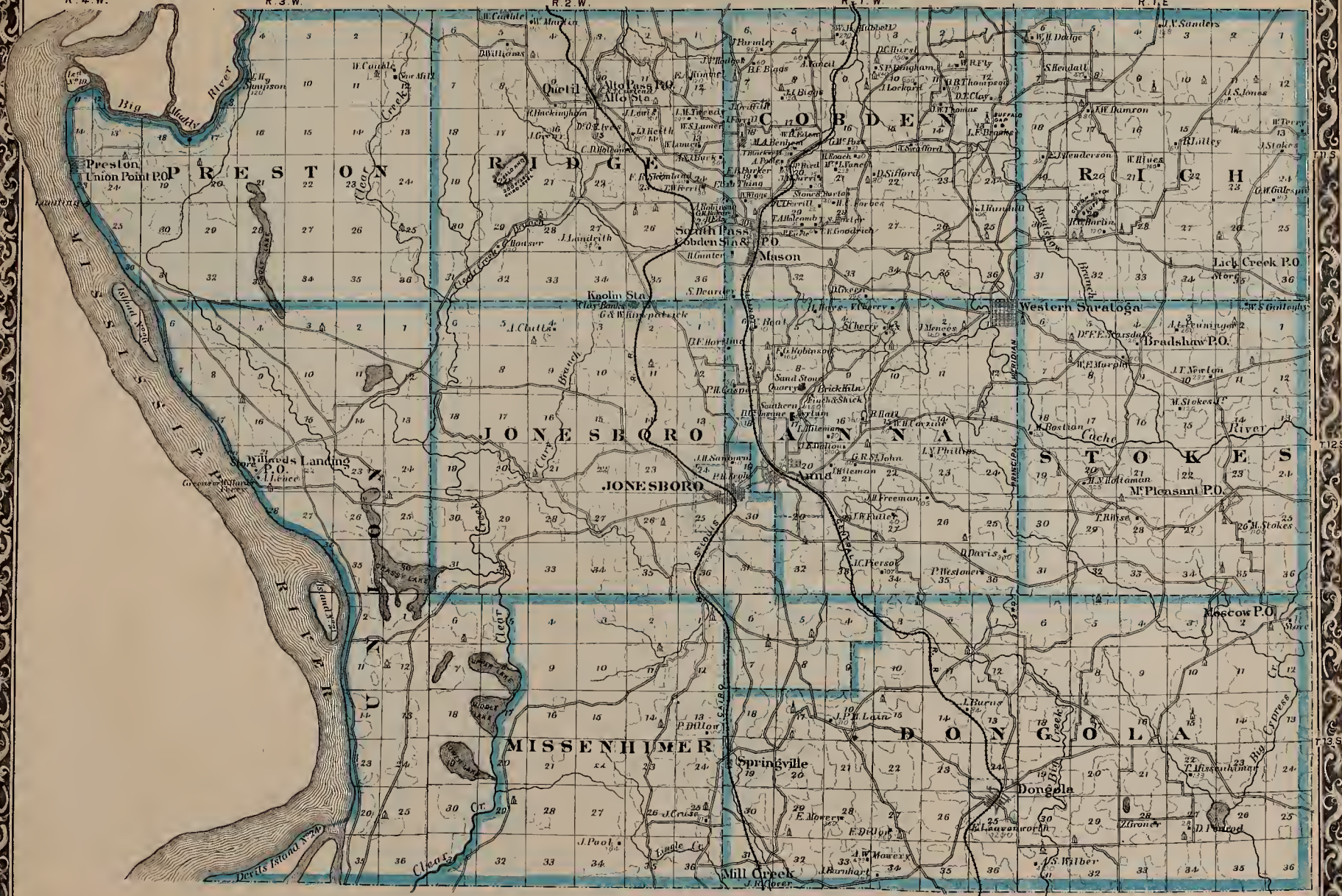
R. 4. W.

R. 3. W.

R. 2. W.

R. 1. W.

R. 1. E.



T. 5. S.

T. 12. S.

T. 13. S.



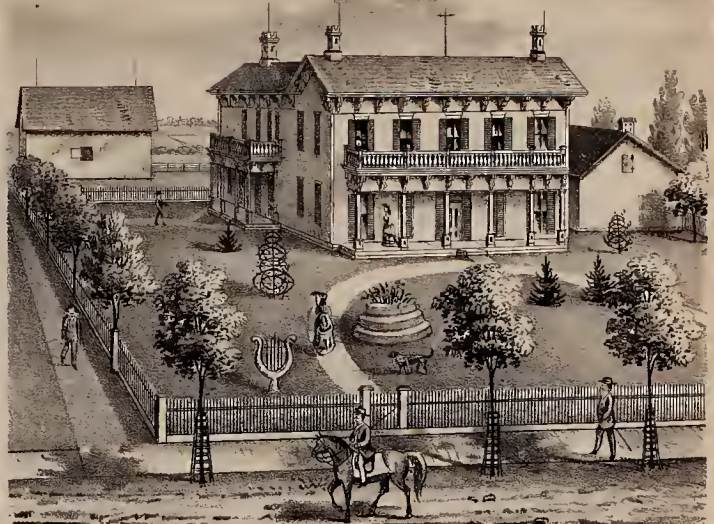
MAP OF POPE & MASSAC COUNTIES

145





RES. OF D.W. ZINK, KANSAS, EDGAR CO.



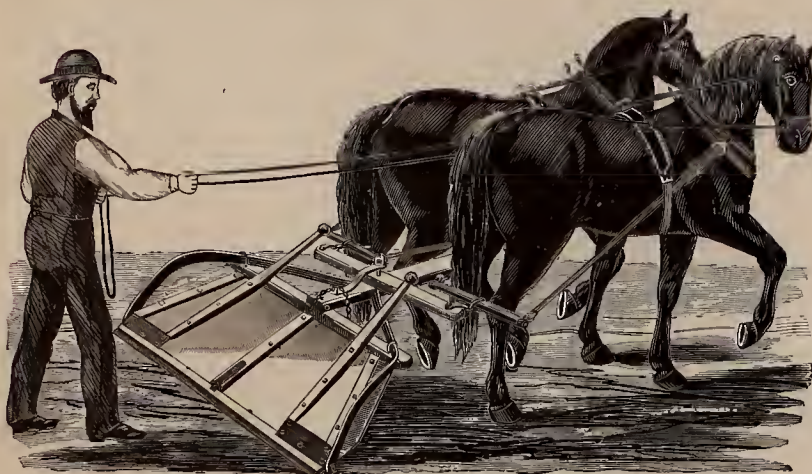
RES. OF W. F. BOYER, KANSAS, EDGAR CO.



RES. OF J.M. BLACKBURN, STRATTON T P. EDGAR, CO. ILL.



The Scraper and Ditcher in position to Load.



The Scraper and Ditcher Unloaded.



MANUFACTORY AT MAYWOOD—5½ MILES FROM THE LIMITS OF CHICAGO.

Built in 1874. Brick. 240 feet long by 110 feet wide.

Office, Room 34 Metropolitan Block, corner La Salle and Randolph Sts., Chicago.

W. T. NICHOLS, President and Treasurer. JOSEPH JENNINGS, Vice President. H. P. NICHOLS, Secretary.

THE CHICAGO SCRAPER AND DITCHER

Is guaranteed to do

DOUBLE THE WORK OF COMMON SCOOPS

IF PROPERLY USED.

With these Scrapers, and man and team

at \$3.00 per day,

GOOD ROADS

Can be made at

LESS THAN 25 CENTS PER ROD!

BROAD, OPEN DITCHES,

For draining wet land, can be made for

Less than TEN CENTS PER ROD.

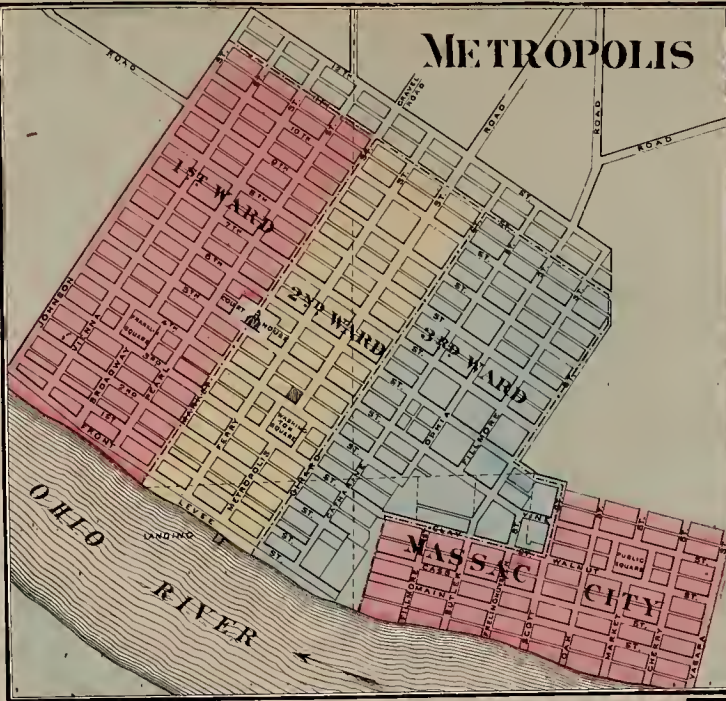
Made only by this Company, and sold at \$15.00,
on cars, at Factory.Send for Circular and "Manual of Road Making
and Ditching," free.

Address

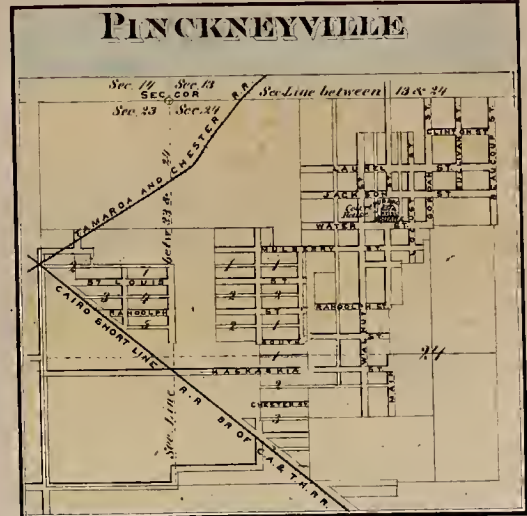
Chicago Scraper & Ditcher Co.,

CHICAGO, ILL.

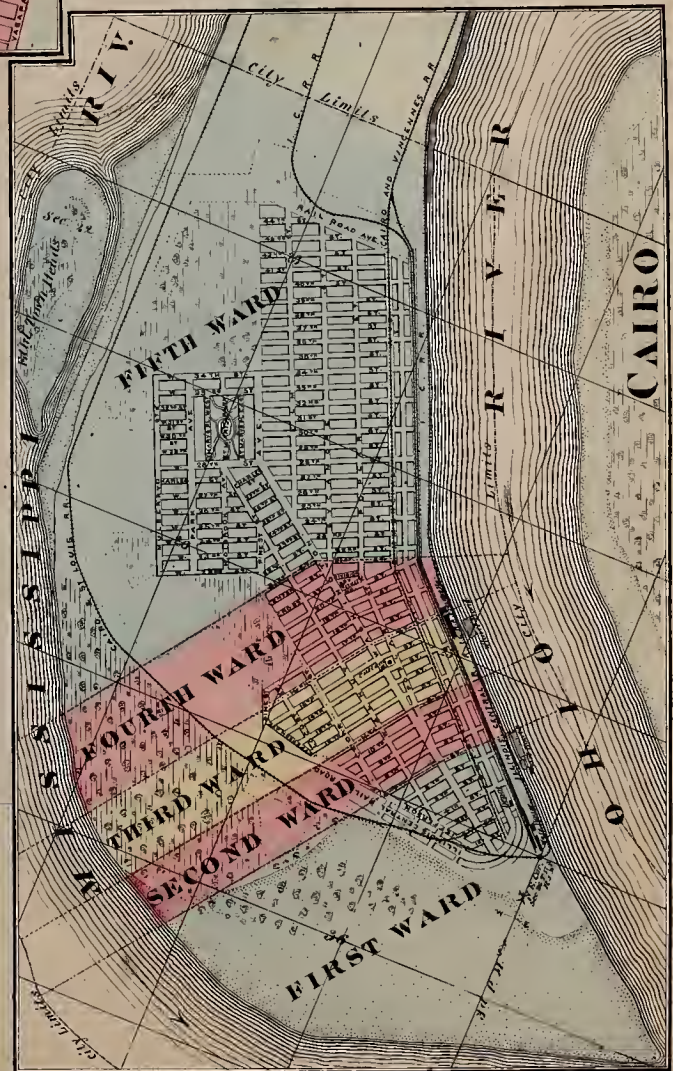
METROPOLIS



PINCKNEYVILLE



SHAWNEETOWN

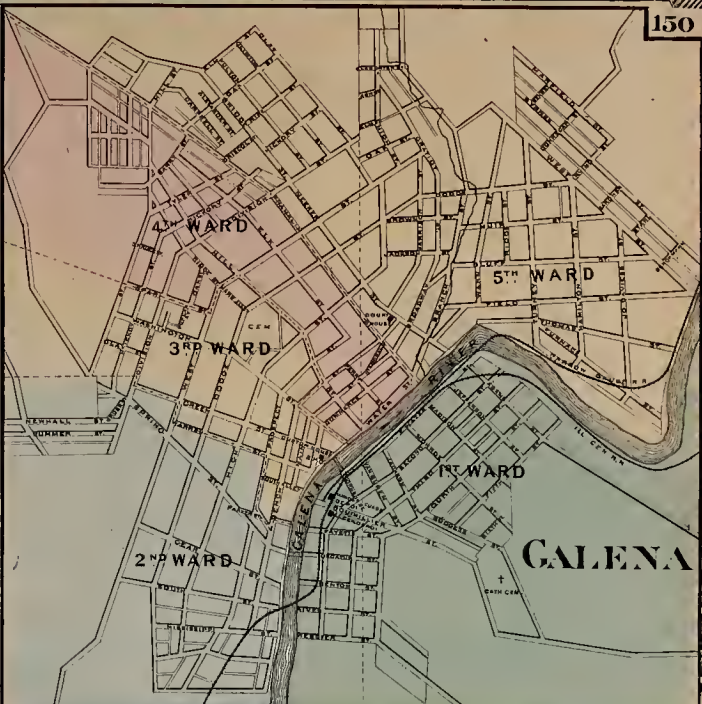
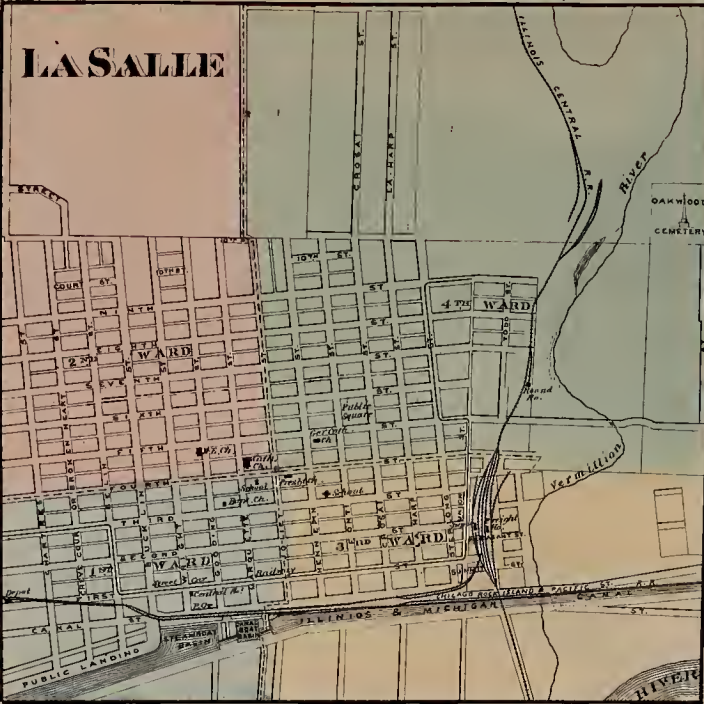




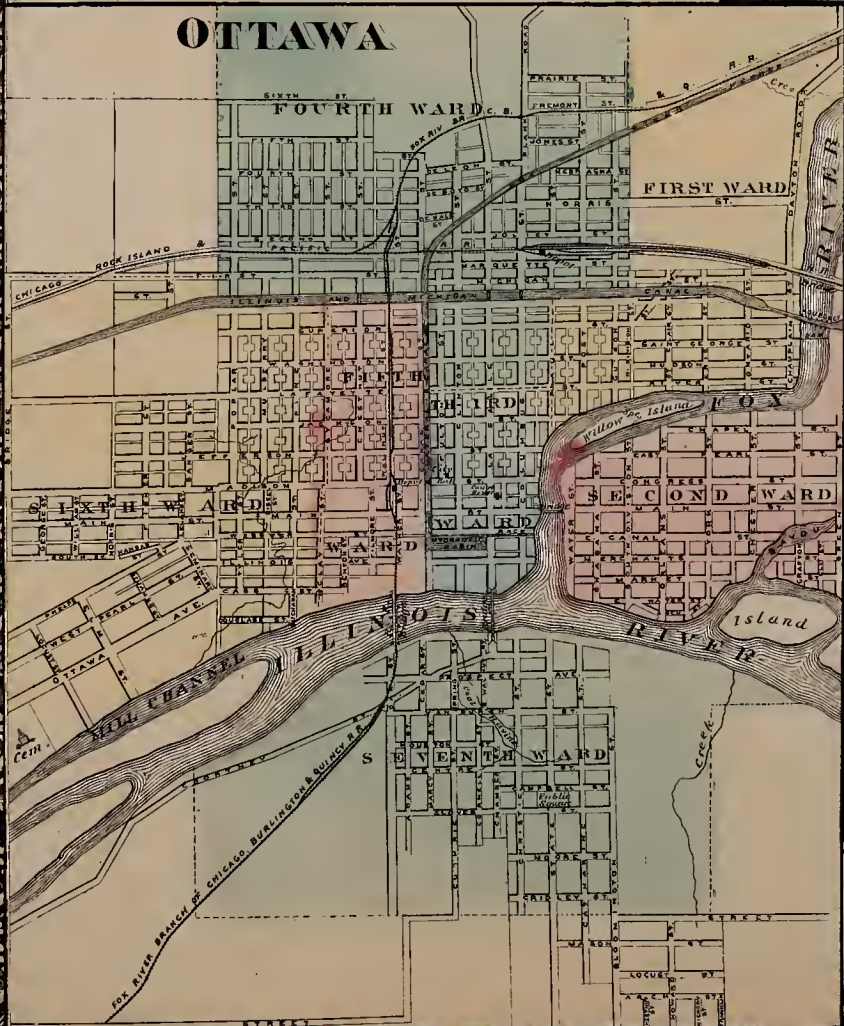
MAP OF
ALEXANDER & PULASKI.
COUNTIES



LA SALLE



OTTAWA



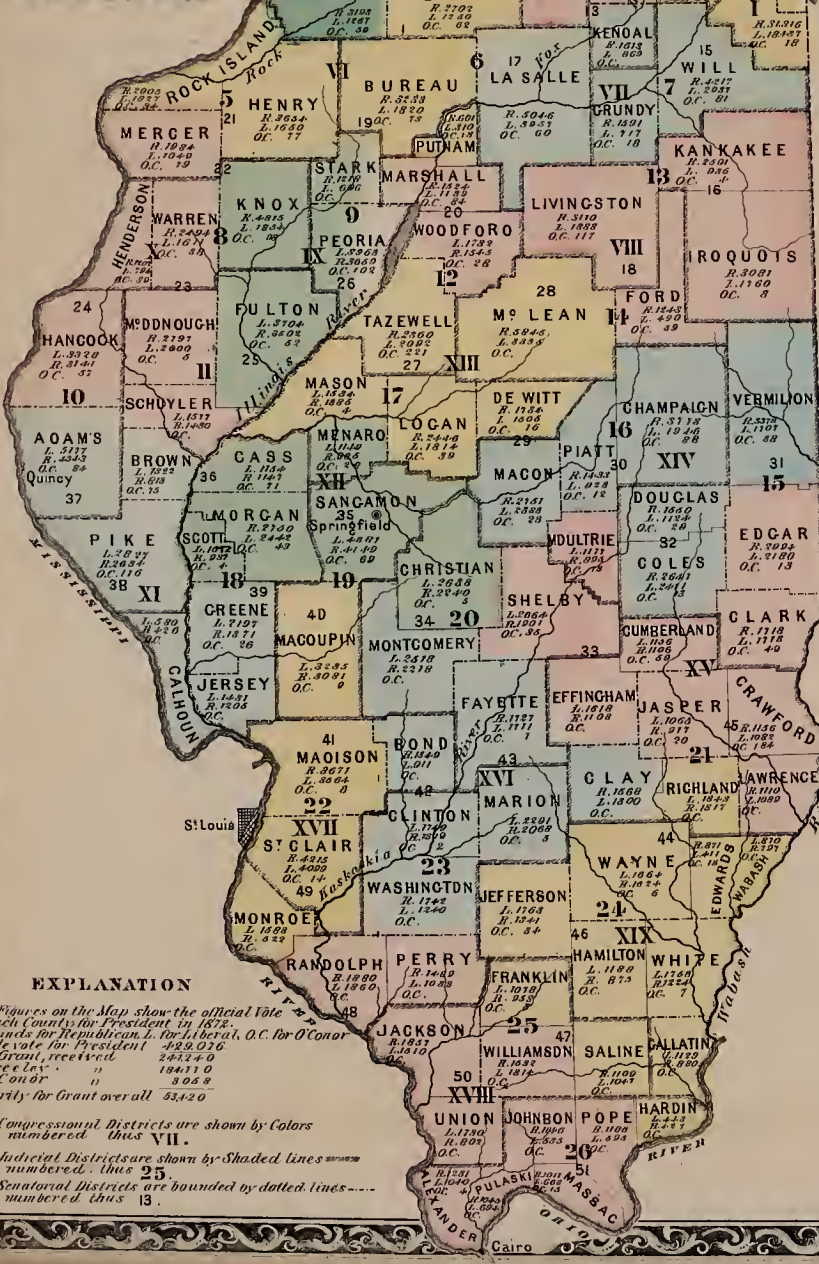
JONESBORO



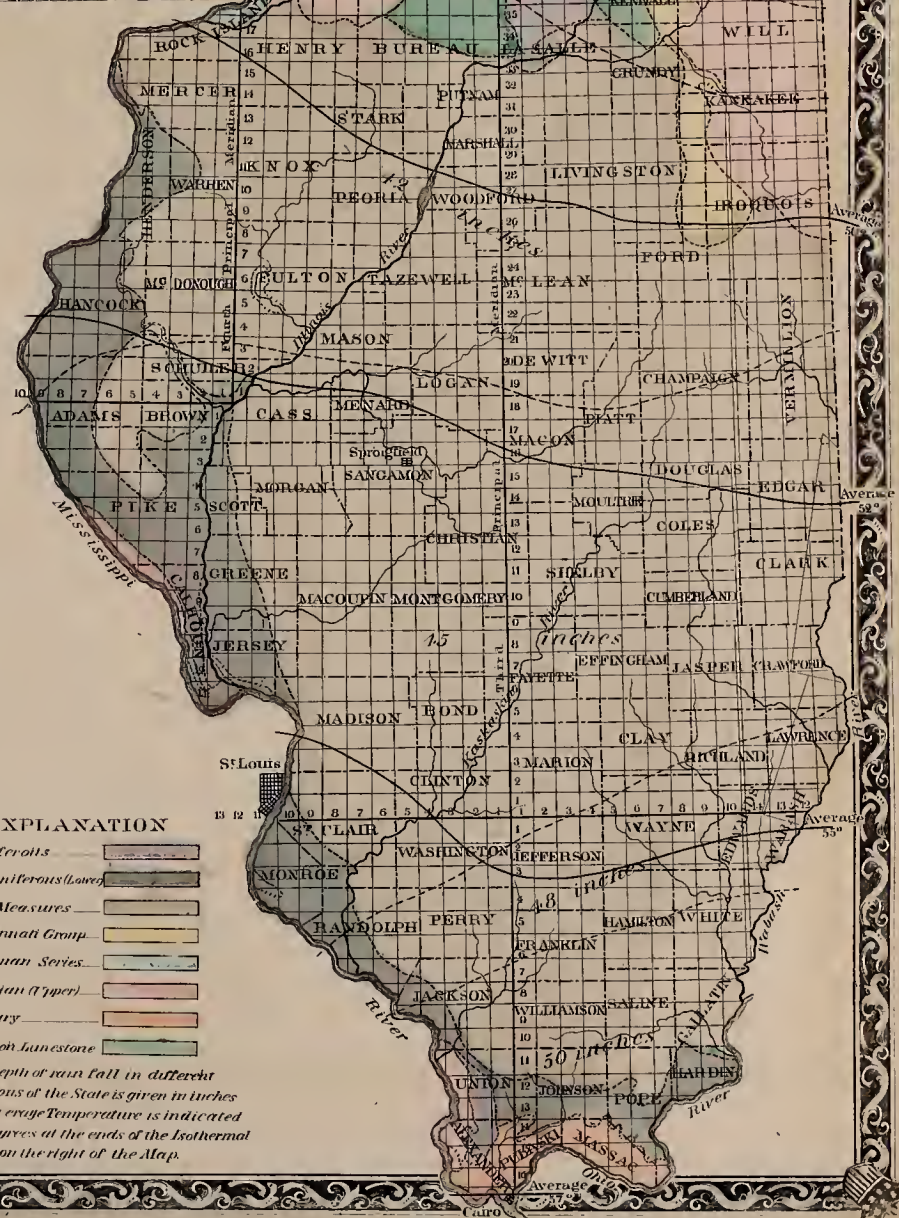
SPARTA

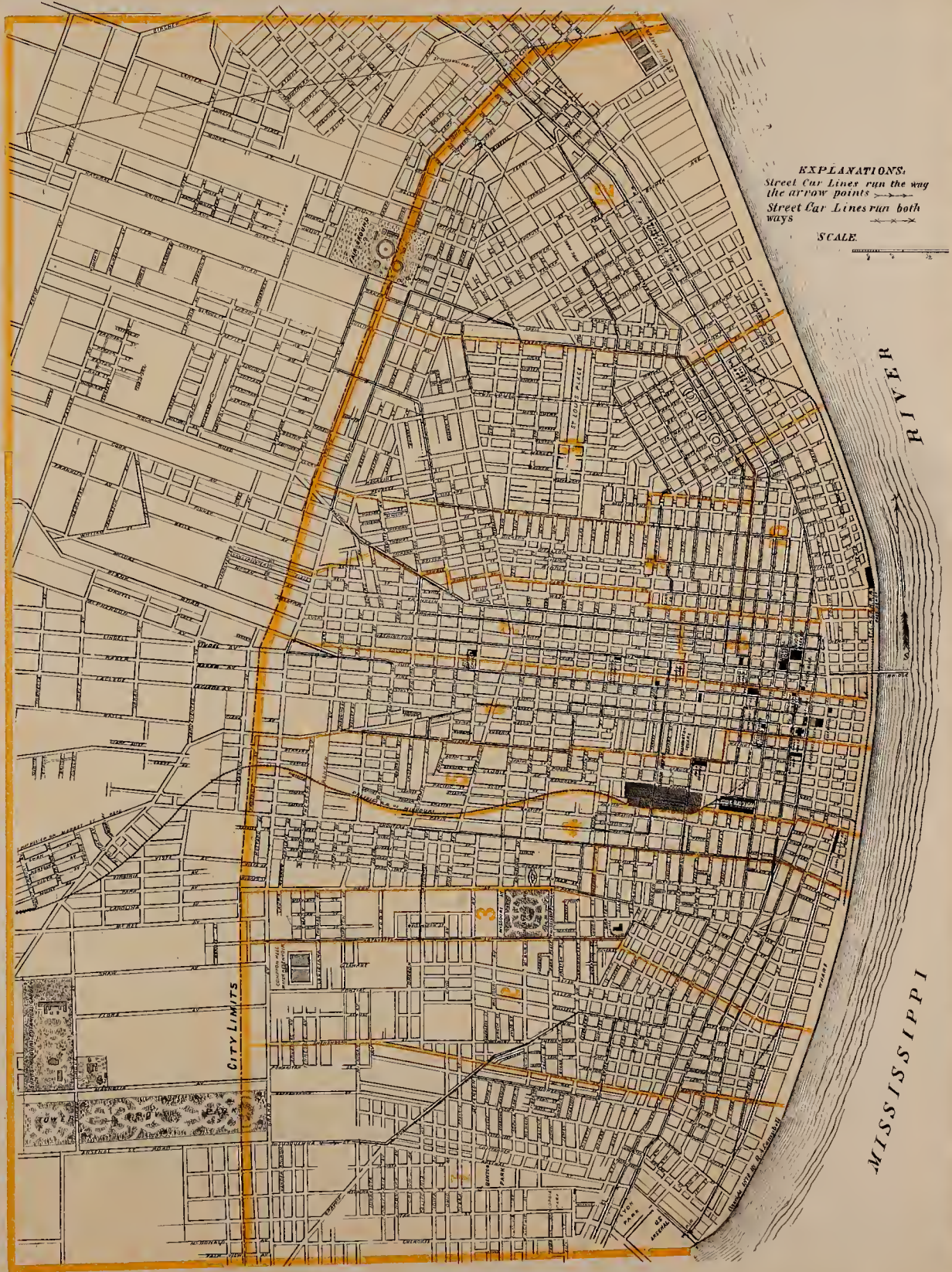


POLITICAL MAP OF ILLINOIS



WORTHENS GEOLOGICAL AND CLIMATE MAP OF ILLINOIS





EXPLANATIONS:
Street Car Lines run the way
the arrow points
Street Car Lines run both
ways

SCALE
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

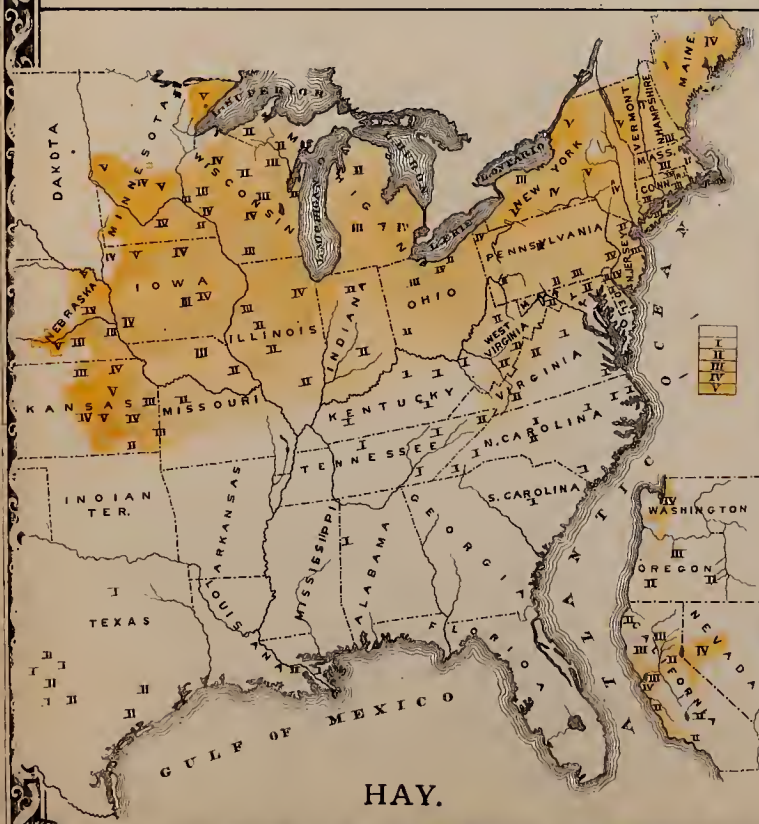
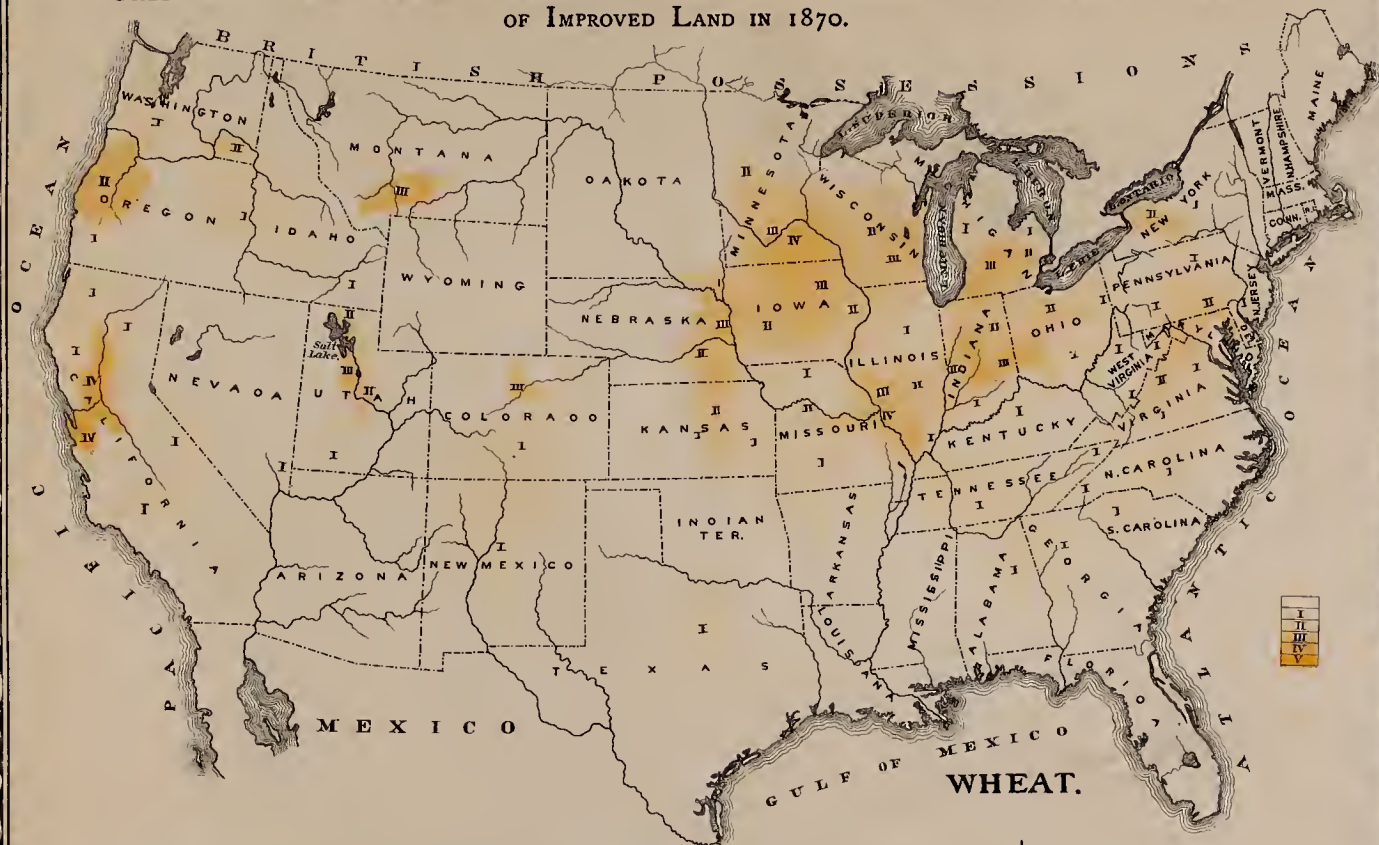


NEW
Railroad Map of the
UNITED STATES
AND
DOMINION: CANADA



GULF OF MEXICO.

THESE MAPS SHOW AMOUNT OF PRODUCTS RAISED IN PROPORTION TO POPULATION AND ACRES
OF IMPROVED LAND IN 1870.





AGRICULTURE AND

WEALTH BY COLORS.



WEALTH.



COTTON.



TOBACCO.



DAIRY PRODUCTS.

UNITED STATES VITALITY MAPS, COMPILED FROM THE CENSUS OF 1870

Under 100 in 10,000.
 From 100 to 250 "
 " 250 to 500 "
 " 500 to 900 "
 " 900 to 1400 "
 Over 1400 "



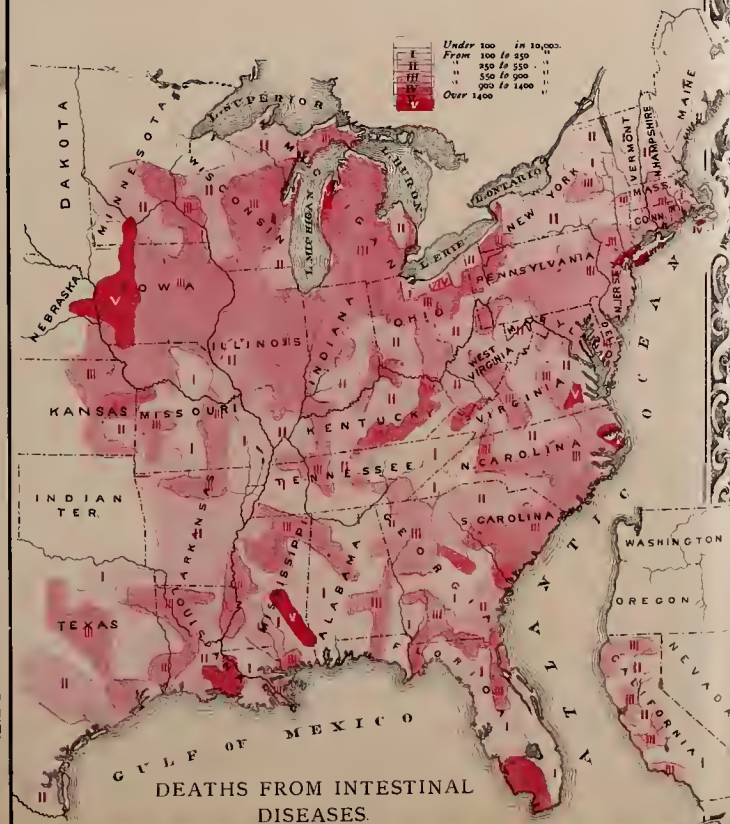
Under 250 in 10,000.
 From 250 to 500 "
 " 500 to 900 "
 " 900 to 1400 "
 1400 to 2000 "
 Over 2000 "



Under 250 in 10,000.
 From 250 to 500 "
 " 500 to 900 "
 " 900 to 1400 "
 1400 to 2000 "
 Over 2000 "



Under 100 in 10,000.
 From 100 to 250 "
 " 250 to 500 "
 " 500 to 900 "
 " 900 to 1400 "
 Over 1400 "



UNITED STATES

Under 5 to the Square Mile.
I From 1 to 5
II " 5 to 10
III " 10 to 20
IV Over 20



FOREIGN POPULATION.

CENSUS MAPS, 1870.

158

Under 5 to the Square Mile.
I From 1 to 5
II " 5 to 10
III " 10 to 20
IV Over 20



DENSITY OF POPULATION.



COLORED POPULATION.

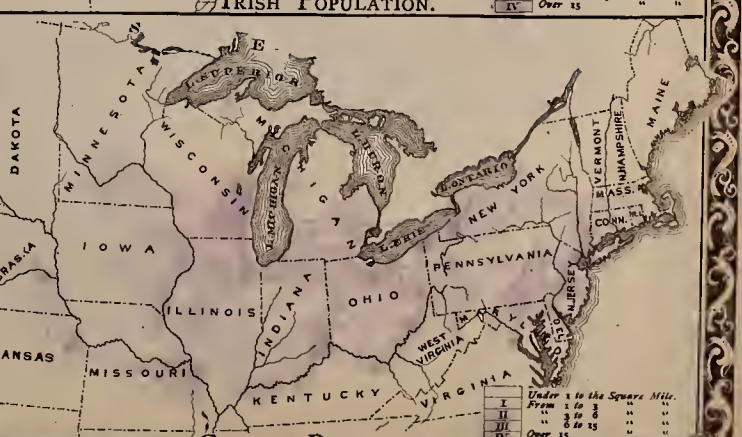
Under 5 to the Square Mile.
I From 1 to 5
II " 5 to 10
III " 10 to 20
IV Over 20

Notice: San Francisco, Cal., Range 1.



IRISH POPULATION.

Under 5 to the Square Mile.
I From 1 to 5
II " 5 to 10
III " 10 to 20
IV Over 20



GERMAN POPULATION.

Under 5 to the Square Mile.
I From 1 to 5
II " 5 to 10
III " 10 to 20
IV Over 20

MAP OF THE
BRITISH ISLES

SCALE OF MILES

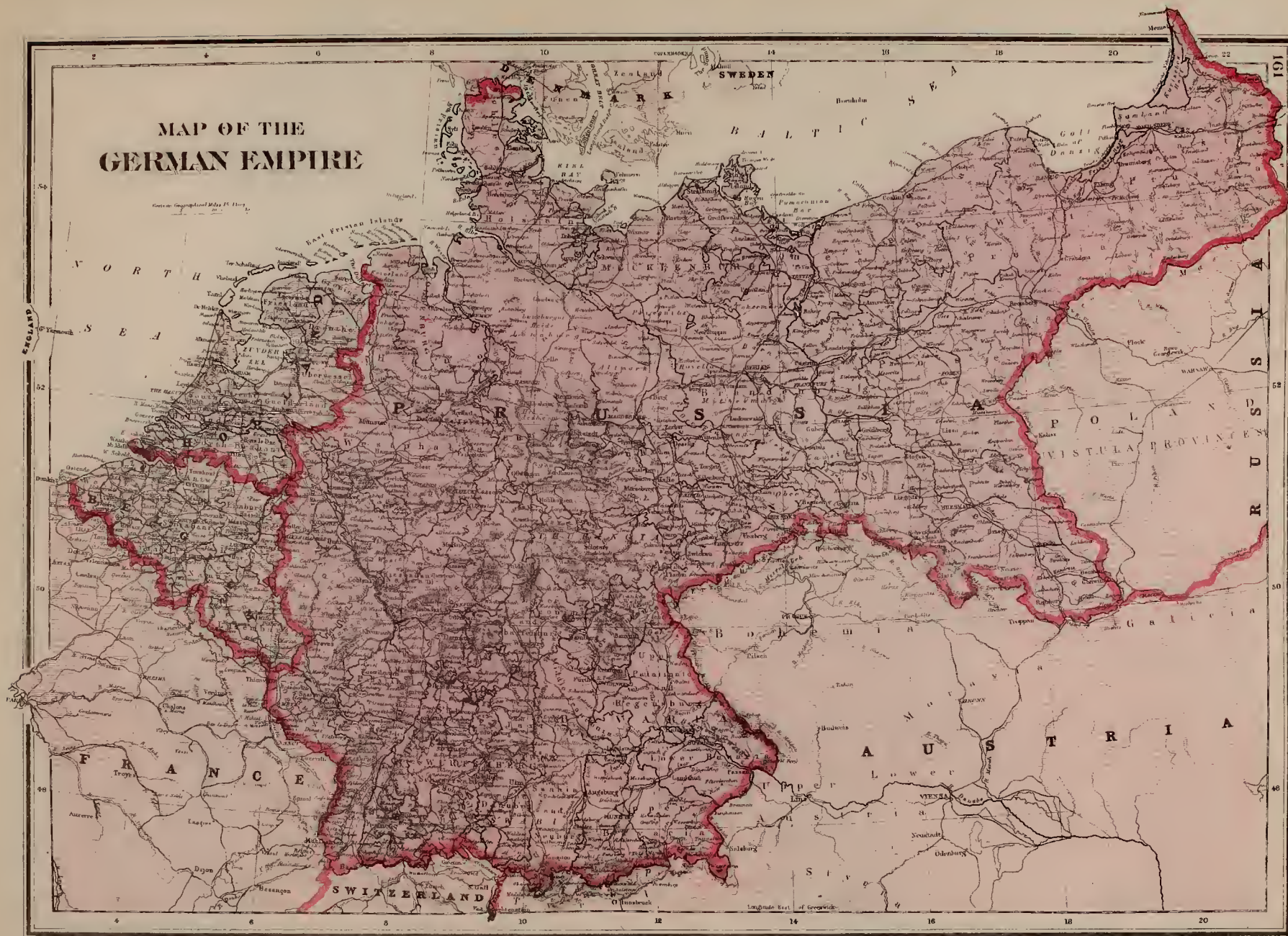


MAP OF
FRANCE.

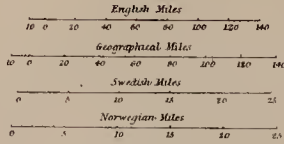


MAP OF THE GERMAN EMPIRE

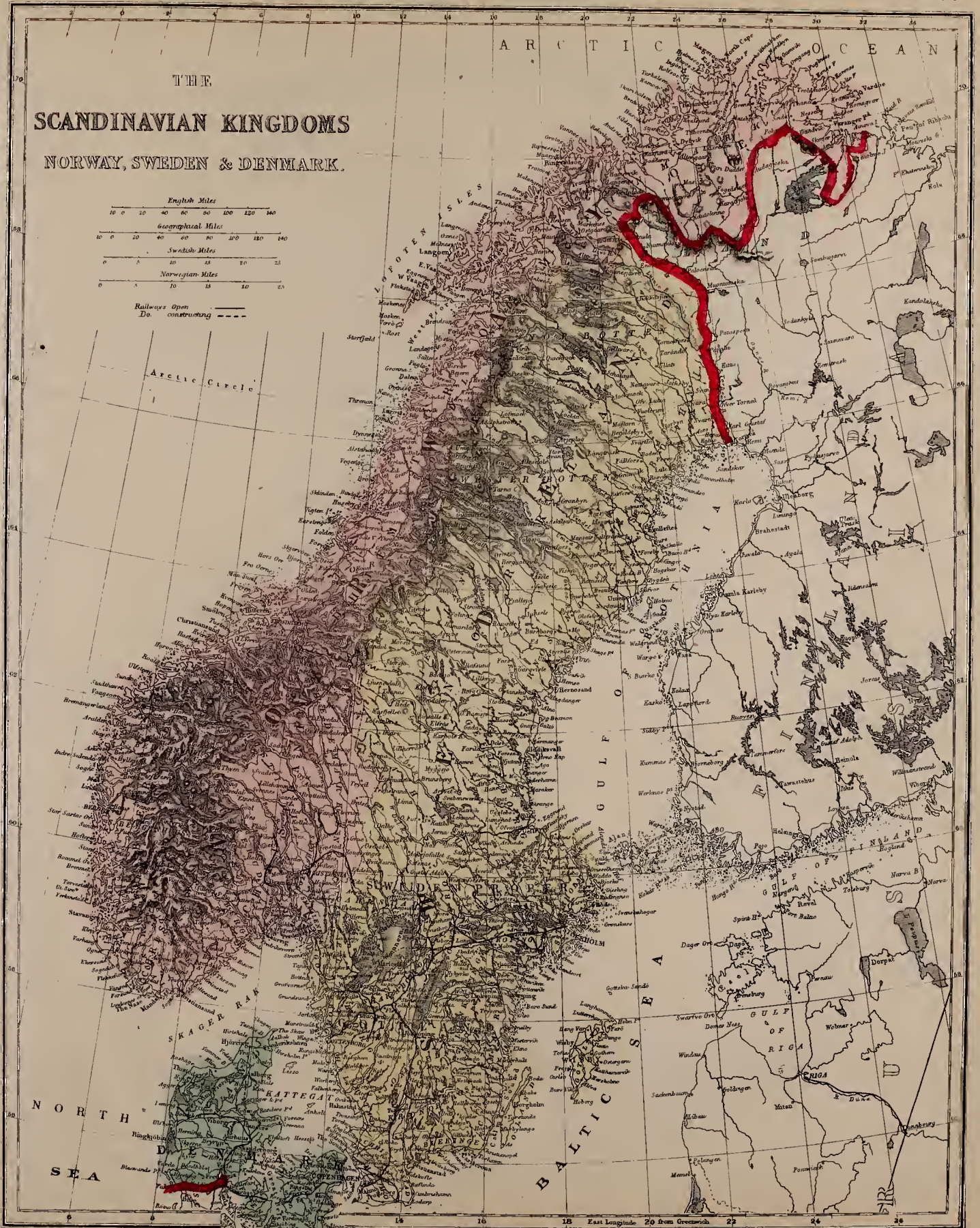
Scale in Geographical Miles 1:1,000,000



THE SCANDINAVIAN KINGDOMS NORWAY, SWEDEN & DENMARK.

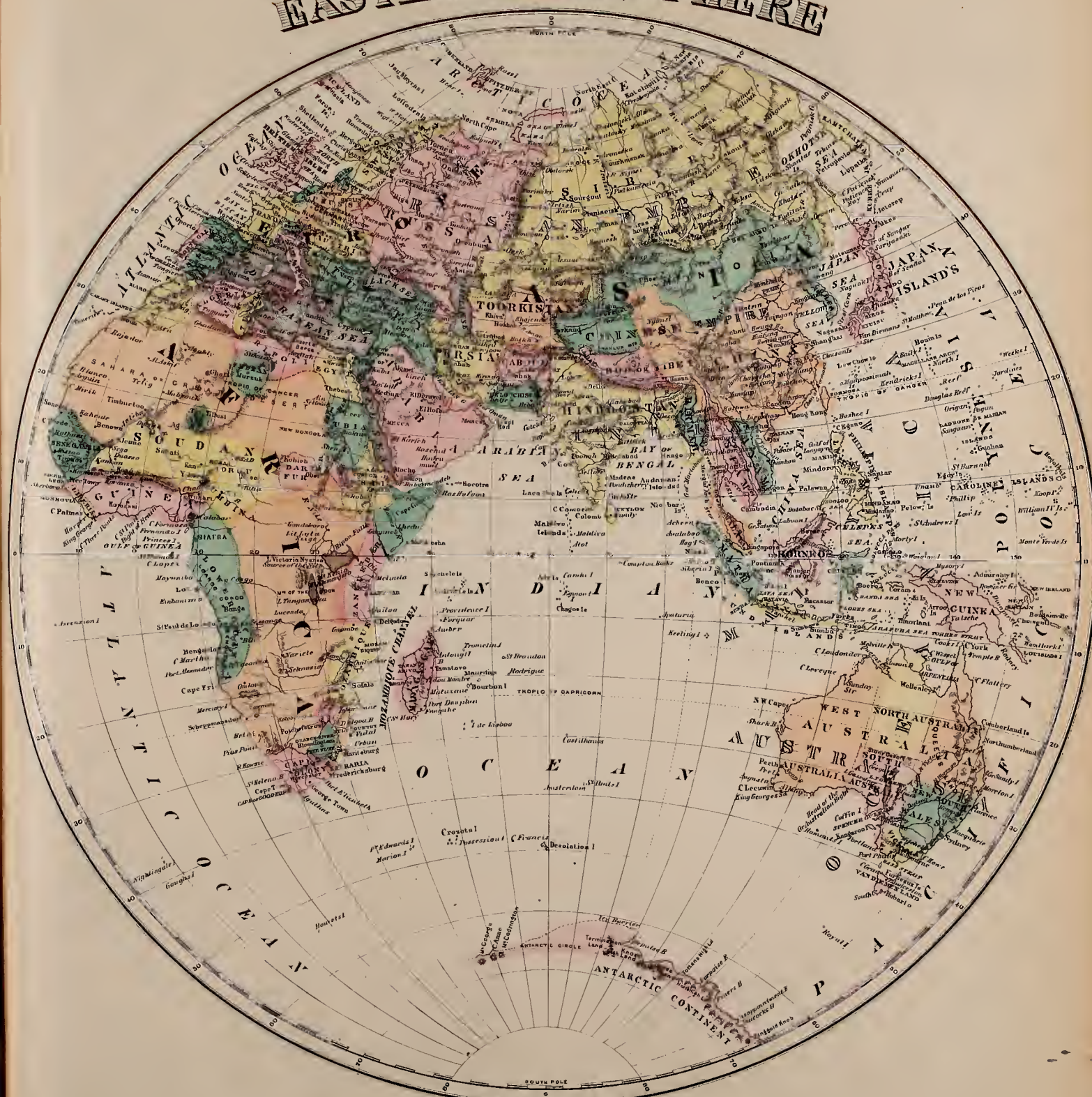


Railways Open
Do. constructing



WESTERN HEMISPHERE







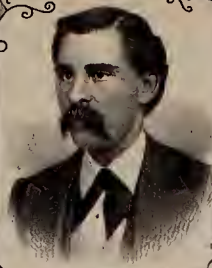
JOHN C. HALL ESQ.
MY LEANSBORO ILL.



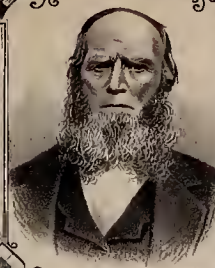
PROF. J. W. BRADSHAW
MY LEANSBORO ILL.



CAPT. C. K. DAVIS
HARRISBURG ILL.



JOHN M. GREGG ESQ.
HARRISBURG ILL.



JAS. HOUSTON ESQ.
METROPOLIS ILL.



REV. SAMUEL ATWELL
METROPOLIS ILL.



L. WALKER ESQ.
MY LEANSBORO ILL.



COL. H. W. HALL
MY LEANSBORO ILL.



A. W. DURHAM ESQ.
HARRISBURG ILL.



HON. JOHN F. LATHAM
ELDORADO SALINE CO. ILL.



S. P. SHORT M.D.
METROPOLIS ILL.



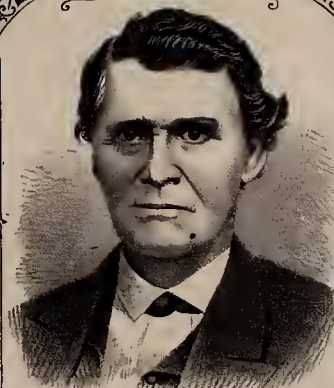
OAKS TURNER ESQ.
HENNEPIN ILL.



PROF. WILLIS CHARLES
MY LEANSBORO ILL.



JOHN COKER ESQ.
MY LEANSBORO ILL.



HON. JOHN D. RICHESON
SHAWNEETOWN ILL.



DANIEL JACOBS ESQ.
SHAWNEETOWN ILL.



E. GAYLORD M.D.
MAGNOLIA PUTNAM CO. ILL.



ROBERT MICK ESQ.
HARRISBURG ILL.



Geo. W. BROWN SR. ESQ.
GALLATIA SALINE CO. ILL.



PROF. H. H. HARRIS
HARRISBURG ILL.



P. B. GRATTAN M.D.
GALLATIA SALINE CO. ILL.



JOHN H. NORRIS M.D.
METROPOLIS ILL.



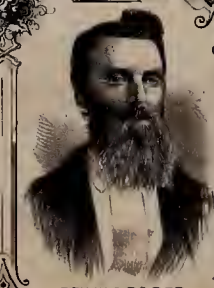
JAS. E. GOWAN M.D.
METROPOLIS ILL.



W. H. PANKEY ESQ.
HARRISBURG ILL.



JOHN H. WILSON ESQ.
HARRISBURG ILL.



REV. W. C. CROPER
GALLATIA SALINE CO. ILL.



W. E. BRANN M.D.
HARRISBURG ILL.



A. M. CHEEK M.D.
METROPOLIS ILL.



JOHN O. YOUNG M.D.
METROPOLIS ILL.

HISTORY OF ILLINOIS.

BY J. W. FOSTER, LL.D.,

Author of "The Mississippi Valley: its Physical Geography," etc., etc.; President of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, etc.

REVISED BY C. A. ANDREWS.

THE discovery of Illinois is due to Jacques Marquette, a Jesuit missionary, and Louis Joliet, an intelligent and enterprising fur-trader of Quebec.

Marquette was born in 1637, in the north of France, of respectable parentage, and in early youth was placed under the instruction of the Jesuits, with a view to the priesthood. In 1666, he was sent to Canada, and thence transferred to the Jesuit missions on the Upper Lakes, first pausing at Sault Ste. Marie; then at La Pointe, at the head of Lake Superior; and then at St. Ignace, on the north shore of the Straits, opposite Mackinaw. He was a man of pure and simple faith, and did his Master's work with a chivalrous devotion.

Joliet was the son of a wagon maker at Quebec, and also received his early training from the Jesuits; but he preferred a life of commercial adventure, and at the time of the discovery had already traversed the Upper Lakes.

Marquette, while at La Pointe, had heard through the Illinois, formerly residing on the shores of Michigan, but at that time dwelling in a region thirty days' journey to the west, to which they had been driven by the Iroquois, of the existence of a great river flowing through grassy plains on which grazed countless herds of buffalo; and Dablon and Allouez, the first missionaries to explore Wisconsin, had gained similar information from the Mascoutins and Miamis, residing on the west shore of Lake Winnebago.

This information had reached M. Talon, Intendant of Canada, a man fully alive to the progress of discovery, who recommended Joliet to the Governor as a suitable person to explore the Great River—a recommendation which was adopted, and Pere Marquette was designated to accompany him, for in those days religion and commerce went hand in hand. Accordingly Joliet repaired to St. Ignace, where they fitted out the expedition. With two canoes and five voyageurs, and a supply of corn and smoked meat, they started on their journey, May 17, 1673. They coasted to the head of Green Bay, ascended the Fox River, crossed Lake Winnebago, and followed up the quiet and tortuous stream beyond the portage. Here their Indian guides, procured at the village of the Miamis, near the western bank of the Winnebago, refused to proceed further, but the good father, nothing daunted, launched his canoes in the Wisconsin, and on the 17th of June, one month from the time of leaving St. Ignace, caught sight of the bluffs which bound the valley of the stream so long and ardently sought for. He floated down the mighty current, landing at night to cook his evening meal, and then re-embarking. Day after day and week after week they thus journeyed, until they reached the mouth of the Arkansas, when the Indians assumed such menacing attitudes that they regarded their lives in jeopardy. A conference, however, was obtained, and Marquette was informed that the savages below were hostile, and armed with guns obtained, no doubt, from the Spaniards. Spain and France were then at war, and he was averse to trust himself within the domain of the former power. He therefore resolved to retrace his course. This was on the 17th of July. Arrived at the mouth of the Illinois, they ascended that stream as far as the village of Kaskaskia, not the present site of that village, but of one about seven miles below Ottawa. Here they procured guides, who conducted them up the stream to the head of the Desplaines, when by an easy portage they

entered the Chicago River, and thus reached Lake Illinois, now Lake Michigan. Marquette, then, and his little crew, were the first white men who visited what is now the site of the city of Chicago. This was more than one hundred and ninety years ago, and the region was an almost interminable marsh. From this point they coasted along the western shore of the lake, and reached Green Bay late in September, having, in the course of four months, paddled their canoes over 2,500 miles. Here the two explorers separated, Marquette remaining to resume his missionary labors, while Joliet hastened to Quebec to announce to the Governor the results of their expedition; but almost in sight of Montreal, in the rapids of La Chine, his canoe upset, a portion of his crew were drowned, and he himself narrowly escaped with the loss of all his papers.

We may be permitted, briefly, to trace the subsequent career of these two men, whose names are so prominently identified with the early history of our State.

Joliet visited Hudson's Bay, and engaged in trade with the Northern Indians. Subsequently, in consideration of his services, he received a grant of the islands of Mignan and Anticosti. He engaged in the fisheries, and in these pursuits explored the coasts of Labrador. He was made Royal Pilot for the St. Lawrence, and also Hydrographer at Quebec. He died poor, about 1699 or 1700, and was buried on one of the islands of Mignan.

Marquette, originally of a frail constitution, by his exposures had contracted the seeds of a fatal disease; but he was possessed of a longing desire to plant the standard of the Cross among the people of the Illinois Valley, and it was not until the subsequent fall (1674) that he was enabled to carry his plan into execution. Late in October, with two voyageurs, he left Green Bay and proceeded to Chicago. He ascended the river about two leagues, where he built a hut and passed the winter. Game was abundant; buffalo, deer and turkeys were shot in sight of the hut. The voyage to Chicago, so late in the season, had been unpleasant. Cold winds swept the lake and lashed it into a foam, and the camp fires at night failed to give a genial warmth. These exposures told on the good father. His hemorrhage returned, and he predicted that this journey would be his last. With the return of spring his disease relented, when he descended the river to the Indian village below Ottawa, where he gathered the people in a grand council, and preached to them concerning Heaven and Hell, and the Virgin whose protection he had specially invoked. A few days after Easter, he returned to Lake Michigan, when he embarked for Mackinaw, passing around the head of the lake beneath the great sand-dunes which line the shore, and thence along the eastern margin to where a small stream discharges itself into the great reservoir, south of the promontory known as the "Sleeping Bear." Marquette had for some time lain prostrate in the bottom of the canoe. The warm breath of spring revived him not, and the expanding huds of the forest did not arrest his dimmed gaze. Here he requested them to land. Tenderly they bore him to the bank, and built for his shelter a bark hut. He was aware that his hour had come. Calmly he gave directions as to the mode of his burial, craved the forgiveness of his companions if in aught he had offended them, administered to them the sacrament, and thanked God

that he was permitted to die in the wilderness. As the night stole on, he insisted that they rest, and he retired for prayer. Two hours after, they found him dead in a kneeling attitude. This event happened May 18, 1675. Upon the bank of the stream which bears his name they dug his grave, and buried him as directed; but this was not to be his final resting place. A party of Ottawas, a year or two afterward, being in the vicinity, opened the grave, placed the relics in a birchen box, and conveyed them in a canoe, escorted by many others, to St. Ignace. As the Indians approached the shore, singing their rude funeral songs, priests, neophytes and traders gathered to receive the sacred trust, which was deposited beneath the floor of the chapel in which the good missionary had so often performed the rites of his faith.

But there was one then residing at Fort Frontenac (now Kingston), who was destined to enlarge the discoveries thus begun; and, instead of establishing missions in the region, sought to make its resources available for commercial purposes. This man was Rene-Robert Cavalier Sieur de La Salle, better known as La Salle. He was born at Rouen, France, in 1643, and was descended from an old and affluent family. He became early attached to the Jesuits, and was noted for his proficiency in mathematics. There was implanted in his breast a strong love for adventure, a restless spirit which could not brook the restraints of a religious life. He accordingly broke loose from the order, and sailed for Canada, where he arrived in 1666. The priests of St. Sulpice were the proprietors of Montreal and the surrounding region, and, wishing to extend their line of settlements, they granted to La Salle a large tract of land at La Chine, and he at once entered upon the improvement of his domain. In his intercourse with the Seneca Iroquois he heard of a river called the Ohio, which flowed into the sea, and whose mouth could only be reached by a journey of eight or nine months. He resolved to explore its course, and, his plans having received the assent of the Governor, he sold his grant in order to raise the necessary funds. The Seminary had resolved upon a similar expedition, and the result was that both became merged. The combined party consisted of twenty-four men and seven canoes. With them were two other canoes, filled with a party of Senecas, who acted as guides. Leaving La Chine, they ascended the St. Lawrence, entered Lake Ontario, and skirted the southern shore of that lake to the mouth of the Genesee, on whose banks was a great village. Here they met the chiefs in council, and asked for guides; but the request was evaded. An Indian from the village of Ganastogue, at the head of Lake Ontario, offered to guide them. Accordingly they departed, passed the Niagara within sound of the great cataract, and reached the village. Soon they were astonished by the arrival of Joliet, who had been dispatched to explore the copper mines of Lake Superior, but had been unsuccessful, and was now on his return to Montreal. Joliet showed the priests of the party a map of the region which he had traversed, and spoke of the spiritual needs of the Indians; whereupon the Sulpitians resolved, so far as they were concerned, to change the direction of the voyage to that quarter, while La Salle, who had been attacked by a fever, on the plea of sickness, resolved to remain behind. The separation took place the last of September, 1669. What were La Salle's movements is not clearly known; but, from

an unpublished memoir made up of his own conversations, it is inferred that he went to Onondaga, and thence made his way to a place six or seven leagues from Lake Erie, where he struck an affluent of the Ohio, which he descended to its junction, and followed the main stream to the falls near Louisville, when his voyageurs deserted him, and he was compelled to retrace his steps alone. It is further stated that, the following year, he penetrated to the head of Lake Michigan, crossed over to the Illinois, and descended the Mississippi as low as latitude 36 degrees north.

In 1673, however, La Salle emerged from the obscurity which for three years had shrouded his life, and from that time forth there is no difficulty in tracing his career. Frontenac, a man of vast designs and indomitable force, had become Governor of Canada, and in La Salle he recognized an agent capable of carrying out those designs. He had resolved to establish a frontier post at the Bay of Quinte, on Lake Ontario, and had deputed La Salle to visit Onondaga, the principal seat of the Iroquois, and summon the chiefs to meet him there; but the site was afterward changed to where Kingston now stands. The Governor, escorted by one hundred and twenty canoes and four hundred men, proceeded to the point of destination, where he arrived on the 12th of July. Here he held a council with the Indians. Meanwhile his engineer traced out the lines of a fort, and the men set to work to construct it. As it was palisaded, the fort was soon enclosed; and the Governor, leaving a sufficient garrison, returned to Montreal.

In the winter of 1674, La Salle went to France, where, in consideration of his services as an explorer, he was raised to the rank of the untitled nobles; received a grant of the fort which had been named Frontenac, and lands adjacent to the extent of four leagues in front and half a league in depth. La Salle, returning, took possession of the fort, which he used as a base for future enterprises. He was empowered to explore new regions (at his own expense, however); to build forts; and to trade in buffalo robes. With this object in view, he had brought from France sailors, carpenters and laborers, besides materials for equipping a vessel, and merchandise to traffic with the Indians. He had engaged as an assistant Henri de Tonti, an Italian officer, who served him with rare fidelity during his life-time, and went to the rescue of his little party when his chief was no more. La Salle's first object was to build a vessel for the navigation of the Upper Lakes. Accordingly he left Fort Frontenac for the Niagara River; and all the stores and equipment for the vessel were carried around the Falls to the calm waters above, involving a portage of not less than twelve miles. This labor was accomplished by the 22d of January. At the mouth of Cayuga Creek, it is supposed that the keel of the Griffin was laid, and she was launched the ensuing spring. It was not until August, however, that she was completed; and on the 7th of the month her sails were spread to the winds, and she started on her voyage. Her capacity was forty-five tons, and she was the first sailing vessel that ever navigated the lakes. The number of souls on board was thirty-four, consisting of the chief, together with friars, sailors and mechanics. Early in September, La Salle arrived at one of the islands at the entrance to Green Bay, where he disembarked his stores and sent back the Griffin freighted with furs, with orders to the pilot to return to the head of Lake Michigan; while La Salle, with fourteen men and four canoes heavily laden, proceeded along the Wisconsin shore, passed the mouth of the Chicago River, circled the head of the lake, and on the 1st day of November reached the mouth of the St. Joseph, which he called the Miamis. Here Tonti was to have joined him, but it was some time before he arrived. It was the 3d of December when, despairing of the arrival of the Griffin, La Salle ascended the St. Joseph to what is now South Bend, Indiana, where, after a long search, they found the portage leading to the Kankakee, then called Theakiki or Haukiki, about five miles in length. Having conveyed their canoes across, they reëmbarked on the sluggish current which winds its way through a series of swamps, and at length emerged on the almost boundless prairies. Entering the valley of the Illinois, they found the river fringed with forest trees. Near the present village of Utica, they passed the deserted Indian village—the original Kaskaskia—where Hennepin counted four hundred and sixty lodges. On the 30th day of January, they reached Peoria Lake, then called Pimitoui. The next day they passed the expanded waters to where they again contract within the ordinary limits.

Here they encountered an encampment of Indians, consisting of about eighty wigwags. La Salle succeeded in establishing friendly relations with the Illinois, and the day was spent in feasting and dancing. Nicanope, brother of the head chief, in reply to La Salle's inquiries as to the character of the Mississippi, represented that its banks were beset by savage tribes against whose ferocity their valor would not avail; that its waters swarmed with snakes and alligators; and that its current, after raging among rocks and whirlpools, finally plunged into an unfathomable abyss. These representations so wrought upon the imagination of La Salle's followers, most of whom were unacquainted with the wilderness, that six of them deserted, preferring to brave the rigors of a northern winter in the woods to the imaginary dangers of the Mississippi. Nor could he trust all those who remained; for poison, according to Tonti, was placed in the pot in which his food was cooked. But La Salle had a will that no reverses could subdue. He at once set about entrenching himself, and for this purpose selected a site a mile and a half below his camp, on the southern bank of the stream, and three hundred yards from the water's edge. It was a knoll intersected on each side by a ravine, while in front the low ground was subject to overflow. Here he built a fort which he named "Crevecoeur," as expressive of his misfortunes in the loss of the Griffin and the consequent failure of supplies. Trees of the embankments thus thrown up are yet discernible. This was the first civilized occupation of Illinois.

La Salle's next work was to lay the keel of a vessel of forty tons' burden, in which to descend the Mississippi. Meanwhile he directed Father Hennepin, who had accompanied him from Fort Frontenac, to proceed to explore the Upper Mississippi. On the last day of February, 1680, the friar, with two voyageurs, started in a canoe laden with articles to traffic with the Indians, descended the Illinois to its mouth, and then turned northward up the current of the Mississippi. On the 12th of April, the party stopped on the bank to pitch their canoe, when they were surprised by a band of Sioux, who first conducted their captives by the river to the site of St. Paul, and then they set across the country for their villages near Mille Lac. After undergoing a variety of adventures, the captives were allowed to descend Rum River to the Mississippi—Father Hennepin, with pious fraud, having told them that he was expecting to meet, at the mouth of the Wisconsin, a party of Frenchmen with goods which the Sioux hoped to obtain. Hennepin and one of his voyageurs—the other preferring to remain with the hunters—were furnished with a canoe and permitted to resume their voyage. They started above the Falls of St. Anthony, and during the sultry heats of July, paddled down the stream. Pausing in their course, they joined a band of Sioux who were engaged in a grand hunt along the borders of the Mississippi. Here he fell in with Du Laht, with four well-armed Frenchmen, and the whole party returned to Mille Lac. Autumn arrived, they took leave of their allies, descended the Mississippi to the mouth of the Wisconsin, and ascended that stream, crossing over to Green Bay. Thus to Father Hennepin is to be ascribed the discovery of the upper portion of the Mississippi Valley.

On the 2d of March, 1680, La Salle, in order to obtain the requisite equipment for his vessel, which was now well under way, started with five attendants for Fort Frontenac, leaving Tonti in command of the fort, garrisoned by only fourteen or fifteen men. They embarked in two canoes, and made their way up the stream amid drifting ice. When they arrived at Peoria Lake, they found it closed, but the crust was too thin to bear the weight of a man, and accordingly they hauled their canoes on sledges around the obstruction to open water; and thus, by the alternate use of sledges and paddles, they at length reached the great Indian village which was still deserted. This remarkable and isolated cliff known to the inhabitants of the Upper Illinois Valley as "Starved Rock," arrested La Salle's attention, and he sent word to Tonti, if hard pressed, to take possession and fortify. It is indeed a natural fortress, rising precipitously on three sides above the valley to the height of one hundred and fifty feet, and connected with the general line of the bluffs by a narrow isthmus easily defended against a vastly superior force. This rock, in the light of subsequent events, has become the most interesting historical monument in Illinois.

On the 18th of March, they reached a point below Ottawa, when, securing their canoe, they struck across the country until they arrived at the Calumet, where they were forced to

build a raft in order to cross that stream. Those who know the topographical features of the region can conceive of the difficulties of such a journey at the breaking up of winter—cold nights, the soft and spongy prairie, and the marshes full of water and ice, rendering it impossible to keep the limbs dry. In this way they floundered through to Lake Michigan, whose shore they followed until they reached the fort which La Salle had formerly built at St. Joseph. Here he found two of his men whom he had dispatched to learn tidings of the Griffin. They had made the circuit of the Lakes without learning anything of her fate. Whether she foundered with all on board, or whether she was scuttled by the crew and her contents appropriated, remains a mystery to this day. Many years ago a wreck was found in the sand near Conneaut, which some conjectured may have been the Griffin.

La Salle dispatched the two voyageurs to reinforce Tonti, while he pushed on through the thick-set brush of Lower Michigan. He was dogged by skulking foes, to elude whom required all his artifice. His party finally reached the banks of a stream, probably the Huron, when they constructed a canoe and for a time floated prosperously down its current. Again taking to the forest, they reached the Detroit River. Here La Salle divided his little command. He directed two of his men to build a canoe and proceed to Mackinaw, while he and two others ferried themselves over the river on a raft, and struck through the forest for Lake Erie, which they reached not far from Point Pelee. Here they made another canoe, in which they embarked, and reached on Easter Monday the ship-yard of the Griffin. While La Salle was cheered by meeting several of his men whom he had left there the year before, he was pained to have his worst fears as to the fate of the Griffin confirmed, with the additional information that a store-ship of his, with twenty artisans from France, had been wrecked at the mouth of the St. Lawrence, and that the men, having heard that he was dead, had dispersed.

His followers had become utterly prostrated by the privations and sufferings of this journey, and were accordingly left behind; but La Salle was superior to the occasion, and taking with him three fresh men, he pushed on to Fort Frontenac, where he arrived on the 6th of May, 1680. The journey occupied sixty-five days, along a route a thousand miles in extent, and beset with obstacles which, to an ordinary voyageur, would have been insurmountable. Pausing for a short time at Fort Frontenac, he hastened to Montreal, when, having procured the needed supplies for his Illinois garrison, he returned; but here the news of a misfortune greater than any which had befallen him, awaited his arrival. Tonti, who, as we have seen, had been left in charge of Fort Crevecoeur, wrote that, soon after La Salle's departure, nearly all the men deserted, having first destroyed the fort, plundered the magazine, and thrown into the river such goods as they could not carry off. La Salle succeeded in capturing nine of the mutineers, after killing two, as they were returning to the settlements.

On the 10th of August, he reëmbarked for Illinois by way of Lake Simcoe and the Georgian Bay. Anxious to communicate with Tonti, he left La Forest, his lieutenant, at Mackinaw, with instructions to follow, while he hastened on with twelve men to St. Joseph, which he found had been plundered; but, leaving five men in charge of the heavy stores to await the arrival of La Forest, with the remainder he crossed by the Kankakee portage, and descended the Illinois River. Arrived at the "Starved Rock," which he called the "Rock of St. Louis," he scanned its summit in vain for any evidences of palisades. The Indian town had been swept out of existence, and the desolation of fire was everywhere. The charred poles in many places were crowned with human skulls, and he scared the wolves and birds of prey from their human repast. He searched among the mutilated remains to learn whether Tonti had been involved in this terrible havoc; but he had the satisfaction, if satisfaction it could be called, of finding that in every instance the corpses were Indians. This was the work of the Iroquois; and La Salle, conjecturing that Tonti and those of his followers who had remained faithful were yet alive, resolved to push on and rescue them. He then directed three of his followers to remain; to secrete themselves on an island; to conceal their fire at night, and to secure their stores in a fissure of the rocks; while he, with four men thoroughly armed, proceeded down the river. As they passed on, they met many abandoned camps of the Illinois, and on the opposite bank the camps of the invaders. Arrived at Crevecoeur, they

found the fort pillaged, as they had reason to expect, but the vessel on the stocks was entire, except that the Iroquois had contrived to draw out and appropriate many of the iron bolts. Gaining no information of Tonti, he descended the stream to its mouth; and so thorough and all-consuming had been the desolation which had swept through this fair valley, to which the bulk of the population were wont to resort, that in his whole journey he saw not one human being, not one human habitation. As they approached the mouth of the river, on the verge of a meadow to the right, they descried several human figures, apparently motionless, which proved to be the half-consumed bodies of women tied to a stake. Arrived at the mouth, La Salle beheld the broad current of the Mississippi, not turbulent and discolored as after its junction with the Missouri, but clear and placid, rolling on amid a stately forest which approached to the water's edge. It was a sight which for years he had longed to see, and we can well imagine what emotions it awakened in his mind. Here was the great highway which he had sought for years to make available to commerce, and to accomplish which he had undergone toil, dangers and privations, and sunk what would have formed many private fortunes. Leaving a letter for Tonti suspended from a tree stripped of its bark, and at the same time resorting to a pictorial representation of himself and crew seated in a canoe, he rejoined his followers at the desolated village. That night, which was clear, he recorded the appearance in the heavens of the great comet of 1680, but for him it had no superstitious terrors. From this point he retraced his steps to St. Joseph, where he arrived in midwinter, and was gratified to find La Forest, but failed to obtain tidings of Tonti.

The adventures of this faithful lieutenant may be briefly summed up: After the culmination of the mutiny, he was left with three men and two Recollet friars, in the midst of a horde of savages who were by no means well disposed toward his party. In order to disarm their jealousy, he took up his abode among them. Here he remained during the spring and summer of 1680, awaiting the arrival of La Salle; but he came not. Then there burst upon the Illinois, without the least premonition, a storm which rendered desolate their wigwams and for a time expelled them from their hunting grounds. This was the invasion of five hundred Iroquois warriors, the fiercest and most bloodthirsty of all the North American Indians. Near the village of Utica was the great Illinois town, and here were assembled, on the 10th of September, thousands of that tribe, and among them were Tonti, young Boisrobert, and two other men, with the two friars, Meunier and Ribourde. Suddenly a Shawnee rushed in with the tidings that he had seen a large band of Iroquois advancing to attack them. All was confusion and excitement. There were less than five hundred warriors to meet the advancing foe, who were armed with guns procured from the English, while the Illinois had less than one hundred pieces to oppose them. The Indians believed that the invasion was instigated by Tonti and his followers, and accordingly they gathered about the little party with menacing gestures, seized his forge and goods, and cast them into the river. The women and children were conveyed to an island down the stream, and a guard of sixty warriors was left to defend them. With the morning came the Iroquois, and as they stole out from the forest-helt of the Vermilion to make the attack, Tonti alone advanced with the wampum belt and received a stab for his hardihood. By declaring that the Illinois were under the protection of the French King, with whom the Iroquois were at peace, and that it was not good policy in them to break it, as such an act would be sure to call down vengeance, he succeeded in arresting the attack. When questioned as to the strength of the enemy, he declared that they were twelve hundred strong with sixty Frenchmen as their allies. This information so far cooled their ardor that they consented to treat. Tonti himself was subjected to many indignities, and it was only through the influence of an Onondaga chief, a friend of La Salle, that he was allowed to depart carrying with him a belt of peace. The Illinois, convinced of the inequality of the strife, fired their dwellings and paddled down the stream to rejoin the women and children; while the Iroquois crossed over and commenced the demolition of everything that was left. Tonti and his companions remained in a hut at the deserted village; but the Iroquois, suspicious of him and convinced that he had deceived them, drove him and his followers from the lodge. They embarked in a leaky canoe and ascended the river, when, after paddling for five leagues, they landed to repair damages and dry their luggage. Here Father

Ribourde strolled off, breviary in hand, to indulge an hour in pious meditation. While thus employed, he was surprised by a band of Kickapoos, murdered and scalped. After the good Father was missed, Tonti and his party remained searching for him until noon of the next day, when they resumed their journey. Crossing to Lake Michigan by the Chicago portage, they traversed the western shore of the lake to Green Bay, where they were hospitably received by a Pottawatomie chief, with whom they passed the winter. Had he taken the eastern route, he would have met La Forest and gathered news of La Salle; and, on the other hand, La Salle, returning to St. Joseph and meeting Tonti, would have been relieved of a world of anxiety.

After Tonti left the Indian town, the Iroquois proceeded to wreak their vengeance. They unearthed the slumbering dead; they burned or threw the carcasses to their dogs, and mounted the skulls on poles; and then pursued the Illinois in their retreat down the river, enacting those scenes of which La Salle saw the evidences as, two weeks later, he followed their track.

While passing the winter at St. Joseph, La Salle revolved the scheme of uniting the Western Indians in a common league, and of colonizing them around his fort in the valley of the Illinois. He could furnish them goods in exchange for furs, and the Franciscan friars could minister to their spiritual wants. He would also be in position to explore the Mississippi to its mouth, and make use of that channel to reach with his furs the markets of the world. With these vast projects in view, he opened negotiations with the Miamis in his immediate neighborhood; with the Ahenikis and Mohegans, who had been driven out of New England during King Philip's war; with the Shawanees of the Ohio Valley; and with the Illinois, some of whom had returned to their country. In the prosecution of these schemes, he learned from a band of Outagamies, or Foxes, of the safety of Tonti.

In the spring he dispatched La Forest to Green Bay to communicate with that officer and direct him to await his coming. Toward the end of May, 1681, he proceeded to Mackinaw, where, to his great joy, he met Tonti and the friar Meunier, when, without loss of time, they all embarked for Fort Frontenac. He succeeded in appeasing his creditors by parting with a portion of his monopolies, collected his scattered resources, made his will, mustered his men, and again started on his return in canoes heavily laden, and it was late in the season before they were drawn up on the friendly beach of Fort Miami. At this point he completed his plans for the exploration of the Mississippi River to its mouth. He had twenty-three Frenchmen, and out of his new allies, the Mohegans, he selected eighteen "all inured to war." They insisted on taking their women with them, who amounted to ten, besides three children; and thus the expedition consisted of fifty-four persons. It was the dead of winter when they set out. La Salle placed the canoes on sledges, and thus they were conveyed around the head of the lake to Chicago, thence across the portage to the Des Plaines and even to Peoria Lake, where open water was reached. Here the canoes were launched, and La Salle and his party floated down the river as it wound its way through the leafless forests. On the 6th of February, 1682, they reached the Mississippi, which was full of floating ice. After a few days, the navigation became free, and they resumed their journey. They noted a great river coming in on the right, the Missouri, and several days afterward another large river on the left, which was called the Ouabache (Wabash), the original name for the lower portion of the Ohio. On the 24th of February, they encamped near the Third Chickasaw Bluffs, when a portion of the party went out to hunt. One of the men became lost, but after more than a week's search he was found and brought in. On the 13th of March, La Salle fell in with a large party of Arkansas Indians, and between them cordial relations were soon established. As was the custom, several days were passed in festivities.

Under the guidance of two of the Arkansas, Tonti and Meunier visited the Tensas tribe, residing a short distance from the western bank of the river, below Grand Gulf, and occupying large square buildings of sunburnt brick and straw, and altogether exhibiting greater evidences of civilization than they had observed among any of the tribes in America. The chief, with much barbaric pomp, condescended to return the courtesy by visiting La Salle, by whom he was courteously received. He also visited the Natchez, the Coras, and several other tribes, one of which saluted him with a shower of arrows.

On the 6th of April, they arrived where the river divided itself into three wide branches. La Salle took the western, Dautray the eastern, and Tonti the middle branch; and as La Salle glided down the current, he noted the brackish character of the water, sniffed the salt breath of the ocean, and ere long caught a glimpse of the broad expanse of the gulf spread out before him. The party reunited, landed on a dry spot near the mouth of the river, and there, with religious ceremonies, a column was erected and decorated with the arms of France; and upon it was carved this inscription:

LOUIS LE GRAND, ROY DE FRANCE ET DE NAVARRE,
REGNE: LE NEUVIEME AVRIL, 1692.

Thus was the great vision which had formed the subject of his revolving thoughts for many years realized. This was a vast accession made to the domain of France; and in compliment to her monarch, the territory embracing the great basin of the Mississippi, with the subordinate basins of the Ohio and Missouri, received the name of Louisiana.

And now La Salle proceeded to retrace his steps, but, arrested at the Chickasaw Bluffs by a dangerous illness, he directed Tonti to hasten to Mackinaw and dispatch the news to Canada. At the end of July, he had so far recovered that he was enabled to resume his journey, and in September he rejoined Tonti at Mackinaw. They then returned to Illinois, when La Salle proceeded to fortify "Starved Rock"—a project entertained by him the first time his eye caught sight of that remarkable natural fortress. The forest which crowned the summit was cut away, storehouses and dwellings were erected, and a line of palisades was stretched across the isthmus. The fort received the name of St. Louis. At the base of the cliff he gathered about him the Indian inhabitants, who were sheltered in log cabins and bark lodges. The resident aboriginal inhabitants in the region amounted to about four thousand warriors or twenty thousand souls.

Meanwhile Frontenac, the Governor of Canada, had been recalled and La Barre had been substituted, who was hostile to La Salle. He not only detained his messengers with supplies of goods for his infant colony, but wrote to the French minister that his discovery was fictitious, and told the Iroquois that they were at liberty to plunder and kill him. He went so far even as to take possession of Fort Frontenac, and dispatched De Baugis, a French officer, to assume command of Fort St. Louis. La Salle was summoned to Quebec, to which place he repaired. From this point he again proceeded to the French court, where, by his representations, he was soon restored to favor. He gained the ear of the Colonial minister and impressed him with the vastness and grandeur of his designs. He was furnished with means for establishing a fort and colony at the mouth of the Mississippi, and the acts of La Barre in taking possession of the forts were annulled. Four vessels were provided, and a colony made up of soldiers, mechanics and laborers was gathered, and not less than four spiritual guides were added, including La Salle's brother, Cavalier.

The command of the expedition, so far as related to sailing directions, was unfortunately confided to Beaujeu, a martinet, whose subsequent dissensions with La Salle were the cause of bringing disaster upon every member of the colony. The ships sailed August 1, 1684, and after a pause at one of the West India islands, where La Salle was attacked by a violent fever, they at length entered the Gulf of Mexico, and on the 23th of December, land was descried. They had already passed the mouth of the Mississippi, but, not knowing its longitude, supposed that it was still to the westward. A landing was finally effected on the Texas coast, not far south of Matagorda Bay. La Salle, in discussing their position with Beaujeu, insisted that they had passed the mouth, and requested him to turn back and search for it; but Beaujeu alleged that he was short of provisions and must immediately return to France. In his explorations, he discovered a broad, deep river, which he unfortunately mistook for the western mouth of the Mississippi, and thinking that he could retrace his course along the coast in canoes, he consented to the departure of the refractory commander. The "Amiable," their store-ship, in attempting to approach the shore, struck a reef and went to pieces, and only a small portion of her cargo was saved. Thus at the very outset the little colony was crippled past recovery. La Salle commenced a fort and buildings for the shelter of his men, but before midsummer thirty of them had fallen victims to the climate. On the 1st of November, 1685, he started on a trip of discovery, leaving Joutel in command of the fort, but it was

not until March that he returned. He had wandered through the territory of various hostile tribes until at length he came to a large river which he mistook at first for the Mississippi. He then detached a party of men to proceed to the coast to look for the "Belle," a small vessel which had been given him by the King of France, and on which he relied to transport the colonists to the mouth of the Mississippi so soon as it should be found; but the men returned, and with downcast looks informed him that nothing could be learned of her. It subsequently appeared that she was wrecked in attempting to approach the fort, and all perished except eight men. The loss was incalculable, and the only avenue through which succor could arrive was from Canada, by the route which he had formerly traveled. La Salle embraced the desperate resolution; and his brother Cavalier, his nephew Moranget, and twenty others volunteered to accompany him; and on the 22d of April, 1686, they issued out of the fort and took their way across the prairie. On the 17th of October, much to the surprise of Joutel, La Salle reappeared at the fort, with eight men out of twenty. Four had deserted, one had been lost, one had been devoured by an alligator, and the rest, having given out, had probably died in their attempts to regain the fort. The party struck what is called the Brazos, probably, which they crossed with difficulty, and then became involved in a cane-brake where they had to hew their way. They next reached the Ceniz Indians near the Trinity River, by whom they were hospitably entertained. La Salle and his nephew were attacked by a fever which detained the party nearly two months, and as their stock of ammunition was nearly exhausted and his party greatly diminished by desertion, there seemed no alternative but to return to the fort. The Ceniz had horses originally derived from the Spanish, and La Salle procured five, which he employed in packing and which greatly aided him in his journey.

After a brief respite, La Salle resolved to renew the attempt, and made his disposition of men as follows: Joutel and his brother were to proceed to Quebec and thence to France to solicit succor; Barbier to take command of the fort; while La Salle himself would pause in Illinois. The entire party consisted of twenty men. It was the 7th of January, 1687, when they left the fort. It was a sad parting, and many had a foreboding that they would never meet again. Among the party were Duhaup, a man well-descended; Liotot, a surgeon; and Heins, a German and an ex-buccaneer. For several days they toiled on, crossing rivers and gullies, and over a landscape diversified by grassy plains and forest belts, and had reached near a point formerly attained by La Salle, and where he had a cache of Indian corn. He directed Duhaup, Liotot, Heins and a few others to proceed thither and secure the contents. Having reached the spot, they found the corn spoiled; but in returning to camp they shot two buffaloes. Here they paused, and sent word to La Salle to furnish horses to carry the meat. Moranget, his nephew, was sent out with the horses, and a dispute arising between him and Duhaup as to the disposition of the meat, the latter had a consultation with the disaffected of the party, who resolved to dispatch all those in La Salle's interests. Night stole on, and as Moranget, Saget and Nika (a faithful Mohican hunter who had accompanied La Salle in nearly all his wanderings) became wrapped in deep sleep, Liotot with an axe dealt each a fatal blow, while Duhaup and Heins stood with cocked guns to shoot down any victim who might not be killed outright. For the security of the assassins, it was necessary now that La Salle should die. It would seem that after watching two days for the return of Moranget, he started in search of him, taking the friar Douay and two Indians with him. As he approached Duhaup's camp, he fired off his pistols in order to attract the attention of any of his followers who might be within hearing. The sound aroused the conspirators, who rightly conjectured that La Salle was near. Duhaup and Liotot crouched in the grass, while L'Archeveque, the servant of the former, stood forth on the bank of the stream. La Salle, beholding him, inquired for Moranget. The man replied that he was along the river. La Salle rebuked him for his insolence, when he became more disrespectful, retreating meanwhile toward the ambuscade. As La Salle advanced to chastise him, a shot was fired, and then almost instantly another, and La Salle, pierced through the brain, dropped dead. "There thou liest, great Bashaw! There thou liest!" (Te voila, grand Bashaw, te voila) exclaimed Liotot, with mockery, as he advanced. The corpse was stripped of its clothing and left a prey to the wolves and buzzards.

Thus fell, on the 19th of March, 1687, not far from the banks of the Trinity, Robert Cavalier de La Salle, one of the grandest characters that ever figured in American history; a man capable of originating the vastest schemes, and endowed with a will and judgment capable of carrying them to successful results. Had ample facilities been placed by the King of France at his disposal, the result of the colonization of this continent might have been far different from what we now behold—might have been different even, if he had not fallen by the assassins' hands.

Duhaut was now in a position to exact obedience from those who had remained faithful to La Salle. There were left Joutel, the two Cavaliers, brother and nephew, and Douay the friar. But dissensions soon arose among the conspirators as to the division of the spoils, and Heins, who had been joined by Ruter, a renegade Frenchman, demanded a portion, which was refused; whereupon, addressing Duhaut, he exclaimed, "You are a wretch. You killed my master," and at the same time drawing a pistol, he shot him dead, and at the same time Ruter shot down Liotot, who lingered long enough to confess, when his brains were blown out with a pistol shot.

Heins remained among the Ceniz Indians, while Joutel and his party struck across the country for the mouth of the Arkansas River, which, after a journey of two months, they succeeded in reaching. Having been ferried across, they were surprised to meet Contre and De Launay, two of Tonti's followers. An explanation soon ensued. Tonti, having been reinstated at Fort St. Louis, on the Illinois, no sooner heard of La Salle's landing, and the misfortunes that had ensued, than he resolved to go to his succor. Accordingly, gathering together twenty-five Frenchmen and five Indians, on the 13th of February, 1686, he left the fort and descended the Mississippi to its mouth, and dispatched canoes along the shore on either side for thirty leagues, without being able to gain a trace of his commander. He then ascended the stream as high as the Arkansas, where he left six of his men, whom Joutel was so fortunate as to meet. The log cabins to the toil-worn wanderers were a paradise, and corn bread, buffalo meat and watermelons were furnished in profusion. They tarried here until August, when, procuring guides, they descended the Arkansas to its mouth, and turned their course up the current of the great river, but it was not until the 14th of September that they arrived at "Starved Rock," where they were kindly received by Bellefontaine—Tonti being absent fighting the Iroquois. Cavalier carefully concealed the death of his brother, lest he should lose some advantages as his representative, alleging that when he parted with him he was in good health, which was literally true. Alouez, the Jesuit, who from the first had looked with much disfavor on La Salle's schemes, as they interfered with the plans of his order for christianizing the Indians, was at the fort prostrated by disease, and evinced great alarm when informed that he was yet alive and on his way to Illinois. Tonti returned in October, when the same tale of deception was practiced on him. The party, the next spring, proceeded to Quebec, and the following fall they embarked for France, where for the first time they disclosed their terrible secret.

It was not until the following spring that Tonti heard of the death of his chief, when, with a crew which occupied a single pirogue, he descended the river with a view of affording relief to the little colony abandoned on the Texas coast. Reaching the Indian villages on the Red River, he inquired for Heins, when he learned that he was at a village eighty leagues distant. He was preparing to proceed thither when the voyageurs refused to follow, and all but two abandoned him. Reaching the village, he could at first learn nothing of Heins, but he finally extorted from the women the confession that he had been put to death. Thus, swift vengeance overtook all but one of La Salle's murderers.

Tonti, with no guides, and but two men remaining, with the loss of his ammunition, and in a country flooded by water, was reluctantly compelled to wend his way back to Illinois. And here we take leave of this noble man, whose intercourse with La Salle was characterized by candor and self-sacrificing devotion, while the conduct of most of those around him, even his own brothers, was marked by deceit, and even flagrant treachery. The little colony left on the Texas coast fell victims of the savage hutchery of the Indians.*

* In the compilation of this portion of the early history of Illinois, I freely express my acknowledgments to Francis Parkman for his admirable volume, "The Discovery of the Great West," 1899—a work of great research, and one which corrects many mistakes into which Bancroft has fallen, in the absence of documents since recovered, when treating of this period.

After the death of La Salle, the French continued to maintain their occupancy of Illinois. As early as 1720, they had a chain of forts extending from Canada to the mouth of the Mississippi, of which Fort Chartres was a connecting link. That fort long since became dilapidated, and its foundations were undermined in one of the inundations of the Mississippi, so that at this day only a portion of its walls can be traced. Its site was about sixteen miles above Kaskaskia, in what is known as the "American Bottom."

Kaskaskia is the oldest town in the valley of the Upper Mississippi, and was probably founded as far back as 1683, and Cahokia, nearly opposite St. Louis, was another prominent point.

The French did little toward subduing the country and bringing it under cultivation. Separated from the rest of the world, they intermarried with the Indians with whom they assimilated, and were content to lead an easy, listless life.

By the treaty of Fontainebleau (1762), all of the vast territory east of the Mississippi, except the island of New Orleans, was yielded to the British, while the territory west of the river, including New Orleans, was, in consideration of her losses, ceded to Spain. In 1763, Captain Sterling, a British officer, was sent out to take possession of the country, and exact allegiance from its inhabitants.

After this cession of the region, and whilst preparations were making to occupy it, the Indians became restless, and saw that they must either expel the invaders or forever abandon their hunting grounds. In Pontiac, an Ottawa chief, born near Detroit, and who, as an ally of the French, had seen much service, they found a proper leader. He organized one of the most formidable combinations that the English on this continent were ever called upon to encounter. Having embraced in the league all the tribes from the Lakes to the Carolinas, and from the Mississippi to the Alleghenies, he conceived the idea of attacking simultaneously all the English forts throughout the West, stretching from Mackinaw to Cumberland, and numbering not less than sixteen. He assigned particular tribes to perform a particular work, and on the appointed day the assault was made, and all but three of the forts succumbed. Pontiac himself led the assault on Fort Detroit, but, his scheme having been divulged by a squaw the night previous, was unsuccessful.

Dispirited at the partial failure of his designs, Pontiac retired to the banks of the Mississippi in the vicinity of Cahokia, and here he was assassinated by an Indian of the Peoria tribe—an act said to have been prompted by the English, who took this method to get rid of a most formidable adversary. Tradition has it that his remains repose near that now deserted village. The murder of Pontiac so enraged the northern tribes that they wreaked fearful vengeance on those of Illinois, almost exterminating them.

In 1765, Colonel George Croghan was sent West as a commissioner to conciliate the Indians. He descended the Ohio as far as Shawneetown, and thence proceeded to Vincennes, when, after pausing a few days, he ascended the Wabash two hundred and ten miles to Ouiatenon—or Westtown, as it was called by the Americans—and thence crossed over to Detroit.

Croghan, in his journal, records that "on the south side of the Ouabache (Wabash, probably below Covington) runs a high bank in which are several fine coal mines." This is earlier than any notice we have of the existence of bituminous or anthracite coal in Pennsylvania; but the first notice of the existence of this combustible in North America is by Father Hennepin, in 1679, who indicated a "coal mine" on his map above Fort Crevecoeur, and recorded in his journal that "there are mines of coal, slate and iron." (Vide Taylor, Statistics of Coal, p. 21.) Thus, then, it is a curious historical fact, that the coal seams of the Illinois and Wabash Valleys should have been observed before those of the Atlantic States.

The Declaration of Independence, in 1776, severed our relations with the mother country, and Virginia claimed jurisdiction over this territory as a part of her domain. The French, occupying the posts along the Mississippi, had remained neutral or ill-disposed, during the progress of our Revolutionary struggle, and it was deemed proper that they should be compelled to acknowledge the sovereignty of the United States. Accordingly, in the summer of 1778, George Rogers Clark, a backwoodsman of Kentucky, with two hundred men enlisted for three months, was dispatched to that region. This expedition was set on foot by the Governor and Council of Virginia, and was among the most memorable of the war. Embarking with

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his command at Pittsburgh, he descended the Ohio to within forty miles of its mouth, where, concealing his boats, he marched across the country to Kaskaskia. The inhabitants, taken by surprise, surrendered at once, and those occupying Forts Chartres and Cahokia, posts farther up the river, followed their example. With the assurance that they would be protected in their property and in the exercise of their faith, they took the oath of allegiance to the constituted authorities. In October of that year, the Assembly of Virginia erected all of the territory north of the Ohio River into the County of Illinois. In 1783, that State passed an act authorizing the cession to the United States of this territory, and during the subsequent year the deed was executed.

On the 11th of June, 1787, Congress, sitting at New York, passed "An Ordinance for the Government of the Territory of the United States northwest of the Ohio," a most important measure, inasmuch as it forever excluded slavery from this vast domain.

On the 30th of December, 1788, the Assembly of Virginia passed an act authorizing a division of the Northwestern Territory into Republican States, and August 7, 1789, Congress passed an act for its government. The year previously, a colony, gathered principally in Massachusetts, under the guidance of Rufus Putnam, had made a lodgment at Marietta, on the Ohio; and this was the first organized settlement of Anglo-Saxon origin in this territory.

A few Americans, however, had straggled into the French villages on the Mississippi. Some of the men who had accompanied Clark's expedition remained in the country, and when Virginia found it difficult to maintain a garrison at this distant outpost, the men were quartered on the French residents, but ultimately were compelled to shift for themselves.

Prior to the year 1788, there were about forty-five improvements made by Americans, which entitled each owner to four hundred acres of land, under the act of Congress passed in 1791. As early as 1781, a little band of five individuals (James Moore, Shadrach Boud, Robert Kidd, Larkin Rutherford and James Garrison), then residing in Maryland, taking with them their women and children, crossed the Alleghenies, descended the Ohio to its mouth, and ascended the Mississippi as far as Kaskaskia. Here they separated; the first three settled on the American Bottom, while the other two resorted to Bellefontaine. The whole number of Americans, in 1791, capable of bearing arms, amounted to sixty-five. A settlement called "New Design," about four miles south of Bellefontaine, was made as early as 1782. It was on a bluff overlooking both the Mississippi and Kaskaskia; but no traces of it now exist.

Arthur St. Clair, who, in 1788, had been appointed Governor of the new Territory, proceeded to Marietta, where he organized a government. It was not until 1790 that he proceeded to Kaskaskia and organized that region into a county and applied to it the name of St. Clair. Thus, then, the people of Illinois, for the first time, were brought under a civil jurisdiction. The first Territorial Legislature met at Cincinnati, September, 1799, when William Henry Harrison was elected a Delegate to Congress.

On the 7th of May, 1800, Congress passed an act dividing the Territory into two separate governments, at which time the population of Illinois numbered about 3,000 souls, for the most part of French extraction, and restricted to the southern part of the State. In 1809, a Territorial Government was erected out of Illinois. In 1812, a Legislature was convened, and a Delegate to Congress was chosen. On the 18th of April, 1818, an act of Congress was passed authorizing the formation of a State government, and on the 18th of December following, Illinois was received as the twenty-second State into the Union.

At the time of the adoption of the ordinance, the government, by treaties with the Six Nations, the Wyandots, the Delawares and the Shawnees, had extinguished the Indian title along the northern bank of the Ohio for a considerable distance inland, and as far west as the Wabash, embracing an area of 17,000,000 acres, and emigration at once began to flow in through the channel of the Ohio River, and from the bordering States of Virginia and Kentucky.

The region immediately west of Lake Michigan, and comprehending Northern Illinois, was not open to settlement until the close of the Black Hawk War, in 1832. Government, however, as far back as 1804, had established a military post at Fort Dearborn, now Chicago, and garrisoned it with one

company of infantry. For years the intercourse between the occupants of the fort and the Indians had been amicable, but on the declaration of war, in 1812, they gathered about in great numbers, and showed evident signs of hostility. Capt. Heald, then in command, foreseeing that his supplies might be cut off, and availing himself of discretionary orders sent to him by the War Department, resolved to retreat with his command to Detroit, about three hundred miles distant. He concluded a negotiation with the Indians by which it was agreed that he might march out with his little command, numbering about ninety, unmolested, leaving to them the provisions and munitions in the fort. Capt. Heald and his command had not proceeded more than two miles along the lake shore when they were ambuscaded, and only two or three of the little band escaped massacre.

In 1816, the fort was rebuilt and garrisoned by two companies of infantry. The bones of those who had been massacred four years before were found bleaching on the prairie, and with pious care were collected and interred.

At that time, the central and northern portions of the State were occupied by the Chippewas, Ottawas and Pottawatomies of the Illinois and Milwaukee. An annuity of \$1,000 for twelve years, from 1816, was given them in consideration of the cession of a tract twenty miles wide, including Chicago, and extending south and west to the Kankakee and Fox rivers. In 1818, another treaty was negotiated with the Delawares, by which still greater cessions were made, and by which the Indians agreed to remove west of the Mississippi.

Lead was first discovered in the region of Dubuque as early as 1780, and in 1788, Dubuque, an Indian trader, obtained from the Indians a grant of land extending for seven leagues along the river bank, and three leagues inland. This grant was recognized by the Spanish Government, but was not confirmed by our own. Dubuque at once commenced mining operations, and in 1805, informed Lieut. Pike, who visited the region while engaged in one of his exploring expeditions, that he was raising from 20,000 to 40,000 pounds of lead annually. Here he remained mining and trading with the Indians until the time of his death, which occurred in 1810. About 1820, population began to flock into this region, attracted by the rich deposits of lead, and in 1820, Galena was founded. As early as 1827, adventurers had swarmed over nearly all the territory now forming the productive lead region.

Since 1832, Chicago has been the great highway through which has flowed a vast tide of immigration to people Northern Illinois and the extreme Northwest; nor does that tide exhibit any signs of ebbing. In all history, there is not such an instance of the increase of population, and of the rapid development of material wealth, as is afforded by this region. As late as 1837, flour was shipped from Ohio, to supply the domestic wants of the city; and in 1839, the first shipment of wheat, amounting only to 1,678 bushels, was sent from this port, which now annually ships more than 80,000,000 bushels of cereals.

Space will not permit us to treat of the civil and political history of Illinois, since she fairly became incorporated into the Union. Suffice it to say, that she has become among the most populous and wealthy in the sisterhood of States.

TABLE,

SHOWING THE INCREASE OF POPULATION AND OF THE NUMBER OF ACRES OF IMPROVED LAND, FROM 1810 TO 1870.

	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.	1860.	1870.
Population	12,282	55,162	157,445	476,183	854,470	1,711,051	2,239,591
Improved Land	72,992	325,272	701,660	2,218,573	3,009,543	13,060,674	10,529,002

No census was taken in 1875, but the population was estimated to be 2,950,000.

TABLE,

SHOWING THE INCREASE IN SOME OF THE PRODUCTS OF AGRICULTURE FOR TEN YEARS, ENDING IN 1870.

Years.	Wheat.	Corn.	Oats.	Barley.	Swine.	Cattle.
1860	24,135,500	115,206,779	15,336,072	1,178,651	2,279,722	1,565,581
1870	30,128,685	129,581,385	42,789,551	2,460,368	2,765,343	1,715,580

In the amount of agricultural products, Illinois is first in the Union; and in population it is the third.

AREA AND GEOGRAPHICAL POSITION.—This State lies between the parallels of 37° and 42° 30' north latitude, and between 10° 30' and 14° of the longitude west of Washington. The extreme length of the State is about 370 miles, and the extreme breadth, 220 miles; the area in square miles is 55,531.

FACE OF THE COUNTRY.—Illinois presents few scenes of rugged grandeur, but rather the quiet beauty of rounded outlines of surface, clothed with grassy plains or clumps of trees, often arranged in park-like order. At many points, where the streams, as on the Upper Mississippi, have cut channels two and three hundred feet deep through the nearly horizontal strata, we find precipitous scarps, but for the most part the fundamental rocks are concealed by a thick covering of detrital materials. There is not a mountain chain within its borders, and its hills are the result of unequal denudation during the Drift epoch. The mean elevation of the country is about 600 feet above the ocean. Adopting low water at Cairo as the greatest depression in the State (290 feet above the ocean), the culminating point intersected by the railroad surveys (Scales Mound on the Illinois Central Railroad, near the southern boundary of Wisconsin) is about 800 feet in height, while in the immediate vicinity are points 100 feet higher. The altitude of Lake Michigan is 533 feet above the ocean. The general slope of the country, as indicated by the streams, is to the southwest. This uniformity, however, is interrupted by a chain of hills in the latitude of Jonesboro, in the southern part of the State, which rise to the height of about 500 feet, by which the waters of the Mississippi, in flood, through the channels of the Big Muddy and the Cash Rivers, intermingle with those of the Ohio.

The surface of the southern portion of the State, for the distance of sixty miles north of Cairo, is covered with a luxuriant forest growth of various species of the oak, black and white walnut, tulip or white and yellow poplar (an excellent lumber tree), ash, elm, sugar maple, Linden, honey locust, hackberry, cottonwood, sycamore, mulberry, pecan, sassafras, persimmon, and, in the immediate valley of the Ohio, is seen, for the first time, that southern tree, the cypress. The undergrowth consists of the pawpaw, buckeye, redbud, sumac, wild plum, crab apple, grape, hazel, dogwood, spice bush, etc.

The immediate valleys of all the streams in the Central and Northern portions of the State are well wooded, and occasionally there are to be seen isolated copses or groves on the open prairie; but the trees do not exhibit that thrifty growth characteristic of the forests in the Ohio Valley. While, in the immediate valleys of the Ohio and Mississippi, a forest-covered surface is the general rule, in the central and northern portions of the State it is the exception. There, the eye ranges over boundless plains of waving grass, which stretch out like a hemisphere, and the line of the distant horizon settles down, as it were, upon the waves of a petrified ocean.

The absence of a forest growth over nearly two-thirds of the State is no detriment to its development, since beneath the surface, at accessible depths, are stored inexhaustible supplies of fossil fuel, and the borders of the Upper Lakes are fringed with forests of pine affording the best quality of lumber, which can be delivered in the Chicago market at comparatively cheap rates. The soil which sustains these pine forests contains only three or four per cent. of organic matter, and is unfitted for agriculture; while the prairie soil contains organic matter sufficient for fifty successive crops; and hence, so far as the material interests of the State are concerned, it is better that she draw her supplies of lumber from these sources, than to set apart for tree culture a portion of her soil already prepared for the plow.

ORIGIN OF THE PRAIRIES.—They are due, not to the mechanical texture or chemical composition of the soil, but to the unequal distribution of moisture. They are the first phase in a gradation between the densely wooded belt, where the moisture is equally distributed, and the inhospitable desert, where it is almost wholly withheld. The excess of moisture which is precipitated on the plains during the spring and summer months, and the consequent deficiency which ensues during the fall and winter months, are conditions not favorable to the growth of trees. Leaving the thickly wooded crests of the Alleghenies, and traveling westward to the base of the Rocky Mountains, the observer will witness the gradual disappearance of those

STATE AGRICULTURE.

noble forms of arborescent vegetation which are dependent for their growth on an abundant and equable supply of moisture, and their final replacement by other forms, like the cactus and artemisia, which flourish where the moisture is almost wholly withheld.

RIVERS.—For about two-thirds of the distance, the State is bounded by navigable waters, and is nearly bisected in a north-easterly and southwesterly direction by the Illinois River, which is navigable for 220 miles. Lake Michigan, for sixty miles, skirts the northeastern boundary of the State, which is thus brought in intimate commercial relations with the entire valley of the St. Lawrence. The Wabash, the largest affluent of the Ohio on its northern slope, forms the southeastern boundary for about 120 miles; its southern boundary is washed by the Ohio for a distance of more than 130 miles; and its entire western boundary, more than 550 miles in extent, is washed by the noble Mississippi. Thus the State has a natural internal navigation of more than 1,000 miles in length, making it a connecting link between the two great valleys of North America. Illinois, then, apart from the fertility of its soil and the salubrity of its climate, occupies a commanding position in the union of the States.

Of the subordinate streams, may be mentioned the Des Plaines and Kankakee, whose union forms the Illinois River; Rock River, and the Kaskaskia or Okaw, the tributary to the Mississippi; and the Embarras, Little Wabash and the Saline, tributary to the Wabash River.

CANALS.—The Illinois & Michigan Canal is a part of a series of internal improvements projected by the State in 1836, and the only one which was carried to completion. It is 100 miles in length, and connects the waters of Lake Michigan with those of the Illinois River, at La Salle. Its original dimensions were sixty feet wide at the top, and six feet deep.

A project has been matured, which has twice received the sanction of the House of Representatives of the United States, to enlarge the present canal to one hundred and sixty feet in width at the surface, and deepen the excavation at the summit, and at the same time to slackwater the Illinois River, so that the largest class of boats arriving at St. Louis can pass to Lake Michigan. The whole amount of lockage from the Mississippi to Lake Michigan would be 170 feet, the distance being 320 miles.

The route, for the most part, pursues the ancient channel through which Lake Michigan formerly discharged a portion of its waters into the Mississippi. The water-shed between the two river systems is but eight feet in height.

Such a canal would confer inestimable benefits on the community of both the East and the West, linking together, by a cheap and expeditious water communication, the two great valleys of North America.

RAILROADS.—Illinois has a railway system reaching every considerable commercial point within its limits. The report of the Railway and Warehouse Commissioners for 1874 shows the main lines and branches to be 6,735 miles, not to mention the proportion in Illinois of 610 miles of double track, and 1,806 miles of sidings belonging to roads centering here. The detailed list is as follows:

Cairo & St. Louis.....	90
Cairo & Vincennes.....	149
Carbondale & Shawneetown.....	17
Chicago & Alton.....	548
Chicago, Burlington & Quincy.....	778
Chicago, Danville & Vincennes.....	115
Chicago & Illinois Southern.....	32
Chicago & Iowa.....	80
Chicago & Northwestern.....	490
Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul.....	47
Chicago & Pacific.....	36
Chicago & Paducah.....	128
Chicago, Pekin & Southwestern.....	64
Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific.....	235
Cincinnati, Lafayette & Chicago.....	32
Columbus, Chicago & Indiana Central.....	28
Edwardsville.....	8
Evansville, Terre Haute & Chicago.....	6
Gilman, Clinton & Springfield.....	111
Grand Tower & Carbondale.....	24
Illinois Central.....	705
Illinois & St. Louis Railroad and Coal Co.....	18
Indiana & Illinois Central.....	76

Indianapolis, Bloomington & Western.....	263
Indianapolis & St. Louis.....	185
Iron Mountain, Chester & Eastern.....	42
Lake Shore & Michigan Southern.....	14
Louisville, New Albany & St. Louis.....	18
Michigan Central.....	36
Ohio & Mississippi.....	147
Paris & Danville.....	34
Paris & Decatur.....	90
Peoria, Pekin & Jacksonville.....	83
Peoria & Rock Island.....	91
Pittsburgh, Fort Wayne & Chicago.....	15
Quincy, Alton & St. Louis.....	46
Rockford, Rock Island & St. Louis.....	293
St. Louis, Alton & Terre Haute.....	71
St. Louis & Southeastern.....	131
Springfield & Illinois Southeastern.....	228
Sycamore & Cortland.....	5
St. Louis, Vandalia & Terre Haute.....	158
Toledo, Peoria & Warsaw.....	230
Toledo, Wabash & Western.....	386
Hannibal & Naples.....	50
Lafayette, Bloomington & Mississippi.....	81
Pekin, Lincoln & Decatur.....	67
Western Union.....	144
	6,725

Several of the above lines have since been extended, some new ones have been completed, and others are in process of construction.

AGRICULTURE.

BY M. L. DUNLAP—"RURAL."

REVISED BY E. A. CAMPBELL.

No State in the Union presents to its rural population so many advantages—so much of the crude elements of a nation's wealth as the State of Illinois.

We have no forests to hew down with the patient blow after blow of the woodman's axe—no rocky dykes with upturned edges—no hill sides beyond the reach of the "steel clipper"—no wide, insalubrious marshes that scoff the drainer's art—no sandy plains that do not yield to culture; but every broad acre rich in all the elements of plant growth, and ready to yield an abundant reward to the hand of intelligent labor.

Passing through nearly four hundred miles of latitude, with its southern point resting on the cotton States, and to some extent growing that staple—fanned with the breath of the tropics that has been pressed northward over fields of cotton and sugar-cane, the land of the magnolia and the cypress, to the "grand chain," redolent with the apple, peach, pear, plum and grape—in the very court of *Pomona*, where the goddess smiles amid the hills teeming with the luscious fruits.

Spring first kisses these hills with her balmy breath and then marches through the basin of "Egypt," over the undulating plains of central and northern Illinois—gently rising from the head of the Lower Mississippi three hundred feet above the sea, to eight hundred at the Wisconsin line—a gradation of climate from the soft Italian skies of the fruit hills to the rich pastures and fast flowing rivers that give to the dairy region of the north its most valued gifts.

With a few small exceptions—small only comparatively—the surface soil is prairie-drift, ranging from arenaceous, through the various clay loams to the heavy clays. The exceptions are the ridges of the lead region, where the drift has been swept away, the *Loess* of the river bluffs, the alluvium of the river bottoms, and the beds of Tertiary of the south part of the State. These give great variety of soil adapted to a diversity of agricultural and horticultural products; and taken in connection with the wide range of climate, make up a sum total of advantages for the State in its varied employments of rural labor, that accounts for its rapid progress of development.

We may subdivide the State into three if not four divisions—the northern, central and southern. The fourth would be the *Loess* or belts of river sites along the bluffs of the larger streams.

CORN.—This great staple is grown on every farm, from Villa Ridge to the Wisconsin line, and from the Wabash to the Mississippi, but the corn zone par excellence is embraced in the

great plateau of Central Illinois. The "Illinois River Corn" has for years, and will for all time to come, hold the highest position in the market for milling purposes. This is due to the superior quality of the soil along the river, known by geologists as *Loess*, an arenaceous river deposit of ancient date. This is often overlaid by drift from one to ten feet in depth, but so naturally drains the surface soil that corn may be planted as early as desired, without much regard to rainy weather. All farm crops grow remarkably well on this soil without the aid of manure. Unlike other sandy soils, it does not wash, but a perpendicular bank of it will remain perfect for years, as may be seen at Quincy and Alton. Our farmers have not, as yet, fully comprehended the great value of this soil for the garden, the orchard, or the farm.

The great corn region of the State is about one hundred miles wide, running across the State, and extending south to about 39° 30', or where the light, chalky soil of the basin of "Egypt" meets the dark-colored clay-loamy soil of the central counties. It presents field after field of this grain, only broken by pastures and meadows, that only need surface draining to bring them under culture.

It is estimated that, on an average, to grow and market a bushel of corn costs twenty to twenty-two cents, leaving all that it commands over that figure for rent. This accounts for the popularity of this crop among our best cultivators, and yet a far better result might be reached by the use of manure and more thorough culture.

WHEAT.—Winter wheat is but little grown in any part of the State, Madison, Macoupin, Jersey and St. Clair being the largest growers of this grain. It produces good crops in the timber region south of the Big Muddy River, but fruit, tobacco, cotton and castor beans have thrust it aside for the present, and it cuts an unimportant figure where it was formerly the chief staple of export.

For the want of a snow covering, it is liable to winter-killing throughout all the prairie country south of Minnesota. Our open winters are unfavorable to it; but as bedges and shelter-belts increase, it will become more and more popular, and in a few years, with clover, will hold a fixed position in the economy of the farm.

In the north part of the State, spring wheat is a prominent feature on almost every farm, and many millions of bushels are grown annually, while it is also rapidly extending south, and is at this time quite popular in the central part of the State, and in due time will be also grown even in the south part of the State.

In the culture of spring wheat there are two points of paramount importance that must be observed—autumn plowing for preparing the soil, and early seeding immediately on the frost coming out of the surface, and if the season is late, so soon as the surface will allow of the use of the harrow. If muddy, no matter, the spring frosts will soon pulverize the clods. Water must not be allowed to stand on the crops for a single day, for in case the sun should come out, the plants will be apparently scalded and the crop lost. In common with all the cereals, surface draining is not to be neglected.

In point of value, the wheat crop is second on the list, and of great importance to the State, supplying, as it does, one of the sinews of our commercial strength. As an element in a system of rotation with other crops, its value has not been fully appreciated. It is always best following a hoed crop, for these crops act a part of the old summer-fallow, which modern husbandry has made obsolete.

In the south part of the State, the winter wheat ripens the last of May and first of June, and is often followed with a crop of corn the same season.

The chinch bug has proved destructive to late sown spring wheat, and the remedy is in early seeding, as before stated; it is then too far advanced at the time of their attack to be seriously injured.

The rust, which was formerly the great drawback to the culture of this crop, has been much lessened by the same practice of early seeding. The change of climate, occasioned by the exposure of the surface by culture and pasturage, has been in our favor in this respect. By early seeding the crop is matured before the advent of very hot weather, or before the mid-summer drouth, or, what is often worse, hot showery weather. A cool season is the best for this crop, while a hot one is better adapted for corn. It is, therefore, desirable to divide these crops, for if one is a partial failure the other is almost sure to be superior. For this reason they should form the basis of a

rotation with clover, grass and the minor crops, as the condition of the soil and the demands of the market may suggest.

OATS.—This crop is grown in all parts of the State, though less in the center than to the north and south. There corn is too much a favorite to easily yield. The average yield and quality both fall below that of the States of the North. A change of seed from the north, once in five years, is very beneficial. Oats follow wheat, barley, flax or hemp in the rotation, and is better on autumn plowed land, but should be well stirred, at the time of seeding, with a sulky cultivator. The seeding must be a little later than that of wheat. Farmers often seed to meadow with this crop, but its heavy growth of foliage make it one of the worst crops for this purpose. On very rich land it is liable to lodge, and is occasionally subject to rust. As a commercial crop, its value is quite secondary.

BARLEY.—Nothing short of high prices can induce the farmer to grow this crop, though it gives a fair average yield. Its fluctuation in the market, the great care required in harvesting, the want of barns for threshing, and the risk of unfavorable weather, all conspire to make it unpopular, and hence it is not largely grown for shipment, its culture being mostly near the large cities, where it can be wagoned to market. It requires a well drained, rich soil, similar to that of wheat, and should be sown early, and on land plowed in autumn.

FLAX.—This is not a favorite crop for general culture. It needs a deep, rich, rather moist soil, and a moist climate suits it best. On well drained river bottoms and sandy loams it is a profitable crop, when both seed and lint are in demand. As manufactures increase this crop will grow in favor. The fluctuations in price of seed and flax straw have had an unfavorable effect on this crop. In a rotation it is nearly equal to a summer fallow for wheat.

HEMP.—This crop was largely grown in the central counties thirty years since, and there is no reason why it may not be grown to as good advantage as in Kentucky or Missouri.

Flax and hemp need two departments of labor to induce their culture—the farmer, who grows the staple, and the home manufacturer, who prepares it for market. Both staples need vats for steeping, and mills for cleaning and preparing the fiber for market. When these conditions are complied with, flax and hemp will be valuable aids to our industries.

CASTOR BEANS.—A large share of the castor oil of commerce is made from beans grown in this State. Until within a few years, the use of this oil was confined to medical prescriptions, but now its use is extending to manufactures and machinery, and the demand constantly increasing, and it gives promise of becoming a profitable crop for the south part of the State. In the tropics it is a perennial shrub, often six to ten inches in diameter, but here it is an annual plant of most luxuriant habit.

SWEET POTATOES.—As far north as 40° the Nansmond and other early varieties of the sweet potato produce fair crops, especially in the more arenaceous soils. They are grown in all parts of the State to some extent, but the northern markets obtain their supplies mainly at Alton, Centralia and points south. The crop is reliable and profitable on suitable soils.

POTATOES.—This crop is only grown for home use, though the northern and central portions would find it a profitable crop to ship south. The early or quick-growing varieties have proved the most desirable; planting very early for the summer supply and the last of June for winter, so as to mature the early crop before the heat of summer, and the late crop during the cool days of autumn. South of 39° 30', under ordinary conditions, the quality of the potato is inferior. Annual supply of seed from the north is desirable. Mulehng with straw, prairie hay, leaves and other refuse matter is useful in improving both quantity and quality.

HAY.—Timothy hay is produced in all the State north of the Big Muddy River at a profit, and is one of the great staple values of the State, both for home consumption and for shipment. The crop is always reliable, producing an enormous yield of superior seed. Being free of the seeds of the Canada thistle and other noxious weeds, it is much sought after, and forms an important item of commerce.

The demand for hay in the cotton States has made this a valuable crop for shipping, and, before the war, was one of great importance.

PASTURAGE.—North of 39° 30' the pasturage is abundant, well adapted to grazing or the dairy. As we go north, the

climate is better suited to the latter, and it is there we find cheese factories and better dairies. A rotation of crops, and a somewhat modified system of culture, will no doubt improve the pasturage of the south part of the State.

White and red clover, timothy, herd grass and Kentucky blue grass are common to the pastures of the north and center, while red clover and blue grass are found at the south.

THE APPLE.—This fruit is grown in all parts of the State, and we find large commercial orchards scattered through the country, adding to the health and wealth of the people.

THE PEACH.—This fruit is more chary of its favors. We go south on the Illinois Central to Rantoul, and on the Chicago & Alton Railroad at Funk's Grove to meet a favorable climate for this fruit. This condition of things has only one value, that for home use and the local market, for the Michigan fruit region is its competitor and the winner of the market race.

Madison, Macoupin and Jersey Counties have commercial peach orchards, but Centralia and points south along the Illinois Central Railroad send this fruit to market in great abundance. From the first of August to late in October, this fruit is the chief staple of shipment, and thousands of acres are planted to this queen of the orchard. Insects and errors in culture have made some impression on the profits, but these will be met, and the growing of the peach hold its position as one of the most desirable departments of rural employment. With the exception of

THE BLACKBERRY, all the other orchard and garden fruits, including the grape, do well in all parts of the State. The blackberry is reliable south of 40° when subjected to severe cutting back in summer.

At Alton we have the base of a wine region that extends north to 40° 30' along the Mississippi and Illinois Rivers. Throughout the corn zone, before mentioned, the grape is remarkably healthy and productive. Our American grapes will not flourish under the European mode of vine-dressing; and the new system now being adopted is bringing this fruit within the reach of all. When we divest ourselves of the grape literature of the hooks, and treat our grapes in a simple and rational manner, this fruit will be found in every garden in the State.

We are often asked why this State is incapable of producing grapes common to the Atlantic slope, four to five degrees of latitude farther north than it is there possible to grow them. The answer is simple, and the result constant. The trade winds that blow eastward for six months along the equator are stopped by the Andes, and forced northwesterly into the Gulf of Mexico, a portion is deflected along the Gulf Stream, and the remainder is forced up the Valley of the Mississippi, where it is spread out, fan-shaped, following the river groves and forest belts until it is lost, by mingling with the cool winds of the north. When the trade winds are withdrawn, the north winds supply the place, and we have a winter climate corresponding to the latitude. We have a normal winter, but from our position in the pathway of the trade winds as deflected north, we have a modification of summer that extends the spring and autumn, giving us a short winter, subject to sudden waves of cold. Practically we grow our crops in a climate of a latitude several degrees south of us, and winter them at home. This accounts for many peculiarities of our crops, and, when well understood and acted upon, will be found of great value to all of the varied industries of the State.

CLIMATOLOGY.

The State of Illinois, extending, as it does, through nearly six degrees of latitude, affords as great a diversity of climate, both in reference to the amount of rain-fall and the range of temperature, as is observed on the Atlantic coast in the intermediate space between Boston and Norfolk. The map on which these varying conditions are shown was prepared by Mr. Lorin Blodgett, the value of whose labors in this field is recognized by every scientific man.

RAIN-FALL.—In comparing the East and the West in respect to the annual amount of rain, we find this difference: That while in the former region it is pretty equally distributed over the four seasons, in the latter it is unequally distributed; spring and summer being the wet season, and fall and winter the dry season. This will be apparent when we contrast the rain-fall at three stations occupying about the same

latitude, but extending through nearly twenty degrees of longitude.

	Spring.	Summer.	Autumn.	Winter.	Year.
Washington.....	10.45	10.52	10.16	11.07	41.20
St. Louis.....	12.30	14.14	8.91	6.94	42.32
Fort Riley.....	7.91	7.16	6.58	1.20	21.85

While there is a rapid diminution in the yearly amount of rain as we leave the Mississippi River and penetrate to the Plains, we find that in the latter region, during the growing season, nearly three-fourths of the yearly precipitation takes place. These are conditions highly favorable to the growth of grasses, but detrimental to the growth of trees, and hence it is we have on the seaboard luxuriant forests and in the interior grassy plains. Illinois occupies a geographical position where these great climatic changes begin to manifest themselves, and where the distinctive features of the prairie first become fully apparent.

Meteorological observations have not been made in this State at a sufficient number of points, nor do they extend over a sufficient period of time, to enable us to trace out all the varying conditions of moisture; but this general law is recognized: The greatest yearly precipitation (fifty inches) occurs in the extreme southern part of the State, and it gradually diminishes as we proceed northward, until, in the northern part of the State, the precipitation amounts to only thirty-six inches. But there is another element not to be overlooked. There is a difference between the two sections of ten degrees in the annual temperature, and therefore the amount of water taken up by evaporation is considerably greater in the southern extremity of the State than in the northern. Owing to the paucity of observations, we have to take those at St. Louis as indicative of the climate of the southern part of the State, in the latitude of Alton. As in proceeding westward and northward, the amount of precipitation becomes diminished and more unequally distributed over the four seasons, the changes in the vegetation become more marked. Even in Illinois this change is observed, the southern portion of the State being well wooded, while in the central and northern portions, the country stretches out into vast grassy plains.

Illinois is situated in the zone of southwest winds, but observations would indicate that there are abnormal conditions which change their general flow. It is believed that the northeast Trades entering the Gulf of Mexico are deflected in their course by the lofty chain of the Andes, when they become inward breezes on the coast of Texas, southerly winds in the Lower Valley of the Mississippi, and southwesterly as they reach the Upper Valley. It is to this aerial current that we owe our hot and moist summers. The north and northwest winds, which set in with the change of the season, depress the temperature below that of the Atlantic slope, and at the same time are attended with a diminished precipitation.

DISTRIBUTION OF HEAT.—It would seem that, in the spring, the warm breath of the Gulf flows up the Valley of the Mississippi, communicating to vegetation a quickening power which is sooner felt than on the seaboard. On the other hand, the Arctic winds, during the winter, with no great barrier to arrest their course, flow down toward the Gulf, and depress the lines of temperature below those of places in the same latitude on the seaboard. Thus it may be said that the climate of Illinois is in a more marked degree continental than that of the Atlantic slope. St. Paul, Minnesota, although more than two and one-half degrees further north than Boston, and seven hundred and seventy feet greater in altitude, has a little higher spring and summer temperature than Boston, while its fall and winter temperature is eighteen degrees lower. Lake Michigan undoubtedly modifies the temperature at Chicago, mitigating the summer heats and the winter colds. This is seen in the comparison of the temperature, by seasons, between Chicago and Ottawa or Rock Island. Comparing, therefore, the temperature of Ottawa with that of Boston, the latter being one degree of latitude further north, but five hundred and seventy feet depressed below Ottawa, we find the springs and summers at the former place are about five degrees warmer, while the winters are three degrees and five minutes colder.

With regard to the temperature of the southern part of the State—and here we confess we have not a connected series of observations made at various stations to guide us—it would appear, at all seasons, to be about that of the seaboard regions in corresponding latitudes. St. Louis is a little warmer in the

spring and summer, with about the same fall and winter temperature as Washington. These comparisons will be obvious by reference to the subjoined

TABLE OF TEMPERATURES.

STATIONS.	Spring.	Sum'r.	Aut'm.	Winter.	Mean.	Lat.	Long.	Alt.
Boston.....	45.5	69.1	61.6	29.9	48.0	42°29'	71°03'	60
Chicago.....	44.9	67.3	58.8	25.9	46.7	41°52'	87°35'	591
Ottawa.....	49.0	73.7	52.2	21.8	50.5	41°20'	85°47'	629
Rock Island.....	50.0	74.1	51.7	21.9	50.5	41°30'	90°40'	528
St. Paul.....	45.0	70.6	45.9	16.1	44.0	44°53'	93°10'	850
St. Louis.....	56.4	76.3	65.0	32.8	55.4	38°37'	90°16'	460
Washington.....	54.2	73.1	63.0	35.9	58.8	38°53'	77°01'	79

GEOLOGY.

BY A. H. WORTHEM, STATE GEOLOGIST.

But little was known in regard to the geological structure and resources of this State anterior to the organization of the Geological Survey in 1851. Previous to that time, some local examinations had been made along the Ohio and Mississippi Rivers, by Prof. Hall, of New York, and Dr. David Dale Owen, of New Harmony, Indiana; but by far the greater portion of the State remained unexplored.

Before the publication of his final report on the Fourth District of New York, which appeared in 1843, Prof. Hall made a tour through some of the Western States, as far west as St. Louis, for the purpose, as he states, of identifying the rocks and groups of New York with those to which different names had been given by Western geologists. His report on that tour of exploration is given in Chapter XXIII of that volume, and it appears from that that he recognized the limestones outcropping on the northern shore of the Ohio River, in Indiana, below Louisville, and between the mouth of the Wabash and Cairo, in Illinois, as of Lower Carboniferous age, and applied the term "*Subcarboniferous limestone*" to them, as indicating their position below the coal-bearing strata. After leaving the mouth of the Ohio, he says: "After ascending the Mississippi for some distance, the rock again appears. The great valley of the American Bottom is bounded on either side by abrupt cliffs of this (*Subcarboniferous*) limestone; the river, meandering in its course from side to side, sometimes runs at the base of the perpendicular rock, while the opposite side presents a broad, level bottom-land, covered, for the most part, with luxuriant forests of primeval growth. These cliffs form some of the most picturesque scenery, and, with the small shot towers upon the overhanging margin above, suggest the idea of stupendous castle walls of cyclopean architecture, crowned with the sentinel's towers. Between the point of its first appearance on the Mississippi and its final disappearance near the mouth of Rock River, I examined it at numerous points, and always found a very uniform lithological character, which alone is sufficient to distinguish it from all other rocks, and enable one to identify it with its commencement in Indiana." From what we have quoted, it will be seen that Prof. Hall considered all the limestones exposed along the Mississippi, from the mouth of the Ohio to Rock Island, as identical with the limestones on the Ohio below Louisville, which he termed "*Subcarboniferous*." It is now well known, however, that the whole paleozoic series from the coal measures to the Trenton limestone is two or three times repeated in the exposures along the bluffs of the Mississippi, between St. Louis and the mouth of the Ohio, and that between St. Louis and Keokuk we have outcrops also of all the formations from the coal measures to the St. Peter's Sandstone, inclusive. Extending his examinations northward to Galena and Dubuque, Prof. Hall included the Devonian limestones of Rock Island and vicinity, in his *Subcarboniferous* formation, but recognized the magnesian limestone above Rock Island as the equivalent of the "*Cliff limestone*," of Ohio. The lead-bearing limestone of Galena and Dubuque, however, and the blue limestone below it, were also referred by him to the same formation, the *Cliff limestone*.

In Dr. David Dale Owen's report on the Geological Survey of Wisconsin, Iowa and Minnesota, published in 1852, he divided the *Subcarboniferous* limestones into four distinct groups, which are now generally recognized, although the distinctive names he assigned to them have not been retained. He also recognized the limestones of Rock Island as Devonian, and

separated the limestones of the Northwest into Upper and Lower Silurian, thus placing them in the horizon to which they properly belong.

The Geological Survey of Illinois was commenced in 1851, under the direction of Dr. J. G. Norwood, of Madison, Indiana, and, in 1857, he published a pamphlet report of about one hundred pages, entitled an "Abstract of a Report on Illinois Coals, and a General Notice of the Coal Fields," accompanied by a small map of the State, on which the general outlines of the coal measures, as well as some of the older formations, were defined. He made no attempt, however, to separate the Lower Carboniferous limestone into groups, but recognized the occurrence of the Conglomerate or "mill-stone grit" between the limestones and the true coal measures. He also recognized the occurrence of the Devonian and Silurian systems in the State, but made no attempt to separate them into distinct groups. He also noted the occurrence of Tertiary beds in the extreme southern portion of the State. This report contains analyses of most of our coals and limestones, as well as fire clays, iron ores and other minerals collected in the prosecution of the survey.

While this work was in charge of Dr. Norwood, the writer was employed, for about three years, as Assistant Geologist in the survey, and during that time worked out with considerable care the subdivisions of the Lower Carboniferous as well as of the Devonian and Silurian systems, as they were developed in that portion of the State in which he was employed. These results were duly placed in the hands of the chief of the survey, but were never published. Subsequently, in 1854, the writer of these remarks engaged in the Iowa survey, then in charge of Prof. Hall, to whom was communicated the results of his investigations in Illinois, and they were published in the report on the Geology of Iowa, which appeared in 1858. In this report, the Chester division of the Lower Carboniferous limestone, under the name of Kaskaskia limestone, was added to the divisions previously made by Dr. Owen, though it is but justice to the latter to say that he recognized this group as distinct from other divisions of the Lower Carboniferous formation, but placed it in the Millstone Grit, as a division of that rather than of the limestone series.

In March, 1858, the writer was commissioned as Geologist in Chief of the Illinois Geological Survey, and, in 1866, Vols. I and 2 of his report were published, and two years later, in 1868, the 3d volume made its appearance. The synopsis of the geology of the State, which is here given, is taken substantially from these volumes. In the first volume of the report, the *Kinderhook* group was added to the Lower Carboniferous series, having previously been placed by Prof. Hall, in the Iowa report, in the Devonian system, under the name of Chemung group, on the supposition that it was the western equivalent of the Chemung beds of New York. It is now, however, conceded by all Western geologists, that its true position is at the base of the Lower Carboniferous series throughout the Western States.

The geological structure of Illinois embraces, as has been shown in the volumes already published, a representation more or less complete of the whole paleozoic series of formations, from the Calciferous group of the Lower Silurian, to the top of the coal measures, or the Permo-carboniferous of Meek and Hayden. In addition to these older rocks, we find a limited area covered with Tertiary deposits in the extreme southern portion of the State, representing the northern boundary of the great Tertiary basin of the more southern States; and overspreading these formations, and resting unconformably upon them all, we find beds of more recent age, comprising sands, clays and gravel, of variable thickness, ranging from ten to more than two hundred feet in the aggregate, covering up the older formations everywhere, except among the rivers and smaller streams, where they have been carried away by erosive agencies. These superficial deposits may be divided into Alluvium, Loess and Drift, and constitute the Quaternary system of modern geologists.

SILURIAN SYSTEM—LOWER.

CALCIFEROUS GROUP.—This group comprises the St. Peter's Sandstone, and the Lower Magnesian limestone of Dr. Owen. The latter is only partially exposed in this State, and outcrops only at a single locality in La Salle County, extending for

about two miles along the valley of the Illinois River in the vicinity of Utica. The thickness of the strata appearing above the surface here is only about eighty feet, and they consist of alternations of thin bands of Magnesian limestone with layers of Calciferous sandstone, the strata seldom reaching a foot in thickness. Many of the limestone layers possess hydraulic properties, and about the middle of the bed there is about six feet in contiguous strata of good hydraulic rock, from which Mr. James Clark & Son manufacture annually about sixty thousand barrels of cement. Some of the thickest strata are used for building stone, but they are generally too thin to be valuable for this purpose. The entire thickness of this rock below the surface has not been ascertained, but the boring at Ottawa for oil, if correctly reported, would make it about four hundred feet.

The St. Peter's Sandstone, which immediately overlies the Magnesian limestone above described, outcrops in the valley of the Illinois River, forming the main portion of the river bluffs from Utica to a point beyond Ottawa, and, according to the observations of Capt. Freeman, who made the detailed survey of La Salle County, it forms the "bed rock" over most of the two northern ranges of townships in this county. It also outcrops on Rock River, between Grand Detour and Oregon City, and in Calhoun County, on the Mississippi River, it forms a conspicuous bluff, named by the early French navigators "*Cap au Gres*." Its maximum thickness in this State may be estimated at about two hundred feet. Usually it is too incoherent in its texture to be of any value as a building stone, though at Cap au Gres the lower portion of the mass hardens on exposure by the oxidation of the iron which it contains, forming a perpendicular cliff along its outcrop, and might, probably, be safely used for foundation walls, etc. In the vicinity of Dixon, in Lee County, some of the upper strata appear to be slightly calcareous, and have been used for caps and sills in some of the best buildings in the city, and appears to be a durable stone. Its principal value, however, consists in the inexhaustible supply of the finest sand for the manufacture of glass, which it affords. Several glass factories have already been established in La Salle County, and the business may be increased to any desirable extent. In Missouri this formation has received the name of Saccharoidal Sandstone, from its white, granular and pulverulent character, and has been largely exported to Pittsburgh for the use of the glass factories there. No fossils sufficiently distinct for determination have been found, either in this sandstone or in the magnesian beds below it in this State.

TRENTON GROUP.—This group, which immediately overlies the St. Peter's Sandstone, consists of three divisions. The first, or lowest, is a brown magnesian limestone or dolomite, usually in regular beds or strata, varying from four inches to two feet or more in thickness. In the northern portion of the State, we have not met with this division where it exceeded an aggregate thickness of about twenty feet, but at Cap au Gres, in Calhoun County, where it forms the upper part of the bluff, overlying the St. Peter's Sandstone, it is from sixty to seventy feet in thickness. This is, probably, the "*First Magnesian Limestone*" of the Missouri reports. At the quarries near Homer, in La Salle County, it abounds in fossils, among which are a large *Lituites* like the *L. undatus* from the Trenton group in New York, several species of *Orthoceras*, *Maclurea*, etc.

The middle division of this group consists of light gray compact limestones in the southern and western parts of the State, and of light blue, thin bedded, shaly limestones in the northern portion, except in the vicinity of Galena, where the magnesian beds above described are not developed, and the blue limestones form the lowest portion of the group. The upper division is the well known Galena limestone, the lead-bearing rock of the Northwest, and hence its name, from the galena or sulphuret of lead which it afforded. It may be described as a buff-colored, porous dolomite, sometimes arenaceous and unevenly textured, and when decomposed it gives origin to a ferruginous, sandy clay. It is usually rather evenly bedded, but locally presents a concretionary or brecciated character, and, from its peculiar texture, it weathers very unevenly, and hence the bluffs, when composed of this rock, present a variety of picturesque forms, often imitating the ruined towers and battlements of an ancient castle. All the lead ore obtained from the mines in the vicinity of Galena and Dubuque is derived from this limestone, and occurs in crevices, caverns and horizontal seams, irregularly distributed through the rock. In the

*This name was proposed by Meek and Worthen for this group, in a paper published in the *American Journal of Science*, Vol. xxxii, No. 65, for September, 1861.

middle and upper portions of the limestone, according to the observations of Prof. J. D. Whitney, the ore occurs in vertical crevices, mainly, while the flat sheet, or seam deposits, are confined to the lower part of this limestone, and sometimes extend into the blue beds below. The crevices in which the lead ore is found have, no doubt, been formed originally by the shrinkage of the strata from crystallization, or by some disturbing forces from beneath, and have been gradually enlarged by the decomposition of the exposed surfaces in the original fissure.

The most characteristic fossils of this rock are *Lingula quadrata*, and a large fossil resembling a sunflower, some of which are ten to twelve inches in diameter, called *Receptaculites*. They belong to the *Foraminifera*, an order of marine organic beings, still lower than the true corals. In addition to these, about forty species of marine shells, corals and crustaceans have been found in the Galena limestone, and for the most part are of the same species with those in the blue limestone below. Among the most remarkable fossil shells of this formation, and of which the Galena limestone has furnished several fine specimens, is a huge *Orthoceras*, that must have been from fifteen to twenty feet in length when living, and from three to four feet in circumference at the largest extremity. They belong to the class *Cephalopoda*, of which the living *Nautilus* may be taken as the type, but, instead of being coiled up like the *Nautilus*, they were long, straight chambered shells, gradually tapering in size from one extremity to the other. This limestone outcrops over a considerable portion of the region lying between Rock River and the Mississippi, but the productive lead mines are restricted, mainly, to the counties of Jo Daviess and Stephenson.

In Calhoun County, the upper division of the Trenton group is well exposed in the bluffs of the Mississippi, first appearing about three miles below Gilead Post Office, and extending thence, with the lower divisions, down to Cape au Gres. It is here a coarse-grained, yellowish gray limestone, very unevenly textured, and weathers to a cellular or honeycomb-like structure on the exposed surface. It contains no lead ore in this region, so far as is known, or, at least, not enough to be of any economical value. Small fragments are often found in the ravines along its outcrop, but they have, most probably, been transported by drift agencies from some northern locality. All the divisions of the Trenton group afford good building material, and at some points the rock is very fine-grained and evenly textured; being susceptible of a fine polish, it makes a fine and durable marble. Just below Thebes, in Alexander County, there is an exposure of about seventy feet of the upper part of this group, above the river level, consisting, for the most part, of white and light bluish gray limestones, in layers from two to three feet in thickness. It is generally free from silicious or ferruginous matter, can be cut into any desired form, and is susceptible of a fine polish, and is well adapted to various uses as an ornamental stone or marble. The same beds have been extensively quarried for many years in the vicinity of Cape Girardeau, in Missouri, and the rock is widely known in the Southwest as the "Cape Girardeau Marble." The entire thickness of this group of rocks is probably not less than seven or eight hundred feet, if we estimate the maximum thickness of the different members, but it probably nowhere measures at a single locality more than 450 or 500 feet.

CINCINNATI GROUP.—This name was first proposed in the Illinois reports to designate a group of rocks that had previously been known under various names, as Hudson River Group, Lorraine Shales, Nashville Group, Blue Limestone, etc. It immediately succeeds the Trenton group in the ascending series, and forms the uppermost member of the Lower Silurian system. It consists usually of argillaceous and sandy shales, which pass locally into sandstones or argillaceous limestones. In the northwestern portion of the State this formation consists mainly of argillaceous shales and magnesian limestones. The prevailing colors of the beds are light blue and drab, weathering to a light ashen gray. At Scales Mound, a few miles northeast of Galena, the grade of the Illinois Central Railroad has cut through the lower forty feet of this group, showing a fine section, and exposing the fossiliferous beds near the base. The fossils consist mainly of about a half dozen species of small marine shells, belonging to the genera *Nacula*, *Clidophorus*, *Phrotomaria*, *Bellerophon* and *Orthis*. A small *Orthoceras* (*O. gregaria* of Hall) is also found here, but not as abundant as in the same beds in Iowa, where they are crowded together in some of the strata as thick as they can lie. In the vicinity

of Savanna, in Carroll County, the argillaceous shales of this group are filled with fossil shells in the most perfect state of preservation, and mostly adhering to thin plates of limestone that are intercalated in the shale. The most common species found here are *Orthis occidentalis*, *O. Bella-rigosa*, *Strophomena planumbona*, *S. uniostrata*, *Leptaena sericea*, &c., associated with very perfect specimens of a fossil coral known as *Monticulipora petropolitana*. A fine Trilobite belonging to the genus *Asaphus* is also found at this locality. At Oswego, in Kendall County, the upper part of this group consists of unevenly bedded, dark bluish gray limestone, with shaly partings. This locality has afforded two species of *Lituites*, and three or four species of *Enerthis*, which have been found very perfectly preserved in the shaly layers. At Wilmington, in Will County, and near Sterling, in Whiteside County, these beds are also exposed, and are filled with the characteristic fossils of this formation. In the southern portion of the State, this group is found well exposed in the vicinity of Thebes, in Alexander County, where it consists of about thirty feet of sandstone at the base, which is overlaid by about seventy feet or more of shale, mostly arenaceous, and this succeeded by about forty feet of compact, dark blue, argillaceous limestone, with shaly partings. Fragments of *Trilobites*, belonging to the genus *Asaphus*, are quite abundant here, and the limestones at Orchard Creek, two miles below Thebes, have afforded two or more species of *Glyptocrinus*, a fine species of *Conularia*, and two species of *Tentaculites*. The shale beds have afforded only a single species of *Lingula*. The Thebes sandstone is a durable building stone, and has been extensively used at Cairo, for foundation walls and dimension stone.

SILURIAN SYSTEM.—UPPER.

NIAGARA GROUP.—This formation in Northern Illinois consists of buff, gray and brown magnesian limestones, sometimes evenly bedded, as at Joliet and Athens, and at other points concretionary or brecciated, as at Bridgeport and Port Byron. In the vicinity of Chicago, the upper part of this formation is highly bituminous, and the cells and pockets in the rock when freshly quarried are filled with petroleum. Attempts were made during the oil excitement, a few years since, to develop a supposed oil deposit here, but it was found on boring that only the upper thirty feet of the limestone presented this oil bearing character, while below that horizon the rock was entirely free from bituminous matter.

The quarries at Joliet and Athens, in Will County, and at Grafton, in Jersey County, have long been celebrated for their fine building stone and flagging stones, which are in some respects superior to any other to be found in the State. The rock is very evenly bedded, the strata varying in thickness from two inches to two feet or more, and breaking so evenly, that dimension stone or flags of any desirable form or size can be readily obtained. The rock is of a light gray color, which changes to buff on exposure, cuts easily when freshly quarried, and hardens slightly by exposure. In Pike County, near Pleasant Hill, this formation is partially exposed, showing beds of buff and gray limestone, mostly in massive layers, which afford an excellent building stone. In Calhoun County, there are extensive outcrops of this formation both in the Illinois and Mississippi River bluffs, where it presents the same lithological characters as at Grafton. In these evenly bedded magnesian limestones, fossils are usually quite rare, but the beds at Grafton present one exception to this rule. These quarries have afforded fragments of some half dozen species of *Trilobites*, only one of which, however, is abundant. This is the common *Catymene Blumenbachii*, of which the quarrymen obtain a great many, which they sell to visitors for a trifling sum. They call them stone dogs, but their resemblance to a dog is not very apparent. They occur as perfect casts of the animal in limestone, and are associated with *Orthoceras annulatum*, *Lituites capax*, &c.

The quarries at Bridgeport, near Chicago, have afforded nearly one hundred species of marine fossils, consisting of shells, corals and enorinites, but these are all casts of the organic body preserved in the rock, while the calcareous portion has been dissolved away. Many of these are exceedingly interesting and instructive, as they exhibit accurately in many cases the internal markings of these ancient marine forms of organic life. The rock at this locality, and at Port Byron on the Mississippi, is too unevenly bedded to form a good building stone, but it furnishes an excellent material for quicklime, which is

manufactured in large quantities at both localities. In addition to the localities already cited, this formation outcrops over a great portion of the area between the northern boundary of the coal field and the northern line of the State. Its thickness in Western and Northern Illinois ranges from fifty to two hundred and fifty feet.

In Union and Alexander Counties, in the southern portion of the State, the Upper Silurian series consists mainly of thin bedded gray or buff colored silicious and cherty limestone locally appearing argillaceous and shaly, but for the most part exceedingly cherty, the flinty material greatly predominating over the limestone. At the base of the group here, there is about three feet of dark gray limestone, that contains some characteristic Niagara fossils, among which is the *Dalmanites Danei*, which is quite abundant. The cherty mass which forms the middle and upper portion of the group has afforded but few fossils in Illinois, but at Bailey's Landing, in Missouri, we were enabled to collect some twenty or thirty species, mostly of marine shells, which were generally identical with those from the Delthyris Shale of the New York series, which is there supposed to overlie the Niagara beds. I doubt the propriety of separating these beds, however, from the Niagara, for in Tennessee we find the characteristic Niagara and Delthyris Shale fossils mingled together in the same beds. At the base of this formation, there are some massive beds of mottled brown and gray limestone, that receives a fine polish and makes a good marble. The cherty beds of this group will furnish an inexhaustible supply of road material in its broken flints, which abound in the beds of all the streams that intersect its outcrop. This constitutes the best material known for turnpike or macadamized roads, and it has also been used in the manufacture of artificial stone, for which it is said to be superior to the chalk flints of England. This formation is about two hundred and fifty feet in thickness in Southern Illinois.

DEVONIAN SYSTEM.

This system is represented in Illinois by three well marked divisions, equivalent to the Oriskany Sandstone, the Onondaga Limestone, and the Hamilton and Corniferous beds of New York, the two latter not being separable in the West, and by a fourth or higher division, the Black Shale formation of Illinois, which we place doubtfully in the Devonian series. These divisions, though comprising an aggregate thickness of about five hundred feet, are exposed only over a very limited area, their outcrop being restricted to a few isolated exposures along the bluffs of the Illinois, the Mississippi and Rock Rivers.

Clear Creek Limestone.—The lower division, to which the name of "Clear Creek Limestone" has been given in the Illinois Reports, attains a thickness of about two hundred and fifty feet, and is only found in the extreme southern portion of the State. Commencing at the "Back-bone" in Jackson County, it forms the lower extremity of that ridge, and extends thence southeastwardly to the southern terminus of the highlands in Alexander County, covering a narrow belt of country from two to six miles in width. The surface of the country over which this formation outcrops is broken into sharp ridges and precipitous hills, separated by deep gulches, or narrow valleys, and the arable land over this area is mainly confined to the valleys of the small streams. It consists of chert, or impure flint, and thin bedded silico-magnesian limestones, rather compact in texture, and of buff, light gray or nearly white colors. It is highly silicious, and when decomposed by atmospheric influences, it forms a fine white clay, resembling common chalk in its appearance. These clay beds are familiarly known in these counties and the adjacent region in Missouri as "Chalk banks." Some of the cherty beds are quite porous, like the common burr-stone of Europe, and some good mill-stones have been made from this material in Union County. Other portions of the mass are close textured, and form, in part, the common flints which abound in the valleys of all the streams in this region, and which are derived alike from this formation and the underlying Upper Silurian beds, of which it is a close lithological representative.

At the lower extremity of the "Back-bone," where this formation first appears in Jackson County, and at Bald Rock on the Big Muddy, as well as in the northern part of Union County, there are massive beds of light bluish gray and mottled crystalline limestone, which receives a fine polish and makes an elegant and durable building stone. Some of the beds on the Mississippi are streaked with pink, buff and light blue colors,

and, when polished, form a beautiful marble. On Huggins' Creek, in Union County, the rock is of a delicate grayish white color, even texture and assumes the appearance of a white marble.

The characteristic fossils of this group, obtained from the beds in Union County, which serve to identify it with the Oriskany Sandstone of New York, are the following species: *Leptocoelia flabellites*, *Leptoma nucleata*, *Rhynchonella speciosa*, *Polatyceras tortuosum*, *Rensselaeria Condoni*, *Spirifer arbutus*, and *Stricklandinia curta*. At the exposures on the Mississippi, the calcareous beds abound in fossils, among which the remains of *Crinoides* are abundant, consisting mainly of columns and body plates. The chalky clay to which this formation gives origin promises to become of considerable value for use in the mechanic arts, and the porous cherty layers, when of sufficient thickness, may be successfully used in the manufacture of hurr-stones.

ONONDAGA GROUP.—This group consists of sixty feet or more of quartzose sandstone and striped silicious shales, overlaid by about twenty feet of massive light gray limestone. The sandstone directly overlies the Clear Creek limestone usually, but the fossils which it contains appear to ally it to the limestone above rather than that below. They belong to the following genera: *Zaphrentis*, *Pleurodictyum*, *Orthis* and *Strophodonta*, with fragments of a large Trilobite belonging to the genus *Odontophylus*. The structure of the rock is almost identical with that of the St. Peter's Sandstone, being composed of clean white sand at some points, while at others it is slightly stained either red or yellow by the oxide of iron. It would be very difficult in hand specimens to distinguish these rocks from each other.

The striped silicious shales have received the local name of "Calico rock," in the vicinity of their outcrop, from their variegated color, and have afforded no fossils at any of the localities examined. In the vicinity of their outcrop in Union County, beds of fine potter's clay occur in connection with the surface deposits, which have the same tints of color that prevail in the shale, and these may have been derived from their decomposition.

At the "Bake-oven" in Jackson County the lower portion of this group consists of alternate layers of quartzose sandstone with silicious limestones, the whole becoming gradually more and more calcareous, and finally pass into the massive white limestone above. This limestone is about twenty feet in thickness, and occurs in evenly bedded massive strata, with a rather coarsely granular structure, and is a durable stone for heavy masonry. The most characteristic fossils of this limestone are *Centronella hecate*, *Spirifer acuminatus*, *S. fimbriatus*, several undetermined *Spirifers* with very extended hinge lines, *Atrypa reticularis*, a *Productus* like *P. sub-aculeatus*, and a Trilobite resembling the *Odontophylus selenarius* of the New York Devonian. This group has not been found in any portion of the State north of Jackson County.

HAMILTON GROUP.—The rocks comprising this group are more variable in their lithological characters than those of either of the other divisions of the Devonian system, and it would be quite impossible to identify the various outcrops in the State, except by the fossils which they contain. In Southern Illinois, it is found in Union and Jackson Counties, from eighty to a hundred feet in thickness, and contains two beds of dark bluish gray fetid limestones, separated by about twenty feet of chocolate colored, or yellowish brown, calcareous shales. The limestones are highly bituminous, and probably represent both the Hamilton and Corniferous beds of New York.

On the western borders of the State, in Jersey and Calhoun Counties, this group is represented by a thin bed, only from six to ten feet in thickness, of hard siliceous limestone, which passes into a true quartzose sandstone at some points, and at others becomes argillaceous, as in the vicinity of Grafton, where it closely resembles a hydraulic limestone. The lower layers of the rock here are crowded with fossil corals, in a highly siliceous condition. They are mostly the *Cyrtophyllum Americanum*, a species common to the Hamilton beds in New York and elsewhere.

In Rock Island County, the most northern known outcrop of this formation in Illinois, it consists of fine-grained, light gray and blue, or dove-colored limestone, associated with brown calcareous shales. The thickness of the beds seen above the river level at Rock Island is about sixty feet, but on the opposite side of the river, a short distance above Davenport, they are found extending at least eighty feet by measurement above the

river bed. The rock has a concretionary structure here, and its total thickness is probably quite variable. It forms the bed of Rock River at Camden, and a low bluff for some miles above, and is directly overlaid, in this vicinity, by the sandstones and shales of the coal measures. The rock has been extensively used in the vicinity of Rock Island as a building stone, and is also extensively manufactured into quicklime, for which purpose it is well adapted.

Fossils are abundant in this group, at almost every locality in the State where it has been examined, and their specific identity at remote localities enables the observer to determine the equivalency of the outcrops, notwithstanding the diversity in their lithological characters. Several species of corals abound in this rock at nearly all the localities examined, belonging to the genera *Cyrtophyllum*, *Cystiphyllum*, *Zaphrentis*, etc. There are also a few shells which are found at all the exposures of this formation, such as *Strophomena demissa*, *Orthis Iowensis*, *Spirifer pinatus*, and *Atrypa reticularis*. The shells, with several species not enumerated, are quite abundant in the calcareous shales near Rock Island, and a small Trilobite, the *Phacops rana*, is also found both in the northern and southern portions of the State. Many of the fossil corals from this formation receive a fine polish, and have been widely distributed over the country for cane heads and other ornamental purposes, under the name of Iowa marble, the first specimens of which were obtained near Iowa City. A few fragments of fossil fishes have been obtained from this formation, and they are the oldest remains of vertebrated animals that have been found in the State.

BLACK SHALE.—This formation we place doubtfully in the Devonian series for various reasons. First, but a single species of fossil shell has been found in it in this State, a *Lingula*, which resembles the *L. umbonata* of Cox, a carboniferous species, far more than any one at present known from Devonian strata. Then again it coincides with the Lower Carboniferous, rather than with the Devonian in its development, for at various points in Tennessee it is associated with Lower Carboniferous strata, and rests directly upon the Upper Silurian limestone, while there is no development of any Devonian strata below it in that region; and finally it shades into the Lower Carboniferous beds so imperceptibly that, at many localities, it is impossible to define the boundary between them. Furthermore, there is no evidence that this bituminous shale, and associated beds in Illinois, are the stratigraphical equivalents of the beds in Ohio, to which the name "Black Slate" was originally applied. But a very small portion of the bed in this State presents a highly bituminous character, and by far the greater portion consists of green, blue or chocolate colored shales, in no way distinguishable from similar beds of the Kinderhook group, and at many localities the bituminous character is entirely wanting. Nevertheless, as it has generally been considered to be of Devonian age by Western geologists, and in the absence of conclusive evidence as to its true age, we place it provisionally in that horizon, leaving the question an open one, to be determined by future developments.

In Union County, where it probably attains its maximum development, it ranges from fifty to seventy-five feet in thickness. A portion of it only, and that usually the lower portion, is a fine black laminated slate, that splits easily into thin, but irregular laminae, and sometimes closely resembles the bituminous shales associated with the coal seams, and disseminated through the coal measures. This has led to the belief, among those not conversant with the subject, that it was a true coal-bearing deposit, and the consequence has been that more time and money has been spent in looking for coal in this formation than would defray the expense of a thorough geological survey of all the counties in the State in which this slate is found. The highly bituminous portion of the mass is rich in hydrocarbon, and will yield by distillation from fifteen to twenty per cent. of crude oil resembling petroleum. Crystals of iron pyrites are abundant in the argillaceous portions of the group at many localities, which might readily be converted into copper or alum, and this sometimes gives rise to alum springs. In the counties of Jersey, Calhoun and Pike, the most northerly points where this formation appears above the surface, it varies in thickness from a few inches to about thirty feet, and is mostly an argillaceous shale, which locally becomes partly bituminous, though it seldom shows this character to any great extent, and frequently it is entirely absent. In the boring for coal at Quincy, the Black Slate was said to have been reached at a depth of something more than a hundred feet. This

boring was commenced at the foot of the bluff, near the base of the Lower Carboniferous limestone, and more than two hundred feet below the lowest coal known in the State.

CARBONIFEROUS SYSTEM—LOWER.

This division of the Carboniferous System has been subdivided in the Illinois Geological Reports into the following groups, viz.: Kinderhook group, Burlington limestone, Keokuk group, St. Louis group and Chester group. These may be as readily distinguished from each other, both by their lithological characters and their fossil contents, as the subdivisions of the Silurian and Devonian systems. A few species of fossil shells, that have a wide stratigraphical as well as geographical range, extend through the whole series, and, indeed, into the upper division of the system also, but the greater number of the species are restricted to a single group of the series. This division of the Carboniferous system attains its maximum development in Southern Illinois, where it reaches an aggregate of at least fourteen or fifteen hundred feet in thickness, but thins out to the northward so rapidly that the whole disappears below Rock Island, and in the vicinity of the Lower Rapids on the Mississippi, its thickness does not greatly exceed three hundred feet.

KINDERHOOK GROUP.—This group, which is quite variable in its lithological characters, consists of argillaceous and sandy shales, with thin beds of compact and oolitic limestone, the whole passing locally into calcareous shales or impure limestones. In the extreme southern portion of the State, it is found in Union and Hardin counties, where it consists mainly of siliceous and argillaceous shales, which have as yet afforded no fossils, but they may be readily identified with this group by their lithological characters, and by their stratigraphical position immediately above the Black Slate formation already described. In Monroe County, this group is represented in part by red calcareous shales, that contain many of the characteristic fossils of this horizon, and these red shales are underlain by ash-colored argillaceous shales that have as yet afforded no well marked fossils. In Jersey County, we find this group forming the upper portion of the bluffs in the vicinity of Grafton, and the lower portion five miles below, where the rock consists of thin bedded ash-colored limestone, with some massive layers of magnesian limestone with shaly partings. The lower portion contains nodules of calcite, resembling externally the geodes of the Keokuk group, but the interior portion of these is a solid mass of crystallized calcite. There are a few fossils to be obtained from the beds here exposed, among which are *Spirifer Vernoniensis*, *Athyris Prouti*, *Strophomena analoga*, *Productus semireticulatus*, variety *Burlingtonensis*, and *Proetus arenatus*.

In the counties of Calhoun and Pike, it is well developed, and consists for the most part of greenish and ash-colored shales, either sandy or argillaceous, with thin bands of oolitic and fine-grained limestone. The latter is of a light blue or dove color, and weathers to a light gray. It is the so-called "Lithographic Limestone" of the Missouri Report, and is not greatly developed on the eastern shore of the Mississippi, being seldom found more than five to ten feet in thickness, and is frequently absent altogether. The oolitic bed is here more properly an oolitic conglomerate, being composed of variously colored pebbles cemented in an oolitic paste, and receives a fine polish, showing a mottled color. It is only from three to four feet in thickness. In the shale beds we find a large "fucoid," or marine plant, quite abundant, which resembles the *crusta galli* of the Corniferous group of New York, and the occurrence of this form in this group is sometimes urged as an evidence of its Devonian age, but we find fucoids undistinguishable from this, high up in the coal measures of this State. Near Hannibal, the oolitic bed is shaly in its structure, and sometimes crowded with fossils, mostly of two or three species, among which the *Rhynchonella pustulosa* is the most abundant. At Kinderhook, in Pike County, we find an exposure of thirty or forty feet of shaly sandstone forming the upper portion of this group, which contains casts of *Aviculopetetes*, *Spirifers*, *Orthis*, *Strophomena*, *Goniatites*, etc. North of Pike County only a few feet of the upper part of this group has been found in surface outcrops, but in a boring made near Osawatomie Junction, in Henderson County, the bore was said to have passed through a thickness of one hundred and twenty feet of these shales. This whole formation is mainly a mechanical sediment, with but a very small portion of organic matter.

BURLINGTON LIMESTONE.—This limestone differs entirely in its lithological characters from the group last described, and is made up almost entirely of the fossilized remains of organic beings, with barely enough of sedimentary material to cement the organic matter together. Although its maximum thickness scarcely exceeds two hundred feet, it is nevertheless one of the most interesting and important groups of the Lower Carboniferous series. Its principal outcrops are in the counties of Jersey, Greene, Scott, Calhoun, Pike, Adams, Warren and Henderson. The rock is usually a light gray, buff or brown limestone, with a coarsely granular or crystalline structure, and contains considerable cherty material either in seams or nodules. At Burlington, Iowa, where the rock was first studied, and in the adjacent region in Illinois, the upper portion is composed of light gray crystalline limestones, and the lower division of brown arenaceous and magnesian beds, some of which readily decompose by exposure, forming a brown sand or marly clay, from which the embedded fossils may be obtained in a most perfect state of preservation. Farther south, the distinctive characters of the upper and lower divisions are less marked, and in Jersey County, where the entire thickness may be seen in a single outcrop, as is the case at the bluff just below Jersey Landing, the rock is mainly a light gray cherty limestone, with local intercalations of brownish colored beds.

The most characteristic fossil shells of this limestone are the following: *Spirifer Grimesi*, *S. plenus*, *S. imbrex*, *Encephalolites*, *Productus semireticulatus*, variety *Burlingtonensis*, and *Chonetes Illinoisensis*. But by far the most interesting group of fossils which this limestone has afforded are the *Crinoides*, those beautiful "Lily Stars," of the old Carboniferous ocean, that swarmed in countless numbers during the accumulation of the sediments, that, in conjunction with their remains, form nearly the whole substance of this rock. About four hundred species of this class of marine animals have been found in this limestone, in the vicinity of Burlington alone, a number exceeding all that had previously been known from the rock formations of all ages, and from all other portions of the habitable globe. These fossils are quite as abundant in the adjacent region in Illinois as at Burlington, but these localities have been less prolific in fossils because the quarries are not so extensively worked. The teeth, spines and palate bones of a few species of cartilaginous fishes have been obtained from this limestone, but these remains are far less abundant in this horizon than in the group above. It affords some good building stone, as well as limestone, sufficiently free from foreign material to be used in the manufacture of quicklime.

KEOKUK GROUP.—This group immediately succeeds the Burlington limestone in the ascending order, without any strongly defined line of separation between them. The lower portion of the group consists of thin bedded gray limestone, alternating with bands of chert, the limestone only differing from the Burlington rock in being of a more bluish gray color. The fossils, however, with the exception of a few species of shells, are entirely distinct from those in the beds below, and of all the four hundred species of *Crinoides* that the Burlington limestone has afforded, not more than one or two have yet been found in the Keokuk beds. The thin bedded cherty limestone which forms the base of this group passes upward into a tolerably regularly bedded, bluish gray limestone, the quarry rock of Keokuk, in Iowa, and Nauvoo and Hamilton, in Illinois. This group has afforded some forty or fifty species of *Crinoides*, but all, with one or two exceptions, entirely distinct from those found in the limestone below. The most characteristic fossil shells of this group are the following: *Spirifer striatus*, *S. Keokuk*, *S. tucatus*, *S. tenui-costatus*, *Productus punctatus*, *P. semireticulatus*, *Heuprionites creusaria*, *Athyris plano-subcosta* and *Platyceras equilatera*, and with these we find a turbinated coral, *Zaphrentis dalli*, equally abundant. But the most interesting group of fossils which this rock affords are the remains of vertebrates. The teeth, spines and palate bones of more than fifty species of fossil fishes have been found in this group, in the vicinity of Warsaw and Nauvoo alone, and the most of these have been described and figured in the second volume of the Report on the Geological Survey of Illinois. These were mostly obtained from certain zones, usually limited to a single stratum but a few inches in thickness, where these fossils abounded, though comparatively rare in the intervening beds. Two of these zones belong to this group, and from these most of the ichthyic remains of this horizon have been obtained.

Above the quarry rock of this group, and forming its upper division, we find a bed of blue or ash-colored calcareo-argillaceous shale, which contains a great variety of geodes, the cavities of which are lined with beautiful crystals of quartz, mammillary chalcedony, crystals of calcite, dolomite, zinc-blende, iron pyrites and arragonite. These geodes furnish beautiful cabinet specimens of the crystallized minerals above named, and have been widely distributed among the mineralogists of this country. Locally this upper division becomes calcareous, and forms thin bedded limestones that contain the same fossils as the beds below. At the top of this formation, a bed of hydraulic limestone occurs in Jersey and Monroe Counties, about six feet in thickness, which has been successfully worked for the manufacture of cement. On the eastern borders of the Illinois coal field, in Crawford County, Indiana, this group consists mainly of argillaceous and sandy shales, the latter passing into sandstone. Its outcrop in Illinois is mainly around the western borders of the coal field, from Henderson County on the north to Jackson County on the southwest, and it also appears in Hardin County, on the Ohio River, on the extreme southern border of the State.

ST. LOUIS GROUP.—This group is quite variable in its lithological characters, being partly a fine-grained or semi-crystalline, even-bedded, bluish gray limestone, and partly concretionary, as in the vicinity of Alton. North of the mouth of the Illinois River, however, the lower portion is everywhere more or less magnesian, and locally becomes argillaceous and shaly, as at Warsaw, where this division consists of alternate beds of blue argillaceous shales, and coarse-grained magnesian limestones, while the upper part is a fine, compact, bluish gray concretionary and brecciated limestone, that is so pure a carbonate of lime as to be everywhere used along its line of outcrop for the manufacture of quicklime. In the extreme southern portion of the State, the limestones of this group become highly bituminous, and are dark blue or nearly black in color, and when fine grained they receive a fine polish and make a very good black marble. At other localities in the same region, the rock is light gray, and contains some massive beds of oolitic limestone. This is the case near Rose Clare in Hardin County, where the oolitic beds are well exposed in the bluffs of the Ohio River. There are two species of fossil corals, that may be considered as characteristic of this horizon, wherever this rock is exposed, from Iowa to Alabama, the *Lithostrotion canadense* and *L. prolifica*. In the vicinity of Alton and St. Louis, this limestone contains a large *echinoid*, or fossil sea urchin, which has been called *Melouites multiapora*, the name being suggested by its resemblance to a melon. That it belongs to the animal rather than to the vegetable kingdom may be readily seen, however, from the calcareous structure of the plates of which the body is composed, and their general analogy of structure with the living forms of this peculiar group of animals. In the vicinity of Warsaw, the shaly portion of this group is filled with delicate forms of *bryozoans*, a low group of the order *mollusca*, among which is the peculiar screw-shaped fossil known as the *Archimedes*. Just above these shales, there is a bed of massive magnesian limestone, which is sometimes arenaceous, and affords a very durable material for the construction of culverts and bridge abutments, where resistance to the combined action of frost and moisture is required. This bed has furnished the rock from the Sonora quarries, in Hancock County, used for the foundation of the new State House at Springfield. On the western borders of the State, this limestone generally lies immediately below the coal measures, and hence its outcrop is a reliable guide in determining the boundary of the coal deposits.

In Hardin County, this limestone is traversed by veins of fluor spar, carrying galena and zinc blende. Lead mining was commenced here as early as 1842, and has been prosecuted at intervals ever since. The veins afford a large amount of fluor spar, and when this finds a ready market, the mines can be worked with profit. This is the only formation in the State that appears to be traversed by true metallic veins.

CHESTER GROUP.—This group, although it attains an aggregate thickness greater than that of all the other divisions of the Lower Carboniferous series, is only found in the southern portion of the State, and thins out so rapidly to the northward that at Alton the group is represented by only about twenty feet of strata, though in the counties of Randolph and Jackson, not more than a hundred miles to the southward, it is fully eight hundred feet in thickness. It consists of hard, gray crystalline and argillaceous limestones, alternating with

sandy and argillaceous shales and sandstones, which locally replace each other. It is the "Pentremital limestone" of Owen and others, and also the "Archimedes limestone," in part, of Swallow and Shumard. These names were applied to it by some of the early observers, because the *Pentremite* and *Archimedes* were among the most common forms of organic life that it contained, but as these genera are not restricted to this group, but are also found in other divisions of the Lower Carboniferous series, these names have become obsolete. In the shales of this group we find a thin seam of coal, varying from one to six inches or more in thickness, which is, so far as is known, the earliest evidence of the existence of true coal forming conditions in the paleozoic formations of the Mississippi Valley. A few species of a true Carboniferous flora are also found in the arenaceous shales and sandstones of this group, and are the earliest traces of land plants that have been found in this State. They occur both in Randolph and Pope Counties, and belong for the most part to the following species: *Megaphyllum protuberans*, *Stigmaphitea reticulata*, *S. minor*, *S. stellata*, *Kuorria imbricata*, and an undetermined species of *Lepidodendron*.

Commencing on the Ohio River in Hardin County, this group outcrops in a narrow belt from five to twelve miles in breadth, around the southwest border of the coal-field, as far north as the southern line of St. Clair County, beyond which it has only been seen in thin isolated outliers. It is characterized by several species of *Pentremites*, among which *P. godoni*, *P. pyriformis* and *P. sulcatus* are the most common. These are associated with three or four species of *Agassizocrinus*, a genus unknown in any of the lower divisions, and also with several species of *Zocrinus* and *Poteriocrinus*, peculiar to this horizon. It has afforded the two most gigantic species of *Cephalopoda* known in the Carboniferous system, the *Nautilus spectabilis* and *Orthoceras nobilis*. The former is about two feet in diameter, and, though incomplete, the largest specimen found weighs about one hundred and sixty pounds. The *Orthoceras* was at least seven or eight feet in length when perfect, though only about eighteen inches in length of the shell has been preserved. This fragment is about nine inches in diameter at one extremity, and six at the other. The most common shells of this group are *Athyris ambigua*, *A. Royssii*, *Spirifer bisulcata*, *Spirifer Leidyi*, *Spiriferini octoplicata*, *Myalina angulata*, *Schizodus Chesterensis*, and a *Pinna*, closely resembling, if not identical with *P. flabelliformis* of European authors. Associated with these are a few species of fossil corals and *bryozoans*, among the most common of which are *Zaphrentis spinulosa*, *Archimedes Svalloveni*, and several species of *Lygopora*. The teeth and spines of a few species of fossil fishes have been found in this group, but these remains are by no means as numerous in this horizon as in some of the lower divisions of the Carboniferous system. Good building stone is obtained both from the limestones and sandstones of this group.

CARBONIFEROUS SYSTEM—UPPER.

This division of the Carboniferous system includes the Conglomerate, or "Mill Stone Grit" of European authors, and the true coal measures. Its aggregate thickness may be estimated at about twelve hundred feet in the southern portion of the State, but it gradually diminishes to the northward, and in the vicinity of La Salle it scarcely exceeds four or five hundred feet in thickness.

CONGLOMERATE.—This name has been used in the Geological Survey of Illinois to designate a thick bed of sandstone that lies at the base of the coal measures, and appears to have resulted from the culmination of the arenaceous sedimentary accumulations so conspicuous in the formation of the Chester group of the Lower Carboniferous series. It consists of massive quartzose sandstone, sometimes nearly white, but more frequently stained red or brown by the ferruginous matter which it contains, and is frequently composed in part of rounded quartz pebbles, from the size of a pea to several inches in diameter. Sometimes these pebbles constitute the greater portion of the rock, but more frequently they are but sparsely scattered through it, or are entirely wanting. When highly ferruginous, it weathers quite unevenly, and the oxide of iron cements the sand into a hard crust on the surface of the rock, which successfully resists the denuding influences of the atmosphere, and the rock forms towering cliffs on the stream along its outcrop. Where the quartz pebbles are of large size and abundant, the finer material is frequently disintegrated from

around them on the exposed surfaces, leaving them projecting from the surface like half embedded cannon balls. Sometimes it passes locally into thin bedded sandstone and shale, with one or more seams of coal, and hence in the coloring of the map it is not separated from the coal measures. Its thickness is variable. In the southern portion of the State it is often seen from one hundred and fifty to two hundred feet, or more, in thickness; while in the northern portion it seldom exceeds a thickness of twenty-five feet, and is frequently wanting altogether. It has afforded a few species of fossil plants, belonging to the following genera: *Stigmaria*, *Sigillaria* and *Lepidodendron*, and of species identical with those of the coal measures. No animal remains have yet been obtained from it.

COAL MEASURES.—This term has generally been used by American geologists, to designate the formation in which our principal coal deposits are found, and in this State it attains an aggregate thickness of at least a thousand feet, and covers nearly three-quarters of its entire area. It is by far the most important formation of stratified rocks to be found in the State, whether considered in relation to the extent of surface which it occupies, or the value of the mineral deposits which it contains. The strata are horizontal in their position, the dip or inclination being seldom more than from six to ten feet to the mile. Its boundaries may be readily seen by referring to the accompanying map, and there is no considerable area probably within this boundary, that does not contain valuable deposits of coal. Over a considerable portion of the central part of the State, however, no thick beds of coal have yet been found, for the reason that they are only to be reached by a shaft from four to six hundred feet or more in depth, and the expense of putting a coal mine in successful operation where the coal lies so far below the surface has deterred capitalists in this region from engaging extensively in coal mining, as an individual enterprise; but this difficulty is being overcome by the formation of joint stock companies for the development of the coal. At the present time, our coal mines are for the most part restricted to the regions bordering on the outcrop of the coal seams, where they may be worked by tunneling into the seam along the outcrop, or are to be reached by shafts carried down from one to three hundred feet below the surface. The principal seams are all in the lower part of the measures, and are consequently most accessible on the outer borders of the coal field, where they outcrop, or may be found not very far below the surface.

This formation is made up of sandstones, shales, either sandy, argillaceous or bituminous, thin beds of limestone, with coal and its associated fire clays. Seven workable beds of coal have been found in the lower part of the measures, which have an average thickness of from two to five feet, and in the upper measures, there are probably as many more of less importance, ranging in thickness from six inches to two feet. It was suggested by some of the early geologists, who partially examined portions of the Illinois coal field, that it was not continuous, but was broken up by disturbing influences into isolated basins. This opinion, however, is entirely without foundation in fact, and we find the strata of the coal formation continuous over the whole area of the coal field. This area embraces fully 37,000 square miles, being three times as great as the coal area of either Ohio or Pennsylvania, and the average thickness of the seven workable beds which it contains would form a stratum twenty feet in thickness.

The fire clays on which the coal seams usually rest probably represent the ancient soil, which sustained the growth of trees and plants of which the coal is formed. These clays, if pure, are valuable for the manufacture of fire brick, drain tile and common pottery, and may be profitably worked in connection with the coal seams. The covering or roof of the coal is most frequently a bituminous shale, though it is sometimes a limestone, an argillaceous shale or sandstone. Iron in some form occurs almost everywhere in the coal measures, sometimes in nodules or regular seams of the carbonate, which is its most common form in shales, or as a sulphuret forming yellow or silvery white crystals in the coal. In this form, it greatly depreciates the value of the coal, when it cannot be readily separated from it in mining. The metamorphic conditions that prevailed in a portion of Pennsylvania, to produce the anthracite of that region, did not extend to the Illinois coal field, and our coals are entirely of the bituminous varieties.

Marine shells, corals and crinoida abound in the limestones and calcareous and bituminous shales of this formation, and a

few fishes have also been obtained from it in this State, though these remains are comparatively rare. The most remarkable fossil of this kind which has yet been found in this State is a spine of a huge fish belonging to the genus *Edestus*. This was obtained from Coal No. 6 (Belleville seam) at one of the mines near Belleville, in St. Clair County. It is about one foot in length, nearly three inches in breadth, and one and a quarter inches in thickness, and is set on one side with serrated tooth-like projections, composed of solid enamel, which led Prof. Leidy to describe a similar spine as a portion of the jaw with the teeth remaining. This unique fossil, which probably belonged to an animal nearly twenty feet in length, has been figured and described for the fourth volume of the Geological Survey of Illinois. Of the Lower Carboniferous species of fossil shells, we find the following in the coal measures: *Productus punctatus*, *P. semireticulatus*, and *Athyris Royssii*, and in the Chester group we find a *Chonetes*, scarcely to be distinguished from the *C. grandifera* of the coal measures, but with these few exceptions, the species from the upper and lower divisions of the Carboniferous system are generally distinct. Fossil plants are quite abundant in this formation, especially in the shales above Coals Nos. 2 and 5. About one hundred and fifty species of fossil plants have been already determined from the coal measures of Illinois, and this interesting field of scientific research is by no means exhausted. The shales above Coal No. 2 have afforded the greatest variety of plants, mostly ferns, preserved in nodules of iron ore, and with these we find a few species of fishes, several insects, and one reptile, the only specimen of this order yet found in the State. For the most part, the fossil animals of the coal measures are as decidedly marine, with the exception of the insects and reptile above mentioned, as those of the Lower Carboniferous limestones. The shale beds also near Morris, where the remains of air-breathing animals have been found, were no doubt of marine origin, as two or three species of marine shells have been found in them, but this locality is on the extreme northern verge of the coal field, and the remains of these air-breathing animals were washed into the adjoining sea or bay, where they were buried and preserved in the constantly accumulating sediments.

The coal resources of this State are just beginning to be developed, and we shall soon realize to some extent the value of the coal deposits hidden beneath the surface of our broad prairies. No other State or country on the face of the globe, with the same area of territory, can compare with Illinois in the extent and value of its deposits of fossil fuel.

TERTIARY SYSTEM.

This system is only represented in the southern part of the State, where certain deposits of stratified sands, shales and conglomerate are found, which appear to mark the northern boundary of the great Tertiary formation of the Gulf States. Its outcrop appears to be restricted to the counties of Alexander, Pulaski, Massac and Pope, and occupies but a very limited area upon the map. In the vicinity of Santa Fe, in Alexander County, it contains some good potter's clays, and also a thin bed of lignite, which has led to some delusive expectations of the existence of a valuable coal deposit in the vicinity of its outcrop. This lignite bed, however, is valueless for fuel purposes. Siliceous wood is quite common in these beds in Pulaski County, and the casts of a few species of marine shells are found in the green sandy shales of this formation, but they are generally too imperfect for specific determination. Although we now find no well marked Tertiary beds north of the counties above named, there is, nevertheless, very good reason for believing that beds of this age were deposited in the valley of the Mississippi, much to the northward of any known outcrop, and, possibly, still exist beneath the alluvial deposits of the river valley. Three or four species of sharks' teeth, of undoubted Tertiary age, and in a perfect state of preservation, have been found by the writer in the vicinity of the Lower Rapids of the Mississippi, and one of them from a locality nearly forty miles north of the rapids, in the valley of Skunk River in Iowa. These probably came from some still existing outliers of the Tertiary formation, which was originally continuous for at least three hundred miles up the valley of the Mississippi, above the mouth of the Ohio, and may still be found beneath the alluvial deposits of this great valley.

QUATERNARY SYSTEM.

This system embraces all the superficial material, including sands, clays, gravel and soil, which overspreads the older formations in all portions of the State, and consequently is the most universally distributed, and most accessible of them all. It is also of primary importance economically considered, because it gives origin to the soil, from which our all-important agricultural resources are derived. This system may be properly separated into four divisions, viz.: Post-tertiary sands and clays, drift clay and gravel, Loess and Alluvium. The post-tertiary sands occupy the lowest position in the series, and consist of beds of stratified yellow sand and blue clay of variable thickness, overlaid by a black, or chocolate-colored, loamy soil, containing leaves, branches and trunks of trees in a good state of preservation. In the southern part of the State, in the counties of Washington, Perry and the adjacent region, there is below the drift a bed of what seems to have been a blue mud, such as would accumulate in the bottom of a muddy pond. This also contains a large amount of vegetable matter partially decomposed, emitting a very fetid odor when brought to the surface, from the decomposed animal and vegetable matter. At Bloomington in McLean County, at Coatsburg in Adams County, and at various other localities in the State, this ancient soil and the underlying beds of clay and sand have been penetrated in sinking shafts for coal, and in digging wells, which leads to the conclusion that they extend over a large portion of the State. Several fresh water and land shells were found in the quicksand of this formation at Bloomington, but the only one that was sufficiently well preserved for determination proved to be a *Helicina occulta*, which is also found in the Loess, and living at the present time.

Above these stratified sand and clays, and the ancient soil which overlies them, we find the true Drift deposits, consisting of blue, yellow or brown clays, containing gravel and boulders of various sizes, some of them several feet in diameter, the water-worn fragments of rocks, many of which have been transported from the northern shores of the great lakes. This drift accumulation varies in thickness from twenty to one hundred and twenty feet or more, and is sometimes overlaid by beds of stratified gravel, or, as it is sometimes termed, "modified drift." The true Drift presents but faint traces of stratification, except where it has been subjected to the subsequent action of waves, or water currents, which have sifted out the finer materials and arranged the gravel and boulders in a more or less regularly stratified position. At Vandalia, in the bluffs of the Okaw, there is a good exposure of this formation, showing both the stratified and unstratified deposits above mentioned. The unstratified drift-clays constitute the lower portion of the bluff, extending to the height of thirty-five or forty feet above the bed of the river at low water, and are succeeded by about the same thickness of gravel and sand, presenting distinct lines of stratification.

These accumulations are probably due to the combined action of water currents and moving ice, and the general direction of the currents appear to have been to the southward, though the evidences of the existence of counter currents are by no means wanting. Quartz geodes, unmistakably derived from the Keokuk group, have been found at various points, far to the northward of any outcrop of that formation, and the writer observed a large block of Burlington Limestone, of more than a ton's weight, in the drift deposits near Decatur, Illinois, that probably did not come from the north, as there is no known outcrop of that limestone in that direction, and was most probably transported to its final resting-place by some northeastern current. Nevertheless the great body of drift material has come from the northward, and includes the water-worn fragments of all the formations that are known to outcrop in that direction for a distance of several hundred miles.

The subsoil, over a large portion of the central and northern divisions of the State, is predicated upon the drift deposits, but it differs from them essentially in its character, and probably owes its origin to other and more recent causes than the drift agencies. It is generally composed of fine brown clay, which differs in its appearance from the clays of the Drift, and presents essentially the same characters, whether overlying these clays or the sandy marls of the Loess. Hence we may infer that its origin is due to some cause, subsequent in its action to the accumulation of these deposits, and uniform in its effects over formations essentially different in their constituent materials. Prof. Lesqueroux has given a very satisfactory explanation of the origin of this brown clay, as well as the soil above

it, in a chapter on the "origin and formation of the prairies," in the first volume of the Report on the Illinois Survey, as follows: "It is evident that the black soil of their surface (the prairies), as well as the clayey subsoil, whatever the thickness of these strata may be, have been formed in place by the agency and growth of a peculiar vegetation. In stagnant water, whenever water is low enough to admit the transmission of light and air in sufficient quantity to sustain vegetable life, the bottom is first invaded by confervae, and especially by Characeae, and a peculiar kind of floating moss (*Hypnum aduncum*). These plants contain in their tissue a great proportion of lime, alumina, silica, and even of oxide of iron, the elements of clay. When exposed to atmospheric influence, the Characeae become covered with an efflorescence of scarcely carbonized or pure iron. Moreover, this vegetation of the low, stagnant waters feeds a prodigious quantity of small mollusks and infusoria, whose shells and detritus greatly add to the deposits. The final result of the decomposition of the whole matter is that fine clay of the subsoil of the prairies, which is indeed truly impalpable, when dried and pulverized and un-mixed with sand." In other words, the surface of the prairie region was originally covered with shallow ponds and marshes, that produced a peculiar growth of vegetation, from the decomposition of which, in conjunction with the animal remains that also abounded in them, the soil and subsoil of our prairies were formed. This seems to be a satisfactory explanation of the origin of the subsoil of our prairie region, and shows the reason of its preserving such a uniform character over wide areas, and why it is so little affected by the changes in the character of the underlying formations. The prairie soil only differs from the subsoil by the addition of partly carbonized vegetable matter, that from year to year accumulates upon the surface from the annual growth and decay of its luxuriant flora, which imparts to it its peculiar black color. Where the surface is rolling or broken by streams, this partially carbonized vegetable matter washes down and accumulates in the valleys, leaving the soil but slightly colored and scarcely distinguishable from the subsoil below. In age this deposit would seem to correspond most nearly with the Alluvium.

The Loess is a fine mechanical sediment that seems to have accumulated in a quiet lake or other body of fresh water. It is composed of brown, buff or ashen gray marly sands and clays, and contains numerous land and fresh water shells of the same species with those inhabiting the land and waters of the adjacent region. Its thickness is variable, ranging from five to sixty feet or more, and its greatest development is along the bluffs of the principal rivers, from whence it thins out rapidly toward the summit level of the interior. It is not, however, restricted entirely to the bluffs of the streams, but is also found in the interior of the State, covering wide areas. It is usually distinctly stratified, and at Quincy there is a chocolate-colored band nearly a foot in thickness, just at the bottom of the Loess, which resembles an original surface soil. There are, however, no true drift deposits below it at that locality, and nothing to show that this ancient soil, if it is such, may not be the Post-tertiary soil already described. At any rate, no other exposure of a soil-like stratum has been seen underlying the Loess anywhere else in the State, and in the vicinity of Springfield, where hundreds of excavations have been made through the Loess in digging wells, cellars and foundations, no trace of an ancient soil, such as underlies the drift, has been seen. Along the river bluffs, where the surface is rolling, this deposit exerts a decided influence on the character of the soil, rendering it porous and easily drained, and adapts it to the growth of fruit trees, vines, etc., which flourish more luxuriantly and produce more abundantly than on the prairie soils. The fossils to be found in the Loess consist of the teeth and bones of extinct Mammalia, such as the mammoth, mastodon, horse, megalonyx, otter, etc., with the stone implements of primeval man and living species of fresh water and land shells.

The term *Alluvium* is usually restricted to the deposits forming the bottom lands of the rivers and smaller streams. They consist of irregularly stratified sand, clay and loam, which are frequently found in alternate layers, and contain more or less organic matter from the decomposed animal and vegetable substances that are imbedded therein, forming the rich, loamy soils of our bottom lands. These bottom lands on the Illinois and Mississippi Rivers range from one to two miles in width, and, when sufficiently elevated, constitute the richest and most productive farming lands in the State.

CHURCHES.

The last national census furnishes the only trustworthy statistics relative to the religious organizations of the State and the strength of the respective branches of the Christian church. Illinois is credited with 4,298 organizations, 3,481 edifices and property valued at \$22,664,283. The Methodists largely outnumber the other denominations, having 1,426 organizations, and sittings for 357,000 people. McLean County has 41 Methodist Churches, Cook 35, and Fulton, Jefferson and Wayne, 30 each. Second in numerical strength come the Baptists, with 722 societies, and religious facilities for 181,484 persons. Cook County leads off with 33 churches, Saline 23 and Macoupin 20. Third in strength is the Presbyterian sect, its churches in the State numbering 595, and their sittings 184,849. Of these Cook County is credited with 25, and Marion and Sangamon with 16. Next is the Christian sect, with 350 organizations, of which 14 are in Adams County, 13 in Clay and 12 each in Crawford, Cumberland and McLean. Fifth comes the Catholic Church, with 290 edifices, and accommodations for 136,900 people; Cook County having 42 churches, La Salle and Madison 12 each, and St. Clair 11. The Lutherans have 230 societies, 20 of which are in Cook; and the Congregationalists 212, of which Cook has 21 and Kane 13. The United Brethren in Christ are credited with 125 churches, of which Cumberland County has 13 and Macon 11. The Protestant Episcopal Church is not represented by statistics, but has a large membership in the northern part of the State. At the present writing, there are in the Diocese of Illinois 96 parishes, 83 clergy, and a membership of 20,000; Chicago has 12 churches, and Peoria and Quincy 2 each. The newest sect, called the Reformed Episcopalians, had their origin in Chicago, through the discipline sought to be imposed upon Rev. Charles Edward Cheney, by the late Bishop Whitehouse. Strong organizations exist at Chicago and Peoria, and the founding of a university near the former city is in active progress. The different church organizations of Cook County number 239, of McLean, 108; of Adams, 97; and of La Salle, 90. Compared with the other States, Illinois is led only by Ohio, Pennsylvania and New York in societies and edifices.

EDUCATIONAL.

FROM THE BIENNIAL REPORT OF HON. NEWTON BATEMAN,
SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

The leading features of the school system of Illinois may be comprehensively noted as follows:

I. TERRITORIAL DIVISIONS.

In respect to territorial limits our system embraces,

1. The State.
2. The County.
3. The Township.
4. The District.

Of these, the first three are fixed and unchangeable; the District is of variable extent, and subject to great and frequent changes.

The term "Township," as used in our school laws, and in all discussions concerning them, is identical with the Congressional township established by government surveys, and is always to be understood as meaning a tract of land, square in form, of uniform extent, containing thirty-six square miles or "sections," and twenty-three thousand and forty acres.

The school "district," under our system, is a term of variable meaning, as to territorial extent, conveying in itself no definite idea of the amount of land embraced. It is in area just what the Township Trustees see fit to make it, and may be formed from parts of two or more contiguous townships, or even counties, and the boundaries may be changed semi-annually.

II. THE OFFICERS.

1. For the State, a State Superintendent of Public Instruction, having the general supervision of the whole system, with the necessary executive powers; elected by the people at a general election; holding his office for the term of four years, and reporting biennially to the Governor.

2. For the County, a County Superintendent of Schools, having the general supervision of all common schools and school business in the county; invested with sole power to ex-

amine and license teachers; elected by the people at a general election; holding his office for four years, and reporting annually to the State Superintendent.

3. For the Township, a board of three Trustees, having in charge the school interests and business of the township, especially the establishing and changing of school districts and district boundaries, and the apportionment of school funds; elected by the popular vote, one each year; holding their office for three years, and reporting annually, through their Clerk and Treasurer, to the County Superintendent of Schools.

4. For the District, a board of three Directors, who employ and pay all teachers; provide and furnish all school houses and grounds; levy such taxes as may be necessary to support the schools and defray incidental expenses; attend generally to all the common school interests and business of their respective districts; hold their office for three years, and report annually, through their Clerk, to the township board of Trustees.

III. THE SCHOOLS.

1. Are absolutely free; no rate bill or tuition fee is imposed, or ever has been, or legally can be.

2. They must be sustained in all the districts for at least six months in each year; this is a condition precedent to participation in the public funds.

3. They may be kept open longer than six months annually, if the public funds are sufficient for the purpose, or if the people vote a tax for such extension.

4. They are for the purpose of teaching the elementary branches of an English education, viz.: orthography, reading, penmanship, arithmetic, grammar, geography and history of the United States, none of which branches can legally be excluded from any district school in the State. But other and higher branches may be introduced when, in the judgment of the Directors, the best interests of the schools and the wishes of the community warrant the teaching of such higher branches, and this liberality is largely used, and with the best results.

IV. THE TEACHERS.

1. Must be of good moral character, and qualified to teach all of the seven branches enumerated in the last paragraph.

2. They must obtain a certificate of qualifications, as above, from the School Superintendent of the county in which they are to teach. The possession of such certificate is absolutely essential; without it no public or other school fund can legally be paid to any common school teacher in the State, nor can any teacher be legally employed by any board of Directors, unless he possess such certificate.

3. There are three grades of teachers' certificates. A State certificate, of perpetual validity, granted, on public examination, by the State Superintendent of Public Instruction, to teachers of eminent ability and successful experience; a first-grade certificate issued by the County Superintendent, valid in the county for two years; and a second-grade certificate, also issued by the County Superintendent, and valid in the county for one year.

4. Teachers must keep schedules of all pupils, noting names, ages, residence, attendance, etc., according to a form prescribed in the statute; and the keeping of such schedules is also an essential condition of receiving any portion of the public funds.

5. They are entitled to interest at the rate of ten per centum per annum upon all balances due and unpaid at the time prescribed by law for payment.

V.—THE PUPILS.

1. Must be between the ages of 6 and 21 years, and *bona fide* residents of the district where they attend school.

2. But children may attend school in a different district from that in which they reside, upon the consent, in writing, of both boards of Directors—and on no other conditions.

3. Persons over 21 may be admitted, at the discretion of the Directors and upon payment of such tuition fee as they may prescribe; provided, that no legal school-going child is thereby excluded or incommoded. But no scholar over 21 or under 6 can, in any case, be entered in the schedule upon which the public funds are apportioned, or be allowed in any way to affect or change such apportionment; nor can a child of lawful school age be in any case excluded, or expelled when admitted, except for persistent misconduct in school.

4. Returned soldiers who, during the late war, entered the army while in their minority, are permitted to attend, free, any

public school in the districts where they severally reside, for a length of time equal to the portion of their minority spent in the military service of the United States.

VI.—THE SCHOOL FUNDS.

The principal of the permanent school fund of the State is made up of the following items:

1. School Fund proper, being three per centum of the net proceeds of the sale of the public lands within the State, one-sixth excepted, \$613,362.96.

2. Surplus Revenue, being a portion of the money received by the State from the United States and added to the school fund, by act of the Legislature, \$335,592.32.

3. College Fund, being one-sixth of the three per cent. fund, \$156,613.32.

4. Seminary Fund, being the proceeds of the sale of the seminary lands, \$59,838.72.

The aggregate of the above sums, amounting to \$1,165,407.32, is loaned to the State, which pays interest thereon at the rate of six per centum per annum, the annual interest received being \$69,924.43.

5. County Fund, being surplus of State Fund distributed to counties, under the act of February 7, 1835, since repealed, \$309,899.

6. Township Fund, being the net proceeds of the sale of the sixteenth, or school section, in each township, \$4,873,232.

The aggregate of the county and township fund is \$5,183,131, which is kept loaned at ten per centum per annum, yielding an annual revenue of \$492,432.

The grand total of the principal of the permanent school fund is therefore \$6,348,538.32, and the annual income derived therefrom is \$592,356.43.

7. State Tax Funds, being the net amount arising from the levy of two mills on every dollar's valuation of taxable property in the State; amount for 1874, \$1,021,970.

8. District Tax Funds, being the amount raised by special local tax in the respective districts of the State; amount for 1874, \$5,658,183.

9. Fines and Forfeitures, etc., being the amount collected from fines, forfeitures and penalties, imposed or incurred in courts of record, or before Justices of the Peace, and added by law to the school fund, for annual distribution; amount collected in 1874, \$9,956.

Adding the interest paid by the State; the interest accruing from the county and township funds; the amounts derived from State and district taxes; from fines and forfeitures, sales of school lands, and miscellaneous sources, and we have, as the grand total of distributable revenue for 1874 the sum of \$9,292,516.

How Collected.—All local district school taxes, as well as the State school tax, are collected by a general law, and by the same officers, and at the same time and manner as the ordinary State revenues are collected.

Channels of Disbursement.—The public school fund goes from the State Auditor, by warrant, to the County Superintendent of Schools; from the County Superintendent, to the Township Treasurer; and from the Township Treasurer to the Directors of the local districts.

Bases of Apportionment.—The Auditor apportions the fund to counties, on the basis of one-third, according to territory, and two-thirds, according to the number of white children under twenty years of age. County Superintendents distribute the fund to townships, on the basis of one-third on territory, and two-thirds on the number of white children under twenty-one years of age. Township Trustees divide the fund among the districts, on the basis of one-half on the number of children under twenty-one years of age, and the other half in proportion to the grand total number of days' attendance certified in the schedules of teachers.

Such is an outline of the school system of Illinois. Though by no means perfect, it is, upon the whole, an excellent system. During the thirteen years of its operation, it has dispensed blessings to the State which no pen can record. Confronted, at the beginning, by the most formidable obstacles, by apathy, indifference and prejudice, it has steadily won its way to the respect, confidence and attachment of the people. In all the financial storms and straits through which the State has passed since the adoption of the system, no hand has been laid upon its consecrated funds. The principal defects are none of them vital, and with time and prudence they may all be removed, and the system rendered as nearly faultless as human wisdom can

make it. What good man will not labor to this end, and thus send the free school, with all its gracious benefits, down to future generations?

The present Board of Education is as follows:

Hon. SAMUEL W. MORTON, Shelbyville, President; Hon. SAMUEL M. ETTEN, Springfield, *ex officio* a member and Secretary; CALVIN GODFREY, M. D., Taylorville; Hon. WILLIAM H. GIBBS, Cairo; BENJAMIN G. ROOTS, Esq., Tamaroa; THOMAS R. LEAL, Esq., Urbana; GEO. C. CHAPPEL, Esq., Chicago; N. E. WORTHINGTON, Esq., Peoria; Enoch A. GASTMAN, Esq., Decatur; EDWARD L. WELLS, Esq., Oregon; CHARLES F. NORTON, Esq., Belleville; JOSEPH CARTER, Esq., Normal; J. C. KNICKERBOCKER, Esq., Chicago; H. HARRISON HILL, Esq., Pontiac; Hon. RICHARD S. CARY, Olney; and C. W. HOLDER, Esq., Bloomington, Treasurer.

STATE NORMAL UNIVERSITY.

This institution, which is situated at Normal, McLean County, is for the education of teachers for the Public Schools of the State. It is governed by the "Board of Education of the State of Illinois," consisting of fifteen members. The State Superintendent of Public Instruction is, *ex officio*, a member and the Secretary. The other fourteen members are appointed by the Governor and approved by the Senate, the term of office being six years. One-third of the Board, or as near it as may be, go out of office every two years. Every county in Illinois is entitled to gratuitous instruction for two pupils, and every representative district for one. Instruction is given in language, science, mathematics, and especially in the theory and practice of teaching. Every student receiving gratuitous instruction is required to sign a written pledge to teach in Illinois.

Beside the professional school just referred to, there is a school for general culture called the Model School. In this, tuition fees are charged. The classes in the Model School are taught to a great extent by the pupils of the professional department. The Model School has three grades: The High School, with an extended and thorough course of linguistic and scientific studies; the Grammar School; the Intermediate and Primary School.

In all departments the students are of both sexes.

The faculty at present is

RICHARD EDWARDS, LL. D., President, Professor of Mental Science and Didactics; EDWIN C. HEWITT, A. M., Professor of History; JOSEPH A. SEWALL, M. D., Professor of Natural Science; THOMAS METCAL, A. M., Training Teacher; ALBERT STEVENSON, A. M., Professor of Language; JOHN W. COOK, Professor of Reading and Elocution; HENRY MCCORMICK, Professor of Geography; STEPHEN A. FORBES, Professor of Geology and Curator of Museum; MISS HARRIET M. CARE, Preceptress and Professor of Mathematics; MISS ROSALIE MILLER, Instructress in Drawing; LESTER L. BARRINGTON, A. M., Principal of High School; MRS. MARTHA D. L. HAYNIE, Assistant in High School; MRS. JENNIE P. CARTER, Principal of Intermediate and Primary School; WM. S. MILLS, Assistant in Grammar School.

STATE NORMAL UNIVERSITY.

During the year ending June, 1874, 82 counties in the State were represented by 448 State beneficiaries, and there were 16 from other States.

In December, 1874, the University had 534 pupils, distributed as follows: Normal Department, 315; High School, 79; Grammar School, 90; Primary School, 46. Other States were represented by eight pupils. Connected with the State Normal University is a large and valuable museum of natural history, whose facilities surpass those of any similar institution. The specimens number 136,200, and are valued at \$95,000. A new enterprise in connection with the Museum is the Association of Natural History, which aims to collect and exchange specimens to form a State Museum, and to obtain suitable cabinets for the schools.

SOUTHERN ILLINOIS NORMAL UNIVERSITY.

This Institution is located at Carbondale, Jackson County, and was projected as early as 1868 at a teachers' institute held at Salem, Marion County, to consider the educational wants of that portion of the State. An act for its establishment and maintenance was passed in March, 1869, and among the points contesting for its location were Pana, Vandalia, Olney, Carlyle, Centralia, Tamaroa and Du Quoin. The State appropriated \$75,000 for the edifice, and Carbondale pledged a large amount. Work began on the structure in the spring of 1870, but was suspended in the following year and finally completed in July,

1874. It is 215 feet from north to south, with two wings, each 109 feet, and is pronounced in no respect inferior to any edifice of its kind in the United States. Its normal hall will seat five hundred students, and the site includes twenty acres of ground. The number of students in attendance in 1875 was upward of four hundred. The Board of Trustees comprises Hon. Thomas S. Ridgway, of Shawneetown; James Roberts, M. D., of Carbondale; Edwin S. Russell, of Mount Carmel; Lewis M. Phillips, of Nashville, and Jacob W. Wilkin, of Marshall.

Faculty.—ROBERT ALLEN, Principal and Teacher of Mental Science, Ethics and Pedagogics; CYRUS THOMAS, Teacher of Natural History and Physiology; CHARLES W. JEROME, Teacher of Languages and Literature; Enoch A. GASTMAN (elect), Teacher of Mathematics; DANIEL B. PARKINSON, Teacher of Natural Philosophy and Chemistry; JAMES H. BROWNLEE, Teacher of Reading, Elocution and Phonics; GRANVILLE F. POSTER, Teacher of History and Geography; ALICE C. HILLMAN, Principal of the High School and Teacher in the Normal Department; MARTHA BICK, Teacher of Grammar and Etymology; JAMES H. BROWNLEE, Teacher of Vocal Music and Calisthenics; HELEN M. NASH, Teacher of Drawing and Penmanship; JULIA F. MASON, Principal of Primary and Model School.

ILLINOIS INDUSTRIAL UNIVERSITY.

The University is located between the contiguous cities of Urbana and Champaign, 128 miles from Chicago, on the Chicago branch of the Illinois Central Railroad. It was first opened for the reception of students on Monday, the 2d day of March, 1868. The Industrial University was founded by an act of the Legislature, approved February 28, 1867, and endowed by the Congressional grant of four hundred and eighty thousand acres of land scrip, under the law providing for Agricultural Colleges. It was further enriched by the donation of Champaign County, of farms, buildings and bonds, valued at \$400,000.

The main University building is of brick, one hundred and twenty-five feet in length, and five stories in height. Its public rooms are sufficient for the accommodation of over four hundred students, and it has private study and sleeping rooms for one hundred and twenty.

The University domain, including ornamental and parade grounds, experimental and model farms, gardens, etc., comprises over one thousand acres of land. The chief aim of the University is "THE LIBERAL AND PRACTICAL EDUCATION OF THE INDUSTRIAL CLASSES in the several pursuits and professions in life."

The Departments of study are: Agriculture; Natural and Mechanical Philosophy and Astronomy; Military Tactics and Engineering; Chemistry; Natural History; Pure Mathematics; Civil Engineering; English, French, German, Latin and Greek Languages and Literature; History and Social Science; Commercial, Mental and Moral Science; Lecture Courses, &c.

To young men wishing to enter the University the following directions are given:

1st. If you are over 15 years of age, of good habits, and have a fair knowledge of the the common school branches, Arithmetic, Grammar, Geography and History of the United States, you may enter, and take any course of study you are prepared for. The further advanced in study, the better you will be prepared to secure the full advantages of a residence at the University.

2d. You should enter at the beginning of a term; but you may enter at any other time, if prepared to go forward with any of the classes.

3d. If doubtful of your ability to enter the departments you have selected, write to the Regent, J. M. GREGORY, Champaign, and state what branches you have studied, the progress you have made in each, and your wishes as to course and term of study.

4th. If prepared, come on at once, bringing with you, if practicable, a letter of recommendation from your last teacher, or County Superintendent of Schools, or any good citizen.

Faculty.—HON. JOHN M. GREGORY, Regent and Professor of Philosophy and History; STILLMAN W. ROBINSON, Professor of Mechanical Engineering; THOMAS J. BURRILL, Professor of Botany and Horticulture; COL. SANDEL W. SHATTUCK, Professor of Mathematics; COL. EDWARD SYDNER, Professor of Modern Languages and Military Science; DON CARLOS TAIT, Professor of Geology and Zoology; J. BURKITT WEBB, Professor of Civil Engineering; JOSEPH C. PICKARD, Professor of English Language and Literature; DR. MANLY MILES, Professor of Agriculture; N. CLIFFORD RICKER, Professor in Architecture; HENRY A. WEBER, Professor of Chemistry; JAMES D. CRAWFORD, Professor in Ancient Languages and Librarian; DR. FREDERICK

W. PRENTICE, Lecturer in Veterinary Science; MISS CHARLOTTE E. PATCHIN, Instructor in Free-Hand Drawing; MISS LEO C. ALLEN, Instructor in Domestic Science; ALEXANDER C. SWARTZ, Assistant in Architecture and Mathematics; JAMES KENS, Instructor in Clay Modeling and Architectural Ornamentations; IRA O. BAKER, Assistant in Civil Engineering and Physics; MISS JENNIE C. BRYANT, Instructor in Elocution; ELNA A. ROBINSON, Assistant in Mechanical Engineering and Foreman of Machine Shop; CHARLES S. KINDBERY, Assistant in Mathematics; MELVILLE A. SCOVELL, ARTHUR E. BARNES and JOHN M. STAYMAN, Assistants in Chemical Laboratory; FERNANDO A. PARSONS, Instructor in Book-keeping; EDWIN L. LAWRENCE, Head Farmer; CHARLES L. HAYES, Florist; VANTILE W. CODRINGTON, Foreman of Carpenter Shop.

THE ILLINOIS INSTITUTION FOR THE EDUCATION OF THE DEAF AND DUMB

Was incorporated February 23, 1839. The act of incorporation was prepared by Hon. O. H. Browning, of Adams County, and located the Institution at Jacksonville, Illinois. None of the original members of the Board of Directors are now connected with the Institution. The school was opened in 1846, by Mr. Thomas Officer, who had shortly before been elected Principal of the Institution. The selection of Mr. Officer was a most happy one, as few persons are so well adapted by temperament, energy and talent to inaugurate such an enterprise.

The site of the Institution is an eligible and healthy one, in the suburbs of Jacksonville. The buildings are large, but, of late years, are very much crowded by the increasing number of pupils who flock to its halls. They are warmed by steam and lighted by gas. The projected water works of the city of Jacksonville will shortly furnish the Institution with an abundant supply of water, which essential article has heretofore been attainable only in quantities too limited to meet the requirements of an establishment of such magnitude.

In point of efficiency, this Institution is considered equal to any in the country. The Board of Directors, in an enlightened as well as philanthropic spirit of enterprise, have organized a department of articulation, which is as yet experimented, but gives encouraging promise of success.

The Institution comprises a literary and industrial department. The fore part of each day is devoted wholly to the former, and the after part to the latter. In the latter, printing, cabinet making, carpentering, shoemaking and farming are taught. Female pupils are instructed in needle work and some kinds of domestic employment.

This Institution is a part of the educational system of the State, and admits pupils from Illinois as the common schools of the State do their scholars, free of charge. The attendance at the present time is about 400.

All communications respecting the admission of pupils, or on business of the Institution, should be addressed to Phillip G. Gillett, LL. D., Superintendent, Jacksonville, Ill.

The officers of the Institution are,

Principal.—Phillip G. Gillett, LL. D.

Teachers.—John Woods, Harvey Milligan, John Swiler, Marquis Brock, Selah Wait, Frank Read, S. T. Walker, Helen Dunning, Lavinia Eden, Mary A. Duteh, Frances Brown, Frances Rockwell, Anna Morse, Frances Wood, Cornelia Trask, Lillian Rockwell, Rinda Toulfin, Agnes Griffith, Frank Hinc, Harriett Gillett, Frank Taylor, Wm. Reaugh, Maria Sawyer, Kate Bull, Letitia Westgate, Ellen Berry, Mary S. Billings, Abel H. Hay, Jacob Braun, John H. Hunt and David Swales.

ILLINOIS INSTITUTION FOR THE EDUCATION OF THE BLIND.

The State of Illinois, by act of the Legislature, approved January 13, 1849, made appropriations, and authorized the purchase of not less than ten nor more than forty acres of ground in or near Jacksonville, Illinois. In this act it was defined to be the object and duty of this corporation "to qualify, as far as practicable, that unfortunate class of persons for the enjoyment of the blessing of a free government, obtaining the means of subsistence and the discharge of those duties, social and political, devolving upon American citizens."

All blind persons residing in Illinois, of suitable age and capacity to receive instruction, are to be received and taught in the Institution. The pupils are, at the expense of the State, to be taught, furnished with books, boarding, lodging, &c.

The Board of Trustees organized February 3, 1849, by the election of the Hon. Samuel D. Lockwood as President, and

James Berdan as Secretary. Mr. Lockwood acted as President until his removal from Jacksonville, March 14, 1853. Matthew Stacy, Esq., was his successor.

The buildings erected in 1849-53 were commodious and amply furnished with every article conducive to the welfare of the blind. Illinois opens her benevolent institutions to all her citizens who may be children of sorrow, without respect to their worldly position. The child of misfortune and want is seated at the same table and partakes of the same instruction as the child of the owner of thousands of acres of its fertile prairies.

The officers of this institution are the following:

Trustees.—John Mathers, President, H. P. Wood and John H. Wood.

Superintendent.—Franklin W. Phillips, M. D.

Matron.—Lucy J. Phillips.

Assistant Matrons.—Elizabeth M. Martin and Julia Prentice.

Teachers.—John Loomis, A. M.; Fanny Maginnis, Clara E. Greenleaf; Music Department, A. E. Wimmerstedt, T. D. Nutting and Fanny De Motte.

Manual Labor.—B. B. Gray.

Physician.—Hiram K. Jones, M. D.

Treasurer.—Bazill Davenport.

Clerk.—R. M. Phillips.

ILLINOIS ASYLUM FOR FEEBLE-MINDED CHILDREN.

This institution was organized by act of Legislature in 1865, as an "Experimental School for the instruction and training of idiots and feeble-minded children in the State of Illinois."

It is located at Jacksonville, on leased property (the late Governor Duncan's estate), and is under the direction of the Board of Directors of the Illinois Institution for the Education of the Deaf and Dumb.

The institution has been in operation nearly eleven years. Present number of pupils is 106.

The appropriation for its support is twenty thousand dollars per annum. No board or tuition is charged during the regular school term, and it is the aim of the managers to have each Senatorial District of the State fairly represented.

Custodial cases are not received, but only children who are susceptible of improvement.

The school rooms are furnished with desirable apparatus for illustration, and the whole plan of the exercises is designed to attain for each pupil the highest mental and physical development possible, and by the most rapid progress.

Applications for admission should be sent to and information in relation to the institution can be obtained by addressing Dr. C. T. Wilbur, Superintendent Institution for Feeble-Minded Children, Jacksonville, Illinois.

Superintendent.—C. T. WILBUR, M. D.

Matron.—MRS. L. P. WILBUR.

Assistant Matron.—MISS N. M. JACOBS.

Teachers.—MISS LILA BERGEES, MISS SOPHIA E. BLAKE, MISS ELIZA T. MARTIN, MISS M. C. RUTLEDGE and MISS M. A. COLLINS.

Clerk.—M. DAVIS.

Board of Trustees.—HON. GRAHAM LEE, Hamlet, Mercer County, Ill.; HON. C. R. CRUMMINGS, Pekin, Tazewell County, Ill.; HON. A. B. NICHOLSON, Lincoln, Logan County, Ill.; C. T. WILBUR, M. D., Secretary.

ILLINOIS SOLDIERS' ORPHANS' HOME.

The Illinois Soldiers' Orphans' Home was incorporated by an act of the Legislature, approved February 16, 1865, and subsisted entirely upon private charity until, by an act approved March 5, 1867, a certain fund in the hands of the Governor, known as the "deserters' fund," was donated to the Home and further appropriations also made. Commissioners, appointed under the last-named act by the Governor, located the Home on a high and commanding section of land, donated by Judge David Davis, adjoining the thriving village of Normal, Ill. A better selection could hardly have been made; beautiful, healthy, with fine railroad advantages. The building is a splendid looking structure, built in the Romanesque style of architecture three stories of brick, with a basement of stone. It is plain, but substantial in finish, more attention being given to such arrangements as would secure the comfort and health of its inmates, and to ample space. Before the present "Home" was completed, three temporary ones were established—one at Springfield and two at Bloomington, Ill., and on the 2d day of

June, 1869, the "Home" was formally dedicated, Ex-Governor Richard J. Oglesby delivering the dedicatory address. The occasion was one of much interest, and great satisfaction was expressed by the numerous visitors at the admirable arrangement of the different departments of the building, the excellent facilities enjoyed for the care and culture of its inmates, and at its satisfactory and successful management. The building will furnish ample accommodation for three hundred children, and there are now in the institution two hundred and seventy inmates, with numerous applications on file with the Secretary.

Officers.—VIRGINIA C. ORR, Superintendent; MARY E. HUGHES, Assistant Superintendent, and E. C. LAWTON, Clerk.

Teachers.—KATE E. PECK, Principal; SESAAN REID, Teacher; EMILY F. HUGHES, Teacher; MARY PECK, Teacher.

Employees, 20; number of inmates, 300.

As is known to all, this is an institution erected by the people of the State of Illinois—a lasting monument to their generosity and their patriotism, whose object it is to receive in sacred trust the indigent orphan children of those who, going from our own State, with their lives in their hands, periled all, and, in defense of our common country's life, lost all but honor. It is no ordinary obligation we are under to protect their homeless, friendless little ones, but our highest privilege, as well as our sacred duty, and one which should animate every loyal citizen of our noble State who appreciates the heroism they manifested, and enjoys the blessing of a government they saved.

THE ILLINOIS SOLDIERS' COLLEGE.

The Illinois Soldiers' College was founded at Fulton, Ill., by patriotic citizens of the State, at the close of the War of the Rebellion, for the purpose of securing to the disabled soldiers and to the orphans of deceased soldiers the benefits of a thorough and practical education. It was intended to make the Institution a MONUMENTAL College—a MEMORIAL of the patriotism, courage and intelligence of Illinois Soldiers, and of the justice, honor and appreciative gratitude of her citizens. Splendid and costly hospitals, and homes and retreats and asylums have been built for the soldiers all over the world, but the people of Illinois established for them a College. The College was opened for the reception of students, September 12th, 1866. In February, 1867, the Legislature of Illinois granted to the College a liberal charter, and made an appropriation to it of twenty-five thousand a year for two years to assist in educating the disabled soldiers and orphans of the State. The Legislature of 1869 renewed the appropriations. The people of the State have contributed to the College, to purchase the buildings and support the disabled soldiers and orphans, about ninety-five thousand dollars. During the first year after the opening of the College, there were in attendance 168 students, during the second year 250, and during the third year 257. The College accommodates with board and rooms 250 students.

Each county in the State has the right to appoint from two to four orphans or disabled soldiers to scholarship in the college. Tuition in all branches, board and furnished rooms are furnished to such appointees. The preparatory course occupies two years—the scientific, four. One hundred and three different Illinois regiments were represented in the college last year.

Faculty.—REV. JOSEPH W. HUBBARD, A. M., Ancient Languages, Elocution and Rhetoric; MRS. R. M. HUBBARD, Principal of Female Department; MR. LEWIS B. KEYS, Mathematics and Natural Sciences; MISS MARY DIFFENBART, French, German and English Branches; MISS ANNA L. NORTH, Instrumental and Vocal Music; C. A. GRISWOLD, A. M., M. D., Lecturer on Anatomy and Hygiene.

ILLINOIS STATE PENITENTIARY.

FROM THE BIENNIAL REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONERS.

This institution is located at Joliet. Formerly a burden to the people of the State, it has by the contract system become a paying institution, and the Commissioners believe that great progress has been made toward the reformation of inmates.

The report for 1872 showed 1,255 convicts in confinement, while at the close of 1874 there were 1,353, of whom fifteen were women. Of this number, 1,072 were employed under contract, divided as follows: Cigar department, 157; harness, 35; stone, 234; shoe, 366; cooper, 188; hutt, 92. The price paid for convict labor ranges from 65 to 81½ cents per

day. About 280 are employed about the penitentiary as cooks, butchers, teamsters, runners, etc. A majority of those working at the trades may become sufficiently skilled to earn a livelihood upon their discharge, if so disposed, and they can obtain employment.

The Commissioners report 145 for murder (of whom 48 are sentenced for life), 34 for manslaughter, 172 for burglary, 68 for burglary and larceny, 534 for larceny, 57 for assault to kill and murder, 19 for rape, and 27 for assault to commit rape. By occupation, 239 are farmers, 369 laborers, 30 clerks, 37 carpenters, 40 shoemakers, 28 stone-cutters, and 23 teamsters. The native population is represented by 1,013; the negroes by 165; Irish, 101; Germans, 90; Canadians, 51; and English, 50. Cook County sends upward of 25 per cent. of all convicts. The average length of sentences, exclusive of life, is four years and eleven months. In religious leanings

there are 289 professed Catholics, 81 Methodists, 52 Lutherans, 49 Baptists, 23 Presbyterians, and 808 without bias. Two hundred convicts have no education, and 127 can read only. Of intemperate habits there are 764, against 589 temperate. There was one re-commitment for the sixth term, one for the fifth, four for the fourth, fifteen for the third, and eighty-eight for the second. There is no means of knowing in how many other prisons they may have been, but upward of 10 per cent. have been at Joliet before.

During two years there were added to the prison library about 2,000 volumes, which circulate freely among the convicts. About 3,000 newspapers go into their midst monthly. The good-time law and the rules for the government of convicts are read to every convict upon his entrance. The Commissioners say the number of men in their charge is greater than

in any other prison on this continent. The only severe punishment inflicted is solitary punishment in a large, light and well-ventilated cell, with pine floor, on a scanty diet of bread and water until submission is promised. No torture is inflicted. No hard tasks are imposed upon inmates, but industry is exacted. No convict is punished unless by order of the Warden or his deputy, and the offender is brought face to face with his accuser. Discharged convicts receive ten dollars and reasonable expenses to the place of their conviction. The yearly commitments and discharges average 600. Nine hundred letters are mailed each month.

The present Commissioners are Woodbury M. Taylor, John M. Southworth and Joseph W. Wham. The Warden is R. W. McCaughey; the Deputy Warden, James P. Hall, and the Matron of the Female Department, Mrs. J. E. Judson. The Chief Clerk is Gallus Miller.



COUNTY HISTORIES.

BY CHARLES A. ANDREWS.

ADAMS COUNTY.

ADAMS COUNTY is the third in the State in population and wealth. Its soil and climate combine all that is required to make it as near perfect for farming purposes as is possible. Streams of water course through nearly every farm. Grass is one of its most reliable crops, and the winters are so mild as to make the region highly available for stock raising. For fruit purposes it is unsurpassed. Nearly two-thirds of the county was originally beautiful rolling prairie, which is now converted into valuable farms. The people are industrious and moral. Churches are found in every community, school houses adorn every settlement, and railways pass through the county in almost every direction. In the fall of 1822, John Wood erected the first house within the present limits of Quincy. He was joined in the spring by Willard Keyes, and soon followed by Jeremiah Rose and family. These pioneers had the protection of the United States troops at Fort Edward. Adams County was organized in 1825, and Quincy selected as the county seat. Old settlers give to Henry H. Snow, the first Clerk of the Board of Commissioners, the credit of planning the future city and doing much for the advancement of the section. The young metropolis was named in honor of President Adams. The land on which it was located was owned by John Wood, who afterward graced the gubernatorial chair. The first female settler was Mrs. Jeremiah Rose, and her daughter, Mrs. George W. Brown, was the first white child born within the limits of the city. In 1826, Asher Anderson opened a small store. In the fall of that year, a log court house was built on the corner of Main and Fifth streets, in which the first school was organized. The first frame house dates from 1829. In 1833, the first church was organized, with fifteen members. The town was incorporated in June, 1834, and has become the second city in the State, the census of 1870 showing a population of 24,051. It is situated on an elevation on the banks of the Mississippi, with fine landings for boats, and is the terminus of a number of railroads. It has developed a large trade, both in Illinois and Missouri. The other towns of Adams County number no less than twenty-one, chief among which are Camp Point and Clayton, both prosperous villages, increasing in trade and wealth. Columbus carried on a prolonged contest for the county seat, but has established instead a profitable traffic with the agricultural community in its vicinity.

ALEXANDER COUNTY.

ALEXANDER COUNTY occupies the extreme southern point of the State, the Mississippi forming its western and southern borders, and the Ohio and Cache its eastern. It has an area of 222 square miles. The pioneers of this region were Tennesseans, who are said to have fled to Illinois to escape the earthquakes, so prevalent along the river in the vicinity of New Madrid in the winter of 1811. William Bird is believed to have been the first settler in the county, but the date of his advent cannot be definitely ascertained. He was subsequently joined by his brothers, John, Thompson and Amos, the claims of the first three absorbing the entire delta, which took the name of Bird's Point. At one time, the other settlers from

the mouth of the Ohio to Grand Chain comprised only Messrs. Clark, Philips and Kennedy, at Mounds; Conyer and Terrel, at America, and Humphreys near Caledonia. The Mounds massacre was perpetrated in the fall of 1812, by ten Indians outlawed by the Creek tribe in Kentucky. They appeared at the cabin of Mr. Clark, armed with guns and tomahawks, and received hospitable treatment, after which five of them went across to the house of Mr. Phillips. At a given signal, the fiends commenced their work. Mr. and Mrs. Clark were killed, and a visitor, Mr. Shaver, wounded and pursued to the bayou, which he swam, making his way to the Hacker settlement in Union County. Mrs. Phillips, her son and daughter and Mr. Kennedy were butchered, and the unborn babe of the former delivered and impaled upon a stake. Learning of the massacre, Capt. Phillips marched to its scene, from Fort Massac, with a company of soldiers, and interred the dead. In 1818, John G. Comyges, Shadrach Bond and others entered about 1,800 acres of land above Bird's claim, and obtained from the Territorial Legislature a charter under the name of the "City and Bank of Cairo." The death of Mr. Comyges soon after caused the tract to revert to the government. Immigration having increased, the county was organized in 1819, taking its name from Dr. William Alexander, the first physician of the region, who was a member of the Constitutional Convention at Kaskaskia. The county seat was established at America, which was incorporated in 1820, by Henry Rector, Nicholas Berthold, James Riddle and others. Over \$100,000 were realized from sales of lots, and the town had at one time 1,200 inhabitants, but became extinct through the formation of a bar in the river. Among its residents was the famous pioneer Col. Henry L. Webb, a brother of Gen. James Watson Webb, of New York. When a boy, Col. Webb was an eye-witness of the battle of Plattsburg. He raised and commanded a company from Alexander County, in the Blackhawk war, and aided in raising an Illinois regiment of regulars for the Mexican war, rising to the Colonelcy of the Ninth Infantry. Up to a recent date he resided at Jonesboro. He once witnessed at America the feat often performed by those famous keel-boatsmen, Mike Fink and Joe Carpenter, of shooting tin-oups from each other's heads with rifle balls. In 1835, the county seat was removed to Unity, where the records and buildings were burned by a couple of criminals. Thence a transfer was made to Thebes, and finally to Cairo. In 1830, John and Thompson Bird threw up a small embankment, and erected a tavern and warehouse, which were occupied by Amos Bird until he was swept away by cholera. In 1835, Sidney Breese, David J. Baker and Miles A. Gilbert entered the forfeited bank tract and transferred it to the "Cairo City and Canal Company," whose charter was obtained in 1837, and who purchased the interests of William, John and Thompson Bird, increasing their domain to 10,000 acres. In 1837, this company negotiated in England a loan of \$2,000,000, which was expended within the following four years in building levees, mills and factories. The mortgage incumbrance preventing the sale of lots, all parties in interest, in 1846, made Thomas S. Taylor, of Philadelphia, and Charles Davis, of New York, trustees to improve and sell the property, discharging claims pro rata. The trust eventually reverted to S. S. Taylor, of Cairo, and Edwin Parsons, of New York, the lots first coming into market in 1853. Peter Stapleton is said to have erected the first house, and John Hawley the second, the town having a population of

eighty in 1848. The Trustees, in 1851, gave to the Illinois Central Railway certain lands and privileges on condition that the latter erect around the city, above high water mark, a levee eighty feet wide. The last flood to affect the place was in the summer of 1858. The Trustees above named yet hold over 9,000 acres of land, of which 1,200 are inside the levee. The population of the city was, in 1870, 6,267. The climate of the region is that of Richmond, and the trees and fruits those of the Gulf States. Cairo is the most important river point between St. Louis and Memphis, and gathers a large Southern land traffic at its gates. The railways radiating northward are the Illinois Central, Cairo & Vincennes, and Cairo & St. Louis—the latter a new narrow gauge line. In the earlier period of the war, Cairo and vicinity was the theater of stirring scenes.

BOND COUNTY.

BOND COUNTY lies in the southwestern quarter of the State, and is one of the smaller counties, having an area of but 378 square miles. As early as 1807, settlers from the Southern States established Hill's fort and Jones' fort, both in the vicinity of Greenville, and it is stated that in 1816 there were not over twenty-five log cabins in the county. The earliest residence at Greenville was erected in 1815, by George Davidson, and was a log cabin with puncheon floor, clapboard roof, and not a window or nail in the structure. The county was organized in 1818, and named after Gov. Bond, the first court being held at Perryville. The counties of Fayette, Montgomery and Clinton were soon after set off from Bond, and the county seat of the latter established at Greenville, the first court house being erected in 1822. The northern portion of the town stands on the highest ground between Terre Haute and St. Louis, and the population is over 2,000. The first Commissioners were Thomas Kirkpatrick, Martin Jones and Isaac Price. The earliest Circuit Court was held at Hill's Station in May, 1817, by Hon. Jesse B. Thomas. The county contains a due proportion of timber and prairie, and is watered by Shoal and Hurricane Creeks and the Kaskaskia River. Coal is exposed on Lula Fork, and on the prairies lie round granite stones, weighing from one hundred to several thousand pounds, called by the pioneers "lost rocks." The only railway is the St. Louis, Vandalia & Terre Haute. The county had, in 1870, a population of 13,152.

BOONE COUNTY.

BOONE is the smallest of the northern tier of counties, having an area of but 284 square miles. Its pioneers were mainly from New York and New England. The Robbins were the first white men to explore the region, but soon abandoned their claims. Two men, named Medkiff and Dunham, staked claims in the central portion of the county in 1835, but sold out to a land company. During the same year, locations were taken up near the site of Belvidere by John K. Towner, Cornelius Cline, Timothy Caswell, S. P. Doty, and John H.

COUNTY HISTORIES.

Whitney. John Handy settled six miles east. Others who came that season were Harlyn, Alfred, Oliver and F. H. Shattuck, Maria Hollenbeck and Mrs. Ballard, the Pottawatomies evacuating the region. The immigration of the next year was very large. S. P. Doty erected the first frame house in the county, which still stands in the village of Belvidere, on the north side of the Kishwaukee River. Next to arrive were Oliver Hale, Nathaniel Crosby, H. C. Walker, Dr. Whiting, and the Neely and Maloney families. Boone County was cut off from Winnebago and organized in 1837, taking the name of the heroic pioneer of Kentucky. The first Commissioners were Milton S. Mason, Cornelius Chao and John Q. A. Rollins; Clerk, Daniel H. Whitney; Treasurer, John K. Towner; Surveyor, A. P. Hyde; Sheriff, S. P. Doty; and Coroner, John Handy. The earliest church was the Baptist, at Belvidere, in which court was held, and its preacher was Dr. King. The county seat was laid off in the fall of 1837, and the foundations of the court house laid by John M. Wilson and James H. Woodworth. The academy was the first school house erected in the county. Messrs. King & Crosby established the earliest mill, and L. P. Doty the pioneer hotel. The present court house was erected in 1851. The surface of the county is mostly rolling prairie, and corn and oats are the chief crops. The Galena Railroad was completed through in 1851, and three others have been added. By the last census Boone County had a population of 12,942.

BROWN COUNTY.

BROWN COUNTY is at the foot of the northwestern quarter of the State, and comprises 298 square miles. The pioneer settlements were made in the eastern portion, along the Illinois River, the first being those of the Vandeventers and Hamhangs. In the central part, John and David Six and William McDaniel took up claims. Jeremiah Walker and Isaac Lee were the first settlers in the western portion. Other pioneers were Willis O'Neil, of Ripley; Col. Harry Lester, John Ausmus and sons, Robert H. Curry, who still lives, and who kept the first store in the fall of 1832; Mark Riggins, who erected the earliest blacksmith shop, near Mount Sterling.

By 1830, the Indians had nearly all disappeared. Many of the settlers participated in the Black Hawk war.

Brown County was erected from Schuyler in May, 1839, the Commissioners being Thomas S. Brockman, Joseph Robinson and Joseph Stone. Jacob Vandeventer was Clerk, and Clark Dennis, Treasurer and Assessor. The earliest Circuit Court was held in the Presbyterian Church, at Mount Sterling, in 1840, Peter Lott presiding. James Burt was Clerk, and Elisha Davis Sheriff. Granville Bond, among the earliest clergymen in the county, was at last advices living at Mount Station.

Brown County is largely rolling prairie in the eastern portion, the best lands lying in the western, and farming is the chief occupation. The potteries on the Illinois River are the only manufactures of note. Timber is abundant. The Toledo, Wabash & Western Railway pierces the county through the center. The population of the county was, in 1870, 12,205. Mount Sterling has a fine public school, numerous churches, and about 1,500 inhabitants. Versailles was formerly noted for its mineral springs. Mount Station and Ripley are prosperous villages.

BUREAU COUNTY.

BUREAU COUNTY lies near the center of the northern half of the State, and contains 868 square miles of land. Thomas C. and Stephen Rector made the last surveys in 1822. The pioneer of the county was Henry Thomas, who, in May, 1828, built a cabin in Bureau Township. A few weeks thereafter, Edward, Justus and John L. Ament settled in Walnut Township. Reason B. Hall was next to arrive, locating in Hall Township, but subsequently abandoning his claim. In the succeeding year, Amos Leonard, Daniel Dimmick, John Hall and William Hoskins built cabins. Timothy Perkins and Leonard Roth settled in Leeperstown. — Bulhona at Bulhona's Grove, and John Dixon at Boyd's Grove. In the

spring of 1830, Ezekiel Thomas and Abraham Stratton located in Bureau Township, Charles Boyd at Boyd's Grove, Joseph Smith in Ohio, and Elijah Epperson in Princeton; Sylvester Brogham, James Forristall, John L. and Justus Ament in Dover. In the fall, William Hall located on the site of La Moille, but eighteen months afterward removed to La Salle County, where he and his family were murdered by Indians. Michael Kitterman settled near Tiskilwa, in 1831, and Antiss and John Williams on Princeton Prairie, followed by the Hampshire Colony. In the summer of 1831, the settlers on the Bureau fled on account of Indian troubles, and in the following spring all the settlers left, some never returning. In 1833, a fort was constructed for defense against the Indians. In 1836, commenced a great immigration.

The county was set off from Putnam in 1837, with Princeton as the county seat. Elijah Smith was Postmaster at a settlement called Greenfield. In 1839, the original survey of the Illinois Central Railway was made through the county, but abandoned after some grading had been done. The first railway constructed through the county was the Chicago & Rock Island, completed in 1853, to which five others have been added, making a total of 122 miles. Coal was discovered in 1834. The mines of Mineral and Selly are the most extensively worked. The public lands came into market from 1835 to 1844. As late as 1836 there was no settlement on the prairies. Princeton was laid off in 1832, and now contains about 4,000 inhabitants. Tiskilwa is the site of an Indian village, and had a population, in 1870, of 761. Sheffield has a large coal trade, and La Moille and Buda are important towns. Bureau County has now about 35,000 inhabitants.

CALHOUN COUNTY.

CALHOUN COUNTY is situated between the Mississippi and Illinois Rivers. Its physical features are very singular, as each of these rivers is followed by a line of limestone bluffs, sometimes as high as 200 feet, which make the surface of the county very broken and rugged, especially in the north part, and this is still increased by a line of elevations which runs nearly through the entire length of the county, and is the dividing ridge for the above named streams. The agricultural land follows the mostly narrow side valleys and the top of the ridge, but in the southern part, where the hills become more rolling, it spreads nearly clear over from river to river. The bottom lands, although not so extensive, are exceedingly rich and fertile, but partly subject to inundation. Common building stone is frequent. Old traditions say the Indians got silver from Silver Creek; but what is more valuable is the coal, which is frequently found in the south part of the county, and the mining of which was begun this spring in good earnest by Messrs. Groesbeck & King at Fruitland. The county once carried splendid timber, but most of that was long ago cut out and sold as lumber or cordwood. Cottonwood, sycamore, box elder, black walnut, elms and willows, white oak, black oak, hickory, sugar maple and so forth.

Calhoun County had in 1870 a population of 6,559; in 1876, about 7,600. The native element is largest, 5,347 (1870) of strangers, the Germans are most numerous, 875 in 1870.

The county seat is Hardin, on the Illinois River, with about 150 inhabitants. It was founded in 1847, and is a pretty good business place, especially in court times. Graded school, church, 5 stores, and general trades. Steamboat landing.

Parrottstown.—About 100 inhabitants. Lutheran church and school; M. A. Kamp's grist and saw-mill; several stores, and ferry to Columbiana in Green County.

Bellevue.—50 inhabitants. Has the largest mill in the county; 2 stores. The public school not quite half a mile east of the place.

Hamburg.—On the Mississippi River, a steamboat landing; good shipping point; 100 inhabitants; 1 public school; 1 church; stores and general trades. Hogs, cattle and grain are shipped to some extent.

Gilead.—50 inhabitants. An old Indian trading post, then called Cole's Grove; the former county seat of Pike, and then of Calhoun County in 1825 till 1847; has a public school, post office, and general trades.

Botchelderville.—40 inhabitants. Public school; M. E. Church; grist mill; store, and general trades.

Brussels.—120 inhabitants. Public school; Catholic Church and school; Evangelical Lutheran Church; 5 stores, and general trades. A lively business place in the best part of the county.

Deerplain.—Was only laid out in the spring of 1876 around Mr. John Ruckstahls' store.

Calhoun County was established in 1825. The population up to about 1840 was very roaming and floating, mostly attracted by the timber only, and its facilities for shipments. The county formed part of the Military Land District for soldiers of the war of 1812. Of the oldest settlers may be named C. W. Twitchell, who came to Gilead in 1822; the County Judge, D. D. Smith; James Dewey, N. Hanson, R. Dillon, the DeJariets, B. T. Child, and the Morlands. Since 1845 the county has steadily improved.

CARROLL COUNTY.

CARROLL COUNTY was formerly a part of Jo Daviess, and was organized in 1839. Savanna was the first settled part of Carroll County. Cherry Grove and Arnold's Grove were also settled at a very early day. Aaron Price and Geo. Davidson were the first at Savanna. A man named Swaggart was among the first at Arnold's Grove, and Garner Moffett, Thos. Crain and Geo. W. Harris at Cherry Grove. Luther Bowen, John B. Rhodes, James W. White, Leonard Goss and John Miller were also among the first to settle in the county. Mt. Carroll was settled about the year 1841, David Emmert and N. Haldeman being the first settlers here. The first County Commissioners' Court was held April 13, 1839, at Savanna; the County Commissioners being L. H. Burden, Garner Moffett and S. M. Jarney. They appointed Wm. B. Goss as Clerk of Court, and laid out the county into road districts and election precincts. Savanna was first chosen as the county seat, and the first Circuit Court in the county was held there on the first Monday in May, 1840, Hon. Dan. Stone being Judge and Leonard Goss Clerk. At this time Hezekiah Francis was Sheriff. Royal Hooper was first Recorder. The county seat was changed from Savanna to Mt. Carroll, its present location, in the year 1843, Savanna not being central enough to suit the wants of the county. Carroll County settled up quite rapidly after the first settlement, and was sufficiently well settled to be organized into townships in 1850. The first Board of Supervisors met at Mt. Carroll, April 8, 1850, Jared Bartholomew, Henry F. Lowman and Daniel P. Holt being the Supervisors present at the first meeting. Since that time the county has been steadily increasing in wealth and population.

Carroll County is rolling in most parts, and quite hilly toward the Mississippi River. The best farming lands are situated in the south and east parts of the county; the county in these parts being as good for general farming purposes as any in the State. The hills and bluffs give the county quite a picturesque appearance, and make it much pleasanter than flat prairie to lovers of the beautiful. It is well timbered in most parts, and in some quite heavily, especially along the Mississippi. The people are enterprising in their appearance and habits, and fine schools are found in all the towns, which give to the county educational advantages not excelled in the State. Mt. Carroll, the county seat of Carroll County, is one of the pleasantest inland towns in this part of the State. The town was laid out in the year 1842, and has at present a population of about 2,000. The surrounding country is quite rolling and hilly, giving rather a picturesque appearance to the town, and making many pleasant drives about. One of the most interesting objects in the town is the Ladies' Seminary. This was organized as a general seminary in 1853, but was changed to a ladies' seminary in 1866. The condition of this institution at present is flourishing; the attendance being about 1,200. Savanna is the oldest town in the county, and is very pleasantly located on the Mississippi River & Western Union Railroad, in the extreme western part of the county. It is noted as the former county seat and as the principal river town in the county. Lawark is the liveliest town in the county, and has a population of about 1,200; the town has grown entirely since the war. Shannon is a town of 800 population, a few miles northeast of Lanark, and is a new, growing town with good surrounding country. Thompson and Milledgeville are towns in the southern part of the county.

CASS COUNTY.

CASS COUNTY lies a little westward of the center of the State, in the midst of the great coal measures, and is one of the smallest counties, having an area of but 360 square miles. French traders made settlements at an early date. Maj. Elijah Iles reports finding an unoccupied hut on the site of Beardstown in 1819, which is believed to have been erected a quarter of a century previous. Doubtless the first permanent settlers were Martin L. Lindsey, Timothy Harris and John Cottrough, who located at what is now Beardstown in April, 1820. Julia A. Lindsey, daughter of the former, was the first white child born in the county. Hon. Archibald Job made a pioneer home in Sylvan Grove in 1821, where he lived for fifty-three years. Eli Cox came into the county in 1818, and located at Cox's Grove in 1820. Thomas Beard, a native of Ohio, settled at Beardstown in 1819. Other pioneers were Charles Robertson, Jacob Tople, Mr. Downing, Joseph McDonald, James Davis, Roland Shepherd, Solomon Penny, Jacob Bergen and Henry Hopkins. The earliest horse mill dates back to 1821, and was on Indian Creek. Peter Cartwright was one of the first preachers. M. L. Lindsey had a school on the bluffs as early as 1827. Jacob Tople set out the first orchard, and before the "deep snow" cotton was profitably cultivated. Mr. Downing sold the site of Beardstown for twenty-five dollars. The steamers Phoenix and Mechanic ascended the Illinois River in 1827. Under a walnut tree in the township of Beardstown, Stephen A. Douglas made his first political speech. During the Black Hawk war, Beardstown was the rendezvous for the troops of the State and a depot of supplies, as also on the breaking out of the Mormon difficulty. An early settler, near what is now Ashland, was a negro with a white wife. Having seen service in the Revolutionary war, he was allowed to vote. Dr. Chandler built the first frame house in the Sangamon bottom. On Prairie Creek is an old Indian burial ground. Cass County was set off from Morgan in 1837, another slice of territory being added in 1843. Beardstown was the first county seat, but Virginia held that honor for six years; the capital returning to the former place in 1844. Beardstown was incorporated in 1837, when it contained about seven hundred inhabitants. Virginia was laid out in 1836, and incorporated in 1872. Chandlerville and Arenzville are thriving villages. The census of 1870 shows the population of the county to be 18,257.

CHAMPAIGN COUNTY.

CHAMPAIGN COUNTY lies in the center of the eastern half of the State; was organized in 1838, with an area of 931 square miles, and had, in 1870, a population of 32,737. The soil is very rich, and the surface generally flat. The chief streams are the Sangamon and Kaskaskia Rivers. The Toledo, Wabash & Western and the Indianapolis, Bloomington & Western Railways cross east and west, while the Illinois Central penetrates the entire length of the county southwardly. Urbana, the county seat, has a population of 3,000, and is the seat of the Illinois Agricultural College. Its sister city, Champaign, has 5,000. Tolono is a corn shipping point, of 1,500 inhabitants; and Rantoul, a place of similar importance and population. Of the people of the county, 12,274 are natives of Illinois, 5,832 of Ohio, 3,384 of Indiana, 1,433 of New York, and 4,012 are of foreign birth. Champaign County is near the center of the Grand Prairie, and is almost wholly level in surface. The groves are few and small, and are situated upon the small streams which head in these counties. There is no outcrop of rock, but scattered over the area are many large drifted masses of Niagara group limestone and coal measure limestone, and sandstone. These have yielded considerable quantities of stone for local use. The soil is mainly black muck, from one to five feet thick, underlaid by a yellow clay subsoil, beneath which are irregular alternating beds of clay, gravel and quicksand of the drift formation, to the depth of from 150 to 300 feet. Here is evidence that at some early period a powerful denuding current has torn up the rocks and excavated a broad and deep channel, extending from the southern end of Lake Michigan down the eastern line of the State, until, shortly after passing the line now occupied by the Kankakee River, it rose over the declining edge of the Niagara limestone, and then bore off southwestward through the softer beds of the coal measures, which here seem to lie directly

upon the Niagara. Doubtless the region is underlaid by one or more workable seams of good coal, and the heavy bed of quicksand being the only obstacle to easy mining. At Urbana, coal was encountered at 225 feet, and at Rantoul a nine-foot seam was struck at 120 feet. The improved land in Champaign Township, in 1870, comprised 20,964 acres. The value of farms is returned as \$1,314,026, and the value of live stock as \$176,928. The corn crop was 200,735 bushels. The earliest Commissioners were John R. Richardson and S. B. Shelley; the Clerk, T. R. Webber; the Sheriff, John Salisbury; and the Treasurer, Moses Thomas. Forty-three acres of land were donated by J. Busey, M. W. Busey and T. R. Webber. Courts were held in private houses until 1837. The honor of being the first settler lies between R. Fielder, who located at Urbana in 1822, and William Tompkins, of the same region. Henry Sadorus is still living on the original location of 1824, and William Marcus followed the same year. Moses Thomas built the first saw-mill on Salt Fork, in 1834. J. B. Thomas taught school in 1829, and John Dunham, of the United Brethren persuasion, was the first preacher. T. R. Webber, of Urbana, was the earliest merchant. The first invoice of goods was purchased in Philadelphia, taken in wagons over the mountains to Pittsburgh, thence by river to Evansville and in wagons to their destination.

CHRISTIAN COUNTY.

CHRISTIAN is one of the central counties of Illinois, and its area is 705 square miles. It was erected from Sangamon, Montgomery, Shelby and Macon Counties, and was originally named Dane, which title it held for one year. Many of the early settlers were from Christian County, Kentucky. Among those who took up permanent claims prior to political organization were Judge Frink, Daniel C. Good, William S. Ricks, Col. Thomas P. Bond, Gabriel R. Jernigan, Amos Richardson, Squire Aquilla Council, Henry Blunt, David C. Blunt, William C. Breeds, Squire Henry C. Dixon, Martin White, James Sanders, Elder A. T. Norheut, Eli Mathews, Martin Hamro, Eli Porter, Aaron McKinzie, Rev. Peter R. Ketchum, William B. Hall, David C. Hall, Jesse Langley, R. P. Langley, Marcus L. Young, Paris Pray, William T. Crosthwait, Michael Snyder, F. M. Good, Lewis H. Jernigan, James Funderbrook and Henry Davis. The Indians disappeared about 1830. Game was very abundant at an early day, an old settler relating that he once saw a drove of sixty deer in Taylor-town. Wolves abounded, and prairie fires were frequent. The pioneers used wild honey for sweetening, went to church in ox wagons, and hauled their corn to St. Louis to exchange for groceries. The earliest mill was on Bear Creek, and it required a day to grind ten bushels of grain with horse-power. Dr. Kepper was the first practicing physician. The Catholics erected the earliest church, at Taylorville, where Richard Sampson officiated; and the first store was at Robertson's Point. The county was organized in 1839, and the county seat established at Taylorville. W. S. Ricks was the Sheriff, Horatio M. Vandever, Recorder, and Gabriel R. Jernigan, Treasurer. Judge Treat, of Springfield, held the Circuit Court, in 1840, and Ezekiel D. Young was Clerk, the sessions seldom consuming more than a day. A sad feature of election day at that period was intoxication and the settlement of feuds. Among others who took prominent positions in the county after its organization were Judge H. M. Vandever, W. W. Anderson, W. A. Goodrich, W. S. Moore, Dr. A. Y. Chapman, John B. Ricks, Charles A. Manners, Dr. J. H. Clarke, D. D. Shumway, R. Wilkinson, Dr. C. Goudy, Daniel De Camp and H. P. Shumway. The general situation was greatly changed, in 1856, by the completion of the Illinois Central Railway, and, in 1870, the population had increased to 20,363. The surface is generally level, the northern half being best adapted to corn and the southern to wheat. Taylorville lies at the crossing of the Springfield & South-eastern and the Toledo, Wabash & Western Roads; has several manufacturing, five schools, and a population of over 2,000. Pana lies in the southeastern corner, has three railways, a good trade, and 2,500 inhabitants. Assumption is an old town on the eastern border, with over 1,000 inhabitants. Morrisonville is a lively, new place, and rapidly developing.

CLARK COUNTY.

CLARK COUNTY lies in the southeastern border of the State, and has an area of 510 square miles. It is one of the older counties, having been organized in 1819. Among the pioneers of the region were John Bartlett, Abraham Washburn, James Whitlock, James B. Anderson, Stephen Archer and Uri Manly. The first death recorded is that of James G. Mathews. Marshall, the county seat, is located on a beautiful swell of land 127 feet higher than Terre Haute, Ind., 10 miles distant, and is the highest spot between that place and Vandalia. The site was, in 1833, purchased from the government by Gov. Joseph Duncan and Col. William B. Archer. The latter, two years later, secured the whole interest and laid out the town, the first log cabin being erected in the fall of that year. The location is the gateway of the far-famed valley of the Wabash, and has pure air and excellent water. In early days, large quantities of wheat, apples and peaches were wagoned through town to the Chicago market. The original county seat was on the site of Darwin, Marshall being selected in 1849, after a vigorous contest. The latter place is on the Vandalia & Terre Haute Railroad, and had, in 1870, a population of 2,541. It has two grist-mills, one large woolen factory, several cooper shops, several large saw-mills, and a wagon-felloe factory. Darwin lies on the Wabash River, and Cumberland on the western border. Westfield, in the north-west portion of the county, is in the center of a rich agricultural district. It is noted for its University. The other towns of importance are Casey, Martinsville, Auburn and York. The county has a population of 18,719, of whom 9,725 are natives of the State, 2,800 of Ohio, 2,534 of Indiana, and 919 of foreign lands. Corn is the great staple of Clark County. There are also produced large quantities of oats, winter wheat, potatoes, butter, sorghum, honey, maple sugar, orchard products, wool and pork. The manufacturing interests are not large. Flouring, lumber and woolen-mills and carriage and furniture manufactories are carried on, but they are not numerous nor extensive. The railroads recently completed through the county will tend to develop these and other manufacturing interests, and, in connection with the rich soil, should make Clark County one of the wealthiest in the State. The principal church organizations are the Methodist, Baptist, Presbyterian, United Brethren, Romish, Christian, Congregational and Lutheran.

CLAY COUNTY.

CLAY COUNTY is comprised within the southeastern quarter of the State, having an area of 466 square miles. As early as 1818, Mr. Elliot made a claim in the southern part of the county, and scattered settlements existed soon thereafter. Maysville was laid out in 1824 on the national road between St. Louis and Cincinnati, and made the seat of government on the erection of the county during that year. The wave of immigration proper reached the region about 1837, when there arrived Judge Apperson, Judge S. Hopkins, — Stanford and — Lee, followed by the Tenders, Cochrans and McCollums. It is said that since 1850 the increase of population has been about wholly native. The region is penetrated diagonally by the Little Wabash River, besides which there are abundant creeks, followed by belts of timber of very fine quality, mainly oak and ash. The climate is salubrious, with short winters. The soil is mostly a light-colored sandy loam, the ordinary black prairie appearing only in isolated spots. Indian corn is the staple, but tobacco and flax are successfully raised. One-half the area of the county is under cultivation. The main line and Springfield branch of the Ohio & Mississippi Railroad traverse the county. There are eighty-nine school houses, with an average attendance of 5,867 scholars, and churches are numerous. Louisville became the county seat in 1842, has a thriving trade, and about 800 inhabitants. Flora, with a population of 1,500, is the main trading point in the county. Xenia was laid out in 1837, and has nearly 1,000 inhabitants. By the last census, Clay had a population of 15,875, of whom 7,753 were born in Illinois, 3,013 in Indiana, and 1,731 in Ohio. The area of improved land comprises 146,922 acres, and of woodland, 80,612. The valuation of live stock reaches \$831,482.

CLINTON COUNTY.

CLINTON COUNTY is in the southwestern quarter of the State, and has an area of 488 square miles. It was created from Washington, Bond and Fayette Counties in 1824. The principal streams are the Kaskaskia River and Shoal, Crooked, Sugar and Beaver Creeks. In two parts of the county are post oak flats, having a white soil and level surface. The bottom timber is quite heavy. The upper coal measures constitute the chief geological formation, although east of the Okaw River lies the upper sandstone formation. The west half of the county is underlaid by the Shoal Creek limestone, which sometimes forms layers eighteen inches in thickness, is easily quarried, and is well adapted to building purposes. The average thickness of the strata is about eight feet. It forms the bed of Rock Ford, from which point it rises in every direction. Limestone has been extensively quarried just below the railroad bridge across Sugar Creek, its most southerly point being near Hanover, where it reaches a thickness of five feet. The coal seams differ in position. One is in the highest part of the formation, and but ten or twelve inches thick, while the other lies at the base of the slaty division, and is found from ten to twenty feet below the Shoal Creek limestone. It has been found in a shaft at Trenton thirty-two feet below the level of the prairie. A most important question for the county is whether or not the stone coal of the lower measures extends under her surface. The Ohio & Mississippi Railway runs westwardly through the center of the county. Carlyle lies on the Kaskaskia River, is the seat of justice, and has 1,500 inhabitants. The population of the county was, in 1870, 16,285. Of this number, 8,659 were born in Illinois, and 4,539 in foreign countries.

The county contains twelve other villages, beside the town of Carlyle. Its climate is mild in winter, like that of St. Louis, the western boundary being about thirty miles due east of that city.

It possesses several distinct, wide-stretching prairies of unsurpassed fertility and black loamy soil, while the timber belts partake more of a clayey character. The amount of timber has been largely reduced to furnish fuel, in the absence of any adequate supply of coal. The variety of woods, however, is quite large, embracing water oak, swamp white oak, hurr oak, red oak, black and common walnut, silver maple, locust, sycamore, white and red elm, box elder, cottonwood, etc.

The number of acres of improved land, in 1870, was 149,402; value of farms, \$10,666,922; value of live stock, \$1,115,284; production of corn, 980,891 bushels; winter wheat, 535,123 bushels; spring do., 231,331 bushels; potatoes, Irish, 53,270 bushels; hay, 10,767 tons; butter, 502,253 pounds; wool, 87,861 pounds. There were fifty-eight manufacturing establishments, producing values to the amount of \$796,545.

COLES COUNTY.

COLES COUNTY was organized from Crawford County, in 1831. The County Commissioners were A. Clark, I. Lewis and James S. Martin. The first Sheriff was A. Yocum. Mr. Jones was the first County Clerk. Among the oldest settlers now living are Dr. T. B. Trower, Dr. A. Ferguson, A. P. Dunbar, O. B. Ficklin, D. F. Hawks, L. B. Hutchinson, Dr. R. Stoddard and W. E. Adams. The county is situated near the center of the eastern portion of the State, and ranks among the wealthiest and best improved counties in Illinois. It is bounded on the north by Douglas, on the east by Edgar and Clark, on the south by Cumberland and on the west by Shelby and Moultrie Counties. The northern and western portions of the county are mostly prairie, and the southeastern heavily timbered. The principal stream is the Okaw or Embarras River. The Kaskaskia passes through the northwestern part. The railroads are the Indianapolis & St. Louis, the Illinois Central, the Decatur, Sullivan & Mattoon, and the Paris & Decatur. The number of miles of railroad within the county is sixty-two. Coles County is situated within the limits of the Illinois coal region, and comprises a rich farming district. The number of acres of improved land in 1870 was 208,337. Cash value of farms, \$9,136,010, and the total value of live stock \$1,579,113.

Corn is the chief agricultural product. Next in order are oats, wheat, potatoes, fruit, butter, sorghum, honey, tobacco, wool, pork and bay. The amount of corn raised in 1870 was 2,133,111 bushels. The number of manufacturing establishments was 84; number of steam engines employed, 29; number of hands, 463; amount of capital invested, \$334,000. During the year the value of sawed lumber manufactured was \$95,736; carriages and wagons, \$77,333; woolen goods, \$52,650; furniture, \$47,600; tobacco and snuff, exclusive of cigars, \$42,100; iron and castings, \$39,000; tin, copper and sheet-iron ware, \$30,575; saddlery and harness, \$37,260; marble and stone work, \$27,500; brick, \$18,000; boots and shoes, \$14,600; agricultural implements, \$11,000; and malt liquors, \$10,000. The number of church organizations was 58; number of edifices, 52; and the value of church property, \$126,000. The Presbyterian organizations number 18; the Methodists, 14; Baptists, 13; Christians, 6; United Brethren, 3, and Romanist, 1. Charleston, the county seat, is situated near the center of the county, and is one of the handsomest cities in Illinois. It contains many elegant public buildings, private residences and business blocks. The town was laid out in April, 1831, by Charles Martin and John Parker. It was incorporated in 1865. The population is about 4,000, and the place is the center of a large trade. Mattoon, at the crossing of the Central and St. Louis Railroads, is a city of about 4,500 inhabitants. It is about 130 miles from St. Louis, and has the advantage of four markets: St. Louis, Chicago, Indianapolis and Cairo. It contains several elegant school buildings and substantial business blocks. It is an important shipping point for grain, flour, beef, pork, horses, sheep and tobacco. There are several large steam elevators here. The town is in the midst of a level prairie, and has a healthy growth. Ashmore is located in the edge of the finest farming district in the county. Of the remaining towns, Oakland, Stockton and Milton are the most important.

CHICAGO AND COOK COUNTY.

THE origin of the name Chicago is wrapped in mystery. Over two centuries ago, the Indians of the Mississippi region were familiar with the portage to the Des Plaines from the Chicago, and had a tradition that an Indian chief, drowned in the latter river, gave it his name. Endless variety in the spelling of the word marks the early maps and histories. La Salle called the site *Chicagou*. About 1720, an Illinois chief, named *Chicagoux*, visited the Court of France, and received a medal from the king.

Charlevoix, in his History of New France, states that Nicholas Perrot, an ambassador sent out by the Intendant of Canada, to call a congress of Indian tribes at the Falls of St. Mary, was, in the spring of 1671, escorted by the Pottawatomies from Green Bay to the headquarters of the Miami, at Chicago,* at the lower end of Lake Michigan.

Jacques Marquette, a Jesuit missionary, and Louis Joliet, a fur trader, were, in 1673, ordered by the Governor of Canada to explore the Mississippi region, and reached the site of Chicago, then an almost interminable marsh, in July of that year. Marquette revisited the place on December 14, 1674, and became disabled by infirmities and the severe cold. With two voyageurs he ascended the river about two leagues, built a hut and passed the winter, resuming his journey on March 30. He was undoubtedly the first white sojourner on the site of the city, and is reported to have gathered a flock of native sheep.

The next explorers of the Northwest were two Jesuit priests, La Salle and Hennepin, the former of whom is credited by Prof. J. W. Foster with having passed the mouth of Chicago River in canoes about 1675, and revisited the site on December 27, 1681.

It appears quite certain that Tonti, a navigator employed by the explorers, reached Lake Michigan through Chicago River in the fall of 1680, and that, in March of that year, La Salle was at the mouth of the Calumet, where he was forced to build a raft to cross the stream.

* Father St. Come and party, sent out by the Bishop of Quebec to explore the Mississippi region, report having left Michilimackinac, Sept. 14, 1669, and reached Chicago October 23, building on the banks of Calumet Lake a small Indian house, among the Miami, in charge of Father Placet. This is the earliest record of white visitors in the region of Chicago.

It is claimed that among the thirty-five missions established between Frontenac and New Orleans by the Jesuits, in 1700, was one at *Chicagoux*.

General Cass obtained in France a letter written by M. de Ligny, at Green Bay, in 1726, to M. de Siette, among the Illinois Indians, in which he refers to *Chicagoux* as a geographical point.

A geography, published in London in 1747, contains an accurate map of the northwestern country, with Chicago correctly located, and the river with its north and south branches.

The title to six square miles of territory at the mouth of the Chicago River (where a fort formerly stood) was obtained by the United States on August 3, 1795, through a treaty made at Greenville, Ohio, by Gen. Wayne with the Pottawatomie and other tribes.

The Indians about Chicago River stated to the earlier white residents that, in 1796, a San Domingo negro, named Jean Baptiste Point-au-Sable, had a home on the North Side, where he claimed a tract of land, but not long after went to a French village near Peoria, and died under the roof of a fellow-countryman named Glamorgan. The actual date of his arrival is unknown, but his residence here is something more than tradition.

Le Mai, a Frenchman, is known to have taken possession of an improved site on the north bank of the river and commenced trade with the Indians about the commencement of the century.

The next event in Chicago was the commencement of Fort Chicago on the tract ceded by the Indians, for which purpose Lieut. William Whistler was sent hither with a company of regular troops, arriving in the summer of 1803. With him came his bride, fifteen years of age, who was unquestionably the first white lady who lived in the region. The schooner Tracy brought supplies to the party.

Mrs. Whistler has placed on record the fact that on her arrival there were but three white residents, Oulmette, Le Mai and Pettell.

In the spring of 1804, before the completion of Fort Dearborn, John Kinzie, a native of Quebec, established here an agency for the American Fur Company, purchasing the claim of Le Mai and completing his unfinished cabin. The first entry on the books of Mr. Kinzie hears the date of May 12th. The records show the simultaneous appearance of James Kinzie, his brother.

In December, 1804, was born the first child of the region, Ellen Marion Kinzie. The first male child was John H. Whistler, born in Fort Dearborn October 7, 1807. Maria, the second daughter of Mr. Kinzie, was born soon afterward, and Robert A., the youngest son, in 1810.

The following sketch of the infant metropolis at this period was drawn by our distinguished citizen, B. F. Taylor:

A wide-winged bird, a scholmer brown,
Swam shoreward in a lazy way,
And shook her lifted plumage down,
Where in a wild-rose cradle lay.
As tender as a water-cress,
The Moses of the wilderness?
An empty Egypt lay in sight,
No Sphinx to stare the ages out
No Pharaoh nor Israelite.
A painted savage lounged about,
A paddle in his gray dug-out.
And watched the child beside the lake;
Fort Dearborn's guns were marble mute.
The world walked in by trail and wake,
As silent as a naked foot.
Ah, picket line beyond the law,
Where cloudless nights were such a boon
For half the year the sentry saw
His nearest neighbor in the moon!

Wolf Point, the title given to the land west of the forks of the river, came from an Indian named Moaway, "the wolf," who formerly lived there.

Capt. Beard, in the summer of 1810, brought supplies to the fort, his wife accompanying him. The garrison then numbered 28, and the white lady was a great curiosity to the troops.

The earliest farm of which any record exists was on the west side of the South Branch, about four miles from the mouth of the river. There is a tradition that the first occupant was an Indian trader named John Crafts, but the earliest known claimant was a Mr. Lee, who, in 1811, lived in the vicinity of

the fort, and employed a Mr. White with three farm hands to cultivate the land.

In the spring of 1812, Mr. Kinzie had neighbors in the family of Mr. Burns, who occupied a log cabin about a fourth of a mile up the river.

On the evening of April 7th, the farmers at Leo's place were surprised by the advent of a dozen Winnebagoes. Pearing trouble, two of the whites quietly started for the fort, but had proceeded but a short distance when they heard the report of guns at the farm cabin. Hastening to the fort, a cannon was fired to warn a fishing party of soldiers, who were not far from the scene of the tragedy. The latter stopped at the farm house to caution the inmates, and found Mr. White and a laborer dead and scalped. It was subsequently ascertained that the savages were only prevented from massacring every settler by the report of the cannon.

A few discharged soldiers and some families of half breeds now intrenched themselves in the agency building, a double log cabin standing about twenty rods west of the fort, and hostile movements were frequently made by the Indians.

The declaration of war in 1812 was a rude shock to the settlement. On August 7th, Winnebago, a friendly Pottawatomie, reached Fort Dearborn with dispatches from Gen. Hull, ordering, if practicable, the evacuation of the fort and the distribution of all government property among the Indians. The chief solicited a private interview with Mr. John Kinzie, and earnestly protested against such a step. Capt. Heald was given the benefit of this advice, but decided to leave, despite the remonstrance of the garrison. The Indians in the vicinity daily became more defiant.

Fort Chicago had two block houses on the southern side, and on the northern a sally-port to the river. The officers were Capt. Heald, Lieut. Helm, Ensign Roman and Surgeon Van Voorhees, and the command numbered about seventy-five men. Lieut. Helm was a son-in-law of Mr. Kinzie.

A council with the Pottawatomies was held by Capt. Heald on August 12th, at which he requested an escort to Fort Wayne, and announced his intention to distribute among them the ammunition and provisions, to all which they assented. The appeals of Mr. Kinzie, however, caused the commandant to destroy the arms, ammunition and liquors, the goods at the agency being given to the Indians on the day following.

Thus there was left no alternative but the evacuation of the fort—a measure hastened by the arrival, on August 14th, from Fort Wayne, of Capt. Wells with fifteen friendly Miamis.

At a second council with the Pottawatomies, they expressed great indignation at the destruction of the ammunition and liquors, and in the evening a conspicuous chief, named Black Partridge, came to the fort and delivered up a medal given him by the Americans in token of mutual friendship, saying that his young men were resolved to murder the whites, and he could not restrain them. With the direst anticipations, the garrison prepared for departure.

The events of August 15th are thus pictured by the wife of Lieut. Helm, who was rescued from death by Black Partridge:

"The troops marched out at 9 o'clock in the morning, the band playing the Dead March. John Kinzie accompanied them. Capt. Wells, with his face blackened in token of his impending fate, took his place at the head of the column, with his little band of Miamis. Their route was southward, along the lake shore. As they reached a range of sand hills dividing the prairie from the beach, the escort of 500 Pottawatomies went to the right on the prairies, instead of continuing along the beach with the garrison. They had proceeded only about a mile and a half, when Capt. Wells rode furiously back, shouting, 'They are about to attack us; form instantly and charge upon them!' Scarcely were the words uttered when a volley was poured upon them from the sand hills. The troops hastily formed, and bravely charged up the hills, driving the savages from their first positions. Afterward they charged upon those who had concealed themselves in a ravine between the sand hills and the prairie. The Indians here massed, and a desperate and bloody fight ensued, in which the number of the whites was reduced to twenty-eight. Rallying for a final charge, they broke through the hostile ranks and gained rising ground not far from the oak woods. As farther contest was hopeless, Lieut. Helm sent out a half-breed boy named Peresh Leclerc to propose a capitulation. To this the Indians consented, and it was stipulated that the lives of the survivors should be spared, and a ransom permitted as soon as possible. But in the meantime a horrible scene had been enacted. One young savage, climbing into the baggage wagon containing the children of the white families, twelve in number, tomahawked the entire group. This was during the engagement near the sand hills. When Capt. Wells, who was fighting near, beheld this, he exclaimed: 'Is that their game, butchering women and children? Then, I will kill, too!' So saying, he turned his horse's head and started for the Indian

camp, near the fort, where had been left their squaws and children. Several Indians pursued him as he galloped along. He hid himself flat on the neck of his horse, loading and firing in that position as he would occasionally turn on his pursuers. At length their balls took effect, killing his horse and severely wounding himself. At this moment he was met by Winnebago and Wau-ban-see, who endeavored to save him from the savages, who had now overtaken him. As they supported him along, after having disengaged him from his horse, he received his death blow from another Indian, Pee-so-tun, who stabbed him in the back. One of the soldiers' wives, Mrs. Corbin, had, from the first, expressed the determination never to fall into the hands of the savages, believing that their prisoners were always subjected to tortures worse than death. When, therefore, a party came upon her to make her a prisoner, she fought with desperation, refusing to surrender, although assured, by signs, of safety and kind treatment, and literally suffered herself to be cut to pieces rather than become their captive. Sergt. Holt, early in the engagement, received a ball in the neck. Finding himself badly wounded, he gave his sword to his wife, who was on horseback near him, telling her to defend herself; he then made for the lake to keep out of the way of the hells. Mrs. Holt rode a very fine horse, which the Indians were desirous of possessing, and they, therefore, attacked her, in hopes of dismounting her. They fought only with the butt ends of their guns, for their object was not to kill her. She hacked and leaped at their pieces as they were thrust against her, now on this side, now on that. Finally, she broke loose from them and dashed out into the prairie. The Indians pursued her, shouting and laughing, now and then calling out: 'The brave woman! Do not hurt her!' At length they overtook her again, and, while she was engaged with two or three in front, one succeeded in seizing her by the neck behind, and dragging her, although a large and powerful woman, from her horse. Notwithstanding that their guns had been so hacked and injured, and even themselves cut severely, they seemed to regard her only with admiration. They took her to a trailer on the Illinois River, by whom she was restored to her friends, after having received every kindness during her captivity. The experience of Mrs. Helm is given in her own words: 'At this moment a young Indian raised his tomahawk at me. By springing aside, I partially avoided the blow which was intended for my skull, but which alighted on my shoulder. I seized him around the neck, and, while exerting my utmost efforts to get possession of his scalping-knife, which hung in a scabbard over his breast, I was dragged from his grasp by another and older Indian. The latter bore me, struggling and resisting, toward the lake. Notwithstanding the rapidity with which I was hurried along, I recognized, as I passed them, the lifeless remains of the unfortunate Sergeant. Some murderous tomahawk had stretched him upon the very spot where I had last seen him. I was immediately plunged into the water, and held there with a forcible hand, notwithstanding my resistance. I soon perceived, however, that the object of my captor was not to drown me, for he held me firmly in such a position as to place my head above the water. This reassured me, and, regarding him attentively, I soon recognized, in spite of the paint with which he was disfigured, The Black Partridge.'

The Miamis fled at the outset of the battle, branding the Pottawatomies as murderers. Mrs. Heald was ransomed from an Indian by one of Mr. Kinzie's clerks and carried to the trading house, where Mr. Kinzie extracted a bullet from her arm. Mrs. Helm was escorted to the residence of her stepfather, Mr. Kinzie, by Black Partridge. Captain Heald survived the massacre, and with his wife went to St. Joseph, Michigan. Lieut. Helm, badly wounded, was carried by some friendly Indians to Peoria and there released. To the affection entertained for Mr. Kinzie by the red men is due the saving of life here recorded.

To the care of some friendly Indians Mr. Kinzie had intrusted his wife, children and servants, to be conveyed by boat around the head of Lake Michigan to rejoin the troops. They were detained at the mouth of the river by a messenger from a chief of the St. Joseph's band. The firing soon caused terrible alarm, which was heightened by the appearance of an Indian with Mrs. Heald. When they had returned to their home, the family were closely guarded by Indian friends. The few white prisoners were distributed among their captors. The number killed was about fifty.

On the morning following, the work of plundering the dead having been completed, the savages, adorned with shawls, ribbons and feathers, returned to the fort and reduced it to ashes.

Very soon after the massacre, a party of hostile Pottawatomies from the Wabash made their appearance with blackened faces, and searched the house of Mr. Kinzie for prisoners. Just at this moment, a half breed chief, named Billy Caldwell, made his appearance with friendly intent, and is credited by the Kinzie family with having saved them from the tomahawk.

On the third day after the massacre, Mr. Kinzie with his family and clerks was sent across the lake by a friendly chief, to be delivered to the British as prisoners of war. Of the family of Mr. Lee, who resided outside the fort, only his

wife and babe were spared, Black Partridge carrying them to his village on the Au Sable.

This leaves Chicago a wilderness so far as regards white settlement, the gap in history only being filled by the announcement that a French trader, named Du Pin, possessed himself of the deserted house of Mr. Kinzie. The fort was rebuilt in 1816, by Captain Hezekiah Bradley and a force of regulars, christened Fort Dearborn, and garrisoned by two companies. It comprised barracks on the east side, and a block house near the river on the west; the whole with the parade and offices was enclosed with palisades, having a large gateway entrance from the south. The river at this time made a bend as it passed the fort, and its channel turned to the south on the east side, so that the fort had the river on two sides, and extended along south as far as Madison street, where its waters mingled with the lake. Between the river channel and the lake lay a bank of sand extending as a tongue between the two. On this bank the Indians were accustomed to beach their canoes.

During that summer, Mr. Kinzie and family returned to Chicago, the latter having spent the greater portion of the time at Detroit, and the former enduring insult and imprisonment as a prisoner of war. By degrees he established trading posts at remote points, all contributing to the main house at Chicago.

The fort had a field fenced in on the lake shore, south of the palisades, over the ground of Dearborn Park and Wabash and Michigan avenues, where they raised garden vegetables and corn for the use of the dependents, and as a relish to the salt pork and beef and hard-tack officially furnished. The country afforded sustenance and a pleasant variety in game and fish. Supplies of the staple articles of food in flour, meats and groceries were brought by row boats from St. Louis up the Illinois and the Des Plaines and the portage of the South Branch, or from Mackinaw by a schooner that made an annual trip to this post, bringing supplies to the fur traders.

In December, the Ottawas, Chippewas and Pottawatomies ceded to the United States certain lands lying within a line from a point on the left bank of Fox River, ten miles above its confluence with the Illinois, through the space between Chicago Creek and the Aux Plaines River to a point on Lake Michigan ten miles north of the mouth of Chicago Creek, for which they received a considerable quantity of goods and an annual compensation of \$1,000 for twelve years.

Chicago in 1817 is thus pictured by Robert A. Kinzie: "My brother was away and I was absolutely the only boy in all Chicago. I had all the fun to myself. I used to wander up the North Branch and shoot ducks, loiter through the North woods and shoot pigeons, swim, fish, and follow my own inclinations. There were lots of Indians around; they came and went about as they pleased, but molested no one. This, of course, was years after the massacre. As to Chicago proper, it consisted of an old structure which we called 'Cobweb Castle' (the old agency building on the North Side of the river, east of State street), our poplar shaded home, the fort on the south bank, and a government factory of some sort, subsequently occupied by old Col. Beaubien."

Gen. John McNeil, who was stationed at Fort Dearborn after its reoccupation, claimed for his daughter the honor of having been the first child born therein.

At a date which cannot be given, Charles Jewett, of Kentucky, reestablished the Indian Agency.

In 1818, Jean Baptiste Beaubien became a resident, erecting a log cabin and opening a trading house for the American Fur Company.

Gordon S. Hubbard visited the settlement in November, and immediately established trading posts southward, taking up his residence in Danville.

Schoolcraft, the explorer, visited the region, and was delighted with the fertile soil and mild seasons.

In 1820, Alexander Wolcott succeeded to the Indian Agency, and soon thereafter was united in marriage to Ellen M. Kinzie. This was the pioneer wedding of the region, for which purpose John Hamlin, a Justice of the Peace in Fulton County, was summoned hither.

In 1821, Lewis Cass arrived at Chicago in a hired bark canoe, and made a treaty with the Indians, by which he obtained the right to build a railway from Detroit to Lake Michigan.

Alexander, son of Jean Beaubien, was born here in January, 1822.

During the same year, David McKee came to take charge of the blacksmith shop at the agency.

Archibald Clybourne reached Chicago on August 3, 1823, having made the journey on horseback from Parishburg, Virginia. He at once took up a claim on the west side of the North Branch, three miles from the forks of the river. During this year the troops were removed from the garrison.

In the summer of 1823, Majors Long and Keating visited Chicago, exploring the route for the canal, and subsequently made the following report:

"The appearance of the country near Chicago offers but few features upon which the eye of the traveler can dwell with pleasure. There is too much uniformity in the scenery; the extensive water prospect is a waste unchecked by islands, unenlivened by the spreading canvas, and the fatiguing monotony of which is increased by the equally undiversified prospect of the land scenery, which affords no relief to the sight, as it consists merely of a plain in which but few patches of thin and scrubby woods are observed scattered here and there.

"The village presents no cheering prospect, as, notwithstanding its antiquity, it consists of but few huts, inhabited by a miserable race of men, scarcely equal to the Indians from whom they are descended. Their log or bark houses are low, filthy and disgusting, displaying not the least trace of comfort. The number of trails entering at this point, and their apparent antiquity, indicate that this was probably for a long time the site of a large Indian village. As a place of business it offers no inducement to the settler."

In the spring of 1825, Robert A. Kinzie joined his brother at Prairie du Chien, remaining there for two years.

Stephen Scott, with his wife and son, Willie, made a claim at Grosso Point in 1826.

Mark Beaubien, wife and four children, came in the same year from Detroit. There being no trail into the city, an Indian was employed to pilot the team into the settlement. A log cabin and patch of ground were purchased of James Kinzie for \$100, and the pioneer hotel was established. Chicago then had five houses.

Rev. Jesse Walker preached an occasional sermon during the year, in a log building erected for a school house.

In the summer of 1827, the fort being unoccupied by troops, the store-house at the southeast corner was struck by lightning in the night and set on fire. Gurdon S. Hubbard and Robert A. Kinzie swam the river and extinguished the flames.

Russell E. Hancock, the earliest lawyer, came from Indiana in July.

The property of Chicago was assessed by the county of Vermilion, within whose limits it then stood, at a trifle over \$3 for 1827, and Sheriff Reed paid it from his own pocket rather than make the trip from Daville to collect it.

At this date, there lived on Wolf Point Alexander Robinson, the Pottawatomie chief, born in Canada, of Scotch parents, and his brother-in-law, a Frenchman, named Molliere.

The earliest event of 1828 was the death of John Kinzie, who expired on January 6, and was buried near the mouth of the river.

John H. Kinzie was appointed, by President Adams, Agent for the Winnebagoes at Portage City, Wisconsin.

The Winnebago war caused the reoccupation of Fort Dearborn, which had been for five years without a garrison.

The birth of a daughter of Mr. Hancock is recorded.

Among the immigrants of 1829 were Anson H. Taylor, Charles Taylor, E. D. Harmon and John Miller, the latter opening a tavern.

In 1830, the town of Chicago was platted by James Thompson, and lots brought at auction from \$10 to \$200, the State giving a church site to every denomination, nearly all locating about the court house square. Mark Beaubien found his cabin standing in the center of a new street, and purchased two lots on which to erect the Saugnash Hotel. Stephen J. McKee is recorded among the births, and Samuel Miller and James Harrington among the arrivals. Robert A. Kinzie entered a fractional quarter section along the lake and river, and persistently disregarded the advice of his mother to locate on Wolf Point, the remaining 53 acres, to which he was entitled. E. D. Harmon and James Harrington made claims to the southward of the fort. Dr. Alexander Wolcott, the Indian Agent, and Lieut. Furman, of the garrison, were among the deaths. Samuel Miller opened a hotel. Joseph Porthier came to work in the government blacksmith shop. John Clark settled above Archibald Clybourne, on the North Branch,

and Patrick Welch at Hardscrabble Grove, up the South Branch.

The North Side was a continuous body of timber, John Kinzie clearing a patch for a cow pasture. Westward, to the Des Plaines, all was open prairie, and along the South Branch were strips of timber. The court house square was a duck pond, and the southern prairies were overgrown.

Included in the pioneers for 1831 were George W. Dole, Richard J. Hamilton, John Nohle, Isaac D. Harmon, Mark Noble, Sr., wife and daughters, Mark Nohle, Jr., P. J. V. Owen, Gholson Kercheval, C. L. Harmon, P. F. W. Peck, Elijah Wentworth, who opened a hotel, and Stephen Forbes. The Noble family brought \$8,000 in gold. On June 15, Rev. Stephen R. Beggs preached in a room at the old garrison, and on the following day, in a log school house thirty yards west of the forks of the river, organized the first class of the Methodist Church. In July is recorded the arrival of the schooner Telegraph at the mouth of the river, and subsequently that of the schooner Marengo. The winter was the most severe in the history of Chicago, and will ever be remembered as that of the "deep snow"—pioneers coming at a later date taking second rank. No mails arrived, but the little colony sent a half breed to Niles, Michigan, semi-monthly, to procure newspapers.

The Chicago of 1831, as sketched by Mrs. John H. Kinzie, commences with the ancient family residence on the northern bank of the river, thirty rods from the lake, which was hidden by a vast range of sand hills, covered with stunted cedars and pines. This house was occupied by J. N. Bailey, the Postmaster. Next came the residence of John H. Kinzie. To the westward was the Agency house, a compact log building with two wings, surrounded by the residences of the blacksmith, striker and laborers employed by the government. Within resided Mrs. John Kinzie, a son and two daughters. Next was reached a vacant cabin erected by John Miller. Three miles up the North Branch stood the Clybourne residence. On Wolf Point were Elijah Wentworth's tavern, the cabins of Alexander Robinson and Billy Caldwell, Pottawatomie chiefs, the claim of William Lee, the trading establishment of Gholson Kercheval, and a square log building erected for school and chapel uses. Four miles up the South Branch still stood the Lee house, occupied by Russell E. Hancock. A canoe ferry transported people across the South Branch, where Mark Beaubien had just completed a two-story hotel building with bright blue shutters. Thence to the fort was wet prairie without a building. In a rickety tenement south of the fort, erected by Suter Dean, Stephen Forbes and wife kept school. Near the river bank was the residence of Jean Baptiste Beaubien. The river then flowed a half a mile southward around Fort Dearborn, which was inclosed by high pickets, with large gates to the north and south. The garrison comprised two companies, with Lieut. David Hunter in command. John S. C. Hogan was clerk to the Suter. Beyond the parade ground were the company gardens, well filled with currant bushes and young fruit trees. Mr. Kinzie declares that this comprised nearly all the white inhabitants of Chicago and their homes.

A picture of the city at this period, by John Nohle, Jr., shows, in addition to the above, George W. Dole, Store-keeper at the fort; Col. Richard J. Hamilton, residing on the North Side; Dexter Graves and Jeduthan Smith, who were making claims, and Joseph and Glade Flambois, near the South Branch. Mr. Nohle says he was the thirty-fifth male member of the colony on arrival, and that the total population, in June, 1831, did not exceed seventy-five souls.

On July 4, 1831, James Kinzie conducted an auction sale of lots on Lake and South Water streets, which brought about \$50 each. During that summer, John Noble went on horseback to Plainfield, forty miles, for a sack of wheat flour.

The Blackhawk war commenced in the spring of 1832, and volunteers and settlers began at once to rally to Fort Dearborn, which appears to have been for some time without a garrison. Jean Baptiste Beaubien organized a company, and Robert A. Kinzie raised a scouting party of Pottawatomies.

The settlers along the Fox River gathered in such numbers at Chicago that temporary shanties had to be erected for them from a raft of lumber brought to port by the Nobles. On July 8, the steamer Sheldon Thompson brought Gen. Scott and two companies of regulars, among whom the cholera prevailed. So fierce were its ravages that nearly one hundred soldiers were buried in a pit at the corner of Lake street and Wabash avenue. The only death recorded among the settlers is that of a Mr. McConnell, a new arrival, at the cabin of the

Noble boys, which was burned on account thereof. Many of the fleeing fugitives then returned to their homes. The steamer William Penn brought troops and stores to the fort.

The palmy days of the little colony seem to have commenced with the close of the campaign, which served greatly to advertise the region, and immigrants flowed in at an unprecedented rate. Among the arrivals were John and John S. Wright, John Bates, Jr., George T. Pearson, Capt. Seth Johnson, Philo Carpenter, William Jones, Gustavus C. Pearson and Edmund S. Kimboly. Edward E. Hunter made a claim on the North Branch. Rev. Jesse Walker purchased a log building west of the North Branch, and dedicated the front portion to religious worship. The records show that John S. C. Hogan was Postmaster, and Archibald Clybourne had a slaughter-house. John S. Wright opened a stock of goods, and John Wright and Philo Carpenter entered quarter sections on the West Side. Mark Noble, Sr., bought 360 acres five miles up the North Branch, and his sons purchased for stock raising 150 head of cattle in Macoupin and Sangamon Counties, but the Indian war caused the animals to be butchered to feed the troops and the colony.

From the year 1832, different steamers made occasional trips to Chicago—the Daniel Webster, Monroe, Columbus, Anthony Wayne, Bunker Hill and others. The most noted among them was the steamer Michigan (the first), built and owned by Oliver Newberry.

In June, 1833, the troops in Fort Dearborn were changed, and Rev. Jeremiah Porter came with the new garrison as Chaplain, organizing the first Presbyterian Church in the Northwest, except that at Galena. Of the twenty-five members, sixteen belonged at the fort, where services were temporarily held. A Sunday school, composed largely of French and half-breed children, was organized by John S. Wright. Rev. Mr. Freeman and Dr. John T. Temple organized a Baptist congregation, and erected a church on the south side of the river. Miss Eliza Chappel established a private school. Charles Ingersoll superseded William W. Wattles as landlord of the Traveler's Home. Rev. Henry Whitehead was among the arrivals.

On July 15, 1833, D. L. Reeder arrived from Buffalo by the schooner Michigan, and the next day, with Solomon Lincoln as a partner, established the pioneer tailor shop at the corner of Lake and Wells streets.

On August 17, Capt. Leonard C. Hugunin arrived from Oswego with the schooner "Westward, Ho!" which he claims was the first vessel which ever passed up the river to the forks. He was accompanied by his brothers Hiram and Peter T. Gurdon S. Hubbard became a permanent resident.

James Allen was detailed by the government to supervise the erection of the piers then under construction in the harbor, Congress having appropriated \$30,000 for that purpose.

The first brick building was erected that season on the corner of North Water and State streets, but the brick crumbled away, so poorly were they burned. John H. Kinzie built the Green Tree Tavern in October. A large number of new structures were raised. Philo Carpenter was the first druggist, and George W. Snow erected the earliest balloon frame building.

The Beauhiefs commenced in August the erection of a Catholic chapel, south of the fort, in which services were held in the autumn, Father St. Clair being the first resident priest.

The village of Chicago was organized on August 10, 1833, the Trustees being P. J. V. Owen, George W. Dole, Madore Beaubien, John Miller and E. S. Kimboly. The legal voters numbered twenty-eight. For erecting an estray pen, Samuel Miller was paid twelve dollars. The jail was of logs, well bolted together, and placed on the northwest corner of the public square.

Among the new structures of that year were the Presbyterian Church and the frame stores of P. F. W. Peck and Philo Carpenter. The prominent arrivals of the year were S. B. Cobb, Alexander Fullerton, Grant Goodrich, E. H. Haddock, Giles Spring, Walter L. Kimball, J. D. Caton, Charles Clegver, Star Foot and William B. Egan. Walter L. Newberry came and made some landed investments.

In November appeared the first number of the Chicago Democrat, under the editorship of James Calhoun, the founders being a party of a dozen residents, headed by Hiram Hugunin.

On September 27, commissioners of the government gathered 7,000 Pottawatomies in tents on the north bank of the river,

and made a treaty by which was obtained twenty million acres in Northern Illinois and Wisconsin, for the sum of \$1,200,000, and a larger territory west of the Mississippi. In October, the Indians received \$90,000 in goods and \$50,000 in silver.

Mark Noble, Sr., claims to have erected on the North Side the first brick residence in the settlement, previously occupying the deserted Kinzie residence, from which tons of sand were shoveled out, and where Methodist prayer meetings were frequently held.

Early Chicago had few charms to those pioneers who came to follow agriculture, and one by one they withdrew to the ridges on the westward. When Chicago had a population of but 100, the settlement centering at Naperville had 180. The fortunate ones seem to be those who came with the praises of Scott's campaigners ringing in their ears, and acquired large landed possessions.

On October 20th to 24th, 140 acres of land in the heart of the city were sold on one, two and three years' time, 10 per cent. interest, for \$38,865. John S. Wright was the first to give an impetus to town lots.

At that date the lands on the Des Plaines had not even been surveyed, but real estate speculation had reached a high point of excitement, and was participated in by all classes. Most of the provisions for the colony were brought from Ohio, by vessels which went back in ballast. A grand ball was given on February 5, at Graves' Assembly Rooms, Judge Caton being one of the managers.

The second brick building was the residence of Heman Bond, and the third the store of G. S. Hubbard, on the corner of La Salle and South Water streets, which loomed up for miles over the prairies. Under Father St. Palais, the Catholics erected a church on the corner of Lake and State streets. Rev. Mr. Hallam organized an Episcopal Church in October, 1834, which in the following year erected a brick chapel, the ancient St. James'. A regular weekly steamboat appeared, and 150 cargoes were discharged by vessels. John Watkins opened a school on North Water street. E. H. Haddock, Dexter Graves and John Murphy kept public houses.

J. T. Temple established a stage line to St. Louis, J. D. Caton piloting the first conveyance to Ottawa. A drawbridge was built at Dearborn street, and a general wolf hunt took place in October, forty being killed. The first Tremont House was built. James A. Marshall arrived from England.

The law requiring the organization of the militia, the Governor, in June, 1834, ordered an election of Colonel for the Militia of Cook County. A party of leading citizens, including Robert A. Kinzie, George W. Dole, Hiram Pearsons, Dr. W. B. Egan, Giles Spring and J. S. C. Hogan met at the Sauganash Hotel, corner of Lake and Market streets, one evening, ordered considerable champagne, and discussed the dual question, who should be Colonel and settle the wine bill. Jean Baptiste Beaubien was sent for, and, flattered beyond measure by the honor, accepted the nomination and paid the score. The selection was soon after carried out in a hilarious manner at Lawton's on the Desplaines, the affair constituting the greatest spree in our early history.

Augustus Garrett came to Chicago a bankrupt, after a long residence in New Orleans and Cincinnati, and soon had a thriving business established. He left a large property to his wife, who died childless, bequeathing her possessions to establish the Garrett Biblical Institute at Evanston.

On June 1, 1835, Col. E. D. Taylor and James Whitlock opened the Land Office, the sales for the first six months being over half a million dollars. The first fire engine came in December, and Hiram Huginin was elected Chief Engineer of the Department.

Among the best known of those pioneers here in 1835, who are still living, are:

Walter L. Kimball, Hibbard Porter, Mrs. E. H. Haddock, Hugh T. Dickey and wife, James Couch, S. B. Cobb and wife, Gen. David Hunter, Mark Beaubien, Isaac Cook, J. K. Botsford and wife, John D. Caton and wife, N. B. Judd and wife, Grant Goodrich and wife, Isaac D. Harmon, Stephen F. Gale, Cyrus Beers, Philo Carpenter, H. O. Stone, A. N. Fullerton, Charles Follansbee and wife, James H. Rees, E. S. Kimberley and wife, John L. Wilson, Tutthill King and wife, Leonard C. Huginin, Gholson Kereheval, Dr. J. N. Dyer, Rev. Jeremiah Porter, J. Young Scammon, Gurdon S. Hubbard, Fernando Jones, Thomas Hoyne and wife, Alexander Wolcott, E. D. Taylor, Wm. B. Ogden, Mrs. Ira Couch, Mrs. Dr. Maxwell, Mrs. Maria Hilliard, Mrs. Archibald Clybourne, Mrs. Dr.

Egan, Mrs. P. F. W. Peck, Buckner S. Morris, Mrs. C. B. Hosmer, R. M. Hough, Asahel Pierce and wife, E. B. Talcott, B. W. Raymond, Mrs. J. D. Harmon, Mrs. Luther Nichols, E. M. Haines, Abraham Gale and wife, Timothy Wright, Capt. J. M. Turner, Mancel Talcott, Mrs. F. C. Sherman, John C. Haines and wife, Mrs. Thomas Church, W. H. Clark.

Mr. John L. Wilson states that at this period Chicago had a population of not over 1,000, and hardly six girls of marriageable age. The school section, a mile square, with the reservation of four blocks, had been sold for nearly \$40,000, and there were not thirty-five school children in the district. The earliest public school house was erected on Clark street. In November, the wharf leases were sold at auction for \$999 years.

Judge Caton says the date of the last Pottawatomie war dance was about the last of August, 1835, when 5,000 Indians assembled on the North Side, entirely naked, save a strip of cloth around the loins. Their bodies were covered with a variety of paints, and they were principally armed with tomahawks and war clubs. They paraded the settlement for an hour, and passed down to Fort Dearborn, having created genuine alarm among the women and children.

In September, a party of men and boys killed a huge bear in the lumber along the South Branch, and roasted him at a grand barbecue on Lake street.

In 1835, the Canal Bill passed the Legislature, and the joyous event was commemorated at Chicago by the firing of twelve guns for every Representative voting in its favor. On this occasion the hand of a sailor was blown from his arm against the tin-shop of J. K. Botsford, and the boys burned up Philo Carpenter's tar barrels, for which the village afterward paid. On July 4th, the entire population went to Bridgeport to witness the first excavation of earth, Dr. W. B. Egan being the orator of the occasion. The "Clarissa," the first vessel built in Chicago, was launched. The Indians were deported to the West by Capt. J. B. F. Russell. The speculative excitement of this period was extraordinary.

The earliest execution took place on the prairie to the southward. John Stone was the victim, and John Wentworth served on the jury which convicted him.

On the evacuation of Fort Dearborn, in 1837, Jean B. Beaubien claimed the right to locate on the military reservation a tract of 160 acres, and would have quickly succeeded had he not commenced a suit of ejectment against the government officer in charge, which brought about a decision by the Supreme Court adverse to his claim.

The earliest public exhibition took place in the dining-room of Mark Beaubien's famous Sauganash House, and the earliest theater was a dingy den on Dearborn street, near the river.

The Beaubiens, young and old, got up quarter races along the lake shore, almost every day of the racing season, making up shake purses to be run for by the Indians on their ponies. Another amusement was the charivari, freely practiced upon wedding parties.

The census of 1837 showed a population of 4,170. The city of Chicago was chartered in March, and William B. Ogden was elected Mayor. The panic of that year brought great pecuniary distress, lands on the west side of the river selling on execution at \$5.00 per acre. John S. Wright states that, in 1838, real estate could not be sold at any price. The persistency with which the canal project was sustained doubtless alone prevented the city from becoming a total wreck.

In 1838, Walker & Co. shipped thirty-nine bags of wheat. In the year following, the first daily journal, the *American*, made its appearance. The year 1840 brought about a large number of withdrawals from business. A Board of School Inspectors was appointed, and a reservoir established at the corner of Lake street and Michigan avenue. In 1841, certain real estate was offered at less than five per cent. of the prices of 1836.

From 1842 to 1850 was a period of slow growth. In 1847, the city was enlarged by three and one-half square miles. In 1848, R. C. Bristol erected a steam elevator, the Board of Trade was organized, and 678 people died from cholera. The canal was completed in the spring, and operations were begun with five boats, which ran between Chicago and La Salle, becoming the fast mail and passenger line to the Southwest. The fare was \$4.00, the speed five miles an hour, and the horses three in number, relieved every eight miles. In August, Capt. J. W. Connett brought the Red Bird Line of three boats from the Erie Canal to Chicago, the route being from Buffalo to

Toledo, thence by the Miami Extension Canal to Cincinnati, thence down the Ohio to Cairo, up the Mississippi to the mouth of the Illinois, and so on still upward to Chicago. Gas came in 1849, as also J. B. Rice's theater. The Galena Railway track was built to Elgin in 1850, and all the earlier trunk lines finished within the few years succeeding, replacing a daily caravan of "prairie schooners," variously estimated at from 500 to 1,500.

The United States census for 1850 gives Chicago a population of 29,963.

In 1853, a general banking law caused the opening of nine banks of issue, based on the State stocks. The year 1854 was marked by the cholera, there being 931 deaths in July. In 1855, Stephen A. Douglas gave ten acres of ground to found the University of Chicago, and J. Y. Scammon, William Jones and William B. Ogden added cash donations.

The next summer, the schooner Dean Richmond took a cargo of wheat to Liverpool.

The panic of 1857 was a severe blow, its effects lasting until dissipated by the war. During that period the streets were raised in grade, and George M. Pullman astonished the world by lifting large brick buildings to the new level. Next came a street railway, in the South Division.

The city, in 1860, had a population of 112,172. The railway system had expanded to 4,500 miles of tributary trade, and the export of provisions and breadstuffs had acquired large volume. The event of the year was the Republican National Convention at Chicago, at which Abraham Lincoln was nominated for President.

Camp Douglas was laid out by the State authorities the first year of the war, covered sixty acres of ground in the South Division, and, early in 1864, held nearly 10,000 prisoners. Chicago was also made a depot for the purchase of supplies for the army. Cook County is credited with 22,533 men. The death of Stephen A. Douglas was mourned throughout the North.

The Union Stock Yards were commenced in 1867, under the superintendence of Col. R. M. Hough, and comprise about 400 acres, with thirty miles of drainage, nearly every railway making connection therewith.

Lincoln Park was purchased in 1867, and two years later was matured a park and boulevard system to inclose several thousand acres, the improvement of which is now in progress.

The census of 1870 gave Chicago a population of 298,977, and witnessed immense progress in railway building, trade and manufactures. The canal was deepened sufficiently to turn the current of the Chicago River toward the Illinois.

The great fire of October 9, 1871, devastated a space 2,124 acres in extent, and consumed 17,450 buildings, inflicting a loss carefully computed at \$196,000,000. Toward the afflicted city was at once turned the charity of the world, and benefactions to the amount of \$4,996,782.74 were handed for distribution to the Relief and Aid Society. Of this amount, \$4,415,454.08 were distributed among 156,968 persons and various charitable societies, up to May 1, 1874.

The first lake tunnel dates its commencement at March 17, 1864. It is 10,587 feet in length, cost \$457,884.95, and was completed December 6, 1866. A sister tunnel, sixty-three feet distant, was finished in 1874, at a cost of \$411,510.16. A monster main, running from these tunnels to the South Branch at West Twenty-second street, was completed in 1875. The pumping works have a capacity of 100,000,000 gallons daily. The river tunnel at Washington street was opened for travel on January 1, 1867, and the one at La Salle street on July 4, 1871. The former cost about \$425,000, the latter, \$498,758.

The year 1872 opened upon the most extensive building operations in the history of the world. Real estate appreciated greatly, capital flowed in from all quarters, and labor dictated its own rates. The lake front was filled in with the debris of the fire.

The panic of 1873 brought distress to those whose rebuilding operations were based upon borrowed capital, but taught Chicago the necessity of her existence as a market for the food of two continents. Among the great enterprises was the Exposition Building, on the lake front.

The Baltimore & Ohio Railroad was extended to Chicago in 1874, resulting in a prolonged era of cheap freight and passenger rates to the Eastward. One dry goods house reported sales of \$20,000,000. The cornerstone of the Custom House was laid in June.

Among the events of 1875 were the organization of two militia regiments, the erection of thousands of buildings, the enlargement of the water works and the laying of foundations for the Court House.

In closing the history of Chicago, it may be well to state that, of the pioneers before the "deep snow" of 1831, there are still living Gurdon S. Hubbard, who resides in the city; David McKee, of Big Woods, near Aurora; Anson H. Taylor, near Glencoe; John Noble, Jr., in Lake View; Mark Beaubien, who will spend the Centennial Fourth in Chicago; Rev. Jeremiah Porter and wife (née Eliza Chappel), at Fort Sill; and the wife of Mollie, the fur trader, now 100 years of age and residing at Des Plaines.

While the trunk lines of rail radiating from Chicago number but fifteen, it is believed that not less than 75,000 miles of track are directly tributary. Our tonnage on the lakes is 78,760. The receipts of lumber for 1875 were 1,147,000,000 feet, and of shingles, 635,000,000. During the past year, 2,200,000 hogs were packed in this city, and the value of cattle, hogs, sheep and horses handled here was \$111,480,147. The farm products handled were \$215,000,000. The receipts of flour and grain foot up 81,000,000 bushels in bulk. The transactions by wholesalers and jobbers reached \$241,430,000. Our banking capital is \$18,000,000. The new buildings cost \$13,000,000, and extend, by actual computation, ten and a half miles. The population is placed at 400,000. Our municipal bonded debt is \$13,456,000, with city certificates afloat to the amount of \$4,500,000. There are 111 miles of paved streets, 728 miles of sidewalks, and 240 miles of sewerage.

The labor of forty years developed the Indian trading post of 1831 into a metropolis of 300,000 inhabitants, and the flames of forty hours well nigh transformed it into a heap of ashes. The mighty energies of that stricken community have in four short years raised this metropolis to the second rank among the cities of the continent in power and destiny.

By the side of this sea of fresh waters,
By the beach pebbles striking the land,
Where the wild waves so long rolled and tumbled
In fringes and foam on the sand;
Where the ice-spray so long had sparkled
In the light of the sun or the stars,
Dashing madly against Winter's barrier
By the ridges and dunes and sand-bars;
By the lawn that spread out by the river,
Where savages led their war dance,
Where Marquette once lifted the Cross,
Where were planted the lilies of France,
A city has grown on the marshes,
Like Venice, that mistress of old.

SUBURBAN TOWNS.—The rapid increase of population in Chicago has forced into existence about fifty large or small suburban stations on the railways. The largest and oldest of these are Hyde Park, on the south, and Evanston on the north, each containing over 3,000 inhabitants in 1870. Other favored residence towns are Englewood, Washington Heights and Blue Island, to the southwestward; Riverside, Austin, Oak Park and Maywood, to the westward, and Norwood and Irving Park to the northwestward. The only business point of importance is South Chicago, at the mouth of Calumet River, where the government has expended large sums for harbor improvements, and where numerous important manufacturing enterprises are in successful operation.

Cook County lies on Lake Michigan, in the northeastern quarter of the State, and has an area of 948 square miles. It contains 348,824 acres of improved land, 19,635 of woodland, and 17,337 of unimproved. It was originally organized in 1831, when it included Da Page, Lake, McHenry, Will and Joliet Counties. It was named in honor of Daniel P. Cook, a Judge and member of Congress from the southern portion of the State. The pioneer Commissioners were Samuel Miller, Gholson Kercheval and James Walker, and they were sworn into office on March 8, 1831, by Justice John S. C. Hogan. William Lee was appointed Clerk, and Archibald Clybourn, Treasurer. Jedediah Wormly was nominated by the Governor for County Surveyor, and the election districts of Chicago, Hickory Creek and Du Page created. Mercantile licenses were issued to B. Laughton, Robert A. Kinzie and Samuel Miller, and an auctioneer's license to James Kinzie. A scow was purchased with which to establish a ferry over the South Branch of the Chicago River, and Mark Beaubien filed his bond as ferry-master, paying \$50 for the privilege of charging toll to non-residents.

GEOLOGICAL.—Prof. Worthen declares his belief that, subsequent to the glacial epoch, a considerable portion of Cook County was under the waters of Lake Michigan, which at that time found an outlet into the Mississippi through the present channel of the Des Plaines. The deposits of this period consist of beds of stratified sand and gravel in the eastern and central portions of the county, either underlying the flat prairies or arranged in the form of ridges. One of these sand ridges extends through the southern tier of sections in Thornton Township. These ridges indicate the shores of the ancient bay, which would require the level of Lake Michigan to be nearly forty feet higher than at present. The outlet was undoubtedly near the Summit.

The principal streams are the Des Plaines, running north and south, and the Chicago and Calumet, emptying into Lake Michigan. These, with their tributaries, drain every portion of the county. The surface is generally level or undulating, the proportion of prairie to wooded land being two to one. The soil is usually black mould, from one to four feet in depth. The sandy ridges along the lake are skirted by different species of oak.

In the southwestern quarter of Chicago gray limestone is extensively quarried for the manufacture of lime, while in the northwestern portion of the city the same deposit is found completely saturated with petroleum. Throughout the county the supply of building stone is very large. It mostly lies in the region penetrated by the canal. A choice stone excavated in the southwestern portion is known as Athens marble, being pure white when taken out, and developing a rich buff shade with age. Beds of limestone in the southern half yield an inexhaustible supply for lime burning, and the subsoils and drift clays afford an abundance of material for brick. In Roschill Cemetery is a bed of peat which has been excavated to a depth of four or five feet. The artesian wells of Chicago and vicinity range from 700 to 1,100 feet in depth, and generally furnish an abundant supply of water.

CRAWFORD COUNTY.

CRAWFORD COUNTY, lying in the southeastern part of Illinois, embraces an area of four hundred and forty square miles, bounded east by the Wabash River, north by Clark, south by Lawrence, and west by Jasper Counties, a territory well watered and divided between rolling prairie and heavy timber. A railroad has recently been opened through it, from north to south, extending from Danville, in Vermilion County, to Lawrenceville, in Lawrence County, with Mt. Carmel as its objective point, thus opening a large section, for the first time, to railroad facilities, and affording transportation for the extensive cereal productions of this county. The pioneer settlements were made by the French, and several large reservations made by them still remain, laid off previous to the government surveys. Afterward came emigrants from New England. The soil is very rich, wheat being the principal crop, with but little fruit raising. Coal is absent from this section.

The county, which was organized in 1817, has for its county seat Robinson, which, as well as Hutsonville on the Wabash, is an important grain-shipping point. Palestine, an old trading post, possesses a beautiful location upon a prairie which slopes gradually to the river.

The Embarras River, with its tributaries of Big Creek, Honey Creek and Brushy Fork, flows through the southwestern corner of the county.

In addition to the villages mentioned, there are Hardinsville, Flat Rock, New Hebron, Dunsmuir Station, Oblong, East Berlin, Spencerville and West York, besides seven additional post offices.

By the last census there was a population of 13,889; two-thirds natives of the State, and the greater portion of the remainder from Ohio and Indiana. The improved land comprises 105,505 acres; unimproved and woodland, 105,535 acres. Value of farms, \$3,920,349; production of corn, 581,064 bushels; of winter wheat, 212,924 bushels; oats, 136,255 bushels; tobacco, 27,530 pounds; wool, 72,931 pounds; potatoes, sweet, 1,617 bushels; Irish, 26,841 bushels; butter, 164,193 pounds; hay, 11,697 tons; sorghum molasses, 30,667 gallons. Its industrial statistics, by same authority, were: lumber, sawed, \$61,400; flouring-mill products, \$17,380; cooperage, \$14,537.

The county, with its fine agricultural capacities, and its newly acquired railway connections, bids fair to develop rapidly in material productions and resources. Its contains twelve township organizations, the largest being that of Robinson, occupying a central location.

In the township of Palestine there is a lake, lying near the Wabash River, called Great Pond, about four miles in length. It should be added that by the completion of this new line of railway the county is placed in direct communication, by a continuous road, over the Chicago, Danville & Vincennes Railroad, with the city of Chicago, from which it is distant, in a line due south, about one hundred and ninety miles.

CUMBERLAND COUNTY.

CUMBERLAND COUNTY has an area of 350 square miles, and lies in the southeastern quarter of the State. It was organized from the territory of Coles in 1843, and in 1870 had a population of 12,223. The first election was held in April, when T. Seance was chosen Sheriff; H. Buell, Coroner; J. F. Holly, County Clerk; E. H. Starkweather, Probate Judge, and J. Hill, C. D. Channing and D. T. Wisner, Commissioners. J. Ewart was appointed by Judge Williams as Circuit Clerk. Although DeKalb received a majority of votes as the county seat, a heavy mortgage prevented its being located there, and Greenup became its possessor until 1855, when a removal to Prairie City was effected. At the date of organization, the population was about 2,000. Wm. Price loaned the county \$2,000 at 12 per cent., with which to liquidate current expenses. Hon. E. H. Starkweather was the first Representative in the Legislature. The court house was erected by Wiley Ross and B. Beals. Township organization was effected in 1861, in which year the appraisal of real estate was over \$1,000,000. Prairie City was laid off in April, 1854, by N. Berry, John Berry, L. Harvey and W. P. Rush, and incorporated as a town in 1866, R. Bloomfield being President, and J. E. Mcfard, Clerk. Greenup and Jewett lie on the Vandalia & Terre Haute Railroad, and Neoga, a coal mining town, on the Illinois Central. The chief stream of the county is the Embarras River. The population embraces 2,188 natives of Indiana, 1,940 of Ohio, and 336 of foreign birth.

DE KALB COUNTY.

Prior to the spring of 1835, the domain erected into De Kalb County belonged to the Pottawatomie Indians. Three years previous, there were within its limits several Indian villages, governed by subordinate chiefs. Upon the rumor of the removal of the Indians west of the Mississippi, the whites gathered in great numbers, and at a meeting of settlers in September, 1835, on the banks of the Kishwaukee River, a constitution and by-laws for the government of the community were adopted. The committee chosen comprised Levi Lee, George H. Hill, Eli Barnes, James Green and Jesse C. Kellogg. In 1834, a log hut was erected on Somonauk Creek for a mail station. The first settler was Wm. Scree. The domain of De Kalb County was first possessed by La Salle, and subsequently by Kane, De Kalb being organized on July 4, 1837. The public lands in the county were sold in Chicago to the highest bidder, in 1843. Edward Town built the first house at Sbabbona Grove, in 1836. The new county seat was for some years called Orange, but was ultimately christened Sycamore. The county is eighteen miles wide and thirty-six miles long, and occupies the elevated ground between the Fox and Rock Rivers. Along the Kishwaukee is a forest of oak and walnut trees, which furnishes the north half of the county with fuel and facing timber, but there is no stone suitable for building purposes. Four lines of railway intersect the county. For the first year the total tax assessment was \$216.50. The first brick dwellings were erected at Sycamore, in 1846, by J. S. Waterman and the brothers Mayo. The first newspaper was the *Republican Sentinel*, published by H. A. Hough in 1854. De Kalb, Cortland, Malta and Somonauk are prosperous towns. The census of 1870 gave the county a population of 23,495. Of this number Illinois gave birth to 9,748; New York to 4,624; Pennsylvania to 1,125, and foreign lands to 4,594.

The region is generally upland rolling prairie, with numerous groves or timber islands, and extensive wooded tracts along the principal streams. The rocks of the Cincinnati group underlie a small area in the northern part of De Kalb County, one of the few exposures being on the north bank of the Kiskauwee, near Stewartsville. Water is readily obtained by sinking wells 10 to 50 feet.

DEWITT COUNTY.

DEWITT COUNTY lies just northeast of the center of the State, and contains 168,539 acres. Before its colonization the lands were held by the Kickapoos and Pottawattonies, who had a village at the head waters of the north branch of Salt Creek. Near Waynesville, in 1826, the first permanent white settlement was made by Felix Jones, Prettyman Marvel, William Cottrel, Samuel Glenn and the Scott, Lundy and Coaps families. Where Farmer City now stands, Nathan Clearwater built the first cabin; Zion Shugest erected the earliest grist-mill, and Burrell Post the first saw-mill in the county. The earliest settlers were from Kentucky and Tennessee, and made few improvements, but were succeeded by immigrants from Ohio, who prepared the region for permanent homes. In 1835, a school house was erected at Waynesville, in which Mr. McLaughlin taught, and Josiah Porter founded a Presbyterian Society and erected a church edifice. Miles Gray was the pioneer Postmaster, and had one mail each week from Decatur and from Bloomington. The county was organized in 1839, and with the county seat took the name of Governor Clinton, of New York. The first Supervisors were John Maxwell, James Vandeverter and John Hughes. DeWitt County forms part of the great corn belt, and is well watered by Salt Creek and its branches. One-third of its surface is heavily wooded, and the remainder rolling prairie. The coal measures underlie the whole county, but are covered by a layer of drift from 150 to 250 feet thick. The Illinois Central Railway runs south through the county, and four others penetrate its limits. Clinton has 3,000 inhabitants and a considerable trade. Farmer City, in the northeastern corner, has a population of 1,500, while that of the county was, in 1870, 14,768.

DOUGLAS COUNTY.

DOUGLAS is one of the central counties of the State, and has an area of 417 square miles. John A. Richman, a native of West Virginia, built the first house in the county, in Camargo Township, in 1829, and the present John Richman took a hand in the raising. It was, for a long time, the headquarters for elections and military musters. The earliest land entry was made by Harrison Gill, from Kentucky, the patent being signed by Andrew Jackson. The town was named by Col. J. B. McCown, a veteran of the Mexican war. Isom Garrett, Snowden Sargent, Benjamin Bowdre and B. Newman gave their names to townships. William Brian was for years the only inhabitant of Tuscola Township. John Hammett settled in Camargo in 1830, when a drink of water could not be had between the Embarras and the Little Vermilion, and it was supposed that the prairies could never be settled. Robert Mattison, from Kentucky, located in Newman, about 1840, bringing twelve or fifteen slaves, and was halted in his efforts to return with them to slave soil, Wilmont, one of the negroes, remaining in the county to this day. Abraham Lincoln was one of the counsel in the litigation arising from the event. In Sargent Township resides a negro, named Louis James, who, in 1844, in Virginia, purchased his freedom and that of his wife for \$450, and now has a large and well stocked farm. The Cooleys and William W. Young were the earliest to locate in Newman. The farm of C. M. Culbertson, in that township, comprises over 2,000 acres. George Dehart and sons were the pioneers of Bourbon Township, which took its name from a county in Kentucky. The Anish, a sect in Europe which succeeded from the Mennonites, is represented in this township by about twenty-five families, whose pioneers were M. Yoter, D. Miller and Mr. Otto, and whose qualities make them an honor to the county. Douglas County was set off from Coles, in 1859, and Tuscola, after a long contest, made the county seat. James Ewing was the earliest

Judge; John Candler, Clerk; Andrew G. Wallace, Recorder; James B. Logan, Sheriff; William Hancock, Assessor and Treasurer; and Henry C. Niles, Surveyor. The county is intersected by the Embarras and Kaskaskia Rivers, which are fringed by a plentiful growth of oak and hickory. The Illinois Central Railway was built through in 1855, to which were added, in 1872, the Illinois Midland and the Indiana & Illinois Central Roads. A line has been graded southwesterly from Arcola, and another road in contemplation is the Danville, Tuscola & Western, partly graded. Tuscola was laid out in 1857, and has suffered from several destructive conflagrations, but is still a thriving town. Camargo was originally called New Salem. The county is credited with 13,484 inhabitants in 1870.

DU PAGE COUNTY.

DU PAGE COUNTY dates its existence from an act of the Legislature in 1839, and comprises 339 square miles of territory. Naperville was originally selected as the county seat, the citizens subscribed liberally to erect county buildings, and the public offices remained there over twenty years. From 1857 to 1867, constant efforts were made in behalf of establishing the county seat at Wheaton, which were successful in 1869. The Northwestern Railway was completed through the county in 1850, the Burlington line in 1863, and the Chicago & Pacific in 1873. Naperville was platted in 1842, and named in honor of Capt. Joseph Naper, who settled upon that site in the winter of 1831. The Northwestern College was located there in 1870, and has an endowment of \$85,000. The Baptist Church was organized in 1843, by Morgan Edwards, and the Congregational Society in 1833—the latter being the oldest religious organization in the county. The German Evangelical Church has a membership of 300. There are several creditable manufacturing enterprises. Bailey Hobson was the first settler in the township of Lisle, and Pierce Downer in Downer's Grove. Wheaton College, under the Presidency of Rev. J. Blauhard, is a credit to the county. York Township possesses a medicinal spring, holding minerals in strong solution. Hinsdale, Roselle and Prospect Park are new towns designed for settlement by business men from Chicago.

EDGAR COUNTY.

EDGAR COUNTY has an area of 625 square miles; lies on the Indiana border; was organized in 1823, and had, in 1870, a population of 21,450. Paris, the county seat, lies on the Paris & Danville, the Indianapolis & St. Louis, and the Paris & Decatur Railroads, all of which run entirely across the county. It has about 5,000 inhabitants, is an important point for shipments of produce, has some manufactures, and is noted for its splendid churches and fine public schools. Kansas, in the west end of the county, is about eighteen years old, and has 1,500 inhabitants. Vermilion and Dudley are important shipping towns. Chrisman, which was open prairie in August, 1872, has a population of 500, and is surrounded by a fine farming region. Among other new towns are Coulonge, five miles west of Paris, and Redman, Isabel and Maysville, on the Decatur road. Almost the entire acreage of the county can be brought into cultivation, the region being famous for grain-growing and stock producing. For the year ending July, 1874, the shipments of the county, by rail, were 16,000 carloads. Ohio led the colonization of the county with 2,943 persons; Indiana has a representation of 2,873; Kentucky of 1,637, and those of foreign birth number 636. Edgar County is nearly square in form, the eastern and southern borders comprising nearly two-fifths of its area, being occupied by the timbered land adjoining the banks of the streams which run toward the Wabash, and the remainder by the grand prairie. Beech takes a prominent place among the timber in the southeastern part of the county, and considerable numbers of pines find congenial soil above the heavy bedded sandstones. In general, the prairie has a deep, black mucky soil, but in some of the eastern extensions into the timber the soft, dark brown clay of the subsoil comes nearly to the surface. The bottoms of the prairie sloughs generally contain more or less light brown

marly clay with fresh water shells. A nearly perfect skeleton of a mastodon was some years since obtained here, and sold to a Philadelphia museum. The beds of the drift period attain a depth of one hundred feet in the northern part of the county. At Grandview, at a depth of fifty feet, a heavy bed of water-bearing quicksand was found. A bed of limestone, twenty-five feet thick, outcrops near Baldwinville, and down Brouillet's Creek to the State line, where is met the first workable co seam.

EDWARDS COUNTY.

EDWARDS COUNTY is on the southwestern border of the State, and has an area of 232 square miles. It was formed from Gallatin County in 1814, four years prior to the erection of the State, and the earliest County Court was held in January, 1815, at a place called Palmyra, now extinct. The Judges were John McIntosh, Seth Gard and William Barney. Albion, now the seat of government, was laid out by Messrs. Birbeck and Flower, in 1819, and was settled principally by English immigrants. The first court was held there December 3, 1821. Among its records is a resolution, offered by Isaac Jordan, imposing a fine of a pint of whisky upon Grand Jurors neglecting to attend promptly. Wabash County was set off from Edwards in 1824, the dividing line being the Bonpas Creek.

Edwards County is diversified by prairie and good timber. The soil is very fertile, and wheat and corn are the principal crops. Albion was laid out in 1819, settled principally by English immigrants, and incorporated in 1860. Its location is high and healthy. There are two factories, and school and church facilities are ample. The Louisville, New Albany & St. Louis Railway terminates here. In 1870, the population of the county was 7,565, of whom 4,855 are natives of Illinois and 1,000 of foreign countries. There are twenty-three manufacturing establishments, producing annually goods to the value of \$70,748. There are twenty-two religious organizations, with \$26,000 invested in church property. The leading denominations are the Christian and Methodist, although the Baptist, Presbyterian and United Brethren denominations have each quite a following.

The county is bounded on the north by Richland, on the east by Wabash, on the south by White, and on the west by Wayne Counties. The principal streams are the Bonpas Creek, on the east, and the Little Wabash River on the west. The southeastern corner of the county barely touches the Wabash River at Grayville. Besides Grayville and Albion, there are no towns of any considerable importance.

EFFINGHAM COUNTY.

EFFINGHAM COUNTY lies in the southeastern portion of the State, has an area of 483 square miles, and was organized from Fayette in 1831, reaching in 1870 a population of 13,653. Originally the county seat was located at Ewington, where it remained until February, 1860, when it was removed to Effingham. The pioneer Commissioners were T. M. Short, I. Fanchen and William I. Hawkins. The first jail was erected in 1833, by L. Jordan and James Neal. John Coventry secured a license to keep a tavern, and sell spirituous liquors, on payment of \$5.00. William I. Hawkins was the first County Surveyor. The total county tax for 1832 was \$58.66, and for 1856, \$972.202. Effingham was laid out in 1854, by Messrs. Alexander & Little. Among the oldest settlers now living are T. J. Gillenwater, J. Brown, P. Hawkins and S. Hawkins. The Little Wabash River flows southwardly through the county. The Illinois Central passes southwardly across, the St. Louis, Vandalia & Terre Haute diagonally, and the Springfield & Illinois Southeastern cuts through the western tier of townships. The larger number of settlers came from Ohio and Indiana, and one-sixth of the population are natives of Germany. There are 120,343 acres of improved and 83,000 acres of wood and unimproved land. The number of farms is 1,738, and among their products for 1870 were 6,606 pounds of tobacco, 35,650 pounds of wool, and 210,155 pounds of butter. There are ninety-eight manufacturing establishments, employing 261 men, with an aggregate capital of \$174,900, and a product of \$547,920.

COUNTY HISTORIES.

FAYETTE COUNTY.

FAYETTE COUNTY is but sixty miles south of the center of the State, and nearly equidistant from its eastern and western borders. To give its history would be to give that of a great share of the Northwest. Before a railway had been laid in the State, the "Cumberland Road" was the westward trail for all immigrants. This road was opened across Fayette County at a very early date, and over it came, from the East, all passengers, mails and freights, to scatter thence through the wilderness in search of permanent homes. Vandalia was from 1820 to 1840 the capital of the State and the center of its political influence. Here entered the political arena the giants Lincoln and Douglas. The county was organized in 1821 and has an area of 720 square miles, nearly three-fourths of which is under cultivation. There is no better soil in the State, and timber of fine quality is abundant. Vandalia is underlaid by a vein of bituminous coal, six feet in thickness, which is now being developed. A lively interest is manifest in regard to fruit growing. The railroads of the county are the Illinois Central, main and branch lines, the St. Louis, Vandalia & Terre Haute, and the Springfield & Southeastern.

Vandalia is mounted upon a succession of hills on the west bank of the Kaskaskia, is the county seat, and has about 2,000 inhabitants. It is a prosperous trading point, and has several fine church edifices. Ramsey, twelve miles north, does a large business in railway ties and lumber. St. Elmo, laid out since the last census, is a bustling place in the heart of a rich farming region. Farina ships considerable fruit and grain. The population of the county, in 1870, was 19,638, of whom 11,168 are natives of Illinois, 2,064 of Ohio, 930 of Indiana, and 1,516 of foreign countries. The original county seat was at Perryville, now extinct, and the earliest Commissioners were Paul Beck, W. Johnson and J. A. Weakfield, James Jones being County Clerk. The first tavern license was issued to J. F. Eckman, and the rates for entertainment were fixed at 25 cents for breakfast or supper, 18½ cents for horse feed, and 12½ cents for a half pint of whisky. The assessed value of the county, in 1873, was \$11,424,127.

FORD COUNTY.

FORD COUNTY lies in the northeastern quarter of the State, is very irregular in form, and contains 486 square miles. Among its early settlers were John and Thomas Carruthers, John Knox, Samuel and Archibald Moore, Jedediah B. Hogan, Jackson Pitzer, John Wallace, Samuel Todd, Daniel C. Stoner, Benjamin Stites, Gustavus Foos, Samuel and William Swinford, William Jackson, Asa and Robert Trickle, James P. Button, William Irving, Devilla Danforth, James Hock, Marston Dudley, Mathew Elliott, Howard Case, Leander Britt, Ransom Murdock, Jacob Harmon, the Strayers brothers, William Walker, David Patton, James Flagg, Samuel and John Middleleaf, Eli and John Dops, Jacob Tanner, A. B. Lucas, Silas Wyman, Richard and William Bryant. The county was organized from Vermilion in 1859. The first court was held on June 22d, at Paxton, the Commissioners being David Patton, William Swinford and Andrew Bartlett. The former gentleman has been County Judge from that date. The earliest Circuit Court was held by Judge David Davis. Howard Case was Sheriff and John P. Day, Treasurer. Paxton has had three names, taking its last from an English lord, who, just previous to his death, had contemplated the purchase of a township in the vicinity. It now has a Lutheran college, several manufactories, and a population of about 1,500. Piper City has a fair trade with the farmers in its vicinity. Five railways penetrate the county. The population, in 1870, was 9,102, of whom 3,167 are natives of Illinois, 1,118 of Ohio, and 1,998 of foreign countries. The region is almost exclusively prairie, with very little timber and no outcrop of rock. The rich soil is from one to five feet in thickness. The northern strip is wholly destitute of coal, but it is probable that the whole southern district is underlaid by one or more workable seams within 350 feet of the surface. Paxton Township leads in agriculture, having 23,630 acres of improved land, valued, with improvements, at \$1,273,126, with a corn crop, in 1870, of over 100,000 bushels. On the western border of Ford County is located the 48,000 acre farm of M. L. Sullivan, which is traversed by the Chicago & Paducah Railway. For 1875, he had 24,000 acres in corn.

FRANKLIN COUNTY.

FRANKLIN COUNTY is situated in the center of the southern portion of the State, and contains 423 square miles. It is one of the oldest counties in Illinois, having been organized in 1818. It is bounded on the north by Jefferson, on the east by Hamilton and Saline, on the south by Williamson, and on the west by Perry and Jackson Counties. It is separated from Perry County by the Little Muddy River, which forms the boundary line.

The county is well watered by the Big Muddy River and its numerous branches, and is well supplied with timber. The average temperature is about 56 degrees Fahrenheit. A large amount of tobacco is raised here, also an abundance of peaches and various other fruits. Sweet potatoes thrive well, and even cotton can be grown to a limited extent. The principal agricultural productions are winter wheat, corn, oats, tobacco, potatoes, beans, honey, sorghum, fruit, pork and wool. The number of acres of improved land, in 1870, was 80,749, and the value of live stock \$749,598. The amount of butter made was 64,556 pounds. Manufacturing, although not extensively engaged in, is increasing. The total number of establishments in 1870 was 16; number of steam engines, 8; number of hands employed, 54; amount of capital employed, \$44,800; and value of products manufactured, \$100,632. Of the latter, \$51,925 was of flouring-mill products and \$11,500 of saddlery and harness manufactures. The county contains no large cities or towns. Benton, the county seat, is the largest, and contains about 700 inhabitants. No railroads have yet been constructed within the limits of the county, but several are projected. A good railroad extending across the county and through Benton, connecting with other railroads, is greatly needed to develop the resources of this section.

The population is very evenly distributed, and the improvements, though fair, are still in their infancy. Franklin County is possessed of many resources; and when these become properly developed it will rank among the wealthiest counties in the State. The inhabitants are mostly composed of native Americans, there being not more than 100 of foreign birth. A large portion of the settlers came originally from Kentucky and Tennessee, and preserve to a great degree the characteristics of the citizens of those States. Prominent among their distinguishing traits is a generous hospitality which is not surpassed among the citizens of any other county in Illinois. The county is well supplied with schools and churches. The leading denominations are Methodist, Baptist and Christian. The population of the county, in 1870, was 12,652.

FULTON COUNTY.

FULTON COUNTY was originally a part of Pike. The first trace of white settlement dates back to 1818, on Otter Creek. Craig & Savage, from St. Louis, built a saw-mill there, but a sudden rise in the stream swept away the whole affair, while the first log was being sawed. Dr. Davison, a hermit, is believed to have resided in solitude on Spoon River for years previous to 1820. The advent of Ossian M. Ross, in the spring of 1821, was an event of importance to the new region. Lewistown was laid off upon his land in 1822, by Stephen Dewey, and named after the eldest son of Mr. Ross; Mr. Dewey building the first house. The earliest births in the county were those of Abner C. Barnes and Lucinda C. Ross. The first marriage was that of Thomas L. Ross to Susan Nye. The county was formally organized in 1823, and Lewistown chosen as the county seat. The Commissioners at that time were David W. Barnes, Joseph Moffett and Thomas R. Covell. William Eads was appointed Sheriff by the Governor, and John Reynolds was Circuit Judge. Ossian M. Ross built the first horse-mill, and Stephen Phelps kept the first dry goods store. Jacob Ellis kept the earliest school. The first hotel in the whole military tract was erected at Lewistown in 1827, and for years kept by Truman Phelps. In the summer of 1823, a flat-boat ferry was established at Havana.

Fulton County is well watered, has plenty of timber and a rich soil. Of late the coal business is the most important branch of trade. Lewistown contains over 1,500 inhabitants, and has a large woolen factory and several mills and stores. Canton was platted in 1825, Isaac Swan erecting the first cabin. It is on a high prairie; has a heavy vein of coal beneath

it; has a number of manufactories, and a population of nearly 4,000. Farmington has a good trade with the farming community in the vicinity, and has over 1,000 people. Vermont and Astoria are wealthy and progressive towns. Fulton County had, in 1870, a population of 38,291, of whom 20,720 are natives of Illinois, 4,521 of Ohio, 3,943 of Pennsylvania, 1,488 of New York, 1,160 of Indiana and 1,993 of foreign countries. The area in square miles is 864. For a distance of thirty miles the Illinois River forms its main boundary on the east and southeast. Spoon River and its tributaries traverse nearly the whole region, and Copperas Creek drains a considerable area in the northeastern part. Much of what was once a dense forest has given place to splendid farms. The prairies are generally rolling, with a soil of black mould ranging from one to three feet in depth. The bottom lands on the western bank of the Illinois are from one to four miles in width. The bluffs generally range from 125 to 150 feet in height, and are usually cut into sharp ridges by the valleys of the small streams that drain the adjacent region. Leaves and fragments of wood have frequently been found below the drift clays. Nearly all the uplands in the county are underlaid by coal, and the exposure of productive measures is the most complete in the State, there being seven consecutive seams all exposed by this natural outcrop, the aggregate thickness being twenty-five feet. Prof. Worthen estimates that in seven townships there are nine million tons of coal to the square mile, within one hundred and fifty feet of the surface. A thin seam of cannel coal occurs in the vicinity of Avon, which was at an early day mined for the distillation of oil. Fire clay is taken out at Avon and near Marietta, and sand and clay for brick are abundant in all the uplands.

GALLATIN COUNTY.

GALLATIN COUNTY lies on the southeastern border, with an area of 324 square miles. It was the fourth county organized in the Territory of Illinois, having civil government in 1812, and, through the influence of John Caldwell, was named in honor of the Secretary of the Treasury. Among its citizens when the State was organized were Michael Jones, Leonard White and Adolphus F. Hubbard, who signed the new Constitution. As early as 1800, Michael Sprinkle built the pioneer cabin of the county, at Shawneetown, which place was, for many years, a trading post for the Indians, and a distributing point for the settlers in four States. Alexander Wilson Pool was the first white child of the region, his father, John Pool, arriving about the commencement of the century. The ferry established in 1803, by Alexander Wilson, is still held by his descendants. John Buck arrived from Kentucky in 1805, and William Ellis from North Carolina in 1808. John Marshall located in 1804. The Saline Reservation was twelve miles square, and, while held by the General Government, attracted many immigrants, and furnished the Northwest and Southwest with salt. The government survey was made by Stephen Rector, in 1807, and lands could be located in 1814, but did not come into market until 1818. Mrs. Fatima McClelland and family settled in 1811, her son, John A., being born the following year. In 1810, the settlers erected a fort for defense against the savages. Indian trading parties came in as late as 1820. The earliest court was held in July, 1813, by Hon. John C. Stoum, Leonard White being Clerk. The oldest living white male settler is Joseph B. Barger, who has resided in Shawneetown since May 1, 1815, and been County Clerk since 1856. The oldest female settler is Mrs. Sina Crenshaw. Among the pioneers must not be omitted Marmaduke S. Davenport, an early Sheriff of the county, who removed to Rock Island, and gave his name to the thriving Iowa city. John Marshall, James Ware and O. C. Vallandigham were merchants in early days, and rode on horseback to Philadelphia to purchase goods, taking the coin in hulk. Their merchandise went to Pittsburgh in wagons, and thence by keel-boats. Lafayette received an ovation at Shawneetown in 1825. That place was, from 1837 to 1843, a distributing post office, and four lines of four-horse coaches ran in different directions. In 1839, a State railway was surveyed to Alton, and graded to Equality, but the earliest locomotive to enter Shawneetown came in 1870. A great curiosity is Sugar Loaf

Mound, covering four acres and rising to a height of 55 feet. Several vaults have been opened, and Indian skeletons exhumed. The Bowersville Mining Company holds over 3,000 acres of mineral land in fee simple, and between 4,000 and 5,000 of mining rights. In February, 1832, during the greatest flood on record at Shawneetown, the steamer Madison went up Main street and took on a cargo of salt. One hundred houses are reported to have been washed away. Rev. David Macklin was one of the pioneer preachers, and Revs. B. Bruse and J. Bennett among the earliest school teachers. Shawneetown had, in 1870, a population of 1,309, and has since greatly improved. Grain is the chief production of the farmer, and nearly every section in the county has timber. A weekly paper, called the *Illinois Emigrant*, was edited here in 1818, by Henry Eddy. There are four miles of sewers at Shawneetown, averaging ten feet in height, constructed at a cost of \$125,000. The difference between low water, at this point, and the highest on record is 5½ feet. The lower levee gave way, on August 12, 1875, and within four hours the city was flooded to a depth of from one to seven feet, the crops destroyed and fences swept away. Equality has the largest coke works in the State. As early as 1750, a portion of the Shawnee tribe located at the site of the city which bears their name, and, during Pontiac's war, assisted in repelling the attempts of their English enemies to get possession of the territory now comprising the State of Illinois. After the cession of the French possessions to the English, Col. Croghan came hither to conciliate the Western tribes, and, with his attendants, were made prisoners.

GREENE COUNTY.

GREENE COUNTY.—Previous to 1818, this county was on the southwestern frontier of settlement, and the number of pioneers was very small. The prairies were traversed mostly by Indians. The first government survey had been made in some portions of the county, but the savages had destroyed many of the original landmarks and continually made raids upon the adventurous settlers. The credit of being the original pioneers of the county belongs to David Stockton and James Whiteside, who settled south of Macoupin Creek in June, 1817. They were, during the next year, followed by Samuel Thomas and others, and the population increased so rapidly that the Assembly, in 1821, separated Greene from Madison County, locating the county seat at Carrollton. The first tenement erected north of Macoupin Creek was the log cabin of Samuel Thomas, built in August, 1818. Gen. Jacob Fry cut the timber for the first house in Carrollton and manufactured the first coffin for the first pioneer called home by death. The first marriage was that of William Stockton and Peggy McFadden, in 1820. Among the pioneer preachers were Joseph Piggott and C. J. Gardiner. The first County Clerk was Samuel Lee, Jr.; the first Sheriff, Thomas Carlin; and the first Coroner, Jacob Waggoner. The first execution was that of Patrick Cavanaugh, in 1832, for the murder of a lad named O'Laughlin. Greene County, in soil and climate, is adapted to a great variety of productions, and for wheat and fruit is one of the best regions in the State. Clay and building stone abound, and Macoupin and Apple Creeks furnish abundant water power.

Two lines of railway penetrate the county—the Chicago & Alton Railroad, which, entering the northern part, branches at Roodhouse, passing by the Jacksonville branch southward, and by the Louisiana branch westward, to the Mississippi, and the Rockford, Rock Island & St. Louis Railroad, which passes through the county in a southeasterly direction, intersecting the Jacksonville branch at Whitehall.

There are nineteen villages, chief of which are Carrollton and Whitehall; the former containing a population of twenty-seven hundred and sixty, the latter twelve hundred. The latter does a large shipping business, and both enjoy an extensive trade from the surrounding country. The county seat was laid off in 1821, by Thomas Carlin.

The population of the county, in 1870, was 20,277—13,157 natives of the State; other principal nationalities being, Kentucky, 1,066, and Ohio, 629, besides 1,647 from foreign countries.

GRUNDY COUNTY.

GRUNDY COUNTY lies in the northeastern quarter of the State, and contains 275,000 acres of land. William Marquis arrived at the mouth of the Mazon in 1828, driving a "prairie schooner" from the Wabash. Five years later, Col. Sayers built a cabin in the present town of Waupossee, which was the next year occupied by W. A. Holloway. Alexander K. Owen and John Taylor next erected log cabins in Mazon. In the following year, James McCarty took possession of a bottom in Waupossee Grove, formerly worked by that chief as a corn patch. In September, came Joab Claypool, James Robb and William Rowa, with their families, and at once made claims. Previous to the land sale in 1835, there were but thirteen other permanent settlers in the county south of the Illinois River. Among these were Edward Hollands, the earliest blacksmith, James P. Ewing, the first shoemaker, and Sylvanus Crook, from New York City, who opened the pioneer dry goods store. North of the river, William Hoge located on Nettle Creek, in 1831; James McKeen and John Beard, Sr., near the mouth of the Kankakee, in 1833; and Samuel and Isaac Hoge, William H. Perkins, Rodney House, Salmon Rutherford, John and Thomas Peacock and others, on scattered claims, in 1834. The county was organized from La Salle in 1841, and named after a distinguished Tennessean. The first poll-book showed 148 voters. Morris was declared the county seat. Its post office was established in 1842, Isaac Claypool being the first Postmaster. Two-thirds of the county is rolling prairie, underlaid by a continuous coal seam three feet in thickness. The Illinois River, Chicago & Rock Island Railway, and Illinois & Michigan Canal cross the north half, and the southeast corner is penetrated by the Chicago & Alton Road. The agricultural interest is the main one, although there are forty-one manufactories. Building stone is abundant near Morris, and potter's clay at Goose Lake. The population of the county is about 15,000, of which Morris has over 3,000 and Gardner about 1,000.

HAMILTON COUNTY.

HAMILTON COUNTY, lying in the southeastern portion of the State, and bounded north by Wayne, east by White, south by Saline, and west by Franklin and Jefferson Counties, contains an area of 432 square miles.

The surface is rolling, with numerous creeks traversing east and south to join the Ohio. Two broad swamp basins are found, but drainage develops a soil of great fertility. Coal crops out in several localities southwest of McLeansboro. The county is heavily timbered, and was originally nearly covered by a dense forest growth. Ten saw-mills are here in full operation.

The St. Louis & Southeastern Railroad passes through the center of the county, branching at McLeansboro, east to Carmi, and southeast to Shawneetown.

Among the pioneer settlers were Mr. Auxier, who gave the name Auxier Creek in 1815; Adam Crouch, of Elk Prairie; Joseph Standifer, T. Stelle and the Biggerstaffs, near Logansport; Mr. Garrison and Mr. Wilson, in 1818; W. T. Golsen and Louis Baxter, in 1821; James Stall, in 1822; F. Lasater, near Jamestown, in 1825; also in the southeast Mr. Flannigan, in the east Messrs. Mayberry and York, while other families early on the ground were the Allens and the Rileys.

The county was organized in 1821. The original court house was a primitive structure, and cost but \$70. McLeansboro, the county seat, located in the center of the county, is a place of about 1,200 inhabitants, and contains three steam mills, besides the usual number of stores, offices, etc.

By the last census the county contained over 100,000 acres of improved lands, and a population of 13,014, of whom 9,087 were natives of the State, the other principal nationalities being Kentucky and Ohio, with a slight proportion of foreign birth.

There are in all sixty-two school houses, with an attendance of 4,900 scholars.

We have here a climate of that mild phase characteristic of Southern Illinois, and eminently adapted to raising fruits of all kinds.

The chief agricultural products are corn and tobacco; of the former, by the census of 1870, 735,252 bushels; of the latter, 471,860 pounds, while of oats the product was 203,464

bushels; of winter wheat, 92,347 bushels; Irish potatoes, 28,402 bushels; wool, 42,776 pounds; sorghum syrup, 34,074 gallons; butter, 195,246 pounds.

In its industrial statistics there were nine flouring-mills, with a product of \$122,504; nine saw-mills, producing \$42,020; two woolen factories, value of products, \$19,083, besides fifteen carriage and wagon establishments.

In the timber above-mentioned are several varieties of valuable hard woods, as black and white oak, black walnut, ash and hickory, besides an unusual variety of the softer woods.

HANCOCK COUNTY.

HANCOCK COUNTY lies on the Mississippi, and contains 486,400 acres. The early settlers were mainly from the Middle and Southern States. At the date of writing this history, I. J. Waggoner, of Montebello Township, is the oldest settler living, his advent dating back over half a century. The noted Indian Chief, Blackhawk, is said to have been a native of Camp Creek Township. Fort Edwards, comprising two block houses, a magazine and four out-buildings, was built on the site of Warsaw soon after the war of 1812, and evacuated in 1827. Among the early immigrants was Abraham Lincoln, a cousin of President Lincoln. He was a native of Kentucky, and was the first Justice of the Peace in the region now known as Hancock County. Organization was effected in 1825, the Commissioners being James White, George Y. Cutler and Henry Nichols. Immigrants then began to arrive in greater numbers. Among the pioneers were John Day, who located in Fountain Green Township in 1829; Abraham Brewer and Jacob Compton, who settled in La Harpe in 1830; D. F. Parker, who came to Chili in 1827, and the Dixons, Menduchalls and Logans, who located in Durham at an unknown date. Luther Whitney erected the first house in Rocky Run in 1822, and Maj. Morrill Marston planted the first peach orchard in the county.

In 1830, on the expulsion of the Mormons from Missouri, they crossed the Mississippi at Quincy, and received hospitable treatment. A Dr. Galland united his fortunes with them, and ultimately led them to the site of Nauvoo to unfurl the banner of Zion. Both political parties began to bid for the Mormon vote, and after prolonged hostilities Nauvoo was besieged, and the prophet Smith killed, while mob law reigned supreme. In 1846 commenced and was completed the Mormon hegira to Utah, and their magnificent temple was burned by incendiaries. Appanoose was surveyed in 1836, and received its name from a chief of the Sac and Fox Indians. Carthage, the county seat, was laid off in 1835, and has about 1,500 inhabitants. Augusta and Chili date back to 1836. Nauvoo is from the Hebrew, signifying "The Beautiful City," and was laid out in 1839, by Joseph Smith, Hiram Smith, Sidney Rigdon and George W. Robinson. It lies at the head of the Des Moines Rapids, and at one time had a Mormon population of several thousand, but in 1870 it contained but 1,578 inhabitants. Warsaw was laid out in 1834, on the site of Fort Johnston, which was built by the French at the beginning of the eighteenth century. In the latter part of that century, this defense was succeeded by Fort Edwards, erected under the supervision of Captain (afterward President) Zachary Taylor, which was abandoned in 1825. John R. Wilcox built the first cabin in 1827. The earliest ferry was established by Luther Whitney and William Vance, at Montebello, in 1829; the second at Fort Edwards, two years later, by John R. Wilcox, and the third the following year at Appanoose, by Edward White and Amzi Doolittle. Thomas Gregg edited the pioneer paper at Carthage, in 1836. The county is mainly agricultural, being favored by a rich soil, and thoroughly watered by small streams. Its population in 1870 was 40,966. The railways are the Toledo, Peoria & Warsaw, the Toledo, Wabash & Western, the Carthage & Quincy, and a branch of the Chicago, Burlington & Quincy. The *Carthaginian*, the first newspaper in Hancock County, was established in 1836. Three years later, the famous *Times and Seasons*, the Mormon organ, was published as a small octavo monthly. The animosities engendered by the controversy with the Mormons lent celebrity to the *Warsaw Signal*, the Anti-Mormon organ, established in 1840. This county has seen more than its relative share of the rise and failure of newspaper enterprises.

HARDIN COUNTY.

HARDIN COUNTY is on the southeastern border, and contains but 175 square miles. It has long been noted for its iron ores, and is the only county in the State where furnaces for their reduction have been erected. Kidney ore is found in the shaly beds of conglomerate and coal measures near Seller's Landing, and also just below the mouth of Saline River. The hydrous oxide of iron occurs in irregular accumulations in the crevices of the St. Louis limestone, and in an irregular bed near the base of the conglomerate, as also in the surface deposits over a considerable area. The limonite of the St. Louis limestone is the only ore used in this county for the manufacture of iron. The Illinois furnace was erected in 1837, and continued operations until 1861. The ore was first burned on log heaps, to expel the water, 200 bushels of charcoal being consumed in the production of one ton of pig iron, and nine tons were made daily. It usually ran from six to nine months each year. The metal produced was of excellent quality, and always commanded the highest market price. The Martha furnace was built in 1848, and discontinued operations in 1857. The discovery of lead and fluor spar caused the government to reserve, in 1820, a large amount of lands for mineral prospect. They came into market in 1847, and were mostly entered within a few years at \$1.25 per acre. James McFarlan, Sr., having been engaged by the government to provide with beef the garrison at Fort Massac, settled in 1808 at the present site of Elizabethtown, the crossing of the trail from Nashville to the Salt Works, and ran a ferry at that point for nearly twenty years. Lewis Barker was a very early settler at Cave-in-Rock. A Mr. Roberts was the first to locate in the present limits of Rose Clare, but shortly afterward sold his improvements to Hugh Robinson. About 1810, John Morris located just above him, and opened a small farm. William Wood located on the river about two miles above Elizabethtown in 1808, and saw the first steamboat pass down the river four years later. Benona Lee located one mile back of Elizabethtown in 1809. From the Land Office at Kaskaskia, in December, 1807, James Green received permission to settle opposite the mouth of Tradewater Creek. In November, 1808, William Henry Harrison, Governor of the Territory of Indiana, authorized Isaac White and Jonathan Taylor to run a ferry across the Ohio at Elizabethtown. B. A. Allen and Elisha Pierce took charge of the ferry, which, in 1813, was transferred to George Flynn, by whose name it has since been known. The earliest mill in the county was erected by Jordan & Neil, on Big Creek, in 1811, and was washed away in the freshet of 1840. The first chairs used in the county were made by John King. Among the pioneers may be mentioned William Jackson, Nathan Clampt, Morton Ubanks, John Howard, Ezekiel and Walter McCoy, Benjamin Walden, John Smith, Daniel Chandler, Joseph Riley, Samuel Omelevy, Absalom Sparks, Peter Hammons, the brothers Dees, Thomas Wallace, the Joiners and Wilsons, William Pankey, John King, Alexander Blair, Wiley Hutson, Elias Jordan, Aaron Neil, Jonas Ingram, Joseph Baker, Henry Rose, David Shelby and Abram Hobbs. Saltpeter Cave, two miles from Elizabethtown, has been explored for 200 or 300 yards. At an early day, Mr. Ridenhour made considerable saltpeter from material obtained therein. A spring on the Ohio, near the mouth of Peter's Creek, ebbs and flows daily, as if governed by the tides of the ocean. Lead was discovered by James Anderson while digging a well. He took about one hundred pounds of the ore to the New Orleans Mint, believing it to be silver. In 1842, William Pell discovered spar and galena near the site of the Rose Clare mines, and Messrs. Marshall and White took a lease and commenced mining. The oldest native-born citizen of Hardin County is said to be J. M. Jackson, who still resides on the hill near Rose Clare, where he was born. Samuel Omelevy came from South Carolina in 1807. About 1815, Mr. Ewell taught a select school in his cabin, and Rev. Mr. Stillely, a Baptist, preached the first sermon on the bank of the Ohio River. Dr. Cook kept the earliest store at Rose Clare. Hardin is one of the six counties of Illinois devoid of railway facilities. Two thin coal seams underlie a very limited area in the northeastern corner, and are worked with pecuniary success. Oak, hickory, maple and elm, and locust, cottonwood, persimmon and sassafras timber are the chief varieties. Elizabethtown was laid out, in 1840, by James McFarlan, Jr., and contains 600 inhabitants. It is furnished with mail by the Evansville and Cairo packets. Parkinson's Landing is on a rolling ridge in the southwest corner of the county, and does considerable business. The population of Hardin County, in 1870, was 5,113.

HENDERSON COUNTY.

HENDERSON COUNTY lies along the Mississippi, in the northwestern quarter of the State. Dr. Isaac Galland was one of the pioneers of the section, locating, in 1827, at Oquawka, then called the Yellow Banks. The following year his claim was purchased by S. S. Phelps, who settled permanently. In 1829, Jeremiah Smith built a mill on Henderson Creek, which is still in use. About that time, Messrs. Beatty and Pence and Thomas B. Wells were added to the colony. Other pioneers were Daniel McNeil, W. R. Jamison and William Beattie. The Blackhawk war stopped colonization and caused the erection of a fort at Oquawka. A company was stationed here, of which Peter Butler was Captain and S. S. Phelps, Commissary. During the struggle, Gov. Reynolds marched through with his forces. Immigration recommenced with the restoration of peace, and in 1836, the settlement at the Yellow Banks was laid off into the town of Oquawka, and made the seat of government for Warren County, in whose limits it was, at that time, located. Henderson County was set off in 1840, and the first court was held at Oquawka in April, 1841, Preston Martin, Benjamin C. Coghill and James C. Hutchinson being Commissioners. Alfred Knowles was appointed Clerk, William D. Henderson, Sheriff, and John McKinney, Recorder. Alexis and Stephen Phelps donated two hundred lots at Oquawka to the county, and secured the permanent location of the county seat at that place. These lots were sold at auction, and the first steps toward the erection of a court house were taken in 1842. S. S. Phelps built the first frame house in the county. The Presbyterians erected the earliest church, and Revs. Stuart, Wilson and Stebbins were the first preachers. The latter was for many years Indian Agent for the fur company. Rev. Peter Cartwright was an early laborer in this field, and gave to an adjacent piece of land the name (which it still retains) of "The Devil's Half Acre." Judge Stephen A. Douglas held the Circuit Court in May, 1841. The Chicago, Burlington & Quincy was the earliest roadway. The Rockford, Rock Island & St. Louis now penetrates the eastern portion. The finest view in the county is obtained at Ball Bluff. Previous to the advent of the locomotive, Oquawka had an important grain trade with the South. Biggsville, the second town, does considerable business with the farmers of the neighborhood, and Sagetown has extensive stone quarries. Henderson County is credited, by the last census, with 12,582 inhabitants.

HENRY COUNTY.

HENRY COUNTY lies in the northwestern quarter of the State, and has an area of about twenty-three townships, or over 800 square miles. The pioneer of this region was Dr. Baker, who located in the town of Colona, in 1835. He was immediately followed by James and Thomas Glenn, and Anthony Hunt, who built cabins three miles distant. John Kilvington came to Kewanee in 1836, and John F. Willard and Henry O. Little to Wethersfield. In the year following, Jacob Kemerling settled in Burns, and James Mascall and William Staekhouse in Cambridge. The Oneseo colony was organized at Bergen, New York, in 1835, and Roderick R. Stewart, C. K. Bartlett and others were among the first settlers. Andover Colony was organized the same year, in the city of New York. Wethersfield Colony was organized in Connecticut, Rev. Ichamar Pillsbury aiding in the selection of lands for this and the Andover Colony. Wethersfield was laid out in 1837, on a purchase of 16,000 acres of prairie. Morristown Colony was formed in New York City, in 1836, and among the first to arrive was Joshua Harper, who was recently living at Oneseo. Lagrange Settlement was planned at Pittsfield, Massachusetts, and Alfred Buell was its leader. The county was organized in June, 1837, the first officers being as follows: Commissioners, Philip K. Hanna, Ichamar Pillsbury and Joshua Browning; Sheriff, Robert McCulloch; Coroner, Roderick R. Stewart; Recorder, Joshua Harper; Surveyor, Arba M. Seymour. The first court was held at Dayton, on which occasion Charles Atkinson, John P. Hanna and George Tyler obtained, for one dollar and a half, a license for a ferry at Cleveland. The county seat was removed to Richmond, in 1837, and to Geneseo in 1840; thence it went to Morristown, in 1842, and to Cambridge in the succeeding year. In

1840, the population of the county was 1,260. At the Circuit Court that year, Caroline Bishop obtained a divorce, and three suits for slander were commenced. Henry Hand's ferry, at Cleveland, was chartered in 1841. The American Central Railroad, now the New Boston Branch of the Burlington Road, was commenced in 1847, but remained unfinished until 1868. The Chicago & Rock Island was completed through the county in 1854, and the Burlington line, to Galesburg, the same year. The Peoria & Rock Island Road was finished in 1871, as also the Rockford, Rock Island & St. Louis. The Bishop Hill Colony was organized by a religious sect in Sweden, the first to arrive being Olof Olson, who settled in the town of Weller, in 1845. An early incident in the history of this community was the murder of Eric Jansen, by John Root, in a quarrel in the court house at Cambridge. Root was eventually pardoned from the Penitentiary, and died in Chicago. Some of these immigrants lived the first winter in caves in the ground. The colony was, in 1853, chartered by the Legislature, vesting the property in seven Trustees, the communist plan of life and labor being adopted. Suspicions respecting the pecuniary management led to dissensions, which caused the colonists to separate their lands and labors. Geneseo is a thriving town on the Chicago & Rock Island Railroad. It was laid out in 1838, and, by the last census, had a population of over 3,000. Galva lies on the southern border, at the crossing of the Burlington and Peoria Roads, and has over 2,000 inhabitants. Kewanee, in the southeastern corner, has a population of 2,500, and Cambridge and Andover are towns of considerable importance. By the census of 1870, the county had over 35,000 inhabitants.

IROQUOIS COUNTY.

IROQUOIS COUNTY lies on the northeastern border of the State, and has an area of 1,122 square miles. In the spring of 1830, two pioneer settlements were made simultaneously. One was at Bunkum, now called Concord, where chains were made by Gurdon S. Hubbard, Benjamin Fry, Messrs. Cartwright, Thomas, Newcomb and Miller, two Strickler families, two Hoagland families and three Eastman families. The other was at Milford, where the earliest settlers were Robert Hill, Samuel Rush, Messrs. Miles, Fickell and Parker, two Cox families, two Moore families and three Stanley families. These were mostly from Ohio. In a log house near Milford, Judith Stanley kept the earliest school, in 1832. The first church was erected in John Morris' settlement, by the Methodists, in 1835. The first child was the daughter of William Stanley, born in December, 1830, and the pioneer marriage was that of Elijah Sapp and Allie Thomas, in the year following. The Indian tribes of the region were the Kickapoo and Pottawatamies. They were always friendly, and removed beyond the Mississippi in 1836-7. Iroquois County was set off from Vermilion in 1833, and organized in the spring following. The first seat of government was Montgomery, on the Iroquois River, opposite Concord settlement. Thence a removal was made to Middleport, and, finally, to Watseka. Iroquois County lies partly in the great coal fields and partly in the limestone region, the latter occupying the northeast and the former the southwest portion. Owing to the abundance of timber for fuel, few mines have as yet been opened, but an excellent quality of building stone is obtained. In several localities is found a superior quality of clay, from which are manufactured great numbers of red brick. The blue clay at Watseka is admirably adapted to the manufacture of crockery. The county is watered by the Iroquois River and Sugar, Spring and Beaver Creeks, and comprises nearly all of the artesian well region of the State. In nearly every locality a never-failing stream of pure cold water can be obtained by boring and piping from 30 to 150 feet. The first well was sunk on the farm of Solomon Sturges, near Gilman. In one instance, a well sunk south of Watseka entirely stopped the flow of another but three-fourths of a mile distant. It has been ascertained that drouth and frost will diminish the flow of water. These artesian wells make the region one of the best in the State for grazing and dairy purposes. The soil is a rich alluvial loam, well adapted to grain, and all fruits except the peach are produced in great abundance. The railways are the Illinois Central, the Gilman, Clinton & Springfield, the Toledo,

Pooria & Warsaw, the Chicago, Danville & Vincennes and the Kankakee line. The census of 1870 gave the county a population of 25,782. Watseka was platted under the name of South Middleport, by Micajah Stanley, in 1860. The present name is that of a Pottawatomie squaw renowned for her beauty. Watseka adjoins Middleport, and the two towns have about 2,000 inhabitants, and a trade of \$500,000 per annum. The court house is one of the finest in the State. The jail and vaults for records are fire-proof. The city charter of Watseka prohibits the sale of alcoholic liquors except for what are regarded as necessary purposes, and drinking saloons have been effectually barred out. Gilman has three railways, and is the best business point in the county. Loda, Onarga and Chebanse are thriving grain towns.

JACKSON COUNTY.

JACKSON COUNTY is on the southwestern border of the State, with an area of 587 miles. Its history begins with the century, at which date Grand Tower was a stopping place for flatboats. W. Boon settled in 1814. Joseph Duncan was in the county in 1815. Oliver Cross located in Sand Ridge in 1817, as also Mrs. William Kimmel, in Bradley Precinct, S. Lewis, E. Harold and George Butcher, in Ora, and W. Eakin in Levan. The Bysleys appear as landholders in Levan as early as 1818, as also Mark Bradley, James Hughes and John Barrow, the three latter being doubtless the first to locate back from the river. Between 1820 and 1830, few immigrants arrived, the clearing up of the dense woodlands beginning in earnest in the latter year. The county government was established in 1816, and the seat of justice placed at Brownsville, on the Big Muddy, upon a twenty acre tract donated by Conrad Will. Among other pioneers were S. Etherton, who located in Ridge precinct in 1827; John Robinson, settling in Elk precinct in 1829; S. and W. Mansker, locating in Fountain Bluff the same year; W. Doty, who made a claim in Vergennes in 1831; besides Edward and G. Schwartz, W. Davis, D. B. Tuthill, R. Cheatham, M. Etherton and Edward Youngman, who scattered over the region in 1833. In 1850, the population had increased to nearly 6,000. Along the river stretches a broad valley of bottom land, while the southern and southwestern portion of the county is broken by hills believed to be the outrunners of the Ozark Mountains. The soil of the bottoms is exceedingly rich, but liable to overflow. Eastward of this we find compositions of warm soil, especially adapted to fruit, beneath which are some of the richest coal beds in the State of Illinois. In many places, coal crops out to the surface, varying in thickness from a few inches to four or five feet. From 1,500 to 4,000 miners are constantly employed, and the four leading companies ship daily about 3,000 tons. A sandstone found in Makanda Township has been largely used by the Illinois Central Railway, and marble quarries and salt springs abound. The flats are timbered with post oak, and nearly every town has its saw-mill. Wheat is the staple crop, and tobacco and fruit flourish. The county has 93 school houses, and over 11,000 scholars. The county buildings at Brownsville were burned in January, 1843, causing the removal of the seat of government to Murphysboro, where a tract of land was donated by Dr. John Logan. Here was born Senator John A. Logan. The place is a thriving mining town of 2,000 inhabitants. Carbondale was laid out in 1850, by John Dougherty, with the proviso that lots subsequently used for the sale of liquors should revert to the city and be sold for the benefit of the public schools. Grand Tower was platted for a town in 1867, although an ancient steamboat landing, and has two extensive iron furnaces. The scenery of the vicinity attracts many travelers. Makanda has good sandstone, and some of the finest fruit orchards in the region. The Illinois Central and the Cairo & St. Louis Railroads traverse the county north and south, and the Carbondale & Shawneetown road, joined with the Grand Tower & Carbondale line, crosses the county from east to west.

The last census of Jackson County gives the population as 19,634. It now amounts to nearly 25,000, and a steady growth in population, wealth and importance, from this time forward, can be safely predicted. That it will retain the position it now holds as the most important county in Egypt there is no reason to doubt.

JASPER COUNTY.

JASPER COUNTY lies in the southeast quarter of Illinois, and has an area of 490 square miles. It was organized in 1831, and had, in 1870, a population of 11,234. Township organization was effected in 1860. In 1870, the total assessed value of property was \$1,432,990. Newton, the county seat, was laid out in 1835, the original Commissioners being B. Reynolds, W. Richards and George Mallingley. The population is about 800. The Embarras River runs southeasterly through the county. There is no railway in the county and no large towns within its limits. A narrow-gauge railroad is projected to cross the county from east to west. Indiana is credited with the paternity of 2,193 of the people of the county, Ohio with 1,323, Kentucky with 663, and foreign countries with 527. There are 90,867 acres of improved and 79,273 of unimproved land, the number of farms being 1,334. The surface of the country is level or gently undulating, and the timber and prairie are well distributed. Among the products for 1870 were 10,015 pounds of tobacco, 43,465 of wool, and 18,845 of butter. The principal agricultural products are corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, fruit, sorghum and wool. There are forty-one manufacturing establishments, employing a capital of \$63,125, and with an annual product of \$154,567. There are six saw-mills, producing annually lumber to the value of \$50,000. The number of church organizations in the county, in 1870, was 11; number of sittings, 4,100. Value of church property, \$8,900. The principal denominations are the Baptist, Roman Catholic, Christian, Presbyterian, Methodist and Lutheran.

A single railroad line through this county would add greatly to its wealth and the rapidity of its development. The improvements, though good, are destined to become much better, and the day is not far distant when Jasper County will contain not one, simply, but half a dozen railroad lines, and Newton will number a thousand inhabitants for every hundred that it now contains.

JEFFERSON COUNTY.

JEFFERSON COUNTY, lying in a central position in the southern half of the State, was organized from the territory of Edwards and White Counties, in the year 1819, with Mt. Vernon as its county seat, and contains an area of five hundred and seventy six square miles.

The principal stream in the county is the Big Muddy River, which flows through its center in a southerly direction to join the Mississippi. This and its tributary, the Little Muddy, furnish along their banks a fine growth of valuable timber, including black walnut, maple, sycamore, water oak and swamp white oak, and affording large quantities of hard-wood lumber for export. Railroad facilities are afforded by the St. Louis & Southeastern, and the Louisville, New Albany & St. Louis Railroads, which form a junction at Mt. Vernon and thence proceed in a due westerly direction.

The country is mainly level, and the soil rich, and well adapted to grain and all kinds of fruit, with but little waste land.

An extensive bed of fine building stone in the central portion of the county, known as the Shoal Creek Limestone, and varying in thickness from seven to fifteen feet, affords ample material for heavy masonry. There is an abundance of running water, while a subdivision of the upper coal measure, a seam of six to twenty-four inches in thickness, underlies the entire county. In some sections, the water manifests a decided saline impregnation.

The requisites for the production of brick are abundant, and they can be manufactured wherever needed.

Mt. Vernon was incorporated as a city in 1872, and is the location of railway machine shops and car works, which add materially to the business interests of the city; as well as of three mills that are well supported.

The Supreme Court for the Southern Grand Division of Illinois also holds sessions at this point.

Agriculture is the pursuit of the greater part of the population, as is evinced by the average statistics of the census of 1870, at which time Jefferson County contained 118,951 acres of improved land, 94,888 acres of woodland, with the extremely small proportion of but 788 acres of other unimproved

land; and the value of the farms being given at \$3,375,968. The chief agricultural products stood as follows: Corn, 887,981 bushels; oats, 285,949 bushels; winter wheat, 100,553 bushels; Irish potatoes, 52,309 bushels; hay, 10,460 tons. The chief manufacturing interests were: Flouring-mills, eight; value of products, \$207,210; saw-mills, five; value of products, \$49,820.

The population of the county, in 1870, was 17,864, nearly 12,000 being natives of the State. The other principal activities of the inhabitants are Kentucky, Ohio and Indiana, in the order of their occurrence, with a still smaller fraction of foreign birth.

JERSEY COUNTY.

JERSEY COUNTY is in the southwest quarter, bordering on the Illinois and Mississippi Rivers. It dates back to 1839, when it was organized from Green with an area of 368 square miles. A few persons settled within the county as early as 1816-17, but who is the oldest pioneer cannot be determined with accuracy. J. T. Grimes was born there in 1820. Jacob Lorton's arrival dates back to 1817; W. D. F. Slaten, J. W. Slaten and Jesse White came in 1818; Marcus Gilham and Mary A. McKinney in the following year; John Brown, John Gunterman and David Newberry in 1820; Joseph Cone, Cyrus Tolman and George Stafford in 1821; G. W. and J. R. Slaten in 1822; John C. Whitlock and Thos. McDow in 1823, the latter being still living; Jacob and Zedekiah Reddish in 1829; Judge J. M. Hurd and C. M. Hamilton in 1830, and Judge Calch Noble and George H. Jackson in 1833. Among other early settlers were Thomas Cummings, George Finley, Samuel Lofton, John D. Gilham, Joseph White, William Bates and Josiah T. Askew. The first entry of land was made at Edwardsville, by John Wilkins, in 1820. Jerseyville, the county seat, was laid off by Lott & Daley in 1834, and colonized largely by New Jersey people. The first President of the village was John W. Lott. The earliest County Commissioners were Thomas Cummings, Solomon Calhoun and Amos Pruitt. Robert L. Hill was Clerk of the Circuit Court; Richard Graham, Clerk of the County Court; J. N. English, Sheriff; Geo. H. Jackson, Recorder, and John R. Black, Treasurer. The first court was held in October, 1839, and Elijah VanHorne was foreman of the grand jury. Walter Cresswell was appointed Justice of the Peace. Jerseyville has nearly 3,000 inhabitants, and lies on the St. Louis, Jacksonville & Chicago Railway. Grafton, near the junction of the Illinois and Mississippi Rivers, is noted for its stone quarries, which employ a large number of men. The climate is very mild, and the soil exceedingly rich, being unsurpassed for stock raising and fruit growing. The population of the county is 15,054, of whom 8,041 are natives of Illinois, 712 of Ohio, and 2,552 of other countries.

JO DAVIESS COUNTY.

JO DAVIESS COUNTY is in the northwest corner of the State, and has an area of 601 square miles. The first explorer of the region was a French trader named Le Seuer, who, in 1700, recorded the existence of a lead mine. The first white settler was Bouthillier, who located on the site of Galeum in 1820. John W. Shull and Dr. A. C. Muer established a trading post. A. P. Van Meter and ——— Fredericks arrived in 1821, and from the latter the hamlet was called Fredericks' Point. In 1822, the government reserved a tract ten miles square, the western boundary being the Mississippi, in order to control the mining interest, and in the following year detailed Lieut. Thomas to grant mining permits, one-sixth of the mineral excavated being withheld for royalty. In 1823, James Johnson came from Kentucky to work the mines, bringing sixty negro slaves, and erected a smelting furnace. During that year, the steamer Virginian ascended the river. The first white woman to settle in the county was Mrs. William Adney, and the earliest physician, Dr. Muer. Immigration was quite rapid, and in 1826 the Point had a population of 150. T. B. Hughtlett taught the first school. A post office was established, the mail being carried to and from Vandalia every fortnight.

COUNTY HISTORIES.

KANE COUNTY.

County organization was effected in February, 1827, its domain being what has since been erected into nine counties. The name came from Gen. Joseph Hamilton Daviess, killed at Tippecanoe. The Commissioners were James Harris and Jonathan Browder. Hugh R. Coulter was appointed Clerk, Stroder Inman, Sheriff, and Martin Warren, Assessor. Richard M. Young presided over the first Circuit Court. Other pioneers were D. S. Harris, Hiram B. Hunt, William Smith, James M. Strode, Benjamin Mills, William Calvin, Capt. Hathaway, Charles S. Hempstead, Scribe Harris and John Turney—the latter being the earliest lawyer. The settlers were actively engaged in the Winnebago War of 1827, and in the Blackhawk struggle every able-bodied man was forced into service. In 1836, a company was chartered for the construction of a railway to Chicago. In 1846-7, the government put up the mineral lands for sale, and they were speedily purchased by individuals and companies.

Jo Daviess County affords a variety of scenery, ranging from cultivated prairie to river bluffs. For grain, the region is fine, the best lands lying in the eastern portion. It is drained by Fever and Apple Rivers, and well timbered. The Illinois Central Railway crosses the county along its northern border. The population in 1870 was 27,820. Galena early became the chief town of Northwestern Illinois. It was given its present name when laid off by Lieut. Thomas, in 1827. In 1841, it had grown to 650 houses, with over 2,000 inhabitants, and was incorporated as a city, Charles S. Hempstead being the first Mayor. Its population in 1870 was 7,000. With its later history are inseparably connected the names of Ulysses S. Grant, Eliza B. Washburne and John A. Rawlins. The city is extremely picturesque in appearance, the streets rising one above another and the dwellings perched on the hills.

Warren is a good business town, with some 2,000 inhabitants. Dundeth lies opposite Dubuque, Iowa, and is a place of considerable commercial importance. Elizabeth is located on the site of an old fort, and has large mining interests.

JOHNSON COUNTY.

JOHNSON COUNTY is near the southern end of the State; has an area of 383 square miles, and, in 1870, contained 11,248 inhabitants. Its organization dates back to 1812. The tobacco crop for 1875 was over 3,000,000 pounds, valued at \$150,000. The streams are the Cache River and Big Bay Creek. The Cairo & Vincennes Road runs diagonally through Vienna, the county seat, was incorporated in 1859; has a population of about 800, with two flouring-mills. Included in the population are 7,197 natives of Illinois, 885 of Kentucky, and 62 of foreign birth—the latter element being the smallest of any county in the State. The dividing ridge between the waters of Cache and Bay Rivers, running south, and those of the Big Muddy and Saline, running north, stretches from east to west through the northern part of the county. The southern portion is lower, but mostly broken, and reaches to the Cypress Swamps. The regular coal measures do not extend into Johnson County, but at several points there are outcrops of a minor coal seam of variable thickness. No other valuable minerals have been discovered. The soil is of a superior quality, and the great staples, for years, have been wheat, corn and tobacco. Cotton thrives well, but has only been raised for home consumption. For fruit trees of all kinds no better situation could well be found, and for grape culture the prospects appear to be flattering. Saltpeter has, in small quantities, been obtained from under some cliffs of conglomerate sandstone along the bluffs. Weak copperas springs are very numerous. One of these, on a small branch of Little Bay River, was formerly a noted watering place, where people congregated from far and near, living in log cabins, the remains of which are still to be seen. The principal ingredient of the waters is sulphate of iron. In the ordinary materials for building the county is rich. Sandstone is abundant, and limestone of good quality may be obtained in the St. Louis and Chester groups.

The county is one of the smallest in the State, but the fine climate, rich soil, excellent water, abundance of timber and building stone, besides the various mineral deposits in the county, will in time place it among the wealthiest in Illinois.

KANE COUNTY lies in the northeastern quarter of the State, and as first organized comprised thirty-six congressional townships, since reduced to fifteen. The county is admirably supplied with timber, and the Fox River flows southward through the eastern tier of townships. As to the earliest settlement of Kane County authorities widely differ. By some it is claimed that Daniel S. Haight and Mr. Brown located near Herrington's Island, in June, 1833, and that the latter erected the first house in the county; while others insist that the first actual settler was Christopher Payne, who came from North Carolina, and located with his family one mile east of Batavia, in October, 1833. Col. Nathaniel Lyon and Capt. C. B. Dodson settled near Batavia in the spring of 1834, at which time there were but five families in the county. During that season, some forty families located along the Fox River. The region was then in full possession of the Pottawatomies, the grand wigwag of Wanbanie being a little north of Aurora. They were removed to Council Bluffs and Kansas in the fall of 1835, by Capt. Dodson. The latter built the first store and saw-mill at Clybournville, in 1834. The earliest school was taught in 1834, by a Mr. Knowles, from Vermont, in a log cabin near Batavia. The first church was organized at Batavia in 1835. Geneva was the first post office and James Herrington the Postmaster. Dodson Vandeverter was the first native white child, and was born in the "Big Woods," in October, 1834. Rev. N. C. Clark in that year preached the first sermon. The county was organized in June, 1836, under the following officers: Commissioners, Solomon Dunham, Eli Barnes and Mr. Morgan; Sheriff, B. F. Fridley; Recorder, David Dunham; Surveyor, Mark W. Fletcher. The county seat was located at Geneva. The public lands came into market in 1842. John Thomas published the first newspaper, in 1841, at St. Charles. The first railroad to the Fox River was the St. Charles branch, connecting with the Galena road, which commenced operations in December, 1849. Kane County sent to the war 3,990 men, 118 in excess of her total quota, and her population, in 1870, was 39,151. Eight railway lines operate a total of over one hundred miles of rail within the county. There are four excellent stone quarries and a number of mammoth manufacturing establishments. Aurora, in the southeastern portion of the county, has a population of over 12,000. Her greatest enterprise is the car shops of the Burlington Road, which disburse over \$100,000 per month to their 2,500 employees. Jennings Seminary went into operation in September, 1859. Elgin was settled in 1835, by James T. and Hezekiah Gifford and Joseph Kimball, and now has a population of 7,000. It was chartered as a city in 1854. The chief manufacturing enterprise is the National Watch Factory, established in 1867. St. Charles is a thriving town of 2,000 inhabitants, possessing a magnificent water power. Geneva has about 2,000 inhabitants, with three fine flouring-mills. Dundee ships to Chicago over a million gallons of milk per year. Carpenterville, Lodi, Batavia, Clintonville and Blackberry are thriving towns.

KANKAKEE COUNTY.

KANKAKEE COUNTY lies on the northeastern border of the State, and contains 608 square miles. As early as 1679, La Salle descended the Kankakee River to its mouth. Noah Vasseur, a Frenchman, was undoubtedly the first white settler within the limits of the county. Thomas Durham was the earliest American resident, and he and Vasseur erected the first cabin at Bourbonnais. Widow Parker kept the pioneer hotel there. Among the early settlers were David and Sterling Bloom, Aaron Reed, Dr. Hiram Todd, William Durham, William Reutz, Case and Sylvester Wadley, James and George Byrns, William and Bishop Parish, William Nichols, Thomas, Daniel and James Van Meter, William Baker, Peter Lowe, Samuel Johnson, Washington Case, Egbert Ostrander, John Blackstone, Allen and William Rakostrow, Edwin Woodward, Dudley, Daniel and Revillo Beebe, Robert Hill, A. S. Vale, Martin O'Brien, Lanson Baldwin, Jephtha and Robert Hawkins, Samuel Exline, Lyman Worcester, Ebenezer Higgins, James Graham, Dr. David Lynde, Dr. Mazuzan, Elder Morrison and Paul Hatheway. Two Indians, named

Washington and Frank Bourbonnais, owned the 960 acres of land where Kankakee City now stands. Upon the removal of the tribe beyond the Missouri, A. M. Wiley went to Council Bluffs and purchased the tract, at \$1.25 per acre, Isaac C. Elston furnishing the money. Messrs. Ketchum, Gray, Mason and Aspinwall subsequently bought the land and laid out the city. Chatfield & Strunk erected the first grist-mill, at Mokence, and Perry & Worcester the pioneer saw-mill, at Bourbonnais. The first school house was at the latter place. Mr. Clark built the first store at Kankakee, in 1852, and Obadiah Jackson the second. The earliest post office in the county was established in 1836, and called Kankakee, Dr. Hiram Todd being Postmaster. Rev. James McLain and William Durham built a Methodist Church at Kankakee in 1854. The county was erected from Will and Iroquois, in 1853, the owners of the Kankakee town site giving \$5,000 toward the erection of county buildings, and making their earliest sale of lots in the following year. The first county officers were as follows: Judge, Philip Worcester; Clerk, George M. Stowell; Sheriff, George W. Byrns; Treasurer, David Perry; School Commissioner, James Gay; Circuit Clerk, Jacob Gutterson. The surface is mostly low, rolling prairie, with abundance of water and timber. Agriculture is the chief pursuit. Coal is abundant. The railways are the Illinois Central, the Chicago, Danville & Vincennes, and the Kankakee & Indiana. The population, in 1870, was 24,352. Kankakee City has an excellent water power, on which are located several extensive manufacturing establishments, and contains nearly 6,000 inhabitants. Mokence is a thriving town of 1,500 people, shipping grain by the Danville Road.

KENDALL COUNTY.

KENDALL COUNTY is in the northeastern quarter of the State, having within its borders 324 square miles. The Pottawatomies were the original occupants of the region. Shabbona was their Council Chief, and Waponee their Warrior Chief. They took their departure from the Valley of the Fox in 1836, in charge of the government agent. Among the pioneers in and about Oswego were John Wilson, Edward Ament, David Carpenter, Samuel Smith, E. Morgan, John and William Wormley, and Daniel, John, Walter and Elijah Pierce. S. Duryea kept the first store, and Titus Howe built the first mill at Yorkville. Messrs. Osborn, Strale and Plum opened the earliest store on the site of Oswego. In 1835, Rev. Wilder B. Mack, a Methodist Missionary, held the first religious services on the farm of Daniel Pierce, near Oswego. A post office was established at Hudson (now Oswego) in 1837. The county was erected, in 1841, from the territory of Kane and La Salle Counties, and named after President Jackson's Postmaster General. Hon. Thomas Ford held the Circuit Court in Yorkville. George W. Johnson was Sheriff, and Seth B. Farwell, State's Attorney. The Commissioners were Reuben Hunt, Jeremiah J. Cole and Levi Hills, and their Clerk, Marcus A. Fenton. Oswego was, in 1845, made the seat of government, but in 1849 it was again established at Yorkville. The county had, in 1870, a population of 12,399. The surface is mostly prairie, the soil rich and timber abundant. The Fox River runs southwestwardly through the county. The main line and Fox River Branch of the Chicago, Burlington & Quincy Railway run across the region. Yorkville, Oswego and Plano are prosperous villages in an agricultural community.

KNOX COUNTY.

KNOX COUNTY was laid off by the Legislature in 1825, named after a Revolutionary General, and contains 720 square miles. The pioneer of the region was Daniel Robertson, who settled in Henderson Grove in 1823, and was immediately followed by Riggs Pennington, Stephen Osborn, Robert Nance, Eaton Nance, Rev. Jacob Gum, John B. Gum, James Gum, Zephaniah Gum, Benjamin Coy, Alexander Frakes, Robert Greenwell, Thomas Sheldon and Nicholas Voil, with their families. The child of Zephaniah Gum was the first born in the county, and Philip Nance was the first to die. The earliest marriage ceremony was the double one of F. T. Hash to Eliz-

Abeth Razor and Alexander Osborn to Nancy Hendricks. Judge Strodes held the first court in 1830, and Mr. Barrett built the Spoon River mill in 1834. The Governor appointed Riggs Pennington, Philip Hash and Charles Hansford a commission to organize Knox County, and they held their first meeting in July, 1830, at the house of John B. Gun, near the site of Henderson. The site of Knoxville was selected as the permanent seat of government, and Rees Jones was paid eight dollars to proceed to Springfield and pre-empt the same. Parnach Owens surveyed the new town. The earliest court house was erected in the winter of 1830-1, was of logs, two stories high, and cost \$197. The main line and the Peoria branch of the Chicago, Burlington & Quincy Railroad run through the county, and the Rockford, Rock Island & St. Louis Road touches the northwest corner. The alms-house is on the north side of Knoxville, and cost \$45,000. Galesburg is best known for its educational institutions, chief of which are Knox College and Lombard University. The former owes its origin to Rev. Dr. George W. Gale, of Whitesboro, N. Y., who secured subscriptions to the amount of \$21,000 to purchase thirty-six square miles, on which to place a village and the college, dividing the remainder into farms at five dollars per acre, at which figure the subscribers received lands to the amount of their subscription. At a meeting of subscribers, at Rome, N. Y., in May, 1835, an exploring committee was sent out, which spent three months in Indiana and Illinois, and in August the purchasing committee secured nearly 11,000 acres near Knoxville, at a cost of about \$15,000. A colony of subscribers removed there early in 1836, and Knox College was founded on the site of the city of Galesburg. Lombard University was founded by the Universalists in 1852; is on a solid financial basis; has a library of three thousand volumes and a valuable cabinet of minerals and curiosities. Galesburg now has a population of 12,000. Abingdon College, located at Abingdon, was chartered in 1855, and the present edifice cost \$80,000. It is under the fostering care of the Church of Christ. Hedding Female College and Seminary, at Abingdon, was founded in 1855. St. Mary's School, at Knoxville, is of the Episcopal denomination, and is in a flourishing condition. The stock yards of the Burlington Road are in the southwest part of Galesburg, and cover twenty-four acres of ground. Knoxville and Galesburg have several large manufacturing establishments. Spoon River is the chief stream in the county.

LAKE COUNTY.

LAKE COUNTY is in the northeastern corner of the State, with an area of 472 square miles. Its settlement commenced in 1834, and was mainly upon the Des Plaines River, at different points to the eastward. The Indians vacated the region in the year following, and relics of their wigwams and corn fields are still apparent upon the borders of the Pistakee lakes. Among the white pioneers were Ransom and Richard Steele, Capt. Wright, Samuel Brookes, William Cooley, Seth Washburn, William Easton, Matthias Mason, A. S. Wells, John Herriek, H. B. Steele, Tobias Wynkoop, William Lovejoy, Elmsley and Peleg Sunderlin, Nelson Laudon, George Kimball, Willard Jones, Phineas Sherman, Arthur Patterson, Benjamin Marks, Leonard and George Gage and George A. Drury. Flour sold for twenty dollars per barrel in 1835, and oats for two dollars per bushel in 1836. In the latter year, a meeting of inhabitants on the upper Des Plaines was held at Independence Grove, Samuel Brooks in the chair, and measures perfected to maintain order and encourage immigration. The pioneers held the first election for McHenry County near Half Day, in Lake County, in 1837. The latter county was erected in 1839, the Commissioners to locate the seat of justice being Edward E. Hunter and William Brown, of Cook, and Col. E. C. Berry, of Fayette. They selected Libertyville as the county seat. The first Sheriff was Henry B. Steele, and the first Treasurer, Matthias Mason. Hon. John Piercens held the Circuit Court, Alonzo Huntington being State's Attorney. The State census, in 1840, showed a population of 2,905. The people of Little Port (now Waukegan) in the following year secured the removal of the seat of government. At that place, Thomas Jenkins had established a store, but inhabitants were few and far between. The quarter section for the county buildings was purchased at the Chicago Land Office in April,

1841. It was surveyed by John A. Mills, and the lots sold in May, a great number of strangers being present as bidders. Hiram Kenuicott opened a stock of goods at Mettawa, in 1835, and erected the earliest saw-mill in Vernon. The pioneer school was taught in the latter town by Laura B. Sprague, in 1836. D. B. and T. Q. Gago built the first house at Antioch, in 1837. Wm. Taylor made a claim on the north side of Taylor's Lake, in 1835. The earliest house in Hainesville was erected in 1839, and Elijah M. Haines was Postmaster in 1846. Nelson Laudon was the pioneer in Benton Township, and his wife the first white woman in the region. Jacob Cadwell and four sons made claims in Deerfield in the spring of 1835. Els Township took its name from George Els, settling in 1835. Thomas H. Payne, Joseph Wood and Joel H. Johnson were the first whites to set foot on Fort Hill, the former giving it name. Devereaux and Henry Goodale were early settlers in the Grant Township. Jacob Miller erected a saw and grist-mill in Newport in the spring of 1836, and died, after making the overland voyage to California. The post office at Half Day was established in August, 1836. Amos Bennett, a colored pioneer of Warren, declared that he planted the first corn in Lake County after the Indians. D. O. Dickinson built a dry goods store in Waukegan in 1841. Steamboats began to touch there regularly in 1844. It was incorporated in 1849, with 2,500 inhabitants. The census of 1870 gave Lake County a population of 21,014. Its name comes from the fact that it contains upward of forty small lakes. The general surface is undulating, about equally divided between sand, prairie and second growth timber. The Milwaukee branch of the Chicago & Northwestern Railway hugs the lake shore, while the Chicago & St. Paul Road runs a few miles westward. Waukegan is a thriving town of nearly 5,000 inhabitants, with several manufactories. The Glen Flora mineral spring attracts numerous sufferers. Highland Park and Lake Forest are elegant residence towns on the lake bluff inhabited almost wholly by Chicago business men.

LA SALLE COUNTY.

LA SALLE COUNTY has a history dating back to 1675, at which time Father Marquette established a Catholic mission at an Indian village on the Illinois River, seven miles west of Ottawa. The explorer, La Salle, built a fort on Starved Rock, which was completed in 1682, and for many years was the headquarters for the Northwest of the missionaries and the French Government. Upon it the Iroquois Indians for six days unsuccessfully concentrated their forces. At that period the Illinois tribes mustered six or eight thousand strong, and their lodges extended along the river for a mile or more. The last of this powerful confederation were starved to death by their enemies at the rock named after that event. The surface of La Salle County is undulating, with a considerable descent toward the Illinois River, which runs mostly through its center. Mendota lies 239 feet above the level of La Salle. The scenery along the Illinois and Vermilion is among the grandest in the northern region of the State. The notable features are Starved Rock, Buffalo Rock and Deer Park. Fall River has a great curiosity in two oak trees, united by a ligament like that of the Siamese Twins. The county comprises thirty-two townships or 1,152 square miles. The soil on the prairies is black mold, and timber abounds on the bluffs and along the streams entering the Illinois. Among the wild fruits are plums, grapes and gooseberries. An ample supply of water is obtained by sinking wells from fifteen to forty feet. The water supply for Ottawa is taken from a gravel bed on the bluff, 125 feet above the level of the city. At that point sandstone is reached at a depth of 171 feet. Pure white quartz sand is abundant, as also stone for the manufacture of lime. Four immense beds of coal underlie the county, and six coal shafts are in operation. Excellent hydraulic cement is made from the calciferous formation. Seven railways penetrate the county. The canal survey by Capt. Long, in 1816, was the first incident of early settlement, followed by the county survey in 1819. James Galloway trapped south of Marseilles in 1822. In the succeeding year, trading houses were opened near Ottawa by Dr. Davidson, and near La Salle by Amasa Crosier. David Pembroke built a cabin on the bluffs, near Ottawa, in 1824, and David Walker at the mouth of Fox River in 1825. The earliest ferry crossed the river at Peru in 1828, in which year George Galloway

was born at Grand Rapids. A joint National and State surveying corps located the canal in 1830. The county was organized in 1831, with an area of 48 by 108 miles, since reduced to one-fourth that amount, the first Commissioners being John Green, James B. Campbell and Abraham Trumbo. The Illinois volunteers for the Blackhawk war were organized at Ottawa for the march to Rock River. The canal was commenced in 1834 and completed in 1848. La Salle is now, in size and population, the second county in the State, with a population of over 60,000 in 1870. Ottawa, the county seat, lies along the Illinois River, has large manufacturing enterprises, a fine country trade, and a population of 10,000. La Salle and Peru are twin sisters, connected by a horse railway, containing 12,000 inhabitants, and abounding in heavy mining and manufacturing enterprises. Streator lies on the Vermilion, in a developed coal region, and has 5,000 inhabitants, being known throughout the West for its thrift and progress. Mendota, at the crossing of the Illinois Central and Burlington Roads, is an extensive stock-shipping point, with 4,000 inhabitants. Marseilles is a manufacturing town with an unrivaled water power. Seneca, Earlville and Leland are thriving grain towns, and Utica is noted for its cement manufactories.

LAWRENCE COUNTY.

LAWRENCE COUNTY is in the southeastern quarter, has an area of 364 square miles, was organized from Edwards in 1821, and is shown by the last census to have a population of 12,533. The early settlements in the Wabash Valley radiated from Vincennes, just opposite, which is reported to have been founded as early as 1710-11. General George Rogers Clark and his forces passed through Lawrence County in February, 1779, on his way to capture Fort Vincennes. The earliest settlements within the county were at St. Francisville, in the southeast, and on the Allison prairie in the northeast. Col. Wm. M. Small, who has been in the region since 1797, and is still living, remembers the residence of Toussaint Dubois, on the Illinois side, with four or five other houses, in the early years of the century. John Small for some years maintained a ferry from Vincennes. Mr. Allison lived near Russellville previous to the war of 1812. During that memorable struggle, a fort was erected for the protection of the settlement, and at the close of hostilities a large number of Campbells located in the region. Families of the name of Tugus established a ferry at St. Francisville. The ancient Cahokia and Kaskaskia trace roads, running across the county, were made by the Indians and buffalo. John Small built, in 1807-8, the first water mill in all that territory, on the Embarras River, seven miles from Lawrenceville. After the war, settlers began to come in rapidly. Toussaint Dubois held a tract of over 1,000 acres near Lawrenceville. A noted deer hunter was John Allison, who frequently killed 15 or 20 a day. In 1819, a dozen negro families located four miles north of Lawrenceville. A colony of Shakers built the old mill at Charlottesville. The cotton gins erected by Organ and Helvenstein are among the very oldest in the region. Of the pioneers are remembered James Lanterman and the Clubbs, Kineads and Bachanans, from Kentucky, and Moses Laus, from South Carolina. The first Circuit Court was held by Hon. William Wilson, in June, 1821. Henry Dubois was Sheriff, and James McLean, Clerk. The grand jury, under Samuel Harris, retired to a grove for consultation, and one of its members was William Adams, now a resident of Russellville. The site of Lawrenceville was selected as the county seat, twenty acres were laid off, and the sale of town lots ordered. The first courts were held in the house of Toussaint Dubois, now known as "Broadway." The Embarras River runs southeasterly through the county. The Ohio & Mississippi Railroad passes through the center, the Paris & Danville runs southward to Lawrenceville, and the Cairo & Vincennes touches St. Francisville. Lawrenceville has a central position, with a population of about 500. Russellville is in one of the oldest localities, the site of a fort in 1812, has two steam saw and grist-mills, and several stores. St. Francisville was colonized by the French, who have rich farms all about it. Sumner, on the western border, is the largest town, and the center of considerable trade. Embraced in the population of the county are 1,634 natives of Ohio, and 1,206 of Indiana, while the foreign-born number 357.

COUNTY HISTORIES.

LEE COUNTY.

LEE COUNTY lies in the northern quarter of the State, and has an area of 792 square miles. As early as 1828, a half breed, named Ogee, built a cabin on the site of Dixon and established a ferry. In the following year, a Mr. Gay was commissioned Postmaster at that point. In April, 1830, John Dixon, a native of New York, purchased the interest of Ogee for \$1,800. Mrs. Dixon was the first white woman who lived in the Rock River valley within the boundaries of Lee County. The Winnegoes were very friendly to these pioneers. Col. John Dement was one of the earliest settlers. Both he and Mr. Dixon participated in the Blackhawk war, which struggle greatly retarded the progress of the region. As late as 1836, Dixon possessed but four families, and two years later, nearly forty. Next in order came Capt. H. Graham and Alexander Charters, commonly called the "Governor." Zachariah McLugin founded the colony at Melugin's Grove, in 1834. Joseph Crawford arrived at Dixon in 1835, and Charles F. Ingals settled south of Lee Center in 1836. In July of that year, Col. Nathan R. Whitney erected at Franklin Grove the first house in Lee County, away from the timber, Cyrus R. Miner being the pioneer of that place. Dr. Oliver Everett, from New Hampshire, came to Dixon in 1836. Two years after, a Fourth of July celebration was held at Dixon, at which sixty-two persons were present. From this time immigration greatly increased, and the county was organized from Ogle in 1839, Dixon being selected as the county seat. Charles F. Ingals, Nathan R. Whitney and James P. Dixon were the first County Commissioners; Isaac Boardman, Clerk; Aaron Wakely, Sheriff, and Joseph Crawford, Surveyor. The court house was built in 1840, and paid for by the citizens, Father Dixon giving eighty acres of land. The Land Office was that year removed from Galena, Col. John Dement being appointed Receiver. Dixon was incorporated as a city in 1859, and has now a population of 5,000. Her water power is excellent, and as a manufacturing town she is second to none of equal size in the State. There are seven churches and two elegant school buildings. Anboy has a population of 3,000, and enjoys a good trade in the midst of a rich agricultural region. Ashton has two stone quarries in successful operation, and bountiful deposits of peat are known to exist in some sections. Lee County had, in 1870, a population of 27,123. Her railroads are the Illinois Central and Chicago & Northwestern, which cross at Dixon, and the Chicago & Iowa and Chicago & Rock River.

LIVINGSTON COUNTY.

LIVINGSTON COUNTY lies in the northeastern quarter of the State, and has an area of 1,042 square miles. The pioneer of the region was Martin Darnell, who located in Belle Prairie Township, in 1829, and was immediately followed by Mr. Rook, who gave his name to the locality where he erected his cabin. About 1832, claims were taken up in Avoca by Wm. McDowell and his four sons, and by William and Nathan Popejoy. In the following year, Franklin Oliver located in Chatsworth. Other early settlers were the Moons, who took up claims in Reading; Andrew McMillin and three sons, who located in Rook's Grove and Pontiac; Lewis and Seth Young and Henry Weed, original owners of the town of Pontiac, who located in 1834-5; John Foster, John Darnell, the Spences, Daniel Rockwood, Jeremiah and Martin Travis. The Spences and Isaac Furgit arrived previous to the organization of the county, and John Darnell and Miss Spence were the first couple married. Organization was effected in 1838, the Commissioners being Robert Breckenridge, Jonathan Moon and Daniel Rockwood. Abraham W. Beard was appointed Clerk, and John Reeb Treasurer. Samuel H. Treat held the first Circuit Court at Pontiac, in October, 1839. The proprietors of the new county seat gave \$3,000 toward the construction of the county buildings and set off a square of two hundred feet on which to place them; gave an acre for jail grounds, and built a substantial bridge across the Vermilion River. Indians were abundant at an early day, but evacuated the region soon after the Blackhawk war. A census taken in 1840 showed a population of 749. The earliest preachers were circuit riders, who visited Avoca, Pontiac and Reading. The first churches were built in 1848, at Newtown and Avoca.

In 1854, the Alton Railway was built through the county, from which period the process of development may almost be said to have commenced, the county increasing in population with great rapidity. The second railway was the Toledo, Peoria & Warsaw, to which have since been added the Chicago & Paducah, Chicago & Pekin, and the western division of the Chicago & Alton. In 1870, Livingston County had a population of 31,471. It is one of the best agricultural regions in the State, producing large quantities of corn and oats, and shipping great amounts of live stock. The surface is level in the western portion, and rolling in the eastern. It is watered by Vermilion River and Indian Creek. Coal underlies the entire county, and shafts are in successful operation at Fairbury, Pontiac and Cornell. Pontiac lies on the Vermilion River, at the crossing of the Alton and Paducah roads. It is a grain and stock shipping town, and is the seat of the State Reform School. Fairbury, Dwight, Chatsworth and Odell are thriving towns. Cornell was laid out since the Paducah road was completed, and has grown to a town of 500 or more inhabitants. The total assessment of the county in 1875 was \$14,413,750. For 1872, the wheat crop covered 11,062 acres, corn 210,207, and other products 51,636.

LOGAN COUNTY.

LOGAN COUNTY lies in the center of the State, and has an area of 389,022 acres. The first settler within its domain was James Latham, who removed from Union County, Kentucky, in 1819, and erected at Elkhardt the earliest cabin north of the Sangamon River. His youngest son, Robert B. Latham, to whom Logan County is so deeply indebted, migrated with the family when one year old. James Latham was in 1824 appointed by President Adams as Indian Agent at Fort Clark, to which point he removed and where he died two years later. Another pioneer was Robert Buckles, a native of Tennessee, who located on Lake Fork in 1822, when not more than six families lived within the county. He carried corn on horseback twenty-five miles to mill, and lived fifteen years in the wilderness without a stove. He once stated that he had slain a thousand deer. At that period, the settlers raised cotton and flax, from which they manufactured their own clothing. Mr. Buckles was the father of fifteen children, all of whom, save one, married and settled near Mount Pulaski. The county was organized from Sangamon in 1839, and is believed to have received its name from Judge Logan, President Lincoln's first law partner. In 1840, the population was 2,383. During that year, a portion of Tazewell County was established, and five years later a part of De Witt was added. Postville was the first county seat, whence a transfer to Mount Pulaski was made in 1847, and subsequently Lincoln was selected as the county seat. Mount Pulaski was laid out in 1836, and Jabez Capps was the first settler. It now has a population of 1,500, and enjoys a thriving trade. Atlanta was originally named Xenia, is an important cattle and grain-shipping point, and had in 1870 1,460 inhabitants. Lincoln was laid out by Robert B. Latham, John D. Gillett and Virgil Hickox, in 1853, and incorporated as a city in 1865, J. C. Webster being chosen Mayor. In April, 1857, the court house and records were destroyed by fire. In 1868, a coal shaft was put in operation at a cost of \$70,000. Lincoln University opened in 1866. The population, in 1870, was 5,680. A vein of coal five or six feet in thickness underlies the county. The soil is fertile, and corn is the staple crop. The region is admirably watered by Salt, Sugar, Deer, Prairie and Kickapoo Creeks, and their banks are skirted with timber. Six railway lines operate within the county 115 miles of rail. The population in 1870 was 23,129.

MACON COUNTY.

MACON COUNTY, situated near the exact center of the State, was organized in 1829. It contains 579 square miles, and, by the census of 1870, 26,481 inhabitants. The surface of the county is mostly level prairie, though some portions are heavily timbered. The Sangamon River flows in a southwesterly direction through the county, and, with its numerous tributaries, serves to water this region most admirably. This county contains more miles of railroad than any other in Illinois ex-

cepting Cook, and Decatur is the greatest railroad center in the State outside of Chicago. Not less than 150 miles of railway are already completed in the county. The different lines are the Illinois Central, Toledo, Wabash & Western, Decatur, Sullivan & Mattoon, Indiana & Illinois Air Line, Pekin, Lincoln & Decatur, Paris & Decatur, and the Peoria, Atlanta & Decatur Roads. The advantages to be derived from so many railroads can scarcely be estimated. It requires no prophet to show that Macon County is destined to become one of the most wealthy in the country. The assessed value of farms in 1870 was \$10,132,379. Value of live stock, \$1,608,466. The chief agricultural productions are corn, oats, spring wheat, potatoes, fruits, rye, barley, butter, sorghum, pork and wool. The number of manufacturing establishments was 138; number of steam engines, 21; number of hands employed, 653; amount of capital invested, \$770,455; and value of manufactured products, \$1,559,629. The agricultural implements manufactured amounted in value to \$116,250; carriages and wagons, \$79,120; pumps, \$2,600; engines and boilers, \$58,000; saddlery and harness, \$56,640; marble and stone work, \$52,200; woolen goods, \$42,200; sawed lumber, \$39,200; and gent's clothing, \$36,545. Of the population of the county, 12,249 were born in the State, 3,730 in Ohio, 2,063 in Pennsylvania, 1,523 in Indiana, 1,279 in Kentucky, and 731 in New York. Of the foreign born, Germany contributed 783, Ireland 780, and England 324. The churches rank in the following order: Methodist, Presbyterian, Baptist, Christian, United Brethren, Romish and Episcopal.

Decatur, the county seat and principal city, contains about 10,000 inhabitants. It was laid out in 1829, the original town covering about twenty acres. It is situated on the north bank of the Sangamon River, on a succession of slightly undulating ridges, which afford excellent facilities for draining. Decatur enjoys unsurpassed commercial advantages. It is situated in the midst of a fine agricultural district, and its numerous railroads place it in easy distance of heavy timber lands, rich coal fields and valuable stone quarries, while the great iron and lead mines of Missouri are within easy access. The city contains several magnificent business blocks and well-arranged stores, besides many elegant churches, schools, public buildings and private residences.

Macon is a handsome town of about 1,000 inhabitants, and located in the midst of a rich agricultural district. Maros, in the north part of the county, is a place of considerable trade. The other towns are Niantic, Harriestown, Warrensburg, Blue Mound, South Wheatland, Forsyth, Oakley, Mount Zion and Hervey City.

MACOUPIN COUNTY.

THE territory comprised within the limits of Macoupin County was originally a portion of Madison, and was ceded to Greene when that county was set off from Madison. As early as 1820, the list of settlers included the following names: Seth Hodges, John Love, Richard Chapman, James Hall, Samuel Leir, George Mathews, David Coop, Joseph Burrough, William Wilcox, Edward McKinley and Bennett Nolan. At that time, improvements were very limited, and the Indian tribes roamed over the prairies at will. The most numerous of these tribes were the Osages, Delawares, Kickapoo and Pottawatomies. The region was, doubtless, as fine a one for game as there was in the State. Macoupin is an Indian word, signifying "white potato." County organization was effected in the year 1829, and the first court was held on April 12th, at the house of Joseph Burrough. The County Commissioners were Seth Hodges, William Wilcox and Theodorus Davis. Tristram P. Hoxsey was appointed County Clerk, and three election districts were created. William G. Coop was the first Treasurer and Assessor. The County Court was held at private houses until 1830, when the log court house was completed. As it contained but two rooms, it was the custom of the jury to retire for deliberation to an adjoining thicket. In this building was also held the first Circuit Court of the county, Samuel D. Lockwood being the Presiding Judge, John Harris, Sheriff, and David Coop, Coroner. In 1837, a two-story brick replaced the log court house, and thirty years later was commenced the erection of the present magnificent structure. The first Surveyor was Joseph Burrough, who laid out the county seat in 1829. John L. Davis took the census in 1830. The first

educational structure of any importance was erected at Carlinville in 1835, and is still standing. Macoupin can now boast of as fine schools as any county in the State. The first store was owned by Starr & Winchester, and kept by William Barrett. The Methodists of Carlinville erected the first church. The first railway built through the county was the Chicago & Alton, which reached the county seat on July 4, 1852. Four others have since gone into operation. Macoupin has become one of the largest and finest farming counties in the State. The surface is mostly level, garnished with narrow belts of timber running nearly the entire length of the county. Both corn and wheat are successfully cultivated. There are coal shafts and banks at various points. Carlinville has one of the finest universities in the State, and all the principal towns have fine public schools. Agriculture predominates in the southern part of the county and stock raising in the northern. Carlinville has a population of over 4,000. Blackburne University, founded by the Rev. Gideon Blackburne, has a fund of \$80,000 and an attendance of 200 students. Bunker Hill is situated on the Indianapolis & St. Louis Railroad, and located on a gradually sloping mound. The site was originally known as Wolves' Run. The population is about 1,800. Stanton contains about 1,500 inhabitants and is located on the Toledo, Wabash & Western Railway. Virden and Girard are the largest grain shipping towns in the county, having each about 1,500 inhabitants, with fine educational facilities.

MADISON COUNTY.

THE name of Madison was, in 1812, given to a tract of country in Southwestern Illinois, and it was not until 1843 that the last cession of territory from its domain was made, leaving twenty-four townships, containing 720 square miles. The earliest record of settlement in the county is that at Goshen, of Ephraim O'Connor, who located six miles southwest of Edwardsville, in 1800, and during the next year disposed of his possessions to Col. Samuel Judy, who resided there for forty years. The early immigrants were principally from the Southern States. The foundation of the present county was laid by the Judys, Gillhams and Whitesides. Messrs. Hanniberry and Wiggins located six miles north of St. Louis, in 1801. The year following was signalized by the murder of two whites, Dennis and Van Meter, by Turkey Foot, a Pottawatomie Chief. Settlements were soon made at the foot of the bluffs, near Canteen Creek and Wood River. The first land surveys were made by John Messenger, in 1806. The farmers of that period constructed flatboats, and loading thereon their grain and livestock, shipped it to New Orleans. Next came troubles with the Indians, causing the construction of Fort Russell, at a point near Edwardsville, and the organization of a company of mounted rangers, which marched to Peoria Lake and gave battle to the red men. In 1814, Mrs. Reagan, with four children, was massacred by Indians. The county seat was established at Edwardsville, in 1813. The earliest public building was the county jail, erected in 1816, followed by a court house in 1817. Jesse B. Thomas held the Circuit Court. In 1818, the population of the county was 5,456, and in 1870 about 60,000. In 1819, the wife of Rev. Thomas Lippincott organized into a Sunday school some twenty children, said to have been the first organization of the kind in the State. The first execution was that of Eliphalet Green, in 1823, for the murder of a fellow workman. The earliest public school was taught in 1804, by James Bradbury. Samuel Judy was the first Representative in the Legislature. In June, 1840, the city of Alton and region roundabout were terribly shaken by the explosion of six tons of powder near the Penitentiary, causing a loss of \$30,000 to \$40,000. The greatest flood was that of 1844, when the Mississippi inundated almost the entire American Bottom. The soil of the county is varied and exceedingly rich, and the natural resources include an inexhaustible supply of coal, abundant timber, building stone and limestone. Edwardsville now has a population of 3,000, with two railways and several manufacturing establishments. Alton is said to have had the pioneer cabin of J. B. Cardinal as early as 1783, but was platted in 1817 by Colonel Rufus Easton, after whose son the town was named. The State Penitentiary was located here in 1827. Rev. E. P. Lovejoy was murdered in 1837. Upper Alton is a flourishing village, possessing Shurtleff College. Collinsville has the largest coal mine in the county, and a population of about 2,000.

MARION COUNTY.

MARION COUNTY lies in the center of the southern half of the State, has an area of 576 square miles, was organized in 1823, and, by the census of 1870, had a population of 20,622, over half of whom are natives of Illinois—Ohio and Pennsylvania coming next—while 1,415 are of foreign birth. There are 173,081 acres of improved land. The tobacco crop for 1870 was 13,250 pounds, and that of wool, 40,285 pounds. The northwestern portion of the county is watered by the Kankakee and branches, the southwestern by Crooked and Raceon Creeks, the eastern by the Little Wabash and branches, and there is no lack of water for all ordinary purposes. The rocks all belong to the upper coal measures, and the larger portion of the county is underlaid at a small depth with a seam of stone coal from a few inches to two feet in depth. There are forty-one places where it has been discovered. No place is far distant from a quarry of sandstone. Sand for plastering and mortar can be easily obtained on many of the creeks. Nearly half the county is timbered land, the remainder prairie. In the creek bottoms, the growth of choice timber is heavy, and the bottom lands have a deep, rich soil. Fruit growers have planted fine orchards on the high, rolling prairies.

The railways are the Illinois Central and the Ohio & Mississippi, the crossings of the main and branch lines of these roads being at Odin and Sandoval. Centralia is a town of nearly 4,000 inhabitants, is the seat of the Illinois Central machine shops, and is one of the chief towns of Southern Illinois. The county seat is Salem, on the Ohio & Mississippi Road. Kinnmundy is a fruit shipping city, on the Central Road.

MARSHALL COUNTY.

MARSHALL COUNTY occupies a central position in the northern half of Illinois, with an area of 393 square miles. It was organized in 1839, and contained 16,956 inhabitants in 1870. In the fall of 1827, Col. John Strawn, of Ohio, made an extensive claim on the western side of Round Prairie, and, the following year, removed thither with his family, where he remained for two years with only the Indians for neighbors, and to-day ranks as the second oldest settler in the county. In 1830, Robert Bird, Sr., and Hoel Duddy settled farther to the east, and soon afterward, James Dever settled on the southern part of the prairie. Others, with the then customary dread of the open country, made claims on the edge of the forest, and by 1834, it had become almost completely skirted by farms, while very few ventured out toward the center. The State highway, from Springfield to Ottawa, was the only legal road across it. For mails and trade, the settlers relied on Hennepin. Grain was generally hauled to Chicago with four-horse or ox teams, a week being consumed in the journey. Jesse Roberts was the pioneer of the region, locating at the point which bears his name in the spring of 1828, at which time he had no neighbors to the southward nearer than Washington, and very few northward to the Illinois River. George H. Shaw settled at Shaw's Point in 1831, and was followed by Charles S. Edwards. During the Blackhawk war, they sent their families to Tazewell for protection. James Martin and the Birds were the first in Belle Plaine, and Samuel Hawkins and the Benningtons at Bennington's Grove; Robert Barnes at Half Moon Prairie, and Solomon Swards at Crow Creek. At the latter point occurred the murder, by the savages, of Father Gabriel, of La Salle's expedition, by the Kickapoos, and in this region, in June, 1827, Gen. Cass held a council with a number of Pottawatomies. At Henry Prairie, the pioneers were Maj. Elias Thompson, Henry and Charles Nock, and the Hart and Reeves families. The latter were found to be leagued with the "Banditti of the Prairies," and, at a council of the settlers, were formally banished from the region and their buildings subsequently burned. William Coulson located in Lava Ridge in 1837, and Francis Grady at Camping Grove, in 1840. The county is separated by the Illinois River, and tapped on the east by the Illinois Central Railroad, on the west by the Peoria & Rock Island Railroad, and in the southeast by the Alton branch. Lacon, the county seat, and Henry, the chief business point, lie on the Illinois

River, and have about 3,000 inhabitants each. Indian antiquities abound in this territory, among which are a number of earthworks. Agricultural resources are great, and inexhaustible quantities of coal and stone are found. The colonization of the county was led by natives of Ohio, Pennsylvania and New York, while the foreign born number 3,098.

MASON COUNTY.

MAJ. OSSIAN M. ROSS, who located at Havana in 1832, was doubtless the pioneer of Mason County. An alleged counterfeiter, named Spurlock, lived on an island in the river, but left upon the advent of settlers. The Indians vacated the county before the arrival of the first permanent whites. Previous to the Blackhawk war, a couple of block houses were erected at Havana, and for some years adorned the site of the town. Rev. Peter Cartwright was among the earliest preachers, and the first church organization was formed at Big Grove in 1838, under the Rev. Mr. Shunk. The Baptists built a church on Crane Creek in 1856. The Methodist Church at Havana and the Presbyterian Church at Bath, erected some years earlier, were the first built within the county. Settlers began to pour in rapidly about 1837, and population increased with great rapidity. The county was organized in 1841, with a population of about 2,000, the number of votes cast being about 400. Smith Turner obtained a charter for a ferry across the Sangamon in 1843. Havana was first selected as the county seat, only to be distanced in the struggle by the rival town of Bath, the officers permanently removing to Havana in 1851. It is claimed that the sentence of death has never been executed within the limits of the county. The soil of Mason County lying along the Illinois River partakes of a sandy character, but is valuable for agricultural purposes, and capable of making the finest farms. Corn is the leading staple, and the product is so superior to that of the black prairie lands as to admit of a distinct quotation in the Eastern market. Grapes grow in abundance, and certain portions of the county offer great advantages as sites for vineyards. Four leading lines of railway traverse the county, giving it direct communication with Chicago and St. Louis. The principal towns are Havana, Bath, Mason City and Topeka. The former now has nearly 3,000 inhabitants. Mason City, in 1871, shipped over one million bushels of corn.

MASSAC COUNTY.

MASSAC COUNTY forms the jutting southeastern corner of the State, bordering half of its surface on the Ohio, with an area of but 241 square miles. It was erected into a county in 1843, and, in 1870, was credited with 9,581 inhabitants. Its surface in the north is hilly and broken; in the south is a belt of low lands called the ponds, a small part of which is overflowed most of the year. Judicious drainage will ultimately add thousands of acres to the fine farming lands of the county. A great part of the natural wealth of the region is in the timber that covers the bottoms and the hills. Oak, hickory, poplar, walnut, cypress and cottonwood grow into splendid trees. Every town has one or more saw-mills. Grain and tobacco are largely raised. There are thirty-five public schools, with 3,507 scholars. The original settlers were mostly from Ohio, North Carolina and Kentucky. The Ohio River forms a grand highway for commerce and trade, and landing places are abundant. The Chicago & Paducah Railway is surveyed through, but there are at present no railway facilities. Metropolis, the county seat, is a thriving town of 3,000 inhabitants, laid out in 1839, by J. H. G. Wilcox and William McBaen. It exports the finest quality of sawed timber to all parts of the world. Its sister city, Massac, has 800 inhabitants, and builds fine river steamers. Here are the remains of the old fort erected by the French in the last century. The county has 50,669 acres of improved and 89,066 acres of unimproved or timber land. Twelve hundred acres are annually devoted to tobacco. Illinois is credited with the paternity of 4,283 citizens of the county, Kentucky with 1,354, and other counties with 687.

COUNTY HISTORIES.

McDONOUGH COUNTY.

The pioneer of the region constituting the county of McDonough was William Carter, who built a log cabin near the present town of Industry, in the year 1826. In the following spring, James Vance located in the same neighborhood, and William Job, John Vance and others settled in the vicinity of Blandinsville. William Pennington located on Spring Creek in 1828. The first frame house erected in Macomb was by James M. Campbell, in 1831, at which time a tribe of Indians was located two miles away. The county was organized in 1830, when it had a white population of but two hundred. John Huston was elected County Treasurer; William Southward, Sheriff; Peter Hale, Coroner, and Jesse Bartlett, Surveyor. Macomb was platted for the county seat in 1831, and William Southward erected the court house for \$69.50. The second court house was the building now called "the old calaboose," which cost \$4,832. Hon. Richard M. Young presided over the first term of the Circuit Court, which was held in October, 1830. James Clark received from the county three dollars for his services in going to Springfield and entering the quarter section upon which Macomb was laid out. James M. Campbell was Clerk of the Circuit Court for eighteen years, and his daughter was the first child born in the village. John Logan, pastor of the Baptist society in Job Settlement, preached the first sermon ever listened to by a white congregation in the county. Small hunting parties of Indians were daily seen until the close of the Blackhawk war. The census of 1870 gives the county a population of 36,000. The first railway was the Chicago, Burlington & Quincy, completed in 1857. The district is also traversed by the Toledo, Peoria & Warsaw, and the Rockford, Rock Island & St. Louis roads. Bushnell was laid out in 1854 and incorporated in 1865, and now has 2,500 inhabitants.

McHENRY COUNTY.

McHENRY COUNTY is a rich and highly productive agricultural region. It contains a large proportion of tillable land, is in appearance a beautiful landscape, is abundantly supplied with hard-wood groves, and well watered by living springs. Fruits and berries are easily grown, and the Kentucky blue grass is indigenous to the soil. Dairying is the chief occupation of the leading farmers, nearly thirty butter and cheese factories being in successful operation, and large shipments of milk daily going forward to the Chicago market. It is bordered on the north by Wisconsin, and has 624 square miles. Together with what is now the county of Lake, it was erected into a county in 1836, with the seat of government at McHenry. Three years afterward, the eastern portion became the county of Lake, and the McHenry county seat was changed to Woodstock. Samuel and John Gillilan are said to have been the first settlers, and the first school house was erected at McHenry village. Four lines of railway penetrate the county, affording transportation facilities to every village of importance. Crystal Lake is the clearest sheet of water in the State. Woodstock is the geographical center of the county, and is on the Chicago & North-Western Railway. A public school was erected in 1867, at a cost of \$50,000, and the churches are six in number. Marengo, the second largest town, is on the Galena line, was laid out in 1846, and enjoys a prosperous trade. Harvard is a spirited town, with good public and private buildings. McHenry County had, in 1870, a population of 23,762, of whom 10,214 are natives of Illinois, 4,790 of New York, and 4,628 of foreign countries. The geological formations comprise the drift and the Cincinnati and Niagara groups of rocks. In the vicinity of Fox River, gravel ridges are met with. Logs of wood and vegetable remains have been found at various depths in the deposit of the drift; in one instance, a cedar log, seven inches in diameter, having been discovered forty-two feet below the surface. Peat is found in all parts of the county, the most extensive deposits being in the northern half. They exist in sloughs, which cover several thousand acres of surface. The census shows the production, at that period, of about 1,000,000 pounds of butter and 200,000 pounds of cheese.

McLEAN COUNTY.

McLEAN COUNTY lies in the northeastern quarter of the State, and contains 1,154 square miles. The early immigrants came largely from Ohio; New York and Kentucky being also well represented. It was organized in 1830, when the population was about 1,200. Bloomington, the county seat, was laid out by James Allin, in 1831, and stands on high rolling ground. The earliest steam mill was erected in 1835, and the first brick building in 1839. The soil of the region is unsurpassed in fertility, and the value of its live stock exceeds that of any county in the Union west of the Alleghenies, amounting by the last census to over \$4,000,000. There are also nearly 200 manufacturing establishments, employing \$2,500,000 capital. The county is underlaid with coal, and large amounts are excavated. A few tracts of comparatively low bottoms and marshy land exist, but they are rapidly improving under drainage. The county is penetrated by four railways with their branches—the Chicago & Alton, the Illinois Central, the Indianapolis, Bloomington & Western and the Lafayette, Bloomington & Mississippi. The Alton shops at Bloomington employ about seven hundred men. A horse railway, two miles in length, connects Bloomington and Normal. The court house at Bloomington cost \$400,000, and the Wesleyan University \$200,000. A park in the city contains an appropriate monument to the soldiers of McLean County in the late war. There are two female seminaries, a Catholic school and convent, and four public school edifices erected at a cost of \$30,000 each. Normal is a beautiful town, celebrated as the location of the State Normal University and the Soldiers' Orphans' Home. The nursery business is the most prominent. No saloons exist. Lexington is in the midst of a rich farming district, and is an important stock shipping point. Chenoa has some manufactures, and is quite a grain market. Leroy is one of the oldest towns in the county, and has a considerable dry goods trade. McLean is a grain-shipping point, and its region was settled in 1836, by a colony from Massachusetts and Rhode Island. The population of McLean County, in 1870, was 53,988, of whom 22,964 were born in Illinois, 7,580 in Ohio, and 7,962 in foreign countries. Eight townships each report farms valued at over \$1,000,000. The surface over the greater portion is high undulating prairie, with occasional groves and belts of timber. The soil is generally a rich brown mold, varying somewhat in the proportion of clay which it contains. In the timber, however, the lighter colored subsoil appears nearer the surface. Sugar and Mackinaw Creeks and nameless tributaries drain the region thoroughly. The principal kinds of timber in the upland wooded tracts are oak, hickory, black walnut, butternut, maple, basswood and sassafras. On the river bottoms flourish sycamore, buckeye, black ash and elm, and the sandy ridges are covered with scrubby oak and black jack. The geological formations consist almost entirely of the drift and later formations. The sand and gravel beds make up but a very small part of the total thickness, though sometimes single beds attain a very considerable thickness, as at Chenoa, where a boring for coal passed through a bed of sand and gravel thirty feet in thickness, overlaid by forty-five feet of the usual clays of this formation. The upper seam of coal in the Bloomington shafts is No. 6 of the general section, the lower is No. 4, the latter being now mined in all the principal workings of the district, and averaging four feet in thickness.

MENARD COUNTY.

MENARD COUNTY lies near the center of the State, having been detached from Sangamon, and derived its name from Col. Peter Menard, who settled at Kaskaskia before Illinois was organized as a Territory. Its area is 197,975 acres. The pioneer settlement of this region was made by the Clarys, in the southwestern part of the county, in April, 1819. Matthew Rogers located at Athens, and Amor Batterson in Rock Creek. Solomon Pritt also came in that year upon a claim on the southern border, and set out an orchard. Among those arriving previous to 1835 was William Gideon, who, in 1850, pushed a wheelbarrow through to California. Charles L. Montgomery, James Meadows and Jacob Boyer located in Sugar Grove in the spring of 1820; Roland Grant in 1822. James McNabb taught one of the earliest schools. The first

church was either the Clary's Grove Baptist or the Presbyterian at Indian Point. At one period, the nearest mill was at Alton, and seventeen days were required to make the trip. The Pottawatomies regularly made sugar in the groves. The settlers raised cotton until the "deep snow" of 1830. After 1835, there was a marked improvement in agriculture. Organization was effected in 1839, the Provisional Commissioners being Joseph Watkins, William Engle and George W. Simpson. The steamer Tulsaman ascended the Sangamon River after the "deep snow." Menard County furnished a company of eighty-six men for the Mexican war. Three of the finest bituminous coal veins underlie the county. The principal occupation is stock raising. The Springfield & Northwestern Railway crosses the Jacksonville Branch of the Chicago & Alton at Petersburg, the county seat. Salem, laid out in 1829, but now extinct, was for years the home of Abraham Lincoln, who was once Postmaster, and who marched thence to the Blackhawk war as Captain of a company of volunteers. By the last census, the population of Menard County was 11,756.

MERCER COUNTY.

MERCER COUNTY is in the northwestern quarter of the State, and contains 548 square miles. The pioneer of the region was William Dennison, a native of Pennsylvania, who settled in New Boston Township in 1828, and whose son, H. W. Dennison, was the first white child born in the county. John and Benjamin Vannatts located in Keithsburg Township in 1830, and the former sold to Robert Keith the site of the town. William T. Jackson settled in Abington Township, and William A. Wilson in Keithsburg, in 1834; John Farlow in Preemption, and Col. Morris in Ohio Grove, during the succeeding year. James Bridges was the first settler in Rivoli; Dr. Perry the first in Perryton, and Govert Fleharty located in North Henderson before the Blackhawk war. In 1835, Mercer County was divorced from Warren, the first officials being Silas Drury, Sheriff; Edward Willets, Coroner; Erastus Dennison, Abraham Miller and Isaac Drury, Commissioners. The successive county seats have been Millersburg, Keithsburg and Aledo, the last selection having been made in 1857. The town of New Boston was surveyed on September 30, 1834, by Abraham Lincoln, and chartered as a city in 1859. Millersburg and Keithsburg were laid out in 1837. The early settlements within the county were made along the Mississippi River, which forms the western boundary. The soil of the county is rich, black loam, admirably adapted to corn. Good building stone is found in various parts of the county. The whole region is on the outskirts of the Illinois coal fields. Mining commenced in Green Township as early as 1845, and this branch of industry bids fair to become an important interest. Edwards River runs through northern and central part of the county, and Pope Creek and North Henderson through the southern. The railways are the Galva Branch of the Burlington Road, and the Rockford, Rock Island & St. Louis. Aledo lies in the center of the county, and is developing rapidly. Keithsburg and New Boston are on the Mississippi, and are towns of considerable commercial importance. The census of 1870 shows a population of 18,741 in the county.

MONROE COUNTY.

This county, situated in the southwestern portion of the State, was organized in 1816, with an area of 377 square miles; is of an irregular shape, bounded east by St. Clair, south by Randolph County, and west by the Mississippi, and lies in close proximity to the city of St. Louis. The Cairo & St. Louis Railway passes diagonally through its territory.

A peculiar feature of the county is the presence of several lakes, lying back from and parallel with the river, the largest being Kidd's Lake. This region was the scene of the earliest settlements in the Mississippi Valley. Fort Chartres was commenced in 1820, and remained for years the center of attraction in the West. About this period, Prairie du Rocher and other villages sprang into existence. In 1870, the American Bottom was settled. James Moore, Sr., was the first American who settled on the highlands between Prairie du Rocher

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MORGAN COUNTY.

and Cahokia, also laying out the town of Belle Fontaine, now Waterloo, and building a fort in 1781. Two years later, Capt. Piggett established a fort in the bottom called the Fort of the Grand Risseau. In 1790, he, with forty-five inhabitants of the fort, petitioned Gov. St. Clair, under the name of Fort Big Run, for grants of land for the settlers. Congress afterward gave 400 acres to each settler, and one hundred to each militiaman. This same gentleman was later made Judge of St. Clair County.

"New Design" settlement was established by Rev. James Lemen, in 1786, and was at one time the largest American settlement in Illinois. In 1792, William Whiteside settled on the Dr. Copp farm, midway between Waterloo and Columbia, and built a fort. In 1802, Tate and Singleton erected a mill on Fountain Creek, doing a flourishing business. In 1817, a score of families from Lancashire, England, settled on Prairie du Long Creek, and established a Catholic Church. The government surveys were completed from 1810 to 1815. The county has been under four different governments, each of which made grants of land, the most important being that known as the Renault Grant, squatters still holding farms on which no taxes are paid and no improvements made. In the vicinity of Waterloo, the county seat, are quarries of a fine quality of sandstone, and of a hard gray stone. Sink holes, funnel-shaped depressions in the clay, are a peculiar feature of this section. In 1800, there was but one school in the county—at New Design. The first Methodist Church in this State was that founded at this place, in 1793, by Rev. Joseph Lillard.

In 1870, the population was 12,982, one-third of foreign and two-thirds of native birth; the latter, mostly natives of Illinois. There were 92,810 acres of improved land. The principal agricultural products were winter wheat and corn; of the former, 651,767 bushels; the latter, 543,718 bushels.

MONTGOMERY COUNTY.

MONTGOMERY COUNTY is in the southwestern quarter of the State, and contains 702 square miles. The earliest settlements were on the Hurricane and East Fork, late in 1816. Among those conspicuous as pioneers was an old Revolutionary soldier, named Harris Reavis, as also Henry Pyatt, John Levi, Aaron Casey, Joseph and Charles Wright, John and Henry Hill, William McDavid, Jesse Johnson, Henry Sears, James Card, John Russell and Easton Whittens. Up to 1874, Mr. Card was living, and only Mrs. John Hill remained of the feminine settlers. The next settlement was on Shoal Creek, and among the settlers were William Clark, Melcher Fogleman, James Street, Jarvis Forehand, Roland Shepherd, Gordon B. Crandall, Luke L. Steel and Jesse Townsend. The settlers on Hurricane erected a log church in 1820, and James Street preached the first sermon. The earliest school was taught in Street's settlement by Mr. Brazzleton in the winter of 1818-19, and the Indian children came at noon time and recess to play with the whites. Peter B. Hill, of Nokomis, says his father came into the county in 1816. John Beck built an ox treadmill in 1824. Mrs. Israel Seward and Mrs. William McDavid rank next to Mrs. Hill among the living pioneer mothers, and Hiram Rountree and wife date from 1821. Mrs. John Messman dug out at Hillsboro a spring with her own hands. John Tison opened the first store at Hillsboro. Melcher Fogleman was the earliest blacksmith, and Rev. Jesse Townsend the first resident Presbyterian minister. The county was organized in 1821, when it contained less than one hundred families. Hillsboro was soon after made the seat of government. The Commissioners were John Beck, John McAdams and John Seward; the Clerk, Hiram Rountree; the Treasurer, John Tison; the Sheriff, Joel Wright, and the Probate Judge, Eleazer M. Townsend. The latter held that office for thirty-two years. Dr. Levi D. Boone raised a company for service in the Blackhawk war. The surface of the county is undulating, the numerous streams being skirted by thrifty growths of fine timber. The railways are the Indianapolis & St. Louis, and the Toledo, Wabash & Western. The population in 1870 was 25,314. Litchfield lies at the crossing of the railways, on the highest ground between St. Louis and Terre Haute. It has a car shop, several manufacturing establishments, and excellent Protestant and Catholic schools, with 4,000 inhabitants. Hillsboro is a grain-shipping point of considerable importance, and has a profitable trade with the rich agricultural region by which it is surrounded.

ELISHA AND SEYMOUR KELLOGG were the first white men to settle in what is now Morgan County. They located on Mauvaisterre Creek in October, 1818. Similar colonies were founded at intervals for the four years succeeding, when the flood of immigration commenced in earnest. The county was organized in 1823, the first election being held in that year at the house of James G. Swinerton, six miles southwest of Jacksonville. The temporary county seat was located at Olmstead's Mounds, and the permanent one at Jacksonville. In December, 1827, the court house and all the records, save those of deeds, were burned. Cass County was cut off from Morgan in 1836, and Scott County in 1838. Jacksonville was laid out in March, 1825, the owners of the land, Thomas Arnett and Isaac Dial, each giving to the county a twenty-acre tract for the purpose. It was named in honor of Gen. Jackson. The county offices were removed thither in 1825, and the first court house erected in the year following. Among its early lawyers were Richard Yates and Ira O. Wilkinson. It has a population of 10,000, with four railways and five public schools. It also possesses the State institutions for the insane, the deaf and dumb, the blind and the weak-minded, with the Illinois College, Illinois Female College, Jacksonville Female Academy and Young Ladies' Atheneum. Jacksonville justly ranks as one of the most beautiful cities in the West. Scattered through the county are seventeen small villages enjoying a good local trade. The population of the county was, in 1870, 28,463, of whom 16,254 are natives of Illinois, 1,630 of Kentucky, 921 of Ohio, and 4,658 of foreign lands, among the latter being 1,463 from Ireland and 1,062 from Germany. The area of Morgan County is 567 square miles, of which nearly one-half is well wooded and the remainder prairie. Besides the Illinois River, which forms a portion of its western border, there are several lesser streams, among which are Indian, Mauvaisterre, Sandy and Apple Creeks. The coal measures underlie nearly the whole surface, the principal natural exposures of which are along the Illinois River bluffs. Sandstone, excavated in the northwestern part, has been used, to some extent, for building, and sand and gravel are sufficiently abundant in all parts. Boulders are frequently found.

MOULTRIE COUNTY.

MOULTRIE COUNTY is in the southeastern quarter of the State, and contains 341 square miles. The Indian occupants of this region were the Kickapoos, who were ever friendly to the whites. The first white settlers were from the Southwest, and were followed by families from the Northern States. Among the pioneers were Jacob McClure, who served as a soldier in the defense of Sandusky, John Wilburn, William Ward, Andrew and Joseph M. Bone, John Perryman, James Canfield, the Purvis brothers, Ivan Waller, John Bracken, Archibald Standerfer, Joel Freeman, Jesse Ellis, Abraham Keller, Harry Snyder, James Cunningham, Jerry Souther, Richard and Joseph Thomasson, Ezekiel Sharp, Nathan Stevens, Mr. Whitley and sons, the Waggoner brothers, William Walker, Hal McDaniel, Samuel Lisle, Philip Vaddakin, Levi and William Patterson, William Whitford, Hamilton Bonam, the Fulton brothers, John Drew, John Guire, the Lilley brothers, the Selby family, and John A. Freeland. Moultrie County was erected from Shelby and Mason in 1843, the Commissioners being Abraham H. Keller, Andrew Scott and Reuben B. Ewing. The first two courts were held two miles southeast of Sullivan, when a removal was effected to East Nelson, the county seat being removed to Sullivan in 1845. Isaac Walker was Sheriff, and John A. Freeland held office as County Clerk for fifteen years. David Patterson was County Judge; John Perryman, Treasurer; Parnell Hamlin, Surveyor, and L. G. Berry, Coroner. Sullivan, the oldest and largest town, was located in the spring of 1845. It stands upon forty acres purchased of Philo Hall for \$100 and donated to the county by several leading citizens. John Perryman erected the first house, and David Strain and Susan Bell were the earliest to be married. Here Senator Oglesby began the practice of law. In November, 1864, the court house was burned, with part of the county records and all the early papers of the Circuit Court—those of the latter for May, 1849, when the term was held by Hon. David Davis, being the earliest extant.

The population of the county, in 1870, was 10,385, and its resources mainly agricultural, the value of its farms being nearly \$6,000,000. The whole region is underlaid by bituminous coal of a superior quality. Four railways penetrate the county, the Chicago & Paducah crossing the Decatur, Sullivan & Mattoon at Sullivan. Lovington lies at the crossing of the Paducah and the Illinois Midland roads, and is a prosperous town of 800 inhabitants.

OGLE COUNTY.

OGLE COUNTY is near the northern border of the State, and has an area of 819 square miles. The Blackhawk war was the first great agency in diffusing at the East intelligence respecting the agricultural richness of Northern Illinois, and the region was in great part settled by those who assisted in driving the Blackhaws from the country. At this pioneer period the land was embraced within the limits of Jo Daviess County, with the seat of justice at Galena. Ogle County, then including what has since been erected into Lee, was organized in 1837. The first court was held at Dixon, Judge Stone presiding, and Thomas Ford, afterward Governor, acting as Prosecuting Attorney. Isaac Chambers, who located near the site of Forreston, in 1829, is believed to have been the first white man to inhabit the county. Soon after came John Ankeney, who erected the first public house in the county. In the spring of 1830, a Mr. Kellogg and Samuel Reed located at Buffalo Grove. Next came Messrs. Brooky and Bush, from Kentucky, and shortly after Mr. Winters and Mr. Durley, the latter of whom was killed by Indians. This closed the settlement till during or after the Blackhawk war. At first the crops were short, and the settlers very frequently had to go to Peoria to obtain supplies of food. Their new grain was ground on a grater, the old pounded in a wooden mortar. The Indians supplied them with venison, receiving in exchange corn and pumpkins. When S. M. Journey married John Ankeney's only daughter, every resident for miles around was in attendance. E. Doty located at Buffalo Grove in 1834, and his son Cyrus is the first white native. Simon Fellows established the first school that winter. In the year following, a post office was established. At this time, V. A. Bogue was the only lawyer in the county. The earliest crop of winter wheat was raised in 1834, and the first saw-mill built in 1836. John Phelps laid out the town of Oregon in 1834, and J. W. Jenkins built the first log cabin. The ferry was established by Mr. Phelps, in 1835. The pioneer orchard was that of Perry Norton, planted near Byron, in 1836. That gentleman, with James and Jared Sanford, was the first to locate in that region. Samuel M. Hitt founded the Maryland colony in Mount Morris, in 1837, and two years later the Rock River Seminary was established. George R. Webster and Stephen Hull settled at Polo, in 1835. Leonard Andrus at Grand Detour, and Aaron Payne at Payne's Point, the same year. The census of 1870 gives Ogle County a population of 21,412, of whom 11,201 are natives of Illinois, 3,105 of New York, 3,072 of Pennsylvania, and 4,782 of foreign birth, the Germans largely leading. The Chicago & Iowa Railroad penetrates the county diagonally, the Illinois Central runs through the western quarter, the Chicago & Pacific is being extended through the northeast corner, and the Chicago & North-Western crosses its southeast corner. Oregon, the county seat, has a magnificent water power, and has a large trade with the adjacent region. Polo, the largest town in the county, lies on the Illinois Central, and is steadily developing in wealth and population. Rochelle is on the North-Western Road, has a large trade and a \$40,000 school-house. Dement, in the southeast corner, is a flourishing town of 600 inhabitants. There are 316,883 acres of improved land and 43,643 of woodland, and the estimated value of live stock is placed at \$2,530,290. Along Rock River the face of the country is abrupt, and covered with a fair growth of white and black oak, but by far the largest portion is rich, undulating prairie land. Whole townships are treeless, and have a soil of the fattest loam. All the limestones abound, and there is an ample supply of sandstone for the manufacture of glassware. On the Killbuck Creek is a fifty-acre peat bed, with a depth of nearly twelve feet, which is available as a fertilizer.

PEORIA COUNTY.

PEORIA COUNTY was set off from Fulton in 1825, and within the territory attached thereto for county purposes were the voting precincts of Galena and Chicago. This whole region then had but 1,236 inhabitants. Just previous to the organization of Peoria County, John Hamlin, a Justice of the Peace for Fulton County, was called to Chicago to solemnize the marriage of Alexander Wolcott, the Indian Agent at the infant metropolis. At that date, the Judge of the Circuit Court would come on horseback from Quincy, bait his horse at Peoria, and proceed to Chicago to hold court for two or three days. The territory above described now forms thirty counties, and its population, in 1870, was 771,191. The county officers chosen at the organization in March, 1825, were Nathan Dillon, Joseph Smith and William Holland, Commissioners; Norman Hyde, Clerk; Samuel Fulton, Sheriff; and Aaron Howley, Treasurer.

A log cabin was erected for the Clerk on what is now the Court House Square. Two years afterward, the Commissioners purchased a log cabin on the river bank, in which to hold court. John York Sawyer held the first Circuit Court in 1825, which term was distinguished by the trial of an Indian, named Nowaque, for murder, but subsequently escaping.

The first general election took place in August, 1826. The law required that the returns be made to the county seat within four days from the closing of the polls, and Galena Precinct, by the Rock Island route, was from ten to twelve days distant. Abner Eads volunteered to cross the Winnebago swamps on horseback with the returns, and easily performed the feat within the allotted time. In the fall of that year, Mr. Eads piloted a train over the road and established a short route to the lead mines. The legislative act locating the county seat placed it upon a claim made by Judge Latham, who had erected a log cabin and claimed compensation. In default of \$150 with which to quiet title, the matter remained unsettled for years, and the new town saw everything going to its rivals until a settlement was reached.

The present area of Peoria County is 648 square miles. The surface is moderately rolling, and timber is plentiful. The year 1834 was marked by the erection of a jail of hewn logs, to be succeeded, in 1867, by an edifice costing \$81,000. The almshouse, six miles west of Peoria, cost \$37,000 and is located on a farm of 240 acres.

Peoria has a history of its own as a French trading post. In 1763, there was a settlement in the upper part of the present city, which was, five years afterward, removed nearer the center, the hamlet being called La Ville de Maillet. This contained seventy dwellings, in 1812, when it was burned, by order of Gov. Edwards, to chastise the French for furnishing the Indians with guns. In the year following, Fort Clark was erected on the river bank, and for six years no white people appeared for settlement.

In April, 1819, seven persons from near St. Louis located at Peoria. These were Abner Eads, Josiah Fulton, Seth Fulton, Samuel Dougherty, Thomas Russell, Joseph Hersey and John Davis. They found Fort Clark on fire, and plenty of Indian camps and drunken Indians along the river. Mr. Eads soon brought his family, and nearly all the party boarded there. At that date, corn was ground by pounding it in a wooden mortar with the butt end of an iron wedge. John Hamlin, Judge Lockwood and Judge Latham came in 1821, the latter being made Indian Agent in 1823. Mr. Hamlin established a branch of the American Fur Company and erected the first store. In the year following, he exported in boats the first produce to Chicago. There were but twenty-two buildings in the city in 1832. The lead mine excitement, in 1827, well nigh depopulated the place, and the Blackhawk war, in 1831-2, created great alarm, a company of volunteers being enrolled at Peoria under Abner Eads. John Hamlin, returning from Springfield, found the settlers fleeing in hot haste. Through the action of leading citizens, the panic was stayed, and soon the settlements were guarded by parties of rangers.

In 1834, the town had seven frame houses and twenty-one log tenements. Incorporation as a town took place the next year, Rudolphus Rouse being elected President, and, as a city, in 1845, William Hale being chosen Mayor. The census of 1870 shows a population of 22,849. The first mill in this part of the State was erected in 1830 by John Hamlin and John Sharp. There are now six steam mills in the city. The first blacksmiths were Alexander and John Caldwell. Al-

miran Cole erected the first distillery in 1844; twenty years thereafter, Peoria had twelve and the neighborhood several more. Charles Ballance opened the pioneer school in 1832. There are now nine school-houses, six of them costly brick edifices. Gas was introduced in 1853, and the earliest water-works, by Stephen Stillman, in 1834. The steamer Liberty arrived at Peoria in 1829. In 1844, the number running on the Illinois River was 150. The Methodists were the pioneers in religious matters, and among the pioneer ministers were Rev. Mr. Hatch, of St. Louis, and Rev. John St. Clair, of Ottawa. Rev. Jesse Walker founded a Methodist society at Fort Clark in 1824, and Rev. Mr. Heath organized the first Methodist Church at Peoria, in 1833. John L. Bogardus was the pioneer lawyer. Augustus Langworthy was the first physician, and it is said that as late as 1833, he was the only doctor between Springfield and Chicago, the Wabash and the Mississippi. The pioneer newspaper was the *Illinois Champion*, issued weekly by Abram S. Buxton and Henry Wolford. In 1851, N. B. Curtis & Co. opened the first banking house, failing in 1857. Within a mile of the city limits are inexhaustible beds of coal, and Peoria is, doubtless, destined to be a great manufacturing town, its river and railway facilities being unsurpassed. Elkhwood, Chillicothe, Brimfield and Princeville are thriving towns, enjoying a good trade with the vicinage.

PERRY COUNTY.

PERRY COUNTY is in the southwestern quarter of the State, its area being 441 square miles. It was erected into a county in 1827, and in 1870 had reached a population of 13,723. Among the pioneers were John R. Hutelings and H. B. Jones. The chief stream is Beaumont Creek. The railways are the Illinois Central, the Cairo Short Line, the Cairo & St. Louis Narrow Gauge, and the Chester & Tamaroa. The public school system is well established. Wheat is the chief agricultural production. Salt is manufactured at St. John. Du Quoin, the chief town, has a population of 3,000, and is a thriving business center. Pinckneyville occupies a central position, with 1,200 inhabitants. Tamaroa is a railway junction, with nearly 1,000 inhabitants. Of the population of the county the natives of the State number 8,001, and the foreign born 1,791. There are 93,754 acres of improved land, and the value of live stock is placed at \$621,825. In surface, Perry County is generally rolling, but there are some flat prairies, and the timber land is known as post oak flats. The coal measures have an aggregate thickness of nearly 300 feet, and comprise the chief mineral wealth of the county. In the southern portion, coal lies so near the surface that it can be excavated as economically as anywhere in the State. That mined at Du Quoin is above the average of our Western bituminous coals. The amount accessible at a very moderate depth is enormous. Carbonite of iron is extensively distributed through the coal measures. The limestones of the southern portion and the sandstones of the northern afford suitable material for foundation walls. The noted blue mud, composed of leaves and partially decayed wood, is in great abundance, being sixteen feet in depth on the west side of Six Mile Prairie.

PIATT COUNTY.

PIATT COUNTY lies a little eastward of the center of the State, and comprises an area of 440 square miles. George Hayworth, a Tennessee Quaker, was the pioneer of the region, building a cabin near the site of Monticello in the year 1823. He was soon joined by a Mr. Daggett. In March succeeding, Abraham Hamline came from Green County, Ohio, with his sons, and located in the timber near Coon's Spring, on the Sangamon River. Then James and John Martin, from Virginia, built on Furnace Run, one mile above. In 1828, James A. Piatt, Sr., purchased the claim of Hayworth and located with his family. In the autumn of that year, Jeremiah Ferry staked his claim on what is now the county fair grounds, and, in 1830, D. Corbell settled at Madden's Run. The next year, Peter Souders, from Lee County, Virginia, built a cabin in the northern part of the county. Other old settlers were Daniel Stiekel, who, in 1841, opened the first store at Monti-

cello; Lyman Lawrence, Sylvanus Oney, Owen Oacy, widow Farness, Abraham and Ezra Marquis, from Ohio; James Chambers, of Kentucky, and Joseph Moore, better known as "Buckskin Joe." The pioneers had to wait some years to secure a market for their products, eventually sending them to Chicago, a trip which consumed sixteen days. Young women sometimes rode forty-five miles to get a letter. The early shoes were made from leather tanned in troughs, with bark ground in mortars. The bleached skeletons of buffalo and elk fairly whitened the prairies, and deer, wolves and wild boar were plenty. Horse thieves were, on conviction, duly whipped by the Sheriff. The sick were visited by all the neighbors for twenty miles around. Piatt County was formed from Macon and De Witt in 1841, the first election being held in April. John Hughes, W. Bailey and E. Peck were the first Commissioners, and John Piatt, Sheriff. The population, in 1870, had increased to 11,000. Six railways enter the county, and the Sangamon River flows southwestward through the center. The resources of the county are mainly agricultural, the surface being mostly fertile prairie. Monticello, the county seat, was platted by James A. Piatt, and has a population of 1,300. Bement, seven miles south, contains about 1,000 inhabitants. Next comes Cerro Gordo, in the southwest part of the county, a thriving town laid out in 1855.

PIKE COUNTY.

PIKE COUNTY lies on the Mississippi, in the southwestern quarter of the State. Was organized in 1821, with an area of 802 square miles; and by the last census is credited with 30,768 inhabitants. The Illinois River forms the eastern boundary, and small creeks are abundant. The railways are the Toledo, Wabash & Western, and two branches of the Chicago & Alton. The earliest settler of the region was a Canadian Frenchman, named Tebo, who located on the bank of the Illinois, in Flint Township, in 1817, and was killed at Milton in 1844. In the summer of 1820, four sons of Micah Ross, of Pittsfield, Mass., with a few other families, located in Atlas Township, six miles east of the Mississippi. On that side of the river there were then not more than five white men within fifty miles, and Major Hunter was the sole occupant of the site of Alton. The Legislature, then in session at Vandalia, learned of the colony and laid off the county of Pike, embracing all the territory north and west of the Illinois River, which polled 35 votes at its first election. Since that period, more than 50 counties have been created from it. The seat of justice was then at Coles Grove, the site of Gilead, in Calhoun County. Judge Abraham Beck held the first Probate Court in May, 1821, and his first case was a divorce suit. The first white female born in Pike County was Nauey Ross; the first male child Marcellus Ross, and the first death that of Mrs. William Ross. Peter J. Saxberry and Matilda Stanley, still living in Pleasant Vale Township, were married on June 19, 1827. Biglow C. Fenton was the earliest Sheriff, and James W. Whiting, Clerk. Gen. Nicholas Hanson was the earliest member of the Legislature, and Tom Carlin the first State Senator. In 1833, the seat of justice was located at Pittsfield, Col. William Ross advancing the moony and naming the town. The latter gentleman erected the pioneer mill at Atlas, in 1822, and Mr. Van Dusen started a ferry on the Illinois, which he subsequently sold to Nimrod Phillips, many of whose descendants still live here. The peninsula formed by Pike and Calhoun Counties has many natural advantages. The lands are about equally divided between prairie and timber. The soil yields as fine crops as are raised in the world. Stone quarries are numerous. Perry Springs have attained a national celebrity in the alleviation of physical ills, and the surrounding country is hilly and covered with a beautiful forest growth. The Indians made this a place of resort. Until 1856, little cabins were used by invalids, but five hotels now adorn the site adjacent to the magnesia, iron and sulphur springs. The flow and temperature of the water are not affected by the weather. Dutton's Spring, at Pittsfield, has also been admirably fitted up for the treatment of invalids. Pittsfield is on a high rolling prairie, has fine buildings, and does a large country trade. Griggsville, laid out in 1834 by P. W. Jones, is on high ground, and has a thriving business. Ohio is designated as the birthplace of 2,833, Kentucky of 1,207, and foreign countries of 1,849.

POPE COUNTY.

POPE COUNTY lies on the southwestern border of the State, and has an area of 369 square miles. It was erected from Gallatin and Johnson Counties in 1816, and the seat of justice located at Sarahsville (since changed to Golconda). The earliest Commissioners were Robert Lacey, Benoni Leo and Thomas Ferguson. Hamlet Ferguson was Sheriff; John Scott, Recorder; Thomas C. Browne, Prosecuting Attorney, and Samuel O'Melveny, Treasurer. The County Court adopted rates for tavern keepers, by which the price of meals was 25 cents; lodging, 12½; whisky, or peach brandy, per pint, 12½, and care of horse all night, 37½. Among the pioneers was Mr. Simpson, who located at New Liberty in 1809. The southern portion of the county is part of a dividing ridge between the tributaries of the Bay and Ohio Rivers. Next come a line of sandy ridges, and then bottom lands, studded with cypress swamps. The adjoining bluffs appear to have once been washed by a powerful stream, which gave them their present bold outlines. The sand ridges are topped by heavy timber. The region of Black Bend is yearly flooded by the Ohio to the depth of several feet. On Sugar Camp Lake are extensive Indian mounds and fortifications, and arrow heads, stone tools, etc., are found in many places. The Indians seem to have buried their dead on the highest points of the bluffs. North of the Big Bay River the soil on the ridges and slopes is generally a sandy loam, and sustains a fine growth of white and black oak and hickory. At numerous points are thin and irregular beds of coal. Sandstone, by the boat-load, is taken from the bluffs near Golconda. There are many mineral springs, with copperas as the chief ingredient. One in the southwest quarter of Section 16, Township 13, has a considerable reputation as a watering place, and is frequently visited by citizens of Paducah. Iron is extensively disseminated throughout the rocks of the southern portion. The Grand Pier lead mines, in the northern half, yield largely, and there are also spar and kaolin clay mines. The chief products of the county are potatoes, corn and tobacco. Only about one-fourth the lands are cleared, and there are no railways. By the census of 1870, Pope County was credited with 11,437 inhabitants. Golconda received a town charter in 1845. It lies on a plain, with a fine levee fronting the Ohio River, and a steam ferry. On the bluffs surrounding the city are many handsome residences. The population is about 1,000.

PULASKI COUNTY.

PULASKI COUNTY lies on the Ohio River, at the southern end of the State, and has an area of but 190 square miles. It was set off from Alexander in 1843, and named in honor of Count Pulaski, the Polish nobleman, who aided the American forces during the Revolutionary war. The greater portion of its area is high and undulating, well watered, and abundantly supplied with timber. The bottoms are heavily timbered throughout. The productions of both the North and South here find common ground, with the richest soil. The season for planting and gathering is from three to five weeks earlier than the region of either St. Louis, Cincinnati, or Chicago. Tobacco and cotton are successfully grown, but the growth of fruit is the chief occupation. The wheat and corn of the region have long been famous for their superior quality. The climate is mild and healthy, with no high winds. Besides the transportation afforded by the Ohio and Mississippi Rivers, the county is traversed by the Illinois Central and the Cairo & Vincennes Railroads. Mound City, the county seat, was, during the war, the location of a navy yard, and the theater of exciting events connected with the struggle. It has good churches and schools, and at one time had considerable manufacturing. By the last census, it had 1,631 inhabitants. Villa Ridge stands on a range of hills, and is the principal point for the shipment of produce. The census of 1870 gives Pulaski County 8,752 inhabitants, of whom 1,112 are natives of Kentucky, and 445 are of foreign birth. The tobacco crop is reported at 157,000 pounds, and the value of live stock, \$304,735. A singular geological feature is the yellow loam region of the oak barrens, the latter of which constitutes the main body of the upland. Only the lowest barren portion of the carboniferous formation extends into the county, and not the coal measures. In metallic ores only iron has been noticed.

Besides the numerous copperas springs, there are waters impregnated with sulphate of iron and with alum. The famed "Big Spring," at Wetaug, is a limestone spring, with a funnel-shaped basin, thirty feet in diameter, and of great depth. The St. Louis limestone furnishes the only building rock in the county.

PUTNAM COUNTY.

PUTNAM COUNTY is near the center of the north half of the State, has an area of but 175 square miles, was erected in 1831, and was credited with 6,280 inhabitants in 1870. Since its organization, the counties of Bureau, Stark and Marshall have been taken from it. The first Commissioners were Thos. Gallaher, George Ish and John M. Gay, and they met near the trading house of Thomas Hartzell, on the Illinois River. The county seat was located on the site of Hennepin, where it has ever since remained.

It is stated that the first habitation for civilized man anywhere in the old limits of Putnam County was erected before 1825, by Gurdon S. Hubbard, a fur trader, since so well known as a leader in the development of Chicago. His log cabin stood on the river bank some two miles above Hennepin, and was soon afterward occupied by a French trader named Robinson.

The earliest settlements in the present domain of the county were made by John Knox, James W. and Stephen D. Willis, and William Hawes in Magnolia, in 1826; Thomas Hartzell and Thomas Gallaher, Sr., at Hennepin, in 1829, and Thomas Ware, the Ishes and Shepards at Granville. Among the pioneers still living are the Shepards, Williamson Durley, the Moores and Capt. Hawes. The children of Thomas Gallaher and Smiley Shepard were the first born in the county. During the Blackhawk war, Hartzell's trading house was occupied as a block house, and subsequently moved into Hennepin, where it served as a fort. Near Florida was another fort, and the settlers volunteered readily for the campaign. The earliest church was organized at Union Grove, in 1829. A short distance east of Hennepin are the remains of a log school house in which services were held at a remote period. Nearly opposite the mouth of Bureau Creek, James and Williamson Durley established, in 1831, one of the very first stores in the region. Settlers poured in rapidly at the close of the Blackhawk war.

The county, being the smallest in the State, has but four townships, and is separated by the Illinois River. It is called the richest region of its size in the State. The western quarter is penetrated by the Peoria & Bureau Valley Railroad. A great portion of the surface is high, rolling prairie, with a strip of bottom land along the river. Immense crops of corn are raised here, and the region is famous for potatoes. Hennepin lies on an elevated plateau, and does a considerable business. Magnolia, Granville and Seneschwene are pleasant villages, surrounded by a prosperous farming community.

RANDOLPH COUNTY.

RANDOLPH COUNTY lies on the Mississippi, in the southwestern quarter of the State. Its present area is 574 square miles, and the last census credits it with 20,859 inhabitants. Gen. Arthur St. Clair, in 1795, ordered its erection from St. Clair County, then covering the present domain of the State of Illinois. To compress within these narrow limits a history of Randolph County would be to write the record of the Prairie State. Here was formed the first permanent settlement in the Valley of the Mississippi, and here was built by the French the strongest fortress of the New World. Father Graiser founded Kaskaskia Mission, in 1685, and it became an important fur-trading post. Boisbrant built Fort Chartres, in 1720, which became the seat of government for Illinois under the French and the English. At the time of the transfer, forty families lived in the neighboring village. The French founded Prairie du Rocher in 1722. Three years later, Kaskaskia was incorporated as a town by Louis XV. The colonies prospered greatly from 1740 to 1750, and cargoes of grain and produce were regularly exported to France. On October 10, 1765, Fort Chartres was surrendered to the English. In the great freshet of 1772, the west walls and two of its bastions were

swept away. The first mill erected in Illinois was that of Pogi, on the Okaw, near Kaskaskia, rebuilt by Gen. Edgar, in 1795. Previous to 1800, Kaskaskia was essentially a French village. It reached the zenith of its prosperity in the early part of the present century, but trade thereafter sought other centers, and the flood of 1844 stamped it as a ruined village. As early as 1714, the French Government erected a large stone church, and the bell placed therein in 1741 was the first whose notes were ever heard in the Mississippi Valley. The American immigration into the region commenced with the close of the Revolutionary war. Icabod and George Crane settled west of the Kaskaskia, in 1782. Gen. John Edgar, who had commanded a British vessel on the lakes, sought a retreat here, in 1784. The Dodge family, afterward prominent in the history of Iowa and Wisconsin, spent some years in Kaskaskia. William Morrison came from Philadelphia, and for years was the leader of commercial operations, erecting a fine storehouse at Kaskaskia, in 1801. Robert and James Morrison arrived in 1798, and John Rice Jones, in 1790. About the close of the century there appeared Pierre Hypolite and Francis Menard, who were marked characters and useful citizens. Shadrach Bond, who became the first Governor of the State, settled in Kaskaskia in 1814. Dr. George Fisher, one of the earliest physicians, came from Virginia in 1798, and Dr. Wm. L. Reynolds, another, from Kentucky, in 1809. Among the pioneer lawyers were Benjamin H. Doyle, John Reotor and James Haggin. Judge Nathaniel Pope, father of Gen. John Pope, first came to Kaskaskia in 1804. Gen. James Shields began his brilliant career as a school teacher at Kaskaskia. Elias Kent Kane practiced law here in 1814, and Judge Sidney Breese dates from this point the commencement of his long and useful public life. The first Legislature of Illinois convened at Kaskaskia in November, 1812, the twelve members boarding with one family, and lodging in one room. The State capital was removed to Vandalia in 1819, and the county seat to Chester in 1848. Randolph County approaches a triangle in form, with a surface considerably diversified. The American Bottom covers nearly 100 square miles, and a small space is still covered by the original forests. The coal measures principally underlie the northeastern and southeastern portions. The St. Louis limestone furnishes an inexhaustible supply of superior building stone. The region is penetrated by the Chester & Tamaroa and the Cairo & St. Louis Narrow Gauge Railroads. The population comprises but 3,984 of foreign birth, of whom 2,597 are German, and 185 French.

RICHLAND COUNTY.

RICHLAND COUNTY is in the southeastern quarter of the State; has an area of 574 square miles; was organized from Edwards, in 1841, and, in 1870, had a population of 12,893. The oldest living resident of the territory now embraced in Richland County is Elijah Nelson, who came from South Carolina in 1820, when there were but thirty families in the district. The Indians were friendly, and frequently passed through on hunting expeditions. Near Olney lived the Evans brothers, who came from Kentucky and took up their residence in a deserted Indian wigwam in which the fire was still burning; Thaddeus Morehouse, a native of Vermont; Hugh Callhoun and son, relatives of the South Carolina statesman, and Thomas Gardner, from Georgia. James Parker, of the Parkersburg settlement, came from Kentucky. Well known pioneers were Cornelius Delong and James Gilmore, and among the Germans, the Ginders and Schneiders. The Nelson and Morehouse homesteads, built in 1821, were the first frame structures, and James Laws erected the first brick house. The pioneers traded at Vincennes, but a store was established at Stringtown, in 1825, by Jacob May, in which year Isaac Channey taught the first school at Watertown. The Baptists erected the earliest church on the trace road, in 1822, and William Martin, a Kentuckian, preached therein. Lorenzo Dow delivered occasional sermons in 1820. Wall's mill, on Sugar Creek Prairie, was run by a horse. The trace road was a buffalo and Indian trail leading from Louisville to Cahokia, and the main street of Olney stands thereon. Louis and James Beard carried the mails over it on horseback, in 1820. Four years later, Mills & Whetsell put on four-horse stages. Hiram Barney donated the land for the court house at Olney. William Wilson was Judge of the Circuit Court, and John M. Wilson, Clerk. Mr.

Lilly erected the first house in the new county seat, and a daughter of Jonas Spangler was the earliest child. In its early days, Olney was known as "the painted town," the New England settlers having painted their houses. In 1855, it had 300 inhabitants, and has now become an important commercial point with some 3,500 people. The Ohio & Mississippi Railroad crosses the county from east to west. The second town is Noble, in the western part, with 500 inhabitants. Ohio and Indiana led the colonization of the region.

ROCK ISLAND COUNTY.

ROCK ISLAND COUNTY is on the northwestern border of the State, and has an area of 435 square miles. In 1816, the government built a fort on Rock Island in the Mississippi, naming it Fort Armstrong. Ever since it was garrisoned, it has been occupied by the military forces. In the spring of 1828, settlements were made near Port Byron by John and Thomas Kinney, Archibald Allen and George Harlan. In the fall following, J. W. Spencer made a claim near Rock Island, as did also a Mr. Clarke. An early settlement was made at Rapids City, by J. W. Bariels, Benjamin F. Pike and Conrad Leak. Among the pioneers were also Wells and Michael Bartlett, Joel Thompson, the Simms brothers, and Mr. Davenport, whose murder created such an excitement in the region. At that date, Indians were plenty, this being the headquarters of Blackhawk, and the initial point of the war. In 1829, the county had fairly begun to settle, and two years later Blackhawk ordered the pioneers to remove south of Rock River. The settlers raised a company of rangers, and the Governor sent another, and peace was made by Blackhawk promising to remain west of the Mississippi. He, however, recrossed in 1833, and was pursued and driven away. The county was organized in 1835, the Commissioners being George Davenport, John W. Spencer and George Harlan. The first court was held at the house of John W. Bariels, in Farnhamsburg. Joseph Conway was chosen Clerk, and Joel Wells, Sr., Treasurer. A license to keep tavern was granted to Jonah H. Case, the rates of charges being specified. In March, 1834, Rinnah Wells established a ferry across Rock River, and George Davenport one across the slough between Rock Island and the main island. In June, 1835, the seat of justice was located at the site of Rock Island, then called Stephenson. Daniel Mackintree, a Methodist, was the earliest preacher. The first court house was completed in 1838. Rock Island, in the Mississippi, is owned by the government, and is three miles in length and one-half to three-quarters of a mile in width. It is the seat of an extensive arsenal and workshops, to which additions are continually being made. The county is very peculiar in shape, and embraces a great variety of soil and scenery. The water power is inexhaustible, and coal is in abundance, making the mining and manufacturing interests immense. The railways are the Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific, the Rockford, Rock Island & St. Louis, the Western Union, and the Peoria & Rock Island. The population, in 1870, was 29,783. Rock Island and Moline are almost one city, and lie on the river bottom. The latter place has lately constructed one of the best raceways in the Union. The twin cities are connected by a horse railway, and have large manufacturing interests. Coal Valley is the center of the mining interests, and a coal railway runs to Rock Island. Milan lies on Rock River, and has a splendid water power and several manufactories. Port Byron is an old town, with lime and lumber interests.

SALINE COUNTY.

SALINE COUNTY lies in the southeastern quarter of the State, and has an area of 378 square miles. Its name came from the salt springs of the region. Its surface, in the northern portion, is rolling, with dense swamp forests on the bottoms, while the southern part is comprised in the Eagle Mountains, which are believed, by geologists, to be a part of the upheaval that gave birth to the Ozark Mountains in Missouri and Arkansas. The importance of this claim will be seen when we consider the rich mineral resources of the region in Missouri. The elevation of the Eagle Mountains, in

Saline County, above the level of the Mississippi at Cairo, is but 350 feet, and traditions, handed down from the earliest pioneers, describe them as rich in silver ore. An analysis of galena, obtained from a trial shaft, shows silver to the amount of \$35 per ton. Strong sulphur springs are found on the slopes of the mountains. Millstone grit and valuable building stone are frequent. The surface soil of the mountains is warm and rather sandy, but in the numerous valleys, rich sandy loams make the soil very fertile. The low lands along the main Saline are very rich, and heavily timbered, and will make the best of farming lands when properly drained. The more level northern portion of the county, along the Middle Fork, lies entirely inside the limits of the coal measures, and the mines develop a quality capable for smelting. The most extensive mine is at Leford Station. The city of Harrisburg is underlain by a four-foot vein, said to be identical with that worked at Murphysboro. In some localities, an excellent gray sandstone is found, soft enough to be easily worked. Near Harrisburg are abandoned salt works, which, sixty years ago, supplied nearly the whole southwest. These springs are found in nearly every portion of the county, and, at some period, will, doubtless, prove of high value. The mildness of the climate and the humidity of the air from the Ohio and Mississippi Rivers tend to produce a varied vegetation. The forests are full of heavy timber, and in nearly every town is a husy saw-mill. Oak and hickory adorn the high lands, while the low lands are garnished with sweet gum, locust, mulberry and sassafras. Fruit flourishes finely, and the county is the fourth in the State in the amount of tobacco raised, the Assessor's books for 1875 showing 5,500 acres of that staple under cultivation.

The Cairo & Vincennes Railway crosses the county diagonally, and the St. Louis & Southeastern runs through the northeastern part. The population, in 1870, was 13,304, and there are sixty-four school houses. Harrisburg, the county seat, was laid out in 1859, and has about 1,000 inhabitants, its stores being supported by a thriving agricultural vicinage. Eldorado is at the railway crossing, and is thrifty and promising. Raleigh, the former county seat, was laid out in 1848, and has a population of 500. Galatia and Bolton are husy villages. Near the latter place is a circular-walled fortification, built either by the Indian tribes or the French pioneers. A curiosity of great interest is a cave in Section 3, Township 10, which many believe is connected with the famous Cave in the Rock, in Hardin County.

SANGAMON COUNTY.

THE earliest pioneers of whom any record exists were a party who settled on Sugar Creek in 1816, comprising Messrs. Dodds, B. Easley, J. Easley, Joseph Drennan and Robert Pullman. Two years thereafter came the admission of Illinois into the Union, which event was followed by the advent of large numbers of immigrants from the Southern States, colonies being formed at Island Grove, Auburn and Springfield. At this date there were Pottawatomie and Delaware villages in Island Grove Township, but the savages soon removed westward. At the Auburn settlement were erected the first blacksmith shop, distillery and grist-mill, and the first brick house was built in Cartwright Township, in 1827. Rev. James Simms preached the first sermon, and was the first Representative to the Legislature. The county was organized in 1821, with Hon. John Reynolds as Judge; John Taylor, Sheriff; Henry Starr, Prosecuting Attorney, and Charles R. Matheny, Clerk. The public lands were surveyed in 1821, and in 1823 the United States Land Office was opened at Springfield, under Receiver Pascal P. Enos. As originally erected, Sangamon comprised the territory now represented in whole or in part by eleven contiguous counties, having been curtailed to its present limits in 1839. From border to border the soil is of exuberant fertility, and interspersed throughout with groves and streams. The State Geologist says twenty-five feet of coal underlie the county. Oak, in its different varieties, is the main timber, although there is an abundance of other growths. Springfield acknowledges as its first settler John Kelly, a native of North Carolina, who, in 1818, built a cabin on what is now the northwest corner of Klein and Jefferson streets. Among the prominent immigrants of 1821 were C. R. Matheny and Elijah Hes. The Kelly settlement was called Calhoun, after the South Carolina

statesman, and had for a rival Sangamon, a cluster of cabins erected on the river bank. In 1821, a log court house and jail were erected on the corner of Jefferson and Second streets, the court building costing \$84. The county seat took the name of Springfield, in 1833, and the young city received from Elijah Hes and Pascal P. Enos a donation of forty-two acres of valuable land, which was laid off into a public square and town lots, the first sale of the latter being held in May, 1825. The next year, a frame court house was built on the corner of Adams and Sixth streets, which cost \$519, and stood until 1831, when it was supplanted by a brick structure erected in State House square, at a cost of \$6,841. The first execution was that of Nathaniel Vannoy, in 1826, for the murder of his wife. Elijah Hes was the pioneer merchant, and a Mr. Price the hotel keeper. A Herndon eclipsed the latter by the erection of the famous Indian Queen Hotel, for many years the principal hostelry of the county. Springfield was incorporated as a town in 1832, under the Presidency of Charles R. Matheny, while among the Trustees were Abraham Lincoln, Samuel H. Treat and Stephen T. Logan. During the next year commenced the agitation for the removal of the State Capital from Vandalia. Among the new comers at that period were Stephen A. Douglas, Abraham Lincoln and Edward D. Baker, all of whom gave to the project their personal efforts and influence, and were rewarded by success in 1837. The new capital was required to furnish two acres of ground for a site, and contribute \$50,000 toward the expense of the State House. The Legislature met at Springfield in the winter of 1839-40, and among the measures passed was one to incorporate the capital as a city, the population being 2,500. The first Mayor was Benjamin S. Clement. In February, 1842, the first locomotive entered the city, over the Jacksonville & Mercedosa line, now consolidated with the Toledo, Wabash & Western. The Alton Road reached Springfield in September, 1852. Gas was introduced in 1854. A horse railway was opened for business in January, 1866, and the water works completed in July following. The earliest Methodist Church dates back to 1821, and the first school was taught in that year by Andrew Orr. The Academy was incorporated in 1839. The Home for the Friendless was established in 1863, at a cost of \$30,000. The Leland Hotel, built by a joint stock company in 1866, cost \$350,000. The Lincoln Monument Association was organized in May, 1865, under the Presidency of Gov. Oglesby, and has secured the erection of an appropriate tribute to the martyred President. The act for the erection of a new State House, passed in 1867, conveyed to Sangamon County the old edifice and grounds for court house purposes, the city in return ceding a new tract of eight acres, and the county paying \$200,000 toward the new State House, which is to cost \$3,500,000. The Federal Government, in 1871, erected a court building and post office at a cost of \$320,000. At the State Arsenal are gathered all the trophies of the late war, and the torn battle flags of Illinois regiments. The daily journals are the *Register* and *State Journal*. The population of Springfield is about 20,000.

SCHUYLER COUNTY.

SCHUYLER COUNTY lies at the foot of the northwestern quarter of the State, has an area of 426 square miles, was erected from Pike in 1825, and in 1870 had a population of 17,419. The region is well watered by the Illinois River and numerous creeks. The railways are the Buda Branch of the Chicago, Burlington & Quincy and the Rockford, Rock Island & St. Louis.

The pioneer of the region was Calvin Hohart, who located in Rushville Township in February, 1823, accompanied by William H. Taylor. Four days later came Orris McCartney. The earliest marriage was that of Mr. Taylor and Miss Spohnauer, in November, 1825. William Eggleston was the first white child, and Ann, daughter of Hart Fellows, the second. The Commissioners were Thomas Blair, Thomas McKee and Samuel Horney. The earliest court was held at Beardstown, Judge John York Sawyer presiding; Hart Fellows, Clerk, and Orris McCartney, Sheriff. The latter official was indicted for selling liquor without license, pleaded guilty, and was fined twelve dollars. Ephraim Eggleston was the pioneer of Rushville. That town was platted and

resurveyed by Jonathan D. and William P. Maulove, and the court house now standing was built by Benjamin Chidsey. The location is a beautiful one, and the agricultural region about it is as fine as any in the State. A sad feature of its history was a visitation of the cholera on July 3d, 1864, when a large number of the settlers were swept away. Camden was laid off in 1838, by Joseph N. Ward and Robert Brown. It is on a high rolling prairie, has several factories, and is without a liquor saloon. Fredericksville, on the Illinois River, was platted in 1830, and does a large and lucrative business. Littleton, laid off in 1849, was, in 1856, badly wrecked by a tornado, but has fully recovered its trade. The inhabitants of the county comprise 15,887 of native and 1,532 of foreign birth.

SCOTT COUNTY.

SCOTT COUNTY lies in the southwestern quarter of the State, and has an area of 248 square miles. Up to July 30, 1819, the Kickapoo Indians owned the region, they ceding on that day, by a treaty concluded at Edwardsville, a tract of 12,600,000 acres. In January, 1820, a party of Kentuckians settled near Lynnvillo, their names being Thomas Stevens, James Scott, Alfred Miller, Thomas Allen, John Scott and Adam Miller. Almost simultaneously came Stephen M. Umpstead, whose wife was the first white woman to set foot in the region. Allen was the first to erect a cabin. Jedediah Webster and Isaac F. Wroe settled at Diamond Grove in March, and James Swingington in the grove which bears his name. These were Eastern men, as were also Stephen Pierce, A. Day, Daniel and Joseph Densmore and James Mills, who began their improvements in 1820. Other pioneers were Alexander Wells, Jesse Roberts, Nathan Winters, James Bruce, Richard Sappington, John Clark and Samuel Bogard. Settlers went to Alton for letters, and took twenty-five cents' worth of beeswax to pay postage. The nearest mill was at Edwardsville. In the spring of 1822, a band of Regulators was organized from the best citizens, which, for a long time, took charge of affairs, and did not give up power until 1830. Among its historical acts was the shooting of a desperado named Williams, in 1821, at the door of his cabin on the banks of McKee's Creek, his grave being the first in that part of the Illinois Valley. Scott County was set off from Morgan, and organized in 1839. Exeter and Naples were platted in 1825, and Winchester in 1830. The latter is the county seat, and now has 1,500 inhabitants. The Illinois River forms the western border of the county, and small streams furnish abundance of water. Murray McConnell obtained a ferry charter in 1851. The Rockford, Rock Island & St. Louis Railway runs southward through the county, and the population was, in 1870, over 10,000.

SHELBY COUNTY.

SHELBY COUNTY lies south of the center of the State, and has an area of 776 square miles. The current of immigration at first flowed from Kentucky, Tennessee and North Carolina, and subsequently from the Northern States. The site of Williamsburg was first christened Cold Spring, and at that place Simeon Wakefield built the first cabin. Within the present limits of Shelbyville, Josiah Daniel was the earliest settler. He constructed a double log house, and took up ten acres of land, which soon became the property of Joseph Oliver. The latter was the pioneer merchant of the county, and his daughter Mary was the first child born in the wilderness. Here was also erected the earliest school-house, with John Perryman for teacher. The first marriage license bore the names of John Cochran and Sally Bateman, and the ceremony was performed by John Whitley, County Commissioner, in May, 1827. Other pioneers were Shimei Wakefield, Levi Casey and Samuel Hall. At that day, the settlers frequently came to market devoid of hats, and with buckskin pants. The only caps made were of squirrel and coon skins, with the tails dangling at the back. Full dress called for moccasins and fringed buckskin shirts and pants. An occasional amusement was wrestling. The county was formed in 1827, and Shelbyville, the county seat, was located on a twenty-acre tract donated to the County

Commissioners for the purpose. The new county took its name from Gov. Shelby, of Kentucky. The first court was held in the cabin of Barnett Bone, Joseph Oliver being the first County Judge, and James Carter the earliest Treasurer. Theophilus W. Smith held the Circuit Court in September, 1828. The county, in 1870, had a population of 25,476. The surface is somewhat rolling, and heavily wooded. Coal is plenty and cheap, and fair limestone and sandstone are found. The Little Wabash and Kaskaskia Rivers flow through the southeastern and central portions. From east to west the St. Louis, Alton & Terre Haute Road intersects the county centrally; the Illinois Central and Springfield & Southeastern traverse the western portion, and the Chicago & Paducah cuts across the southeastern corner. Shelbyville is in the very center of the great corn belt of the State, and is an active city of over 2,000 inhabitants. Windsor and Moweaqua are towns of 1,000 people.

STARK COUNTY.

STARK COUNTY lies near the center of the northwestern quarter of the State, and comprises 182,659 acres. The first settler within its borders was Isaac B. Essex, who, in 1828, erected a cabin on Spoon River, and gave his name to the township, his child being the first born in the county. Of other pioneer families, the Buswells, Smiths, Spencers and Eastmans came from New England; the Thomases, Moores, Holgates, Fullers and Whittakers from Pennsylvania; the Coxes from Ohio; the Perrys and Parkers from Virginia; the McClanahans from Kentucky; the Hendersons from Tennessee; the Leighs and Hazens from New Jersey; the Halls from England, and the Turnhulls and Olivers from Scotland. A Mr. Leck early built a grist-mill near Wyoming, but the river washed it away. Lafayette was laid out by William Dunbar in 1836. The pioneer church was the Congregational, at Toulon. The county was, in 1839, organized from Putnam and Knox, and named in honor of the Revolutionary General. The first County Commissioners were Jonathan Hodgson, Stephen Treckell and Calvin Winslow, and their Clerk was Oliver Whitaker, who settled in Elmira Township in 1837. James Holgate was the earliest County Judge, and Augustus A. Dunn, Sheriff. The census of 1870 gives the county a population of 10,751. The Peoria & Rock Island Railroad crosses the Buda Branch of the Burlington Road, near the center of the county. The soil is rich alluvial, and well watered by small streams. Toulon and Wyoming are towns containing each over 1,000 inhabitants, and shipping cattle and grain.

ST. CLAIR COUNTY.

THE name St. Clair was given to one of the two counties comprising Illinois before its organization as a Territory. The earliest legal proceedings in the county were at Cahokia, in August, 1796, and the first marriage was placed on record in January, 1806, being that of Henry Walker to Ailsey Davis. Many of these records are in the French language. In 1807, Justices of the Peace for each county were appointed. There was then no penitentiary, but the pillory and whipping post were in operation. An old cripple, of the name of Bonham, was the last man publicly whipped, John D. Hughes inflicting the punishment, the offense being the larceny of a black silk handkerchief. The last victim of the pillory was William D. Noble, whom Judge John Reynolds sentenced to exposure for one hour, and a fine of \$2,000. This occurred as late as 1822. In 1813, the site of Belleville was selected for the county seat, it then being occupied as a corn field by George Blair. The Ridge Prairie and Badgley Settlements had then been founded by the Ogles, Lemens, Badgleys, Kinneys, Whitesides, Pulliams and others, and a colony had located southeast of the new town, among whom were the Stockeys, Eyemans, Teters, Millers and others. The court house was erected by Etienne Personneau in 1814, and George Blair built a hotel. Hon. Jesse B. Thomas held his first court in a log house. Joseph Kerr soon opened the earliest dry goods store. In 1817, Daniel Murray and others came in from Baltimore and commenced improvements. They were followed by John

H. Dennis. Soon after came the Mitchells and Wests, from Virginia, and became farmers and merchants. In 1819 occurred a duel between Alonzo C. Stuart and Timothy Bennett, the former being killed. Bennett was executed in 1821. This is the only duel recorded in the history of the State. Belleville was incorporated in 1819. In 1823, Etienne Personneau sold his large landed interests to Gov. Ninian Edwards, who caused a new survey of the town, and infused new life into its people. Soon after came C. S. Burr, of Connecticut, and Messrs. Gay, Cohen, Greaves, Glasgow, Heath and Burr. Most of the latter were Virginians, and brought slaves with them, their right to hold them being hotly contested in the courts. There were then but two German families in the town—those of Conrad Bornman and Jacob Maurer—but for several years succeeding, immigration by that element became large. Among those were Gov. Koerner, the Hilgards and Engelmans. Mr. Mitchell built the first mill at Mascoutah, and James Tannehill the first distillery. Mascoutah was originally called Mechanicsburg, and was settled by a colony of Germans, prominent among whom were Conrad and Philip Eisenmayer. The present domain of St. Clair County is 669 square miles, and its population was, in 1870, 51,068. Three-fourths of this region is underlaid by a vein of coal six to eight feet thick, and one hundred feet below the surface, and the number of mines in operation is nearly one hundred. In its wheat-producing capacity, the county is the second in the State, and for wealth surpassed by but two. Belleville has become a town of 12,000 inhabitants. Within the city limits, the County Agricultural Society owns twenty acres of ground. There are fifty miles of macadamized streets, and several large manufacturing establishments. East St. Louis had 6,000 inhabitants in 1870, and is the terminus of fifteen railways leading to St. Louis. Lebanon, with a population of 3,000, is the seat of McKendree College. Athens, on the Kaskaskia River, has upward of 1,500 inhabitants.

STEPHENSON COUNTY.

STEPHENSON COUNTY is in the northwestern quarter of the State, and contains 362,880 acres. The monotony of the prairie landscape is, at frequent intervals, broken by hard-wood groves several hundred acres in extent, and the region is one of the richest and most productive in the State. Fruits and berries are successfully grown, and the famed Kentucky blue grass is indigenous to the soil, giving unsurpassed facilities for stock raising. Bountiful deposits of peat exist in some portions. At an early day, the excavations of lead ore were considerable. Long after settlements had been made at Galena and Dubuque, the Foxes and Winnebagoes held possession of this region. At the time of the troubles between the Indians and the miners of Dubuque, in 1827, the red men had a village on the site of Freeport. Wineshek was the chief, and the band numbered between two and three hundred. Their burying ground was on the site of the freight house, and Indian skeletons were exhumed on the construction of that building. The pioneer of the region was Oliver W. Kellogg, who came from New York in 1827, and erected a cabin on the old road to Galena. He, however, remained but two years, his cabin passing into the hands of a Frenchman, La Fayette by name, who occupied it until the winter previous to the Blackhawk war. Some of the battles of that struggle were fought in the vicinity of the site of Freeport. The next white settler was William Waddams, who made a claim and built a house near what is now known as Waddams' Grove. Within two years another settlement was organized on the banks of the Pecatonica, south of the site of Winslow. Mr. Waddams' nearest neighbor was, at first, at Rockford, but in 1834, George Payne was added to the list of pioneers in that region, and in the succeeding year, Lyman and Rodman Montague. At this period immigration became lively, and among the arrivals may be mentioned William Baker, William Kirkpatrick, William Preston, John and Benjamin Goddard, James Tinsus, Jesse Willett, Conrad Van Brocklin, Mason Dimmick, Levi Robey, Robert Jones and Levi Lucas. The county was organized in 1837, the election being held on May 8, at the house of Wm. Baker. L. W. Streeter, Jacob A. Forbes and Julius Smith were chosen Commissioners; William Kirkpatrick, Sheriff; and O. H. Wright, Clerk. Frederick D. Bulkeley was chosen Surveyor, and Lorenzo Lee, Coroner. The county was divided

COUNTY HISTORIES.

into six electoral precincts, with a total poll of 84 votes. The seat of government was fixed at Freeport, and a contract for building a court house and jail was awarded to Col. T. J. Turner. Hon. D. Stone held the first Circuit Court, Hon. John A. Clark acting as Clerk. Nelson Martin held the earliest school on the site of Freeport, with an attendance of ten or twelve scholars. The earliest physician was Chancellor Martin, and the first mill was erected at Cedarville, by Thomas Van Valzah. William Baker erected the first cabin at Freeport, in 1835, when the county contained but four or five white families, and the second was converted into a hotel. O. H. Wright opened a store in 1836. In the year following, ten acres of land in Knowlton's Addition were sold for a cooking stove and ten dollars in money. The first lawyers located in 1839, and were Hon. S. B. Farwell, George Purinton and Martin P. Sweet. Two of the pioneer railways of the State made this their point of intersection. The village was incorporated in 1850, and the city five years later, and the population, in 1870, was nearly 8,000. The churches and schools are elegant structures. A feature of the city is the Soldiers' Monument, 96 feet in height. Lena, the second town in the county, was laid out by Samuel J. Dodds, in 1853, and had 1,300 inhabitants in 1870. Cedarville and Davis are small towns, enjoying a good trade.

TAZEWELL COUNTY.

The first settlement by Americans in Tazewell County was made in 1823, when Nathan Dillon built his cabin on Tremont Prairie, and was immediately followed by several brothers. There had previously been a French colony near Wesley City. William Holland soon after settled near Washington, and was commissioned by the government a sort of agent and gunsmith for the Indians in that region. A colony was also formed on the Illinois River, just below Peoria, and from these scattered settlements have sprung quite a large proportion of the population of the county. The first white child born in the county was Hannah Dillon, and the first post office was kept by Thomas Dillon, in 1825. In 1827, county organization was effected, the seat of government being first established at Mackinaw. The county is divided into nineteen organized townships, with a length of from eighteen to thirty miles north and south, and a width of twenty-four. The first public land sale was in October, 1827. During the famous "deep snow" of 1830-31, the fences were generally hidden, and the greater portion of the wild game destroyed by starvation. A marked era in the agricultural history of the county was the advent of the Tremont colony in 1834, bringing improved implements. Five years later, the Delavan colony located on an open prairie, and commenced operations. Col. Oakley, in 1840, imported blooded stock into the county. After several changes, the county seat has been permanently located at Pekin. The census of 1870 gives Tazewell County a population of 27,904, of whom 2,656 are natives of Ohio, and 5,331 of foreign countries. Pekin has a population of 6,000, its existence dating from 1824, when Jonathan Sharp erected the first house. In 1834, the Asiatic cholera carried off several victims, and in 1843, no less than fifty-two citizens died from scarletina. The Peoria, Pekin & Jacksonville Railroad entered the city in 1865. Washington, Delavan and Tremont are thriving towns, with a considerable local trade. In the southwestern part of the county, the prairies are low and comparatively flat, and were originally overflowed at some seasons. The soil is a rich alluvium, and when drained is of the most productive. In the western part, in the ravines, are beds of cemented gravel. On the bottom lands opposite Peoria, are several points where coal has been worked, and there are a few exposures of sandstones in the bluffs, which have been quarried to some extent to supply the local demand. Sand for building purposes is sufficiently abundant.

UNION COUNTY.

UNION COUNTY is in the southwestern edge of the State, and has an area of 398 square miles. For a breadth of five miles along the Mississippi, the surface is rich bottom land, while the eastward is a hilly region, generally covered with heavy timber. The eastern portion is drained by Cache River,

and the western by Clear Creek and its tributaries. There are large exposures of limestone and sandstone, and fine beds of potter's clay. The first settler of whom we find any trace is Capt. John S. Haeker, whose advent dates back to 1810 or 1811, and who has figured largely in the settlement of Southern Illinois. His wife was Eliza Milliken, whose father gave the name of Milliken's Bend to a curve in the Mississippi. The county was organized in 1818, and Jonesboro was selected as the seat of government. Capt. Haeker erected the pioneer hotel at that place, and spent thirty years in the town. There he raised a company of ninety-six men, whom he led through the Mexican war, and afterward made the overland trip to California. On the death of his wife, in 1853, he removed to Cairo. The village of Jonesboro stands upon a high ridge, and had, in 1870, a population of 1,108. One mile northwest is Anna, containing 1,269 inhabitants, and still northward, Cobden, both the latter being important fruit shipping points. The residence of James Bell, at Cobden, is said to be the finest in Southern Illinois. The railways are the Illinois Central and the Cairo & St. Louis Narrow Gauge, which traverse the county centrally. In 1870, the population of Union County was 16,518, of whom 9,739 are natives of the State, and 652 of foreign lands. The region is one of the best timbered districts of the State. There are no true coal-bearing rocks, though some thin streaks of coal appear. An important deposit of iron ore forms the summit of Iron Mountain. Millstones and grindstones are excavated at Bald Knob. A mineral spring at New Samotoga has attained considerable celebrity. The summit of the sandstone ridge traversing the northern portion of the county is one of the finest fruit regions in the State, and more fruit is shipped from Cobden than from any other station on the Illinois Central Railroad.

VERMILION COUNTY.

VERMILION COUNTY lies along the Wabash, heading the southeastern quarter of the State. As originally erected in 1826, it stretched to Lake Michigan. It now has an area of 901 square miles, and, in 1870, was credited with 30,338 inhabitants. It is made up mostly of prairie, with a fair supply of timber along the streams. The salt springs were largely instrumental in the settlement of the region. A well was begun in 1819, the product then selling readily at \$1.50 per bushel, but the enterprise long years since lapsed through competition with Syracuse. Seymour Trent was the first permanent white settler. He was a salt maker, and afterward settled Denmark. One of the first farms in the county was that of James Butler, who arrived in 1820. Henry Johnston, about the same date, located on the Little Vermilion. Harvey Ludington, now living at Danville, arrived in 1822. Gordon S. Hubbard early established himself at Danville, followed by Dan. W. Beckwith, also an Indian trader. Robert Osborne settled in Vance in 1823, the Cassadays in the same year at Georgetown, and the Landers on the Salt Fork soon thereafter. Solomon Gilbert erected the earliest mill in the region. Mr. Hubbard started the first flat-boat for New Orleans in 1831. At that early date, fever and ague played havoc with the settlers. Over 300 volunteers went to the Blackhawk war. An Indian village, near Danville, was an important link in the chain from the Scioto to the Mississippi. The county seat was located on land donated by Guy W. Smith and Dan. W. Beckwith, the latter making the survey, and the tract being notorious as a home for rattlesnakes, hundreds of which were killed at the sale of lots. The first Commissioners were James Butler and Achilles Morgan, and Amos Williams was appointed Clerk and Charles Martin, Constable. The latter received one dollar for attendance on the March term of the Circuit Court. The tax levy for 1826 was \$205.59 in State paper. In 1828, a ferry was established over the Big Vermilion. Criminals were commonly punished by lashing, the last instance occurring in 1831. Interesting geological relics abound, the skeleton of a mastodon being found in 1868. Fire clay exists in very large quantities, particularly near Danville, where it is generally twelve to fifteen feet in depth. Two heavy seams of coal underlie the southern half of the county, and its excavation is the chief element in the prosperity of Danville, being used exclusively on all the railways of the vicinity. In 1874, 20,000 cars were mined and shipped, and the available supply is estimated at three billion tons. Corn is the chief

staple, winter wheat ranking next. Of late years, great attention has been paid to fruit culture. The school system has reached a high point of excellence, there being 180 school houses in 1870. The pioneer railway was the Toledo, Wabash & Western, followed by the Lafayette, Bloomington & Western, the Chicago, Danville & Vincennes, the Paris, Danville & Vincennes, the Evansville, Terre Haute & Chicago, and the Havana, Rantoul & Eastern. Danville has connections with nearly all these roads, lies twelve miles from the Wabash, has a population of about 6,000, and is rapidly developing into an important center. Other thriving places are Georgetown, Hoopston, Rossville and Fairmount. Ohio and Kentucky led in the colonization of the region, while the census shows 2,165 of foreign birth.

WABASH COUNTY.

WABASH COUNTY lies in the southeastern corner of the State, and has an area of 216 square miles. Mount Carmel, the county seat, was laid off in 1817 by Rev. Thomas S. Hinde and William McDowell, of Ohio. The county was erected from Edwards in 1824, and the first court house built at Centerville in May, 1826; but the latter town was abandoned on the removal of the seat of justice to Mount Carmel.

The county is drained by the Wabash River on the east, Bon Pas Creek on the west, and Coffee and Crawford Creeks from the interior. The surface is undulating, diversified with prairie and good timber. The soil is very fertile, the principal crops being corn and wheat. Mount Carmel stands on the banks of the Wabash. It was incorporated as a town in June, 1835, and, as a city, thirty years later. It has six churches, a high school and several factories. The population of the county by the last census was 8,841, of whom 6,195 are natives of Illinois. The railways are the Cairo & Vincennes and the St. Louis & Southeastern. Wabash County has 54,063 acres of improved and 37,588 of wood land. The live stock is valued at \$317,779. The winter wheat raised in 1870 was over 200,000 bushels, and the corn 421,361. The wool crop was 23,774 pounds. There are twenty-seven religious organizations, holding property valued at \$47,500. There are 2,735 children who attend school.

The county is twenty-two miles long, sixteen miles wide, bounded on the north by Lawrence and Richland Counties, west by Edwards, and south and east by the Wabash River.

Mount Carmel, the principal place, has a population of 2,500, six churches, two public schools and a high school, wagon, sash, door and blind, furniture and stove factories, an iron foundry, and two railroads passing through it, one north and south, the other east and west. The city is also reached by navigation, and as early as 1837 there arrived at this point, between the 31st of March and the 12th of April, no less than twenty-six steamboats. Its location is high and dry, lying 120 feet above low-water mark. It possesses a direct line of communication with St. Louis by the St. Louis & Southeastern Railroad, from which it is distant about 150 miles east. There were, in 1870, in the county, of all kinds of industrial establishments, thirty-two, producing value to the amount of \$283,445.

WARREN COUNTY.

WARREN COUNTY lies in the northwestern quarter of the State, with an area of 540 square miles. The settlements at the Yellow Banks and Hodgen's Grove were among the very first in the county, the foundations of six colonies having been laid in 1828. Warren County was organized in 1830, when it had 350 inhabitants, by Hon. Richard M. Young. The first Commissioners were John. Pierce, John B. Talbot and Adam Ritchie. Jacob Rust was elected Sheriff, and John Ritchie, Coroner. The site of Monmouth was, in the following year, chosen as the county seat, and Francis Kendall erected the court house. The region was the seat of active operations against the Indians during the Blackhawk war, which greatly retarded its progress. The Chicago, Burlington & Quincy Railroad was completed to Monmouth in 1855, and the Rockford, Rock Island & St. Louis in 1870. Postmaster Daniel

McNeil, at Monmouth, opened the first mail in June, 1831. The first census was taken in 1830. The county is largely rolling prairie, interspersed with groves of fine timber. The principal products are grain and live stock, although manufacturing is carried on to some extent. The last census gives Warren County a population of 23,174. Monmouth, which was laid out in 1831, is the largest town, having a population of about six thousand, and lies on a rolling prairie, at the crossing of the Burlington and Rockford Roads. It has a flourishing college and several fine public schools. Agricultural implements monopolize the manufacturing interest. Young America is a growing town in the western part of the county, with some factories. Roseville is an important grain-shipping point, which has been developed since 1870.

The county was named after Gen. Warren, of Revolutionary fame. In the reduction in size which it has undergone, it has lost nearly all of its poor land, and probably contains a larger proportion of tillable land than any other county in the State; is located in one of the healthiest portions of the State, and dates its growth largely from the construction of Chicago, Burlington & Quincy Railroad, in 1854. The surface is well watered, chiefly by creeks flowing westward into Henderson River, which empties into the Mississippi.

The census of 1870 gives the following statistics for Warren County: Acres of improved land, 266,187; value of farms, \$14,430,489; value of farm implements and machinery, \$326,508; value of farm productions, including betterments and addition to stock, \$3,794,801; value of animals slaughtered, \$1,352,044; of all live stock, \$2,725,214; production of corn, 2,982,833 bushels; oats, 601,054 bushels; spring wheat, 186,290 bushels; potatoes, 85,152 bushels; butter, 420,268 pounds; hay, 36,037 tons; honey, 34,747 pounds; thus ranking, in many respects, among the most prolific counties in agricultural products.

WASHINGTON COUNTY.

WASHINGTON COUNTY lies in the southwestern quarter of the State, with an area of 557 square miles, and was organized in 1818. The last national census shows a population of 17,599. The surface is very diversified, and well watered and timbered. Grain and fruit are the chief productions. The soil is remarkably fertile, and the climate mild. The railways are the Illinois Central and the St. Louis & Southeastern. The assessment of property for 1875 reached \$948,242 on personal and \$487,331 on real. This is one of the finest wheat-producing counties in the country. Statistics for 1870 showed 83,958 acres under cultivation in wheat, 53,374 in corn, 33,114 in oats, and 114,788 in woodland. There were nearly 25,000 head of live stock. The close proximity of the county to St. Louis markets insures the farmer a handsome remuneration for his labor. Of the population of the county, 10,148 are natives of the State; Kentucky and Ohio lead in the list of home immigrants, while the foreign born number 3,865. The manufacturing establishments number eighty-nine, employing 334 persons, with a capital of \$588,850, and an annual product of \$1,835,322. The religious organizations number forty-four, with church property valued at \$109,600. The principal denominations are the Presbyterian, Methodist, Lutheran, Baptist, Congregational and Roman Catholic. The county is well supplied with schools, and a laudable zeal is manifested in educational matters. Nashville, the county seat, is centrally located, and contains a population of nearly 3,000 inhabitants. The town is a handsome one, and contains many substantial brick blocks, residences and public buildings. It has a thriving trade with the surrounding country. Okawville is situated on the St. Louis & Southeastern Railroad, and is a place of considerable importance. It is located in the center of a rich agricultural district. Irvington, on the Illinois Central Railroad, is near the center of one of the richest and most beautiful prairies in Southern Illinois. The Illinois Agricultural College is located at this point. The population is about 300. Richview is a town of about 1,200 inhabitants, contains many handsome buildings, and is a place of considerable trade. Ashley, at the crossing of the Central and Southeastern Railroads, is the second town in importance in the county. It contains a population of about 1,500, and is a noted shipping point for grain, flour, fruit and tobacco. It is quite a manufacturing point, and contains many substantial public buildings.

WAYNE COUNTY.

WAYNE COUNTY is in the southeastern quarter of the State, has an area of 720 square miles, was organized in 1816, and, by the last census, is given a population of 19,758. The soil is second to none in the State. The chief products are wheat and corn, although castor beans and tobacco are largely raised. The region is well watered by the Little Wabash and branches. The Springfield & Illinois Southeastern Railroad runs through from the northward, and the New Albany & St. Louis from the eastward. Fairfield, the county seat, is located on a rolling prairie, has nearly 1,500 inhabitants, does a large business in grain and stock, and has one of the largest woolen factories in Egypt. Of the population of the county, 11,723 are natives of Illinois, 2,480 of Ohio, 1,411 of Indiana, and 1,159 of Kentucky. But 520 were born abroad, of whom 155 are Germans. The improved and unimproved acreage balances at about 147,000, and live stock is valued at \$1,870,439. Among the pioneers of the region were Daniel Gray, Samuel Slocum, Ephraim Merritt, C. Hooper, William Simpson and Alexander Campbell, who located in 1815, and Daniel Simpson, who came in 1817. The first court was held in 1819, by Judge Wilson, and Toliver Simpson was a member of the first grand jury. John Barnhill donated twenty acres for a county seat. Andrew Kirkendall was the earliest Sheriff, and R. B. Slocum, Clerk. Daniel Gray carried the returns of the election to Kaskaskia, the votes being fifteen. The families named above pounded their corn into meal in a hole in a stump, with a wooden pestle. The first mill was one of the old South Carolina pattern, and charged twenty-five cents per bushel. George Bornh was the pioneer merchant, bringing his goods from Kentucky in a keel-boat, Shawneetown previously being the nearest point at which the smallest article could be purchased. Daniel Simpson has lived fifty-seven years in the county, and served one year in the Mexican war, while his wife has been a resident for fifty-nine years.

WHITE COUNTY.

This county is situated in the southeastern quarter of the State, and contains an area of 503 square miles. It is bounded on the north by Wayne and Edwards Counties, east by Posey County, Indiana; south by Gallatin, and west by Hamilton County. Its history dates back to 1816, and its population, in 1870, was 16,846. Of these, 11,371 were born in Illinois, 1,617 in Indiana, 896 in Kentucky, 515 in Ohio and 605 in foreign countries. The county is well watered and heavily timbered, and the soil is, for the most part, highly productive. The principal streams are the Wabash River, on the east, and the Little Wabash, running through the center of the county. The Little Wabash affords slack-water navigation to Carmi by means of a lock and dam at New Haven. The distance from Carmi to the Ohio River, at the mouth of the Wabash, is only thirty-eight miles. There are three railroad lines running across the county, viz., the St. Louis & Southeastern, the Cairo & Vincennes and the Springfield & Shawneetown Branch of the Ohio & Mississippi Railroad. The aggregate length of railroad lines in the county is 79 miles. The chief agricultural productions are corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, tobacco, fruits, butter, sorghum and wool. The manufacturing interests are considerable. The number of establishments, in 1870, was 62; number of steam engines, 18; number of hands employed, 200; amount of capital invested, \$191,876, and total value of manufactured products, \$509,047. Eight carriage factories produce annually goods to the value of about \$15,000, seven saw-mills produce about \$70,000 worth of lumber, and one woolen factory products to the value of about \$12,000. The principal church organizations in the county are the Presbyterians, Methodists, Baptists, Christians and Romanists. The first two are by far the strongest. The county contains a few Lutherans and Episcopalians.

Carmi, the county seat, contains a population of about 2,500. It is situated near the geographical center of the county, at the crossing of the St. Louis & Southeastern with the Cairo & Vincennes Railroads. It was organized as a city, under the general law of the State, in 1873. Beside the general merchandise houses, there are two steam and one water flouring-mills, two saw-mills, three hotels and four churches. The navigability of the Little Wabash River renders Carmi a de-

sirable point for the location of manufacturing industries. The location is as healthy as any in Illinois.

Enfield, a town of considerable importance, is situated in the west part of the county, at the crossing of the Southeastern and Shawneetown Railroads.

Grayville, in the extreme northeastern part of the county, on the Cairo & Vincennes Railway, is the most important town in that quarter of the county. It has a large trade with the surrounding country.

Norris City is a small town in the southwest quarter of the county, at the crossing of the Cairo and Shawneetown Railroads. The remaining towns are all places of minor importance.

WHITESIDE COUNTY.

WHITESIDE COUNTY lies in the northwestern quarter of the State, and has an area of 696 square miles. John W. Stakes located at Prophetstown while the region belonged to Ogle County. Hezekiah Brink settled in Sterling, in 1834. A Mr. Baker was one of the pioneers at Fulton, and Judge McCoy surveyed the town in 1837. Jason Hopkins made a jackknife claim at Como in 1832, returning three years later to establish it. He afterward sold it to Judge Bigelow, of Peoria. Among the earliest settlers were the Wallaces, Messrs. Worthington, Mason, Stevens, Barnett, Kilgour, Cantrell, Cushman, Adams, Harvey, Pilgrim, Nance, Coe, Talbott, Pratt, Woodruff, Walker, Farrington and Rice. Schools were taught in the county as early as 1837. The county was erected in 1839, the first Commissioners being Nathaniel G. Reynolds, Elijah Worthington and John B. Dodge. Guy Ray was appointed Clerk; James C. Woodburn was elected Sheriff; D. B. Young, Probate Justice; and David Mitchell, Treasurer. The county seat was first fixed at Lyndon, then at Sterling, and finally at Morrison. As late as the winter of 1835-6, there were 2,000 Indians encamped in the timber between Lyndon and Prophetstown. Burton H. Cartwright organized the Methodist Church at Sterling, in 1836. The soil is exceedingly fertile, and the surface slightly rolling. The Mississippi forms the western border, and Rock River flows across the county. The first railway was the North-Western, completed in 1855. Since then have been built the Rockford, Rock Island & St. Louis, the Western Union, the Chicago & Rock River and the Mendota Branch of the Burlington Road. The population of Whiteside County, in 1870, was 27,503. Sterling is the most important town, and was incorporated in 1857. Its water-power is equal to any demand, and manufacturing is extensively carried on. Fulton is the great grain and lumber shipping point of the region, being admirably located for river or rail transportation. Morrison is a handsome place, and is surrounded by a rich agricultural region. Rock Falls lies directly opposite Sterling, and, since 1870, has grown from one house to a town of 1,000 or more inhabitants, with large paper-mills and foundries. The river at this point was bridged in 1863.

WILL COUNTY.

WILL COUNTY lies in the northeastern quarter of the State, its area being 846 square miles. The precise date of its early settlement cannot be given. In June, 1829, William R. Rice and Miller Ainsly explored the rivers to Hickory Creek, where they found old Col. Sayre and Mr. Brown living in an Indian bark shanty, and Mr. Friend had the body of a log cabin up. These were the only whites in the county. In the year following, David and Benjamin Maggard settled on the bluff west of Joliet, and Joseph Norman erected a saw-mill for Mr. Bebington. James, Jesse and Joseph Walker located at Walker's Grove, and Reuben Flagg near Plainfield. Mr. Emmitt settled at "The Point." Other pioneers were James Gilson, William Gonzar, Elder Beggs, C. C. Van Horn, Judge Davidson, Jedediah Wooley, Reason Zarley, Capt. R. Stevens, Abraham Francis, Louis Kercheval, the Linebargers, William Gooding, Horace Morse and Armstead Runyon. Many of these left the region during the Sae war. Joe Smith, the Mormon, preached as early as 1831, at "The Point." C. C. Van Horn taught the earliest school in the winter of 1832. At Walker's

Mill, in Plainfield, was sawed the lumber to build the house of Mr. Peck, in Chicago, the first frame erected in the great metropolis. During the Blackhawk war the settlers erected Fort Beggs, on the Du Page River. Settlements were made at Joliet in 1833-4, by Charles Reed, William Hanson, Aaron Moore, Seth Scott, Major Cook, Jesse Cook, J. Zumatt and others. As early as 1824, Gurdon S. Hubbard sent his goods by boat through the Des Plaines, which from the present site of Riverside flowed into the Illinois River. Joliet was laid off in 1834, Charles Clement erecting the first building, and at the close of that year the population was fifty. John Norman built the first grist-mill; John Watkins taught the earliest school; William Blair was the first tinsmith, and Judge John M. Wilson one of the pioneer grain merchants. Will County was set off from Cook in 1836, and Joliet established as the seat of government. Judge Thomas Ford held the first court. The Canal Trustees laid off several town sites in 1827. Work on the canal was suspended in 1839, and until its resumption, in 1841, hard times prevailed. Eggs sold for three cents per dozen, and venison at \$1.50 per hundred pounds. April 23, 1848, the canal boat "Gen. Thornton" reached Chicago from La Salle. The Rock Island Road was completed to Joliet in October, 1852, and the Alton Road from St. Louis in 1857. Work was commenced upon the Penitentiary in the following year. Will County had, in 1870, a population of 43,013. Joliet was incorporated in 1852, C. C. Van Horn being the first Mayor. The leading feature of industry is the stone quarries, which employ nearly one thousand men. There are in the city no less than eleven artesian wells in successful operation. The buildings of the iron and steel works cover over three acres of ground, and the institution is said to be the second of its class in the United States. Other large interests are brick, lime, cement and brewing. The population is nearly 10,000. Lockport lies on the Alton Road and the canal, has three large elevators and several manufactories, also a high school which cost \$45,000. Wilmington lies on the Kankakee, has an unrivaled water-power, and is the depot of an immense coal trade. Braidwood is a thriving new town in the mining region, employing 3,000 men. Mokena is an important grain-shipping point. Certe is well known for its trade in pressed hay, Monsee for its grain shipments, and Channahon for its wagon manufactories. The public school buildings, in almost every town, are greatly above the average in elegance and cost.

WILLIAMSON COUNTY.

WILLIAMSON COUNTY is in the southern limits of the State, has an area of 432 square miles, was organized from Franklin in 1839. The chief streams are the Big Muddy and the South Fork of the Saline, although the region is well watered. The only railway is the Carhondale & Shawneetown Line, which has as yet been extended only to Marion. The surface is generally undulating, with fine valleys and meadows. Tobacco, wheat, corn, oats, Irish and sweet potatoes and fruits are the chief products. All kinds of stock thrive, and there are considerable exports. Sandstone abounds, coal beds underlie the greater part of the county, and coal mining forms an important branch of industry. In the woods near Marion is a natural sand bank. Marion, the county seat, has a population of 1,500, with large woolen and flour mills. Crainville, on the railway, contains 250 inhabitants. The other principal village is Blairville. Of the population of the county, amounting by census of 1870 to 17,329, 11,686 were natives of the State, 898 of Kentucky, and 163 of foreign lands. There were then in the county 128,448 acres of improved land, and the value

of live stock was \$938,097. There were three mining establishments, employing 259 men, with a capital of \$272,300, paying annually wages of \$103,900, and with a product of \$189,180. The number of farms of all sizes is 2,546. Number of religious organizations, 26; the Methodists leading in number. The public school system is in excellent order.

Williamson County has of late been quite noted for lawlessness and murders, arising from feuds which have for a long time existed between some of the residents of the county. Many prominent citizens were assassinated, and the inhabitants were for a long time powerless either to protect the peaceable or punish the lawless. Proof, however, was obtained in 1875 sufficient to convict and punish the ringleaders, and the county at the present time is as quiet and peaceful as any in the State, and bids fair to continue so.

The county is rectangular in shape, being 18 miles from north to south, and 24 from east to west. It is bounded on the north by Franklin County, on the east by Saline, on the south by Johnson and Union, and on the west by Jackson Counties. The Cairo & Vincennes Railroad cuts the southeast corner at Stonefort. The number of townships is twelve.

WINNEBAGO COUNTY.

WINNEBAGO is one of the northern tier of counties, and contains 540 square miles. A fur trader, named Mack, was the first to reside in this region. He lived at Bird Grove, near the present town of Rockton, in 1829, and married a squaw to insure his safety, leaving 1835. Germanicus Kent and Thatcher Blake erected a mill at the mouth of Pine Creek in 1834. In the following spring, Daniel S. Haight built his cabin on what is now State street in East Rockford, and his wife was the earliest white woman in the region. Other early settlers were Samuel Brown, Richard Montague, Wm. P. Wheeler, Judge S. M. Church, Richard Hogaboom, Phineas M. Johnson, S. R. Lewis, E. Wyman, James A. Pike, Nathaniel Loomis, James Sayre, James Boswell, John Vance, Charles Oliver, John Caton, Charles Hall, Milton Kilbourne, Lake Joslyn, Israel Morrill, Ephraim and William Sumner, David A. Holt, Nelson H. Salisbury, Newton Campbell, John Robt, Edward Smith, Alonzo Corey, James B. Lee, Robert J. Cross, Isaac Adams, Thos. Williams, Edmund Whittlesey, Eli Burbank, Mr. Barnaby, the Meads, the Woods and the Enochs. The Winnebago Indians lived on the west side of Rock River, and the Potawattonies on the east, but all left in 1835. The county was organized from La Salle and Jo Daviess in 1837, the Commissioners being Thos. B. Talcott, Simou P. Doty and Wm. E. Dunbar. Don Alonzo Spaulding was appointed Clerk. The first election was held in Rockford, and 120 votes were polled. The Circuit Court was held in October, 1837, by Hon. Daniel Stone, James Mitchell being Clerk. S. L. Hall and others obtained a ferry charter in 1840. The first train passed through Rockford in 1852, over the old Galena Road. The surface of the county is mostly rolling prairie, and it is well timbered and well watered. Corn is the staple crop. The Rock River gives water-power second to none in the State. The manufacturing interests are large and varied. The population of the county was 29,301 in 1870, of whom 6,713 are of foreign birth, and 5,029 natives of New York. Rockford lies on both sides of Rock River, and was originally called Midway, being equidistant from Chicago and Galena. The earliest dam was constructed in 1844, but replaced by the present one in 1853. A city charter was obtained in 1851. Rockford is one of the very best manufacturing towns in the State, chief among these enterprises being the reaper and watch factories.

It has a ladies' seminary, numerous handsome churches and residences, and nearly 15,000 inhabitants. Rockton has also a fine water-power and several manufactories. Peatonica was laid out in 1852, and is a grain and lumber point, and Winnebago has a considerable grain trade. The county has 241,373 acres of improved land, and 37,238 of woodland. The valuation of live stock is placed at \$1,732,461. The geology is of the simplest character, the quaternary deposits being underlain by the galena, blue and buff limestones, all the latter furnishing stone adapted for building and mason work. Along Rock River may be found Indian antiquities in abundance.

WOODFORD COUNTY.

This county lies near the center of the State, just northeast of the city of Peoria, and having for its western boundary that expansion of the Illinois River known as Peoria Lake. It contains 533 square miles, is situated in the northern section of the great coal field of Illinois, and embraces prairie soil of great fertility, and well watered.

This is not one of the oldest counties in the State, there being, as late as 1831, but twenty-five white families within its territory, and its organization not being effected until 1841, Thomas Bullock leading the movement.

Among its pioneers we find the names of Peter Engel, Benjamin Williams, George Kingston, Daniel, Solomon and William Sowards, C. D. Banta, John Brickler, Henry Sowards, John Engel, John Sharp, the Gengerichs, the Belsleys, the Meekses, Thos. A. McCord and Messrs. Tucker, Mitchell and Davenport.

The matter of township organization met with some opposition, eliciting speeches against it from Abraham Lincoln, at various places. The first church organization effected was the Episcopalian, at Metamora, of which Rev. Mr. Kellogg was Rector.

The first railway within its boundaries was the famous Illinois Central, since succeeded by the Toledo, Peoria & Warsaw, the Chicago, Pekin & Southwestern, and the Western Division of the Chicago & Alton Railroad. The county has several thriving villages: Metamora, the county seat, said to possess the finest park in the State, excepting those of Chicago; Minoak, an important coal entrepot, of 1,500 inhabitants; Eureka, of 2,000, and containing a college, and El Paso, larger than the others, an important station on the Illinois Central at its intersection with the T., P. & W. R. R., and growing rapidly. Other points are Benson, Woodford, Panola, Spring Bay, Washburn, Cazenovia, Cruger, Bowling Green, Roanoke, Secor, etc.

In 1870, the population of the county was 18,956, about 20 per cent. being of foreign birth. There were 225,504 acres of improved land; value of farms, \$9,742,750; of all live stock, \$1,665,830; product of spring wheat, 178,139 bushels; of winter wheat, 108,307; of corn, 2,154,185 bushels; oats, 744,581 bushels; barley, 57,776 bushels; potatoes, 87,094 bushels; butter, 305,326 pounds.

In industrial pursuits, beside eight flouring-mills, with a product of \$232,850; ten carriage and wagon establishments, producing \$40,960, and nine saddlery and harness concerns, product \$30,000, there is a large and increasing coal interest, the deposit being reached by shafts of from 200 to 770 feet in depth, and being of fine quality, with but small percentage of sulphur. The bottom lands along the Mackinaw Creek and Illinois River are to a great extent too sandy and too much inundated to be of much practical use, but when otherwise they equal in productiveness the finest prairie soil.

POPULATION OF EACH STATE & TERRITORY,

(BY COUNTIES,) IN THE AGGREGATE,

FROM UNITED STATES CENSUS OF 1870.

ALABAMA.

ARKANSAS—Continued.

COLORADO.

COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE.							
	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940
The State.....	206,962	294,901	771,628	907,556	1,000,227	1,270,011	1,690,416	2,120,510
1 Autauga (h) (i).....	11,622	16,738	15,028	14,842	11,874	3,856	.....	.....
2 Baker (h).....	6,111	11,330	10,413	9,261	9,334	17,118	14,427	.....
3 Baldwin (i).....	6,004	9,330	20,692	13,824	.....	.....	.....	.....
4 Barbour (d).....	2,474	11,694	16,113	14,250	.....	.....	.....	.....
5 Bibb (h).....	7,469	11,694	16,113	14,250	.....	.....	.....	.....
6 Blount (h).....	6,945	10,868	17,907	15,570	4,238	3,415	.....	.....
7 Bullock (h).....	2,474	11,694	16,113	14,250	.....	.....	.....	.....
8 Butler (i) (j).....	13,881	16,122	10,836	8,688	6,050	1,409	.....	.....
9 Calhoun (i) (j) (m).....	19,950	21,538	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10 Chambers (i).....	17,862	29,241	23,062	17,730	.....	.....	.....	.....
11 Cherokee (i).....	11,132	18,996	13,884	8,772	.....	.....	.....	.....
12 Choctaw (i).....	12,976	15,574	15,887	15,996	.....	.....	.....	.....
13 Clarke (i).....	8,000	10,111	10,760	8,640	7,505	6,850	.....	.....
14 Clay (i).....	8,000	10,111	10,760	8,640	7,505	6,850	.....	.....
15 Cleburne (h).....	8,000	10,111	10,760	8,640	7,505	6,850	.....	.....
16 Coffee (i) (n).....	6,171	9,623	5,640	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
17 Colbert (h).....	12,976	15,574	15,887	15,996	.....	.....	.....	.....
18 Coahoma (i).....	9,577	11,811	10,222	8,197	7,444	5,715	.....	.....
19 Crenshaw (i).....	11,155	15,573	15,434	19,996	.....	.....	.....	.....
20 Cullman (i).....	12,976	15,574	15,887	15,996	.....	.....	.....	.....
21 Davidson (i).....	12,976	15,574	15,887	15,996	.....	.....	.....	.....
22 De Kalb (i).....	12,976	15,574	15,887	15,996	.....	.....	.....	.....
23 Dale (h).....	12,976	15,574	15,887	15,996	.....	.....	.....	.....
24 Dallas (i).....	12,976	15,574	15,887	15,996	.....	.....	.....	.....
25 De Kalb (i).....	12,976	15,574	15,887	15,996	.....	.....	.....	.....
26 Elberta (i).....	12,976	15,574	15,887	15,996	.....	.....	.....	.....
27 Escambia (i).....	12,976	15,574	15,887	15,996	.....	.....	.....	.....
28 Etowah (i).....	12,976	15,574	15,887	15,996	.....	.....	.....	.....
29 Fayette (i).....	12,976	15,574	15,887	15,996	.....	.....	.....	.....
30 Franklin (i).....	12,976	15,574	15,887	15,996	.....	.....	.....	.....
31 Geneva (i).....	12,976	15,574	15,887	15,996	.....	.....	.....	.....
32 Hancock (i).....	12,976	15,574	15,887	15,996	.....	.....	.....	.....
33 Hale (i).....	12,976	15,574	15,887	15,996	.....	.....	.....	.....
34 Hardee (i).....	12,976	15,574	15,887	15,996	.....	.....	.....	.....
35 Harrison (i).....	12,976	15,574	15,887	15,996	.....	.....	.....	.....
36 Henry (i).....	12,976	15,574	15,887	15,996	.....	.....	.....	.....
37 Jackson (i).....	12,976	15,574	15,887	15,996	.....	.....	.....	.....
38 Jefferson (i).....	12,976	15,574	15,887	15,996	.....	.....	.....	.....
39 Leflore (i).....	12,976	15,574	15,887	15,996	.....	.....	.....	.....
40 Lauderdale (i).....	12,976	15,574	15,887	15,996	.....	.....	.....	.....
41 Lawrence (i).....	12,976	15,574	15,887	15,996	.....	.....	.....	.....
42 Lee (i).....	12,976	15,574	15,887	15,996	.....	.....	.....	.....
43 LeFlore (i).....	12,976	15,574	15,887	15,996	.....	.....	.....	.....
44 Lowndes (i) (j).....	12,976	15,574	15,887	15,996	.....	.....	.....	.....
45 Marion (i) (j).....	12,976	15,574	15,887	15,996	.....	.....	.....	.....
46 Madison (i).....	12,976	15,574	15,887	15,996	.....	.....	.....	.....
47 Morgan (i).....	12,976	15,574	15,887	15,996	.....	.....	.....	.....
48 Murray (i).....	12,976	15,574	15,887	15,996	.....	.....	.....	.....
49 Neshoba (i).....	12,976	15,574	15,887	15,996	.....	.....	.....	.....
50 Newton (i).....	12,976	15,574	15,887	15,996	.....	.....	.....	.....
51 Osage (i).....	12,976	15,574	15,887	15,996	.....	.....	.....	.....
52 Owsen (i).....	12,976	15,574	15,887	15,996	.....	.....	.....	.....
53 Pickens (i).....	12,976	15,574	15,887	15,996	.....	.....	.....	.....
54 Pike (i).....	12,976	15,574	15,887	15,996	.....	.....	.....	.....
55 Randolph (i) (h).....	12,976	15,574	15,887	15,996	.....	.....	.....	.....
56 Russell (i).....	12,976	15,574	15,887	15,996	.....	.....	.....	.....
57 Sanford (i).....	12,976	15,574	15,887	15,996	.....	.....	.....	.....
58 Seale (i).....	12,976	15,574	15,887	15,996	.....	.....	.....	.....
59 St. Clair (i).....	12,976	15,574	15,887	15,996	.....	.....	.....	.....
60 Shelby (i).....	12,976	15,574	15,887	15,996	.....	.....	.....	.....
61 Tallapoosa (i) (h).....	12,976	15,574	15,887	15,996	.....	.....	.....	.....
62 Tallapoosa (i) (h).....	12,976	15,574	15,887	15,996	.....	.....	.....	.....
63 Tallapoosa (i) (h).....	12,976	15,574	15,887	15,996	.....	.....	.....	.....
64 Tallapoosa (i) (h).....	12,976	15,574	15,887	15,996	.....	.....	.....	.....
65 Tallapoosa (i) (h).....	12,976	15,574	15,887	15,996	.....	.....	.....	.....
66 Tallapoosa (i) (h).....	12,976	15,574	15,887	15,996	.....	.....	.....	.....
67 Tallapoosa (i) (h).....	12,976	15,574	15,887	15,996	.....	.....	.....	.....
68 Tallapoosa (i) (h).....	12,976	15,574	15,887	15,996	.....	.....	.....	.....
69 Tallapoosa (i) (h).....	12,976	15,574	15,887	15,996	.....	.....	.....	.....
70 Tallapoosa (i) (h).....	12,976	15,574	15,887	15,996	.....	.....	.....	.....

COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE.							
	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940
The State.....	206,962	294,901	771,628	907,556	1,000,227	1,270,011	1,690,416	2,120,510
1 Drew.....	9,907	9,078	8,272	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2 Grant.....	9,907	9,078	8,272	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3 Fulton.....	9,907	9,078	8,272	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4 Grant.....	9,907	9,078	8,272	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5 Greene.....	9,907	9,078	8,272	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6 Hempstead (i).....	18,736	13,888	7,672	4,921	2,212	2,246	.....	.....
7 Independence.....	14,650	13,927	7,797	8,008	2,001	.....	.....	.....
8 Jackson (i).....	9,907	9,078	8,272	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
9 Jackson (i).....	9,907	9,078	8,272	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10 Johnson.....	17,730	14,171	5,854	2,560	772	.....	.....	.....
11 Lafayette.....	11,155	11,155	8,272	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
12 Lawrence (i).....	6,851	9,972	5,274	2,835	2,806	3,502	.....	.....
13 Little River (i).....	8,231	7,740	4,623	2,775	.....	.....	.....	.....
14 Marion (i).....	8,231	7,740	4,623	2,775	.....	.....	.....	.....
15 Miller (i).....	8,231	7,740	4,623	2,775	.....	.....	.....	.....
16 Missouri.....	8,231	7,740	4,623	2,775	.....	.....	.....	.....
17 Monroe.....	8,231	7,740	4,623	2,775	.....	.....	.....	.....
18 Montgomery.....	8,231	7,740	4,623	2,775	.....	.....	.....	.....
19 Newton.....	8,231	7,740	4,623	2,775	.....	.....	.....	.....
20 Phillips.....	8,231	7,740	4,623	2,775	.....	.....	.....	.....
21 Perry.....	8,231	7,740	4,623	2,775	.....	.....	.....	.....
22 Phillips.....	8,231	7,740	4,623	2,775	.....	.....	.....	.....
23 Rice.....	8,231	7,740	4,623	2,775	.....	.....	.....	.....
24 Russell (i).....	8,231	7,740	4,623	2,775	.....	.....	.....	.....
25 Scott.....	8,231	7,740	4,623	2,775	.....	.....	.....	.....
26 Sevier.....	8,231	7,740	4,623	2,775	.....	.....	.....	.....
27 Sevier.....	8,231	7,740	4,623	2,775	.....	.....	.....	.....
28 Sevier.....	8,231	7,740	4,623	2,775	.....	.....	.....	.....
29 Sevier.....	8,231	7,740	4,623	2,775	.....	.....	.....	.....
30 Sevier.....	8,231	7,740	4,623	2,775	.....	.....	.....	.....
31 Sevier.....	8,231	7,740	4,623	2,775	.....	.....	.....	.....
32 Sevier.....	8,231	7,740	4,623	2,775	.....	.....	.....	.....
33 Sevier.....	8,231	7,740	4,623	2,775	.....	.....	.....	.....
34 Sevier.....	8,231	7,740	4,623	2,775	.....	.....	.....	.....
35 Sevier.....	8,231	7,740	4,623	2,775	.....	.....	.....	.....
36 Sevier.....	8,231	7,740	4,623	2,775	.....	.....	.....	.....
37 Sevier.....	8,231	7,740	4,623	2,775	.....	.....	.....	.....
38 Sevier.....	8,231	7,740	4,623	2,775	.....	.....	.....	.....
39 Sevier.....	8,231	7,740	4,623	2,775	.....	.....	.....	.....
40 Sevier.....	8,231	7,740	4,623	2,775	.....	.....	.....	.....

COLORADO.		
COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE.	
	1870	1880
The Territory.....	9984	34277
1 Arapahoe.....	6429	15538
2 Bent.....	292	1058
3 Boulder.....	1558	3926
4 Cheyenne.....	292	3304
5 Clear Creek.....	292	1058
6 Comanche.....	292	1058
7 Costilla.....	292	1058
8 El Paso.....	292	1058
9 Fremont.....	1061	292
10 Gila.....	292	1058
11 Grant.....	292	1058
12 Gunnison.....	292	1058
13 Hinsdale.....	292	1058
14 Jackson.....	292	1058
15 Johnson.....	292	1058
16 Kanabec.....	292	1058
17 Larimer.....	292	1058
18 Lincoln.....	292	1058
19 Logan.....	292	1058
20 Morgan.....	292	1058
21 Park.....	292	1058
22 Pueblo.....	292	1058
23 Saguache.....	292	1058
24 Teller.....	292	1058

POPULATION OF STATES AND TERRITORIES—CONTINUED.

FLORIDA.

COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE.					
	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910	1920
The State.	187,748	149,424	87,445	54,427	34,730	
1 Alachua	17,328	8,232	2,931	2,283	2,204	
2 Baker (a)	1,422					
3 Benton (a)	1,216					
4 Bradford (a)	3,071					
5 Bradford (b)	1,216					
6 Calhoun	1,098	1,449	1,777	1,141		
7 Columbia	1,216					
8 Duval	11,021	5,074	4,539	4,156	2,970	
9 Escambia	7,117	1,704	4,531	3,993	2,514	
10 Franklin	1,256	1,904	1,581	1,036		
11 Gadsden	9,012	5,994	4,744	3,994		
12 Hamilton	5,748	4,154	2,611	1,444	553	
13 Harney (a)	8,116	5,967	2,377	452		
14 Hillsborough	1,572	3,688	1,215			
15 Jackson	8,232	1,609	4,681	3,900		
16 Jefferson	13,594	9,970	7,718	5,715	3,312	
17 Leon	15,535	12,543	11,413	10,718	6,494	
18 Levy	3,015	1,781	385			
19 Liberty	10,550	14,271				
20 Madison	11,112	7,171	5,400	2,444	523	
21 Manatee	1,951	854	858			
22 Marion	6,057	2,913	2,945	1,681	517	
23 Matanzas	1,004					
24 Monroe (c)	4,247	3,844	2,164	1,802	1,511	
25 Nassau	3,193	987				
26 New River (a)	8,921	2,114	687			
27 Oklawaha	1,112	1,485				
28 Okechobee	2,018	3,038	2,525	2,004	2,538	
29 Santa Fe	2,852	1,545	159			
30 Seminole	1,435	1,384				
31 Suwannee	1,725	1,158				
32 Taylor	1,725	1,158				
33 Volusia	3,041	3,037	1,817	1,461	1,107	
34 Walton	1,112	1,158	1,807	859	972	

(a) Estimated.
(b) In 1890, Benton, New Harney.
(c) West of Escambia River, including Santa Fe Island.
(d) Excepting that part of Holmes Creek, and including that part of Washington on the Apalachicola River.
(e) Since 1860 New River absorbed by Baker and Bradford.
(f) Since 1850 Harney, and parts of Duval, Polk, and Volusia have absorbed St. Lucie.
(g) Escambia and Washington, between Yellow and Escambia Rivers.
(h) Walton and Washington, between Choctawhatchee and Yellow Rivers, including Holmes south of Choctawhatchee, being in Washington.
(i) Volusia, excepting that part of Choctawhatchee and Apalachicola Rivers, and including that part of Jacksonville of Holmes Creek.
(j) City of Key West.

GEORGIA—Continued.

COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE.					
	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910	1920
The State.	172,131	159,583	109,980	102,725	102,023	
1 Appling	8,886	2,997	2,154	1,016	1,269	
2 Baldwin	10,000	9,997	10,743	9,121	13,040	
3 Bibb	2,504	7,064	14,515	4,007	13,520	
4 Blount	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
5 Brantley	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
6 Butts	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
7 Calhoun	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
8 Camden	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
9 Chatham	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
10 Cherokee	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
11 Clayton	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
12 Cobb	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
13 Coffee	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
14 Coweta	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
15 Dalton	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
16 De Kalb	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
17 Dodge	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
18 Dorchester	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
19 Douglas	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
20 Fannin	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
21 Floyd	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
22 Forsyth	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
23 Fulton	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
24 Gilmer	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
25 Habersham	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
26 Hall	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
27 Haralson	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
28 Henry	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
29 Houston	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
30 Jasper	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
31 Jones	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
32 Lenoir	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
33 Lincoln	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
34 Long	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
35 Madison	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
36 McIntosh	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
37 Meriwether	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
38 Miller	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
39 Mitchell	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
40 Monroe	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
41 Montgomery	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
42 Moultrie	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
43 Newton	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
44 Oconee	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
45 Oglethorpe	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
46 Peach	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
47 Pickens	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
48 Polk	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
49 Pulaski	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
50 Putnam	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
51 Quitman	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
52 Rabun	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
53 Richmond	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
54 Rockdale	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
55 Spalding	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
56 Stewart	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
57 Sumter	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
58 Talbot	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
59 Tatnell	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
60 Terrell	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
61 Thomas	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
62 Troup	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
63 Turner	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
64 Union	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
65 Walker	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
66 Walton	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
67 Ware	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
68 Wilkes	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
69 Wilcox	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
70 Worth	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	

(a) All other persons, except Indians not taxed.
(b) Name changed to Barrow.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE.					
	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910	1920
The State.	1,298,212	1,877,777	2,707,441	4,481,200	5,151,111	
1 Adams	23,314	18,777	6,777	4,490	3,533	
2 Alton	2,840	2,212	1,618	1,047	1,214	
3 Ansonia	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
4 Appleton	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
5 Aurora	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
6 Belvidere	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
7 Bloomington	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
8 Bradley	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
9 Brainerd	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
10 Broadview	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
11 Brookfield	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
12 Burlington	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
13 Calumet	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
14 Canton	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
15 Carle	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
16 Champaign	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
17 Clark	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
18 Clay	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
19 Clinton	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
20 Coles	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
21 Cook	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
22 Crawford	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
23 De Kalb	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
24 De Witt	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
25 DuPage	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
26 Effingham	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
27 Elgin	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
28 Essex	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
29 Fox	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
30 Franklin	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
31 Fulton	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
32 Gallatin	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
33 Hancock	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
34 Hardin	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
35 Harrison	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
36 Henderson	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
37 Henry	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
38 Highland	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
39 Holmes	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
40 Jackson	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
41 Jasper	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
42 Jefferson	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
43 Johnson	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
44 Kane	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
45 Kendall	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
46 Keokuk	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
47 Knox	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
48 La Grange	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
49 Lake	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
50 LaSalle	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
51 Lawrence	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
52 Leasburg	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
53 Lincoln	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
54 Logan	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
55 Madison	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
56 Mahan	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
57 Marion	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
58 Marshall	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
59 Mason	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
60 Mattoon	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
61 McHenry	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
62 McLean	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
63 Mercer	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	

POPULATION OF STATES AND TERRITORIES—CONTINUED.

IOWA.

COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE.			
	1870	1880	1890	1900
The State	119,420	274,913	492,411	648,191
1 Adams	9,982	18,841	35,411	54,111
2 Adair	4,111	18,841	35,411	54,111
3 Albia	17,968	35,411	64,811	99,211
4 Ansonia	14,111	27,411	54,811	82,211
5 Audubon	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
6 Boone	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
7 Black Hawk	27,411	54,811	109,211	163,611
8 Boone	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
9 Bremer	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
10 Buchanan	17,968	35,411	64,811	99,211
11 Bureau	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
12 Buena Vista	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
13 Cass	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
14 Carroll	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
15 Cass	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
16 Carroll	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
17 Cerro Gordo	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
18 Cherokee	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
19 Chickasaw	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
20 Cherokee	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
21 Clay	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
22 Clinton	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
23 Crawford	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
24 Dallas	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
25 Decatur	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
26 Des Moines	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
27 Dickinson	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
28 Dubuque	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
29 Emmet	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
30 Fayette	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
31 Floyd	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
32 Franklin	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
33 Fremont	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
34 Greene	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
35 Grundy	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
36 Harrison	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
37 Hamilton	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
38 Hancock	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
39 Harlan	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
40 Henry	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
41 Howard	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
42 Humboldt	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
43 Iowa	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
44 Jackson	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
45 Jasper	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
46 Jefferson	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
47 Johnson	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
48 Jones	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
49 Keokuk	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
50 Keosauqua	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
51 Lehigh	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
52 Lincoln	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
53 Linn	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
54 Madison	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
55 Mahoning	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
56 Marion	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
57 Marshall	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
58 Mason	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
59 McCall	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
60 Menominee	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
61 Monroe	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
62 Montgomery	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
63 Muscatine	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
64 Newton	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
65 Okmaha	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
66 Osage	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
67 Ottumwa	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
68 Pottawamie	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
69 Poweshiek	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
70 Ringgold	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
71 Sac	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
72 Scott	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
73 Shelby	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
74 Sioux	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
75 Story	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
76 Tama	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
77 Taylor	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
78 Union	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
79 Van Buren	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
80 Warren	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
81 Washington	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
82 Wayne	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
83 Webster	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
84 Winnebago	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611
85 Wright	12,111	24,211	48,411	72,611

(a) In 1880 made population from Duane County to Lynn.

(b) Unchanged; no change.

KANSAS—Continued.

COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE.	
	1870	1880
The State	130,111	115,844
1 Adams	10,555	9,909
2 Adair	10,555	9,909
3 Allen	10,555	9,909
4 Anderson	10,555	9,909
5 Atchison	10,555	9,909
6 Baker	10,555	9,909
7 Barber	10,555	9,909
8 Barton	10,555	9,909
9 Bess	10,555	9,909
10 Blair	10,555	9,909
11 Bonner	10,555	9,909
12 Boone	10,555	9,909
13 Brown	10,555	9,909
14 Burdett	10,555	9,909
15 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
16 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
17 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
18 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
19 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
20 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
21 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
22 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
23 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
24 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
25 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
26 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
27 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
28 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
29 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
30 Caldwell	10,555	9,909

KENTUCKY.

COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE.	
	1870	1880
The State	130,111	115,844
1 Adams	10,555	9,909
2 Adair	10,555	9,909
3 Allen	10,555	9,909
4 Anderson	10,555	9,909
5 Atchison	10,555	9,909
6 Baker	10,555	9,909
7 Barber	10,555	9,909
8 Barton	10,555	9,909
9 Bess	10,555	9,909
10 Blair	10,555	9,909
11 Bonner	10,555	9,909
12 Boone	10,555	9,909
13 Brown	10,555	9,909
14 Burdett	10,555	9,909
15 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
16 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
17 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
18 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
19 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
20 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
21 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
22 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
23 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
24 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
25 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
26 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
27 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
28 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
29 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
30 Caldwell	10,555	9,909

KANSAS.

COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE.	
	1870	1880
The State	130,111	115,844
1 Allen	10,555	9,909
2 Anderson	10,555	9,909
3 Atchison	10,555	9,909
4 Barton	10,555	9,909
5 Bess	10,555	9,909
6 Boone	10,555	9,909
7 Brown	10,555	9,909
8 Burdett	10,555	9,909
9 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
10 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
11 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
12 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
13 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
14 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
15 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
16 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
17 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
18 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
19 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
20 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
21 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
22 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
23 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
24 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
25 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
26 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
27 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
28 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
29 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
30 Caldwell	10,555	9,909

COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE.	
	1870	1880
The State	130,111	115,844
1 Allen	10,555	9,909
2 Anderson	10,555	9,909
3 Atchison	10,555	9,909
4 Barton	10,555	9,909
5 Bess	10,555	9,909
6 Boone	10,555	9,909
7 Brown	10,555	9,909
8 Burdett	10,555	9,909
9 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
10 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
11 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
12 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
13 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
14 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
15 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
16 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
17 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
18 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
19 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
20 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
21 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
22 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
23 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
24 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
25 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
26 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
27 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
28 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
29 Caldwell	10,555	9,909
30 Caldwell	10,555	9,909

LOUISIANA.

COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE.				
	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910
The State	720,115 <td>708,002<td>717,702<td>732,411<td>755,656</td></td></td></td>	708,002 <td>717,702<td>732,411<td>755,656</td></td></td>	717,702 <td>732,411<td>755,656</td></td>	732,411 <td>755,656</td>	755,656
1 Ascension	11,577 <td>10,984</td> <td>10,798</td> <td>10,615</td> <td>10,728</td>	10,984	10,798	10,615	10,728
2 Assumption	13,274	15,077	10,538	9124	8728
3 Avoyelles	12,726	13,167	9781	6610	8479
4 Beaufort	12,726	13,167	9781	6610	8479
5 Bienville	13,675	11,314	9662		
6 Bossier	21,718	12,846		5282	12,846
7 Caddo	13,783	9628	8181	2007	
8 Calcasieu	4920	8181			
9 Calumet	8181				
10 Carroll	10,116	19,083	6,799	4237	
11 Catahoula	14,971	13,817	7182	4985	2581
12 Claiborne	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	2287
13 Clinton	9677	13,809	7758	9414	4662
14 De Soto	14,962	13,296	8055		2895
15 East Baton Rouge	17,816	10,000	10,000	8138	6698
16 East Feliciana	19,494	14,697	13,998	11,893	8471
17 Franklin	9677	6165	5267		1463
18 Grant	4247				
19 Iberia	11,577	10,984			
20 Iberville	12,726	14,661	12,776	6195	7049
21 Jackson	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	4414
22 Jefferson	17,767	15,837	25,069	10,370	8546
23 Lafayette	10,000	10,000	6747	8348	17
24 Lafourche	14,719	14,043	9339	7308	5836
25 Livingston (g.)	4036	4431	3385	5142	1098
26 Madison	10,000	10,000	6747		
27 Morehouse	9677	10,000	6747		
28 Natchitoches	12,726	16,999	14,422	14,550	7496
29 Orleans	10,116	17,119	11,040	4982	4313
30 Ouachita	11,582	4277	5068	6440	2839
31 Plaquemine	12,726	12,726	12,726	12,726	10,777
32 Pointe Coupee	19,083	17,718	13,339	7938	5912
33 St. Charles	12,726	12,726	12,726	12,726	4330
34 Richmond (e.)	9180				
35 St. Lande	8181				
36 St. Bernard	8181	8328	4315		
37 St. Charles	8583	4076	8902	3237	3326
38 St. Helena	4967	2372	8181	1638	2628
39 St. James	13,282	2130	4581	3328	3038
40 St. John the Baptist	11,000	11,000	11,000	11,000	11,000
41 St. Lande	8181	8181	8181	8181	8181
42 St. Mary (f.)	25,555	23,610	13,428	12,766	10,688
43 St. Martin (g.)	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000
44 Tangipahoa (g.)	19,083	18,816	19,083	9595	6441
45 Terrebonne	12,726	12,726	12,726	12,726	1723
46 Vermilion	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000
47 Vernon	12,726	12,726	12,726	12,726	12,726
48 West Baton Rouge	14,111	7911	8370	4638	3804
49 West Feliciana	11,577	11,577	11,577	10,000	2335
50 Winn (d.)	9654	8757	10,000		

POPULATION OF STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS.

COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE.									
	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1960
The State	1457351	1331096	1064514	737009	610403	523159	473040	422845	378787	
1 Barnstable	82774	85990	93570	10248	28514	34026	32211	19203	17354	
2 Berkshire	81827	81429	89941	11715	17508	37500	35467	53885	60303	
3 Bristol	102936	93794	74194	69164	65622	60098	51168	33859	31729	
4 Dukes	3274	4403	3494	3658	3517	3522	3820	5118	5265	
5 Essex	200613	165011	181300	104857	82529	74553	71888	61196	57118	
6 Franklin	92535	71406	51283	37306	31609	33923	30275	22430	20607	
7 Hampshire	74385	73723	73712	30677	26254	20187	17675	12430	10607	
8 Hampden	213583	161343	106611	77561	61473	52789	46928	42173		
9 Middlesex	413	6094	8438	8012	7202	7238	8807	5617	4620	
10 Norfolk	89443	109530	78592	53140	41974	37421	31245	26701		
11 Nantucket	63565	64768	55897	47373	43004	38106	35109	30073	29535	
12 Plymouth	270862	192700	144517	97773	62163	43830	34881	28015	14873	
13 Suffolk	192716	159659	131789	85313	84855	73604	64910	51192	36807	
14 Worcester										

(*) All other persons, except Indians not taxed.

MICHIGAN.

COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE.									
	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1960
The State	1184059	749113	576764	412207	31639	2121	4762	5551		
1 Alcona	696	183								
2 Alcona	3210	16087	5125	1788						
3 Alpena	1983	177								
4 Arenac	1983	177								
5 Benzie	1983	177								
6 Branch	1983	177								
7 Calhoun	1983	177								
8 Charlevoix	1983	177								
9 Cheboygan	1983	177								
10 Chippewa	1983	177								
11 Clare	1983	177								
12 Clinton	1983	177								
13 Crawford	1983	177								
14 Delta	1983	177								
15 Eaton	1983	177								
16 Emmet	1983	177								
17 Genesee	1983	177								
18 Gladwin	1983	177								
19 Grand Traverse	1983	177								
20 Houghton	1983	177								
21 Huron	1983	177								
22 Ingham	1983	177								
23 Ionia	1983	177								
24 Isabella	1983	177								
25 Jackson	1983	177								
26 Kalamazoo	1983	177								
27 Kalamazoo	1983	177								
28 Kalamazoo	1983	177								
29 Kalamazoo	1983	177								
30 Kalamazoo	1983	177								
31 Kalamazoo	1983	177								
32 Kalamazoo	1983	177								
33 Kalamazoo	1983	177								
34 Kalamazoo	1983	177								
35 Kalamazoo	1983	177								
36 Kalamazoo	1983	177								
37 Kalamazoo	1983	177								
38 Kalamazoo	1983	177								
39 Kalamazoo	1983	177								
40 Kalamazoo	1983	177								
41 Kalamazoo	1983	177								
42 Kalamazoo	1983	177								
43 Kalamazoo	1983	177								
44 Kalamazoo	1983	177								
45 Kalamazoo	1983	177								
46 Kalamazoo	1983	177								
47 Kalamazoo	1983	177								
48 Kalamazoo	1983	177								
49 Kalamazoo	1983	177								
50 Kalamazoo	1983	177								

(*) All other persons, except Indians not taxed.

(a) Following the return of "Indian Territory," A. D. 1890, in this note: "At Mackinac, on the 1st of August, 1890, there were 231 souls; born in Canada, etc., 300 souls."

(b) In 1880 organized.

(c) In 1887 annexed to Wisconsin.

(d) In 1880 organized.

(e) Returned as having no population.

(f) Civil district of Huron.

(g) Civil district of Mackinac.

(h) In 1880 name changed from Becker to Menominee.

(i) Name changed from Mackinac to Mackinac.

(j) Civil district of Detroit.

(k) In the census of 1890 "Mackinac" and twenty-one unorganized counties were included together in Grand as above.

(l) Also 1 Japanese and 1 Chinese.

(m) Including Schoolcraft.

(n) Chinese.

(o) Population included in Marquette, to which Schoolcraft is attached for judicial purposes.

MINNESOTA.

COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE.									
	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1960
The State	439706	720223	9077	138257	109395	6038	250	250	250	250
1 Aitkin	1718	30	15	8						
2 Ancker	3940	2106	85	2105	15					
3 Becker	301	880	30	77						
4 Beltrami	1550	607	418	1536	626	410	1	2	1	
5 Big Lake										

MINNESOTA—Continued.

COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE.									
	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1960
The State	17392	2339	17282	492	20	1				
6 Breckinridge (d)	6300	2339	2550	2275						
7 Brown (e)	284	110	113	51						
8 Carver	1083	1106	201	510						
9 Cass	380	150	173	63						
10 Chaska	1497									
11 Chaska	4354	1745	4309	1729						
12 Clay (e)	92	12	53	1						
13 Cottonwood	839	612	534	1						
14 Crow Wing	15013	8003	884	16214	6063	582	48	30	2	
15 Dakota	429	877	430	139						
16 Douglas	429	195	430	139						
17 Fairbault	2485	1353	2487	1353						
18 Fillmore	1078	1078	1078	1078						
19 Freeborn	1078	1078	1078	1078						
20 Goodhue	2341	677	2341	677						
21 Grant (e)	3104	13849	3104	13849						
22 Hennepin	14834	6645	14834	6645						
23 Houston	1841	1841	1841	1841						
24 Itasca (e)	90	91	97	78						
25 Jackson	182	181	183	181						
26 Kanabec	60	60	60	60						
27 Kandiyohi	143	143	143	143						
28 Lac and Parle	11697	5318	11697	5318						
29 Le Sueur	11697	5318	11697	5318						
30 Lincoln	11697	5318	11697	5318						
31 Marshall	11697	5318	11697	5318						
32 Martin	11697	5318	11697	5318						
33 McLeod	11697	5318	11697	5318						
34 Mower	11697	5318	11697	5318						
35 Murray	11697	5318	11697	5318						
36 Nicollet	11697	5318	11697	5318						
37 Otter Tail	11697	5318	11697	5318						
38 Ramsey	11697	5318	11697	5318						
39 Red Lake	11697	5318	11697	5318						
40 Redwood	11697	5318	11697	5318						
41 Rice	11697	5318	11697	5318						
42 Rock	11697	5318	11697	5318						
43 Scott	11697	5318	11697	5318						
44 Sibley	11697	5318	11697	5318						
45 Stearns	11697	5318	11697	5318						
46 Steele	11697	5318	11697	5318						
47 Stevens	11697	5318	11697	5318						
48 St. Louis	11697	5318	11697	5318						
49 Todd	11697	5318	11697	5318						
50 Traverse	11697	5318	11697	5318						
51 Wadena	11697	5318	11697	5318						
52 Wadena	11697	5318	11697	5318						
53 Wadena	11697	5318	11697	5318						
54 Wadena	11697	5318	11697	5318						
55 Wadena	11697	5318	11697	5318						
56 Wadena	11697	5318	11697	5318						
57 Wadena	11697	5318	11697	5318						
58 Wadena	11697	5318	11697	5318						
59 Wadena	11697	5318	11697	5318						
60 Wadena	11697	5318	11697	5318						

(a) In 1880 Beltrami from Lincoln.

(b) In 1880 Big Stone from Pierce and Lincoln.

(c) In 1880 Big Stone from Pierce and Lincoln.

(d) In 1880 Big Stone from Pierce and Lincoln.

(e) In 1880 Big Stone from Pierce and Lincoln.

(f) In 1880 Big Stone from Pierce and Lincoln.

(g) In 1880 Big Stone from Pierce and Lincoln.

(h) In 1880 Big Stone from Pierce and Lincoln.

(i) In 1880 Big Stone from Pierce and Lincoln.

(j) In 1880 Big Stone from Pierce and Lincoln.

(k) In 1880 Big Stone from Pierce and Lincoln.

(l) In 1880 Big Stone from Pierce and Lincoln.

(m) In 1880 Big Stone from Pierce and Lincoln.

(n) In 1880 Big Stone from Pierce and Lincoln.

(o) In 1880 Big Stone from Pierce and Lincoln.

(p) In 1880 Big Stone from Pierce and Lincoln.

(q) In 1880 Big Stone from Pierce and Lincoln.

(r) In 1880 Big Stone from Pierce and Lincoln.

(s) In 1880 Big Stone from Pierce and

POPULATION OF STATES AND TERRITORIES—CONTINUED.

NEW MEXICO.

COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE.			
	1870	1880	1890	1900
The Territory.....	91874	93516	61547	
1 Arizona (a).....	1591	6488	7751	
2 Bernalillo (b).....	1992	8865		
3 Dona Ana (c).....	1113	2239		
4 Grant (d).....	1000	1000		
5 Lincoln (e).....	6284	5506	10000	
6 Mora (f).....	1000	1000		
7 Rio Arriba (g).....	1000	1000		
8 San Miguel.....	1000	1000		
9 Santa Ana.....	1000	1000		
10 Santa Fe.....	1000	1000		
11 Socorro.....	1000	1000		
12 Taos.....	1000	1000		
13 Valencuela.....	1000	1000		

(a) Originally inhabited the country now constituting the Territory of Arizona.
 (b) In 1880 (c) From Dona Ana.
 (d) In 1880 (e) From Dona Ana.
 (f) In 1880 (g) From Dona Ana.

OHIO.

COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE.							
	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940
The State.....	4662890	5339611	5980389	6519467	6979000	7317999	7607000	7800000
1 Adams.....	20750	20000	19883	19183	18261	10408	9438	9432
2 Allen.....	23623	18183	12109	9078	5758			
3 Ashland.....	21833	20813	20813	20813	20813			
4 Ashtabula.....	25217	31814	29767	23724	14586	7373		
5 Athens.....	23768	21368	18315	19109	9787	6336	3791	
6 Augusht.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
7 Belmont.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
8 Brown.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
9 Butler.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
10 Carroll.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
11 Champaign.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
12 Clark.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
13 Cleveland.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
14 Clinton.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
15 Columbiana.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
16 Coshocton.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
17 Crawford.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
18 Cuyahoga.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
19 Darke.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
20 Deane.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
21 Delaware.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
22 Erie.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
23 Fairfield.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
24 Fayette.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
25 Franklin.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
26 Fulton.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
27 Gallia.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
28 Geauga.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
29 Green.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
30 Hamilton.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
31 Hancock.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
32 Harlan.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
33 Harrison.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
34 Henry.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
35 Highland.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
36 Holmes.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
37 Hocking.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
38 Huron.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
39 Jackson.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
40 Jefferson.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
41 Knox.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
42 Lake.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
43 Licking.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
44 Logan.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
45 Lorain.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
46 Lucas.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
47 Madison.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
48 Mahoning.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
49 Marion.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
50 Medina.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
51 Mercer.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
52 Miami.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
53 Monroe.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
54 Montgomery.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
55 Morgan.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
56 Morrow.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
57 Muskingum.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
58 Noble.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
59 Oakes.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
60 Ottawa.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
61 Paulding.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
62 Perry.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
63 Pickaway.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
64 Pike.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
65 Portage.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
66 Preble.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
67 Putnam.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
68 Richland.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
69 Ross.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
70 Sandusky.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
71 Seneca.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
72 Shawnee.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
73 Shelby.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
74 Stark.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
75 Summit.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
76 Tazewell.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
77 Tuscarawas.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
78 Union.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
79 Van Wert.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
80 Vinton.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
81 Warren.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
82 Washington.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
83 Wayne.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
84 Williams.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
85 Wood.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			
86 Wyandot.....	20714	20714	20714	20714	20714			

OREGON.

COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE.			
	1870	1880	1890	1900
The State.....	90923	52405	13294	
1 Baker (a).....	2000	2000	2000	
2 Benton.....	2000	2000	2000	
3 Blackhawk.....	2000	2000	2000	
4 Clatsop.....	2000	2000	2000	
5 Clatsop.....	2000	2000	2000	
6 Columbia.....	2000	2000	2000	
7 Coos.....	2000	2000	2000	
8 Curry.....	2000	2000	2000	
9 Douglas (b).....	2000	2000	2000	
10 Grant (c).....	2000	2000	2000	
11 Jackson.....	2000	2000	2000	
12 Josephine.....	2000	2000	2000	
13 Lane.....	2000	2000	2000	
14 Lewis (d).....	2000	2000	2000	
15 Lincoln.....	2000	2000	2000	
16 Marion.....	2000	2000	2000	
17 Multnomah.....	2000	2000	2000	
18 Polk.....	2000	2000	2000	
19 Tillamook.....	2000	2000	2000	
20 Union (e).....	2000	2000	2000	
21 Wasco (f).....	2000	2000	2000	
22 Washington.....	2000	2000	2000	
23 Yamhill.....	2000	2000	2000	

(a) In 1882 Baker and Multnomah from Wasco.
 (b) In 1882 Grant and Union from Wasco.
 (c) In 1882 Grant and Union from Wasco.
 (d) In 1882 Grant and Union from Wasco.
 (e) In 1882 Grant and Union from Wasco.
 (f) In 1882 Grant and Union from Wasco.

PENNSYLVANIA.

COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE.								
	1870	1880	1890	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1700
The State	3521961	2906213	2311788	1724033	1346233	1047507	810091	602345	434373
1 Adams	30315	28006	25981	23941	21970	19370	15152	13172	
2 Allegheny	262304	138831	188280	81235	65532	64921	23317	15047	10309
3 Armstrong	43342	45713	40640	37788	34183	31648	27138	23468	
4 Beaver	32148	31440	26069	22268	24183	21248	18136	15176	
5 Bedford	29665	29770	23052	24868	24868	24868	24868	24868	
6 Berks	103071	98118	72052	54669	33103	26228	43146	30172	
7 Blair	38001	37839	31777	27709	27709	27709	27709	27709	
8 Bradford	33294	33578	28181	24781	24781	24781	24781	24781	
9 Bucks	64336	60578	66091	60147	47475	37842	32371	27196	25401
10 Cambria	43364	43589	35578	31851	28181	24781	21248	18136	
11 Cameron (a)	29135	29135	27773	11286	7079	5287	6117		
12 Carbon	26144	21033	15686	22192	18879	13799	10681	61809	47549
13 Centre	41861	47048	47132	57515	59910	44551	39598	32993	27937
14 Chester	32711	31673	26638	24068	24068	24068	24068	24068	
15 Clarion	32711	31673	26638	24068	24068	24068	24068	24068	
16 Clinton (a)	22411	18799	12830	7834	4803	2542	875		
17 Columbia	32711	31673	26638	24068	24068	24068	24068	24068	
18 Crawford	32711	31673	26638	24068	24068	24068	24068	24068	
19 Fayette	32711	31673	26638	24068	24068	24068	24068	24068	
20 Franklin	32711	31673	26638	24068	24068	24068	24068	24068	
21 Fulton	32711	31673	26638	24068	24068	24068	24068	24068	
22 Greene	32711	31673	26638	24068	24068	24068	24068	24068	
23 Huntingdon	32711	31673	26638	24068	24068	24068	24068	24068	
24 Indiana	32711	31673	26638	24068	24068	24068	24068	24068	
25 Jefferson	32711	31673	26638	24068	24068	24068	24068	24068	
26 Juniata	32711	31673	26638	24068	24068	24068	24068	24068	
27 Lancaster	32711	31673	26638	24068	24068	24068	24068	24068	
28 Lawrence	32711	31673	26638	24068	24068	24068	24068	24068	
29 Lebanon	32711	31673	26638	24068	24068	24068	24068	24068	
30 Lehigh	32711	31673	26638	24068	24068	24068	24068	24068	
31 Luzerne	32711	31673	26638	24068	24068	24068	24068	24068	
32 Lycoming	32711	31673	26638	24068	24068	24068	24068	24068	
33 McKean (a)	32711	31673	26638	24068	24068	24068	24068	24068	
34 Mercer	32711	31673	26638	24068	24068	24068	24068	24068	
35 Monroe	32711	31673	26638	24068	24068	24068	24068	24068	
36 Montgomery	32711	31673	26638	24068	24068	24068	24068	24068	
37 Mouton	32711	31673	26638	24068	24068	24068	24068	24068	
38 Northampton	32711	31673	26638	24068	24068	24068	24068	24068	
39 Northumberland	32711	31673	26638	24068	24068	24068	24068	24068	
40 Perry	32711	31673	26638	24068	24068	24068	24068	24068	
41 Philadelphia	32711	31673	26638	24068	24068	24068	24068	24068	
42 Pike	32711	31673	26638	24068	24068	24068	24068	24068	
43 Potter (a)	32711	31673	26638	24068	24068	24068	24068	24068	
44 Schuylkill	32711	31673	26638	24068	24068	24068	24068	24068	
45 Snyder	32711	31673	26638	24068	24068	24068	24068	24068	
46 Somerset	32711	31673	26638	24068	24068	24068	24068	24068	
47 Sullivan	32711	31673	26638	24068	24068	24068	24068	24068	
48 Susquehanna	32711	31673	26638	24068	24068	24068	24068	24068	
49 Tazewell	32711	31673	26638	24068	24068	24068	24068	24068	
50 Union	32711	31673	26638	24068	24068	24068	24068	24068	
51 Warren	32711	31673	26638	24068	24068	24068	24068	24068	
52 Wayne	32711	31673	26638	24068	24068	24068	24068	24068	
53 Westmoreland	32711	31673	26638	24068	24068	24068	24068	24068	
54 Wyoming	32711	31673	26638	24068	24068	24068	24068	24068	
55 York	32711	31673	26638	24068	24068	24068	24068	24068	

POPULATION OF STATES AND TERRITORIES—CONTINUED.

TENNESSEE.

	COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE.								
		1870	1880	1890	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1700
The State		1258520	1109801	1002717	829219	681904	422721	261247	106669	35004
1 Anderson.....		8704	7098	4938	5658	5310	4668	3959		
2 Bedford.....		23333	21584	21511	20946	20396	16012	8243		
3 Boone.....		8471	8473	8473	8473	8473	8473	8473		
4 Boone.....		4870	4870	4870	4870	4870	4005	8255		
5 Boone.....		13570	13570	13570	13570	13570	13570	8336	5887	
6 Bradley.....		11554	11701	12378	12855					
7 Caldwell.....		17135	17135	17135	17135	5110	4244	2668		
8 Carroll.....		10603	8606	8982						
9 Carroll.....		19447	17347	15967		3997				
10 Carter.....		7999	7124	6296	5472	6414	4835	4190	3813	
11 Cheatham.....		7558	7558	7558						
12 Claiborne.....		6321	6643	8366	9474	8470	5508	3798		
13 Clay.....		12358	10486	10988		6017	4692	3154	(6)	
14 Collier.....		10321	9639	8351	8184					
15 Davidson.....		14611	14611	14611						
16 Davidson.....		62807	47055	38883	30690	28122	20454	15008	8065	8450
17 De Kalb.....		11455	10276	8016	5895		5100	4518		
18 De Kalb.....		19787	19787	19787	19787					
19 De Kalb.....		13706	10336	8301	4484	1604				
20 Fayette.....		29140	24327	26719	21501	8652				
21 Fulton.....		14455	14455	14455						
22 Franklin.....		14970	13918	13708	13033	15020	16751	5730		
23 Gadsden.....		13698	17727	17248	15280					
24 Gilmer.....		32413	26160	22929	21494	18703	12568	4536		
25 Hall.....		10662	10662	10662	10662	7664	6397			
26 Greene.....		21088	19004	17713	16076	13410	11324	7917	7741	
27 Henry.....		3350	3693	5773						
28 Hamilton.....		17241	12358	10075		3276	821			
29 Hancock.....		7145	7920	5660	8175					
30 Hardeeman.....		18074	17779	17456	14563	11895				
31 Haywood.....		17028	13038	12462	13865	1468	1468			
32 Hawkins.....		15837	10162	13870	14335	12983	10948	7643	6563	6920
33 Haywood.....		2704	19392	12322	13870	5334				
34 Henderson.....		14317	14401	13164	11875	9798				
35 Hickman.....		13553	11333	14601	12241					
36 Hickman.....		9846	6312	9397	8618	8119	6080	2583		
37 Jackson.....		12583	11125	13473	12872	9695	7393	5041		
38 Jackson.....		12583	10947	13078	11691	9695	7393	5041		
39 Johnston.....		3852	3018	2795	2958					
40 Johnston.....		2853	18807	15857	15857	14403	13031	10771	12446	
41 Lake (S).....		3428	3524	5166	3333					
42 Lincoln.....		7811	8330	9290	7121	11	3271			
43 Lewis.....		2559	1488	1488						
44 Lincoln.....		23648	23492	23492	21493	22075	17476	6104		
45 Nacoma.....		6833	7280							
46 Nacoma.....		21335	21335	21470	16590	11591				
47 Nacoma.....		5841	6180	5914	6070	5593	3868			
48 Nacoma.....		14367	14367	15940	14525					
49 Nacoma.....		32629	32498	29520	29166	27665	23098	10359		
50 McMinn.....		13969	13535	17005	12710	14460	1623			
51 McIntosh.....		14732	13865	5385	3457					
52 Meigs.....		4511	4667	4879	4794					
53 Meigs.....		13007	13007	13007	13007	13708	3520			
54 Montgomery.....		21474	20845	21045	10927	14540	12210	8021	2809	1387
55 Montgomery.....		4850	4850	4850	4850	4850				
56 Oconee (S).....		15584	12617	10443	4814	2069				
57 Oconee (S).....		7197	12111	12111	12111	12111	7128	5645		
58 Perry.....		6995	6042	5821	5219	5064	2584			
59 Perry.....		8726	8308	8726	8726					
60 Putnam.....		8698	8558							
61 Putnam.....		4991	4413	4983	5186	4215	5501			
62 Roane.....		15622	13483	12185	10848	11341	7895	5784		
63 Roane.....		18115	18115	18115	18115	18115	18115	18115	4280	
64 Rutherford.....		33389	27918	25124	24280	26194	19552	10465		
65 Rutherford.....		3516	1865							
66 Sequentia.....		2335	2180							
67 Sequentia.....		815	800	800	800	811	4772	4505	3119	9018
68 Shelby.....		76378	48093	31157	17221	16618	884	1114	4291	
69 Shelby.....		15691	16357	8117	6016	17701	17701	4291		
70 Shelby.....		20119	9806	9719	9872	6098	8387	4103		
71 Sullivan.....		31124	13555	10772	10772	10772	8387	10318	1447	
72 Sullivan.....		20711	22550	22717	22445	30369	19211	13795	2190	
73 Sullivan.....		14384	10705	8687	6860	5317				
74 Sullivan.....		11062	11117	8997						
75 Van Buren.....		5723	5581							
76 Warren.....		11147	10719	10013	15210	10395	7725			
77 Washington.....		16317	14829	13861	11701	10995	9557	6379	5874	
78 Washington.....		9211	8700	8011	7000	5809				
79 Weakley.....		20735	16214	14608	9870	4797				
80 Weakley.....		10716	8381	7466	6098	4797	6701	4028		
81 Williamson.....		95528	23827	27201	27006	26638	20640	13155	2568	
82 Williamson.....		14462	14462	14462	14462	14462	14462	14462	3260	

(*) All other persons, except Indians not taxed.
(a) In 1800 Cocke and Jefferson reported together.
(b) In 1870 Lake from Ohion.

TEXAS.

COUNTIES.		AGGREGATE.		
		1870	1880	1890
Tao State.		818579	604215	1215292
1	Adairson	9239	10306	12884
2	Albion	3085	3411	2851
3	Archer (g)	3015	3574	2851
4	Ashtab	13987	10149	3841
5	Ashtab (g)	12290	7008	8909
6	Barlow	1082	910	(a)
7	Bay	6715	4760	6004
8	Bel	1443	1411	1004
9	Bear District	1047	1381	
10	Belle	4981	8005	
11	Belle	4981	8005	9919
12	Berona	6235	7143	4841
13	Berona	6235	7143	4841
14	Berona	6235	7143	4841
15	Berona	6235	7143	4841
16	Berona	6235	7143	4841
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197	Berona	6235	7143	4841
198	Berona	6235	7143	4841
199	Berona	6235	7143	4841
200	Berona	6235	7143	4841

(a) In 1850 no population returned.
(b) In 1850 Cameron, Starr, and Webb reported together.
(c) In 1862 name changed from Cass to Davis.
(d) In 1840 flood from Bosque, Erath, and Johnson.
(e) In 1862 Kemball from Baudera and Gillespie.
(f) In 1862 name changed from Buchanan to Stephens.
(g) Returned as having no population.

WASHINGTON.

		AGGREGATE.	
		1870	1880
COUNTIES.			
The Territory.....		23055	11594
1	Chehalis.....	401	285
2	Columbia.....	408	148
3	Clark.....	3081	2383
4	Cowlitz.....	730	400
5	Franklin (c).....	326	284
6	Jefferson.....	1268	531
7	King.....	2130	300
8	Kitsap.....	306	644
9	Klickitat.....	329	230
10	Lewis.....	208	382
11	Nasos (d).....	249	38
12	Pacific.....	1400	1115
13	Pierce.....	137	169
14	Sawatch (e).....	137	173
15	Skanamiah.....	598	956
16	Shoshone (e).....	734	1307
17	Spokane (b).....	216	212
18	Stevens (b) (c).....	730	352
19	Tacoma.....	334	432
20	Wahkatchum.....	432	352
21	Walla-Walla (c).....	432	352
22	Wanooan.....	432	352
23	Yakima (d).....	432	352
24	The Disputed Lands.....	432	352

- (a) In 1864 name changed from Sawawish to Mason.
- (b) In 1864 Spokane merged in Stevens.
- (c) In 1863 Stevens from Walla-Walla.
- (d) In 1865 organized.
- (e) In 1861 Suohomish from Island.

WEST VIRGINIA. (a)

COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE.									
	1870	1880	1890	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790	
The State.....	420124	896688	922113	224337	176924	138760	103459	78522	55873	
1 Barbours.....	10214	37698	8000							
2 Berkeley.....	14800	12252	11771	10872	16518	1121	11479	23009	10713	
3 Boone.....	6222	6222	6222	6222	6222	6222	6222	6222	6222	
4 Braxton.....	6800	4965	4212	2675						
5 Calhoun.....	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	
6 Cabell (a).....	6438	8208	9299	8163	5881	4767		4700		
7 Callaway.....	9998	9998	9998	9998	9998	9998	9998	9998	9998	
8 Calloway.....	2196	2196	2196	2196	2196	2196	2196	2196	2196	
9 Doddridge.....	7076	5925	2730							
10 Fayette.....	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	
11 Glades.....	9338	9759	8475							
12 Hancock.....	1111	12311	10038	8699	9506	7047		5913	3345	6017
13 Greenbrier.....	13112	13112	13112	13112	13112	13112	10883	978	8418	7310
14 Harrison.....	4446	4446	4446	4446	4446	4446	4446	4446	4446	
15 Hancock.....	14317	14317	14317	14317	14317	14317	14317	14317	14317	
16 Harrison.....	16710	17170	11738	7606	14722	10033		9938	489	2080
17 Jefferson.....	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	
18 Jefferson.....	18213	14325	13467	14682	12927	15083		11581		
19 Lincoln (a).....	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	
20 Lewis.....	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	
21 Logan (a).....	5113	7999	10631	8151	6341	4247				
22 Logan (a).....	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	
23 Martin.....	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	
24 Martin.....	14391	12367	10138	9937						
25 Mason.....	10078	10078	10078	10078	10078	10078	4898	1991		
26 Meigs.....	14324	14324	14324	14324	14324	14324	14324	14324	14324	
27 Mercer.....	7084	6181	4222	2223						
28 Mineral (a).....	6333	6333	6333	6333	6333	6333	6333	6333	6333	
29 Montgomery.....	13547	13046	12387	17908	14036	11000	12798	8516	4708	
30 Monroe.....	11128	10277	10204	8122	7798	6584	4044	4188		
31 Morgan.....	4217	7179	5357	4753	3904	2750				
32 Nicholas.....	14324	14324	14324	14324	14324	14324	14324	14324	14324	
33 Nicholas.....	6005	6164	6798	6040	6271			4175	740	6710
34 Pendleton.....	4475	6164	6798	6040	6271			4175	8092	2432
35 Pocahontas.....	6005	6164	6798	6040	6271			4175	8092	2432
36 Preston.....	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	
37 Putnam (a).....	7794	4361	3327							
38 Putnam (a).....	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	
39 Randolph.....	5993	4999	8313	6208	5000	3305	2854	1826	951	
40 Raleigh.....	10000									
41 Raleigh.....	7037	6181								
42 Taylor.....	4992	4992	4992	4992	4992	4992	4992	4992	4992	
43 Taylor.....	14078	14078	14078	14078	14078	14078	14078	14078	14078	
44 Tyler.....	6333	6333	6333	6333	6333	6333	6333	6333	6333	
45 Wayne.....	7226	7226	7226	7226	7226	7226	7226	7226	7226	
46 Wayne (a).....	2533	2533	2533	2533	2533	2533	2533	2533	2533	
47 Wadsworth.....	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	
48 Well.....	8505	7079	4284							
49 Wirt.....	6202	6202	6202	6202	6202	6202	6202	6202	6202	
50 Wolf.....	10000	11044	8150	7293	6430	5860	3066	1211		

(*) All other persons, except Indians not taxed
(a) In 1863 organized from Virginia.
(b) Grant from Hardy.

WYOMING.

THE TERRITORY.		AGGREGATE.
		1870
The Territory		9118
1	Albany	3021
2	Carlton	1368
3	Laramie	2357
4	Snowflake	191
5	Union	836

POPULATION OF STATES AND TERRITORIES—CONCLUDED.

VIRGINIA.

COUNTIES.		AGRICULTURE.									
		1870	1880	1885	1890	1895	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940
The State.		1283163	1215630	1119438	1075204	97967	97571	87103	88852	85919	801737
1 Accomack		30469	18586	17896	17066	16656	15966	15743	15593	13959	
2 Adams		27544	28625	28306	27924	28218	19717	18268	16439	12885	
3 Alexandria		16775	18332	19095	20907	20573	20703	20852	20599		
4 Albemarle		3674	6765	3515	2749	2846					
5 Allegheny		16768	16741	17776	16698	16106	15954	16594	16439	14067	
6 Amelia		14766	15741	12669	12570	12971	10423	10818	10801	13703	
7 Annapolis		28568	27430	24613	23024	19261	17422	16398	17171	10886	
8 Anne Arundel		3795	3676	3126	4306	4022	5231	4837	5596		
9 Nash		23327	25068	24086	20203	20236	19965	16148	14125	16391	
10 Bedford		11329	11510	14808	16776	16354	13589	13901	10427	10824	
11 Belknap		13884	13884	15436	15707	15436	15487	15411	15411	12824	
12 Belmont		11329	11510	14808	16776	16354	13589	13901	10427	10824	
13 Berkshire		11329	11510	14808	16776	16354	13589	13901	10427	10824	
14 Bickham		11329	11510	14808	16776	16354	13589	13901	10427	10824	
15 Bland		11329	11510	14808	16776	16354	13589	13901	10427	10824	
16 Campbell		28384	26197	23245	21938	20350	16569	17004	16866	7685	
17 Caroline		13498	18461	18459	17163	17082	17544	17438	17489		
18 Carroll		11329	11510	14808	16776	16354	13589	13901	10427	10824	
19 Charles City		11329	11510	14808	16776	16354	13589	13901	10427	10824	
20 Charlotte		11329	11510	14808	16776	16354	13589	13901	10427	10824	
21 Chester		11329	11510	14808	16776	16354	13589	13901	10427	10824	
22 Clarke		11329	11510	14808	16776	16354	13589	13901	10427	10824	
23 Craig		11329	11510	14808	16776	16354	13589	13901	10427	10824	
24 Culpeper		12227	12663	12283	11383	9427	8943	18967	18196	23105	
25 Cumberland		8442	9601	9751	10399	10800	11023	8992	9739	8153	
26 Dinwiddie		9117	9117	9117	9117	9117	9117	9117	9117	9117	
27 Elizabeth City		8309	5708	3586	3708	5505	5608	2778	2778	2778	
28 Essex		16400	16400	16400	16400	16400	16400	16400	16400	16400	
29 Fairfax		12852	11884	10682	9700	9304	11040	13111	13317	13520	
30 Fauquier		17688	17688	17688	17688	17688	17688	17688	17688	17688	
31 Floyd		9824	8336	6435	4373	5301	5301	4777	4601	3811	
32 Franklin		11853	11853	11853	11853	11853	11853	11853	11853	11853	
33 Franklin		12849	20098	18740	18471	18407	17074	17074	17074	17074	
34 Frederick		16696	16346	15675	14322	13616	12409	12574	12574	12574	
35 Frederick		16696	16346	15675	14322	13616	12409	12574	12574	12574	
36 Gloucester		10211	10956	10627	10715	10609	9745	16437	16437	8181	13458
37 Goodland		10336	10336	10336	10336	10336	10336	10336	10336	10336	
38 Grayson		16696	16346	15675	14322	13616	12409	12574	12574	12574	
39 Greene		16696	16346	15675	14322	13616	12409	12574	12574	12574	
40 Greenville		16696	16346	15675	14322	13616	12409	12574	12574	12574	
41 Halifax		16696	16346	15675	14322	13616	12409	12574	12574	12574	
42 Hanover		16696	16346	15675	14322	13616	12409	12574	12574	12574	
43 Henrico		16696	16346	15675	14322	13616	12409	12574	12574	12574	
44 Henry		16696	16346	15675	14322	13616	12409	12574	12574	12574	
45 Highland		16696	16346	15675	14322	13616	12409	12574	12574	12574	
46 Isle of Wight		8220	9977	9977	9977	16317	16317	16317	16317	8048	8048
47 James City		3425	5764	5764	3774	3838	4034	4084	3981	3981	
48 Johnston		10328	10328	10328	10328	10328	10328	10328	10328	10328	
49 King George		16696	16346	15675	14322	13616	12409	12574	12574	12574	
50 King William		1515	8539	8539	8539	8539	8539	8539	8539	8539	
51 Lee		13208	13208	13208	13208	13208	13208	13208	13208	13208	
52 Loudoun		16696	16346	15675	14322	13616	12409	12574	12574	12574	
53 Loudoun		16696	16346	15675	14322	13616	12409	12574	12574	12574	
54 Loudoun		16696	16346	15675	14322	13616	12409	12574	12574	12574	
55 Madison		16696	16346	15675	14322	13616	12409	12574	12574	12574	
56 Mecklenburg		16696	16346	15675	14322	13616	12409	12574	12574	12574	
57 Mecklenburg		16696	16346	15675	14322	13616	12409	12574	12574	12574	
58 Montgomery		16696	16346	15675	14322	13616	12409	12574	12574	12574	
59 Montgomery		16696	16346	15675	14322	13616	12409	12574	12574	12574	
60 Nelson		13884	13884	15436	15707	15436	15487	15411	15411	12824	
61 New Kent		4381	5884	5884	5884	5884	5884	5884	5884	5884	
62 Norfolk		46702	36227	39306	27698	24666	22936	22872	24416	14524	
63 Northampton		6693	7381	7381	7381	7381	7381	7381	7381	7381	
64 Northampton		6693	7381	7381	7381	7381	7381	7381	7381	7381	
65 Nottingham		9291	8836	8836	8836	8836	8836	8836	8836	8836	
66 Orange		10396	10396	10396	10396	10396	10396	10396	10396	10396	
67 Orange		10396	10396	10396	10396	10396	10396	10396	10396	10396	
68 Patrick		10161	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	
69 Patrick		10161	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	
70 Powhatan		10161	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	
71 Prince Edward		10161	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	
72 Prince George		10161	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	
73 Prince William		10161	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	
74 Prince William		10161	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	
75 Rappahannock		10161	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	
76 Rappahannock		10161	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	
77 Rappahannock		10161	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	
78 Rappahannock		10161	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	
79 Rappahannock		10161	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	
80 Rappahannock		10161	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	
81 Rappahannock		10161	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	
82 Rappahannock		10161	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	
83 Rappahannock		10161	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	
84 Rappahannock		10161	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	
85 Rappahannock		10161	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	
86 Rappahannock		10161	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	
87 Rappahannock		10161	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	
88 Rappahannock		10161	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	
89 Rappahannock		10161	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	
90 Rappahannock		10161	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	
91 Rappahannock		10161	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	
92 Rappahannock		10161	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	
93 Rappahannock		10161	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	
94 Rappahannock		10161	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	
95 Rappahannock		10161	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	
96 Rappahannock		10161	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	
97 Rappahannock		10161	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	
98 Rappahannock		10161	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	
99 Rappahannock		10161	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	
100 Rappahannock		10161	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	9399	

(*) All other persons, except Indians not taxed

(*) All other persons, except Indians
(a) Then in the District of Columbia

{b} Amella and Notloway tabulated together, and here placed opposite Amella

(d) Richmond and Westmoreland tabulated together, opposite Richmond

WISCONSIN.

		AGGREGATE.				
	COUNTIES.	1870	1880	1890	1840	1800
	The State.	105,470	77,881	80,391	30,945	at 1850
1	Adams	6601	6392	187		
2	Adair Co.	251				
3	Adair	11,047				
4	Barren	534				
5	Bartholomew	25,108	17,765	9315	2107	456
6	Brown	11,123	8894			
7	Buchanan	12,236	7857	1739	477	
8	Burrket	4311	8995	616		
9	Clippson	28,802	24,411	9507		
10	Columbia	12,507	8663		1502	665
11	Cass	68,006	43927	106,399	311	
12	Dallas (c)	47,055	42,818	10,118	67	
13	Dane	49,418	29,475			
14	Daviess	11,152	8162			
15	De Witt	10,769	8112			
16	De Clinton	31,125	31,125	14,510	130	
17	Des Moines	97,979	31,189	10,168	8936	
18	Des Moines	45,051	38,222			
19	Drew Lake (f)	13,105	12,645	9355		
20	Dubuque	70,857	41,707			
21	Du Jackson	60,409	84,458	15,317	914	
22	Duncan	12,972	8770			
23	Emmet	13,147	10,980	10,734		
24	Keosauqua	10,128	5830			
25	Keosauqua	10,697	12,165			
26	La Fayette	22,699	18,174	11,581		
27	La Polak (d) (e)	853	853			
28	Madison	33,964	22,416	3703	235	
29	Marietta	6845	2839			
30	Marquette (j)	8036	8237	8611	18	
31	Marquette (k)	89929	61,818	31,077	6695	
32	Monroe	16,550	8410			
33	Monroe	18,211	2322			
34	Outagamie	18,430	9517			
35	Franklin	12,564	13,064			
36	Belk	4659	2392			
37	Belk	1816	4672			
38	Boonville	3122	1400			
39	Buchanan	10,624	1250	1693		
40	Buchanan	26,746	21,360	14,973	3474	
41	Rockford	4779				
42	Rockford	30,800	36,600	29,770	1797	
43	Rockford	27,860	19,939	4371	160	
44	Shavante (i)	31,166	830			
45	St. Louis	27,679	26,679	8313	153	
46	St. Louis	11,033	5392	65	809	
47	Fredericktown	10,735	2560			
48	Fredericktown	10,735				
49	Washington	25,916	26,846	17,902	2811	
50	Washington	25,916	26,846	17,902	2811	
51	Washington	25,274	28,871	19,258		
52	Washington	15,539				
53	Washington	11,279	5759			
54	Washington	25,779	10,047	165		

(a) In a note to the return of the "Territory of Indiana" appears the following: "On the 1st of August, 1809, at Prairie du Chien, on the Mississippi, there were 65 souls; at Green Bay, on Lake Michigan, there were 50 souls."

(b) In 1862 name changed from Bad Ax to Vernon.

(d) In 1865 name changed from La Pointe to Bayfield.

(d) In 1866 name changed from LA Pointe to Bayview.

CITIES AND TOWNS IN ILLINOIS CONTAINING OVER
2,000 INHABITANTS.

[illegible]

* Population of the Township Included

CITIES IN THE UNITED STATES CONTAINING OVER
20,000 INHABITANTS.

	Popu- lation 1870.	Popu- lation in 1880.		Popu- lation 1870.	Popu- lation in 1880.
New York	942,286	1,066,511	Scranton	24,772	32,221
Pittsburgh	107,427	160,019	Hendricks	2,897	3,820
Brooklyn	399,499	562,661	Paterboro	111	168
London	318,814	477,474	Lansing City	411	837.9
Calgary	25,977	112,172	Mobile	23,011	30,000
Cincinnati	250,000	311,118	Savannah	11,000	15,000
Boston	254,735	325,727	Portland	11,113	15,113
Richmond	140,011	212,011	Columbus	24,011	31,011
New Orleans	181,418	160,018	Wilmington	10,258	13,258
San Francisco	150,000	230,000	San Jose	1,000	1,000
Buffalo	117,711	161,725	Lawrence	2,071	1,768
Washington	110,000	112,125	San Antonio	2,071	2,071
Newark	106,000	171,111	Charleston	2,000	2,000
San Antonio	14,000	14,000	Dayton	6,000	6,000
Cleveland	282,225	447,117	Lynn	26,231	34,000
Philadelphia	412,117	512,117	San Francisco	14,000	14,000
Jersey City	123,400	202,225	Springfield	20,231	26,231
Detroit	120,119	171,119	San Francisco	14,000	14,000
Milwaukee	71,140	121,116	Cincinnati	10,117	10,117
Albany	62,231	82,231	Columbus	24,011	24,011
Providence	60,011	80,011	San Francisco	14,000	14,000
Albany City	51,110	71,110	Harrisburg	11,110	11,110
Buffalo	41,110	61,110	Portland	11,113	11,113
New Haven	39,010	59,010	Peoria	11,110	11,110
Baltimore	30,011	40,011	San Francisco	14,000	14,000
Indianapolis	28,231	38,231	New Bedford	10,000	10,000
Fry	26,231	36,231	Albany	11,110	11,110
Syracuse	24,011	34,011	Lawrence	2,071	2,071
Lowell	21,110	31,110	Lawrence	2,071	2,071
Danbury	20,231	30,231	San Francisco	14,000	14,000
Cambridge	19,011	29,011	San Francisco	14,000	14,000
New York	18,110	28,110	San Francisco	14,000	14,000

NATIVE POPULATION, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO STATE (OR TERRITORY) OF BIRTH—1870.

LIVING IN—		BORN IN—																											
		The United States.		Alabama.	Arkansas.	California.	Connecticut.	Delaware.	Florida.	Georgia.	Illinois.	Indiana.	Iowa.	Kansas.	Kentucky.	Louisiana.	Maine.	Maryland.	Massachusetts.	Michigan.	Minnesota.	Mississippi.	Montana.	Nebraska.	Nevada.	New Hampshire.	New Jersey.	New York.	
The United States.....		32991142	973700	287832	181835	387128	133419	124148	1308104	1479410	1401111	517031	74080	1484207	564997	129834	805543	1147077	572888	149031	702684	1043208	23234	4888	367346				
The States.....		32642412	973235	297343	180491	385090	132931	124051	1307292	1471758	1365757	511803	73555	1481249	564534	129742	784890	1143394	571743	132828	704204	1038951	232469	4810	366143				
1	Alabama.....	987700	744146	1030	16	841	51	2761	990389	399	478	99	17	2208	1723	18	2409	870	87	10149	510	1	10149	510	1	110	1	110	1
2	Arkansas.....	479435	287818	232881	169909	330154	147	43	3967	25234	5379	2534	626	458	16671	4949	1442	1958	226	212	35	20288	16838	237	1087	1	27	3	
3	California.....	387128	133419	124148	1308104	1479410	1401111	517031	74080	1484207	564997	129834	805543	1147077	572888	149031	702684	1043208	23234	4888	367346								
4	Connecticut.....	133419	124148	1308104	1479410	1401111	517031	74080	1484207	564997	129834	805543	1147077	572888	149031	702684	1043208	23234	4888	367346									
5	Delaware.....	124148	1308104	1479410	1401111	517031	74080	1484207	564997	129834	805543	1147077	572888	149031	702684	1043208	23234	4888	367346										
6	Florida.....	1308104	1479410	1401111	517031	74080	1484207	564997	129834	805543	1147077	572888	149031	702684	1043208	23234	4888	367346											
7	Georgia.....	1479410	1401111	517031	74080	1484207	564997	129834	805543	1147077	572888	149031	702684	1043208	23234	4888	367346												
8	Illinois.....	1401111	517031	74080	1484207	564997	129834	805543	1147077	572888	149031	702684	1043208	23234	4888	367346													
9	Indiana.....	517031	74080	1484207	564997	129834	805543	1147077	572888	149031	702684	1043208	23234	4888	367346														
10	Iowa.....	74080	1484207	564997	129834	805543	1147077	572888	149031	702684	1043208	23234	4888	367346															
11	Kansas.....	1484207	564997	129834	805543	1147077	572888	149031	702684	1043208	23234	4888	367346																
12	Kentucky.....	564997	129834	805543	1147077	572888	149031	702684	1043208	23234	4888	367346																	
13	Louisiana.....	129834	805543	1147077	572888	149031	702684	1043208	23234	4888	367346																		
14	Maine.....	805543	1147077	572888	149031	702684	1043208	23234	4888	367346																			
15	Maryland.....	1147077	572888	149031	702684	1043208	23234	4888	367346																				
16	Massachusetts.....	572888	149031	702684	1043208	23234	4888	367346																					
17	Michigan.....	149031	702684	1043208	23234	4888	367346																						
18	Minnesota.....	702684	1043208	23234	4888	367346																							
19	Mississippi.....	23234	4888	367346																									
20	Montana.....	4888	367346																										
21	Nebraska.....	367346																											
22	Nevada.....																												
23	New Hampshire.....																												
24	New Jersey.....																												
25	New York.....																												
26	North Carolina.....																												
27	Ohio.....																												
28	Oregon.....																												
29	Pennsylvania.....																												
30	Rhode Island.....																												
31	South Carolina.....																												
32	Tennessee.....																												
33	Texas.....																										</		

NATIVE POPULATION, ETC.—CONTINUED.

LIVING IN—		BOY IN —																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
New Army.		New York.		North Carolina.		Ohio.		Oregon.		Pennsylvania.		Rhode Island.		South Carolina.		Tennessee.		Texas.		Vermont.		Virginia, West.		Wisconsin.		Alaska.		Arizona.		California.		District.		Dist. of Columbia.		Idaho.		Illinois.		Montana.		Utah.		Washington.		Wyoming.		New States, not stated, and at New Center States Reg.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
The United States.		724075	4061348	1356040	2649266	43380	3401256	170640	924771	1431349	414100	420978	2129243	647243	231219	51	1640	7579	2458	67347	1499	5263	2197	92286	45100	7974	535	12431																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
The States.		722289	4044985	1334915	2640630	41249	3390451	170291	931272	142676	413394	418069	2106355	645004	232120	40	285	954	318	14982	421	1946	374	576	2743	945	136	12129																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
1	Alabama	293	1590	30290	682	1	747	99	42972	19797	600	128	26366	55	235	0	1	227	8	1	3	1	287	8	1	1	372	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

NATIVE WHITE POPULATION, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO STATE
(OR TERRITORY) OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES,
UNITED STATES CENSUS, 1870.

LIVING IN —																									
	Alabama.	Arkansas.	California.	Connecticut.	Delaware.	Florida.	Georgia.	Illinois.	Indiana.	Iowa.	Kansas.	Louisiana.	Maine.	Maryland.	Massachusetts.	Michigan.	Minnesota.	Mississippi.	Missouri.	Nebraska.	Nevada.	New Hampshire.			
The United States	28095665	522306	212973	173492	475391	106881	61568	719124	1409924	1350693	515896	69494	1201888	277136	698487	593513	1138462	563790	137896	325319	956564	23065	4681	366778	
The States.	2770901	521934	212950	173498	477973	106114	61465	718472	1404928	1338298	510144	83970	1208123	273750	695920	582618	1134771	528287	137495	324992	930515	22333	4755	363576	
Alabama	111718	30935	881	15	36	35	1956	63515	338	271	37	14	10995	1107	127	471	25	209	19	5717	305	223	1	115	1
Alaska	10082	17038	75	35	41	148	18369	2603	2603	430	18	37	14	137	13	16083	187	187	1	15083	187	1	1	1	1
Arizona	399199	1821	66	2959	162023	12924	356	10690	5490	5391	275	3186	1887	11844	2271	15213	3017	481	921	15759	235	1083	2719	1	1
California	144015	18	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Delaware	63101	86	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
District of Columbia	51380	517	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Florida	628173	7787	229	31	570	47	3007	539577	1039	140	20	18	6771	249	126	616	30	1	1	118	106	303	43	139	1
Georgia	1918	1818	3612	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Illinois	1511410	812	420	206	511	1958	37	1580	103542	3172	404	67153	998	1236	8421	3479	5647	387	483	3312	109	5	1006	9	1
Indiana	103542	367	13393	63	1063	1583	1	1	103542	3172	404	67153	998	1236	8421	3479	5647	387	483	3312	109	5	1006	9	1
Iowa	103542	367	13393	63	1063	1583	1	1	103542	3172	404	67153	998	1236	8421	3479	5647	387	483	3312	109	5	1006	9	1
Kansas	289041	520	194	203	3997	302	24	361	3454	30773	12990	89012	13758	101	1838	1046	2887	4280	701	287	2329	633	31	1157	1
Louisiana	103542	367	13393	63	1063	1583	1	1	103542	3172	404	67153	998	1236	8421	3479	5647	387	483	3312	109	5	1006	9	1
Maine	57807	1720	2111	73	395	177	671	7874	649	639	47	32	1351	237453	405	1661	825	06	67	13791	1312	10	5	134	13
Maryland	52538	111	48	168	830	185	37	53	144	33	49	13	208	249	54904	108	11691	236	85	14	21	40	5	9730	1
Massachusetts	1096843	150	18	415	16671	247	97	523	2933	185	70	10	932	287	432	428458	1852	95	13	122	245	5	1	147	13
Michigan	806630	72	4	260	786	520	27	52	593	262	21	22	208	249	54904	108	11691	236	85	14	21	40	5	9730	1
Minnesota	276779	101	51	87	2396	199	23	94	10962	7423	2936	50	1067	70	993	71	578	3735	125519	439	1359	94	11	3271	13
Mississippi	37115	5767	1100	49	178	53	140	15346	874	1038	421	174	79	4088	871	268	1	1	1	244238	245	18	1	1	1
Missouri	1349672	4421	9646	700	2061	1109	128	8373	23854	51319	23383	4783	92077	3112	2515	69485	5495	1141	2108	74949	1231	32	331	201	20
Nebraska	288178	52	79	112	697	9	73	9638	6033	7609	421	174	79	4088	871	268	1	1	1	244238	245	18	1	1	1
Nevada	23332	97	100	2660	273	71	26	84	1141	919	492	11	585	182	1079	253	968	88	24	16	1035	19	3318	5	39
New York	688589	15	6	19	67	13	4	191	33	37	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
New Jersey	316109	454	79	14	165	3399	1736	82	317	715	318	178	235	307	1941	1961	10489	524	79	84	255	9	1	1195	24
North Carolina	673490	290	75	128	218	53	102	1702	74	92	13	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ohio	267952	172	174	60	1940	1201	204	1170	424	1164	886	134	5369	1819	5081	3075	41062	446	36	1	1	1	1	1	1
Oregon	671491	290	75	128	218	53	102	1702	74	92	13	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Pennsylvania	291159	210	45	221	660	194	46	1203	1619	2536	209	10469	1295	22745	13382	572	328	147	954	20	317	7	9	8317	20
Rhode Island	56927	27	1	66	5312	105	17	73	138	130	23	8	30	18	1857	157	15233	65	14	9	23	14	1	1	1
South Carolina	12184	241	96	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Texas	916930	13349	2139	42	326	68	149	11188	2329	1794	283	38	13374	1773	210	983	542	848	53	6885	2811	9	.....	163	32
Utah	593146	41603	17738	156	353	87	1245	26396	2730	541	155	1281	15265	187	187	187	187	187	187	187	187	187	187	187	187
Vermont	25482	16	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Virginia	608951	381	85	27	412	521	88	3679	30	182	36	20	1296	255	81	5565	736	115	22	233	178	1	2	13519	14
Washington	696646	109	46	234	503	291	27	180	12512	6340	2416	110	1168	171	8930	991	10391	574	2098	106	1291	47	18	4908	37
The Territories.	299648	872	343	1293	1518	467	103	653	7506	3640	5733	524	3725	383	3084	10985	3721	12703	5434	327	6049	732	76	1202	1
Arizona	3803	87	29	182	30	10	8	221	115	69	41	7	107	35	56	51	116	31	1	18	121	3	8	32	1
Colorado	32325	43	79	52	210	25	5	846	1805	1038	263	14	956	28	62	187	818	628	77	82	595	181	8	139	2
District of Columbia	51380	517	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Florida	628173	7787	229	31	570	47	3007	539577	1039	140	20	18	6771	249	126	616	30	1	1	118	106	303	43	139	1
Georgia	1918	1818	3612	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Illinois	1511410	812	420	206	511	1958	37	1580	103542	3172	404	67153	998	1236	8421	3479	5647	387	483	3312	109	5	1006	9	1
Indiana	103542	367	13393	63	1063	1583	1	1	103542	3172	404	67153	998	1236	8421	3479	5647	387	483	3312	109	5	1006	9	1
Iowa	103542	367	13393	63	1063	1583	1	1	103542	3172	404	67153	998	1236	8421	3479	5647	387	483	3312	109	5	1006	9	1
Kansas	289041	520	194	203	3997	302	24	361	3454	30773	12990	89012	13758	101	1838	1046	2887	4280	701	287	2329	633	31	1157	1
Louisiana	103542	367	13393	63	1063	1583	1	1	103542	3172	404	67153	998	1236	8421	3479	5647	387	483	3312	109	5	1006	9	1
Maine	57807	1720	2111	73	395	177	671	7874	649	639	47	32	1351	237453	405	1661	825	06	67	13791	1312	10	5	134	13
Maryland	52538	111	48	168	830	185	37	53	144	33	49	13	208	249	54904	108	11691	236	85	14	21	40	5	9730	1
Massachusetts	1096843	150	18	415	16671	247	97	523	2933	185	70	10	932	287	432	428458	1852	95	13	122	245	5	1	147	13
Michigan	806630	72	4	260	786	520	27	52	593	262	21	22	208	249	54904	108	11691	236	85	14	21	40	5	9730	1
Minnesota	276779	101	51	87	2396	199	23	94	10962	7423	2936	50	1067	70	993	71	578	3735	125519	439	1359	94	11	3271	13
Mississippi	37115	5767	1100	49	178	53	140	15346	874	1038	421	174	79	4088	871	268	1	1	1	244238	245	18	1	1	1
Missouri	1349672	4421	9646	700	2061	1109	128	8373	23854	51319	23383	4783	92077	3112	2515	69485	5495	1141	2108	74949	1231	32	331	201	20
Nebraska	288178	52	79	112	697	9	73	9638	6033	7609	421	174	79	4088	871	268	1	1	1	244238	245	18	1	1	1
Nevada	23332	97	100	2660	273	71	26	84	1141	919	492	11	585	182	1079	253	968	88	24	16	1035	19	3318	5	39
New York	688589	15	6	19	67	13	4	191	33	37	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
New Jersey	316109	454	79	14	165	3399	1736	82	317	715	318	178	235	307	1941	1961	10489	524	79	84	255	9	1	1195	24
North Carolina	673490	290	75																						

NATIVE WHITE POPULATION—CONTINUED.

[illegible]

FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO PLACE OF BIRTH AMONG THE PRINCIPAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, UNITED STATES CENSUS, 1870.

BORN IN —																							
	All foreign countries.	Austria.	Belgium.	Bolivia.	British America.	China.	Denmark.	France.	Germany.	Great Britain and Ireland.	Holland.	Hungary.	Italy.	Luxemburg.	Mexico.	Norway.	Poland.	Portugal.	Russia.	Spain.	Sweden.	Switzerland.	West India.
The United States.....	5,967,229	30,508	12,553	40,289	49,941	6,942	8,017	114,002	169,033	26,284	40,802	3,737	17,137	5,602	24,345	112,146	14,436	45,442	46,444	37,641	97,832	73,153	11,750
The States.....	5,473,029	30,116	12,475	40,071	48,765	5,597	2,457	111,510	167,946	25,855	40,581	3,649	15,768	5,785	23,920	112,116	14,192	45,101	45,335	36,777	94,447	72,972	11,170
Alabama.....	946,219	99	10	29	183	1	80	594	2,483	545	14	24	118	5	13	21	38	17	66	08	135	108	69
Alaska.....	90,239	11	0	21	812	98	35	247	1,583	2,262	71	2	30	5	13	10	32	54	8	155	101	13	
California.....	2,063,311	1,078	691	90	10,640	488,26	18,37	8,008	20,701	7,801	452	102	4059	11	9330	1,000	804	2,508	540	405	1,844	2,227	
Connecticut.....	1,139,399	154	36	1	1,051	11	116	81	1,243	7,177	96	30	117	8	72	8	49	84	47	352	496	11	
Delaware.....	91,708	8	0	0	132	1	1	137	1,143	7,000	18	8	5	0	0	0	1	1	3	0	93	27	
Florida.....	440,777	34	21	23	247	4	42	312	2,741	6,731	42	43	50	0	0	0	14	88	13	32	39	25	
Georgia.....	1,112,126	24	21	23	247	4	42	312	2,741	6,731	42	43	50	0	0	0	14	88	13	32	39	25	
Illinois.....	5,151,198	20,699	10,734	3,220	3,115	3,717	10,941	20,738	42,900	4,185	420	761	765	73	11,880	1,099	76	309	60	2,979	6,860	1,166	
Indiana.....	1,514,774	413	362	141	2,965	315	3,221	3,130	7,000	4,533	413	134	54	98	17	17,556	1,78	13	96	21	2,160	4,186	
Iowa.....	2,010,292	2,661	650	670	1,700	503	1,723	1,723	1,962	3,09	38	15	103	03	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Kansas.....	83,802	418	195	105	853	8	503	3,057	3,018	3,730	370	107	325	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Kentucky.....	639,998	146	100	40	1,082	8	503	3,057	3,018	3,730	370	107	325	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Louisiana.....	413,277	425	229	714	79	991	1,231	1,893	3,019	2,72	29	188	1	1	409	70	195	165	112	112	1,173	39	
Maine.....	488,881	40	11	0	267,88	4	102	137	308	2,072	2	46	210	0	0	0	58	6	72	18	42	91	
Maryland.....	834,12	248	41	789	644	107	649	4,705	3,198	3,116	11	110	110	10	15	12	19	19	19	19	19	19	
Massachusetts.....	3,333,319	255	104	119	7,055	115	207	1,629	1,072	2,578	480	14	454	5	20	202	725	154	179	1,386	491	407	
Michigan.....	2,880,170	735	832	1,179	835,90	135	815	6,143	8,020	1,259	154	11	110	2	359,40	1,516	574	81	104	340	2,116	228	
Minnesota.....	1,902,67	2,647	622	2,166	1,699	18	1919	1,743	1,134	3,052	1,855	296	40	1173	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Mississippi.....	1,140,7	88	10	0	373	163	009	2,960	4,605	1,85	11	117	44	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Missouri.....	2,324,267	1,483	539	3517	8,418	4	663	6,233	11,918	7,414	1,167	539	836	0	0	297	619	21	140	55	2,302	659	
Montana.....	2,901,1	290	10	1779	2,825	1129	340	1,093	1,015	1,850	3	3	190	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Nevada.....	1,860,1	157	28	0	3,395	3,146	411	2,381	8,325	44	3	190	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
New Hampshire.....	2,901,1	9	0	0	1,255	1	60	439	1,685	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
New Jersey.....	1,889,13	886	191	271	2,473	30	310	3,120	3,001	1,303,99	2,943	85	257	7	46	90	276	12	80	71	554	2,051	
New York.....	11,385,33	30,238	1,61	2071	7,504,1	177	170	22,602	31,692	67,410	6,423	709	3,922	286	127	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
North Carolina.....	1,180,29	154	68	0	1,571	17	104	2,4	904	1,601	1	19	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Ohio.....	3,724,83	3,699	699	1,429	12,987	884	1,741	18,897	16,892	14,028	2,018	234	64	329	61	63	826	13	181	91	1,222	1,34	
Oregon.....	1,180,29	154	68	0	1,571	17	104	2,4	904	1,601	1	19	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Pennsylvania.....	5,435,399	1,538	399	580	10,032	32	601	8,905	10,149	35,017,9	819	144	784	72	86	115	77	89	226	146	2,506	5,693	
Rhode Island.....	83,706	16	0	0	1,023	3	187	1,311	3,264	43	5	38	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
South Carolina.....	987,4	10	10	0	77	6	50	143	2,754	4,366	32	6	63	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Tennessee.....	1,180,29	154	68	0	1,571	17	104	2,4	904	1,601	1	19	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Texas.....	634,11	1748	10	73	781	20	159	2,233	3,095	1,6762	54	46	181	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Vermont.....	171,516	112	10	0	587	1	88	682	1,639	1,1008	0	87	483	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Virginia.....	1,734,56	2	6	31	357	8	32	309	3,050	7,955	231	12	162	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
West Virginia.....	7,700,1	9	0	0	977	1	91	1,812	2,912	1,770	1	3	81	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Wisconsin.....	3,944,99	446	480	1,0570	25,666	5,812	2,704	16,234	9,000,1	8,890	237	104	1,593	47	400,46	1,290	9	102	13	3,799	6,000	63	
The Territories.....	94,910	392	78	218	5,839	7,068	5,833	1,262	1,187	4,568	241	88	391	7	8315	2,130	244	32	109	87	2,885	1,181	
Arizona.....	56,29	24	2	0	142	21	10	69	379	688	17	8	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Colorado.....	6,599	51	11	15	733	21	10	209	1,456	3,897	11	2	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Dakota.....	1,180,29	154	68	0	1,571	17	104	2,4	904	1,601	1	19	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
District of Columbia.....	16,234	27	0	0	1,571	17	104	2,4	904	1,601	1	19	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Idaho.....	7,685	26	0	0	1,571	17	104	2,4	904	1,601	1	19	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Montana.....	2,901,1	290	10	1779	2,825	1129	340	1,093	1,015	1,850	3	3	190	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
New Mexico.....	5,620	10	0	0	1,571	17	104	2,4	904	1,601	1	19	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Nevada.....	3,944,99	446	480	1,0570	25,666	5,812	2,704	16,234	9,000,1	8,890	237	104	1,593	47	400,46	1,290	9	102	13	3,799	6,000	63	
Washington.....	5,620	10	0	0	1,571	17	104	2,4	904	1,601	1	19	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Wyoming.....	55,18	25	11	0	1,571	17	104	2,4	904	1,601	1	19	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

GERMAN POPULATION, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO PLACE OF BIRTH AMONG THE PRINCIPAL STATES AND FREE CITIES OF GERMANY BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, UNITED STATES CENSUS, 1870.

		BORN IN —															
LIVING IN —		All Germany	Baden.	Bavaria.	Brandenburg.	Hamburg.	Hanover.	Hessen.	Lutetia.	Mecklenburg.	Nassau.	Oldenburg.	Prussia (not specified).	Saxony.	Wurttemberg.	Germany (not specified).	
The United States.....		169,033	133,565	204,119	4876	7829	104,365	181,524	279	39,670	8,962	10,286	596,782	45,256	16,28	127,959	235,632
The States.....		167,946	132,318	203,013	4839	7674	103,649	180,433	278	39,533	8,925	10,266	595,045	44,777	16,23	126,883	235,792
Alabama.....		3,482	255	613	10	62	50	109	0	0	0	0	723	49	0	131	105
Alaska.....		1,663	148	107	0	24	24	109	0	0	0	0	587	49	0	107	105
California.....		2,063,311	2,148	2,547	61	94	2,355	1,500	13	95	49	110	14,782	622	9	1461	2,520
Connecticut.....		1,139,399	1,543	1,683	135	1	110	814	2	36	10	5	2,556	059	10	134	3,094
Delaware.....		91,708	139	131	1	19	33	122	0	0	0	0	220	81	0	282	148
Florida.....		440,777	297	334	3	4	33	26	0	0	0	0	274	9	0	35	48
Georgia.....		1,112,126	24	21	23	247	4	42	312	2,741	6,731	42	43	50	0	331	631
Illinois.....		5,151,198	20,699	10,734	3,220	3,115	3,717	10,941	20,738	42,900	4,185	420	761	765	73	872	2,754
Indiana.....		1,514,774	413	362	141	2,965	315	3,221	3,130	7,000	4,533	413	134	54	98	7010	8784
Iowa.....		2,010,292	2,661	650	670	1,700	503	1,723	1,723	1,962	3,09	38	15	103	03	3426	1,133
Kansas.....		1,527,5	831	1,219	1,09	216	460	1,076	3,022	5	0	0	2,475	185	662	1,438	1,019
Kentucky.....		639,998	146	100	40	1,082	8	503	3,057	3,018	3,730	370	107	325	9	1,039	1,333
Louisiana.....		413,277	425	229	714	79	991	1,231	1,893	3,019	2,72	29	188	1	1	2,213	1,33
Maine.....		488,881	40	11	0	267,88	0	11	0	0	0	0	164	0	0	25,5	1,33
Maryland.....		1,075,2	2471	10,695	898	3,529	898	4,08	6	52	52	408	1,24	183	0	2,08	2,13
Massachusetts.....		5,503	1,027	1,494	17	121	121	610	10	10	10	89	3710	1,119	11	1,056	2,097
Michigan.....		1,114,8	4377	6163	86	160	1242	2,953	2,012	248	24	11	2,960	100	83	9638	4,116
Minnesota.....		413,61	180,5	2,239	30	90	2,531	1,408	0	1	955	83	1,06	2,468	1,063	398	1,738
Mississippi.....		260	307	636	208	8	208	8	1	0	0	0	129	129	129	1,174	1,07
Missouri.....		1,161,8	11,206	11,197	928	478	17,239	8,973	10	619	901	452	46,400	3,938	25	4,917	7,933
Montana.....		10,054	579	384	19	28	346	228	0	196	196	6,233	203	378	0	1,714	1,07
Nebraska.....		2,181	142	180	6	37	62	98	3	4	3	2	810	42	2	73	729
Nevada.....		83	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire.....		5,403	738	682	131	321	1,958	8274	9	7	7	135	1,004	2,444	81	3,362	6,077
New Jersey.....		2,690,2	2,651	1,813	1,813	1,813	2,937	2,937	0	37	37	37	747,2	618	1,358	1,957	3
New York.....		9,074	40	142	5	17	49	33	0	0	0	0	854	364	0	1,014	1,014
North Carolina.....		1,839,907	2,008	3,000	328	417	1,044	1,041	0	256	256	323	4,297	3,497	0	1,971	1,971
Oregon.....		863	218	330	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania.....		1,601,410	20,170	24,915	248	396	4019	19,419	16	647	759	155	35,247	5,185	264	2,838	10,525
Rhode Island.....		1,391	190	190	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina.....		2,734	73	121	7	34	113	80	14	12	12	51	1,254	481	57	481	57
Tennessee.....		1,559	433	7	0	147	202	147	0	0	0	0	237	19	19	302	1,096
Texas.....		2,296,5	866	337	411	1,025	1,065	1,065	2	466	71	475	1,371	11,15	1240	44	1,371
Virginia.....		1,470	37	37	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
West Virginia.....		4,050	361	383	30	35	208	318	1	11	11	0	1,818	199	8	398	559
Wisconsin.....		1,607,3	1,607	703	11	11	1,062	1,067	0	0	0	0	83	2	189	83	1,067
Wyoming.....		162,343	5,609	11,154	450	288	4,064	6,604	3	10,179	875	484	10,423	6,023	187	443	811
The Territories.....		11,887	10,50	1,006	87	155	710	1,091	1	87	87	20	2,737	479	5	1,076	1,076
Arizona.....		370	136	165	6	2	17	0	0	0	0	0	129	7	1	10	174
Colorado.....		1,439	146	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	178	38
Idaho.....		103	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia.....		4,220	498	431	20	43	387	729	0	0	0	0	1039	0	0	544	975
Montana.....		1,09	152	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	0	0	13	109
New Mexico.....		812	43	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Dakota.....		1,233	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island.....		878	21	28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Dakota.....		652	45	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utah.....		73	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Washington.....		652	45	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

MISCELLANEOUS TABLES.

British Population, Census of 1870.

LIVING IN—	BORN IN—				
	All Great Britain and Ireland.	England.	Ireland.	Scotland.	Wales.
The United States.....	262641	550924	185587	14083	74533
The States.....	2550536	328990	1838726	136846	71907
Alabama.....	5453	1041	3893	458	80
Arkansas.....	2162	826	1328	156	24
California.....	7561	7529	8421	4919	1517
Connecticut.....	81757	13001	70630	3338	288
Delaware.....	7095	1451	5987	859	33
Florida.....	1311	389	727	144	6
Georgia.....	6709	1888	5590	450	61
Illinois.....	102960	53871	320162	13737	3146
Indiana.....	42564	9915	38498	356	360
Iowa.....	65443	9915	40133	6248	1443
Kentucky.....	19623	3050	13745	888	701
Louisiana.....	27391	4173	21642	1019	20
Maine.....	26819	2817	10908	811	13
Maryland.....	19623	3050	13745	888	701
Massachusetts.....	31858	4555	23630	3433	804
Michigan.....	23078	3499	21020	8903	80
Minnesota.....	88200	32051	22013	8542	28
Mississippi.....	30992	3879	27149	2194	38
Missouri.....	1006	1088	2358	434	25
Montana.....	7141	1314	5408	1531	37
Nebraska.....	9616	3803	5909	792	10
Nevada.....	8238	2746	6355	830	10
New Hampshire.....	13893	2279	12190	822	107
New Jersey.....	179109	26614	186784	2710	897
New York.....	61106	110971	528806	27233	90
North Carolina.....	140728	36581	82674	7819	12639
Ohio.....	350177	69665	287787	16836	27633
Oregon.....	4206	617	3662	810	15
Rhode Island.....	11068	2055	8993	1035	16
South Carolina.....	7075	1897	4901	655	10
Tennessee.....	17607	1946	14460	1210	36
Texas.....	7855	1809	5149	814	18
Vermont.....	17017	1811	16532	746	21
Virginia.....	90001	28492	63800	6300	190
West Virginia.....					
Wisconsin.....					
The Territories.....	45085	21934	17101	9989	2626
Arizona.....	688	134	495	54	1
Colorado.....	1397	1388	1863	198	103
Dakota.....	1214	248	888	118	3
Idaho.....	10931	3422	8716	372	9
Illinois.....	1984	540	1440	114	335
Indiana.....	2073	649	1424	203	19
Iowa.....	708	120	518	9	23
Kentucky.....	2073	1879	908	2301	174
Louisiana.....	2101	791	1047	309	44
Montana.....	1978	559	1102	200	58

British American Population, Census of 1870.

LIVING IN—	BORN IN—				
	All British America.	Canada.	New Brunswick.	Newfoundland.	New Scotia.
The United States.....	493464	414012	26737	8423	33562
The States.....	487605	410198	26366	5402	33208
Alabama.....	183	145	12	3	16
Arkansas.....	242	211	17	3	51
California.....	12660	6077	1170	16	1408
Connecticut.....	10801	10073	315	25	330
Delaware.....	112	82	6	1	19
Florida.....	171	123	12	4	32
Georgia.....	417	183	30	1	88
Illinois.....	32560	29919	834	180	816
Indiana.....	4705	4254	106	16	113
Iowa.....	17007	16231	391	10	506
Kentucky.....	324	293	13	3	82
Louisiana.....	1083	854	13	1	121
Maine.....	26748	26748	8626	463	213
Maryland.....	744	744	79	175	1046
Massachusetts.....	30758	30758	1023	37	195
Michigan.....	89790	87367	1314	30	767
Minnesota.....	10711	10711	19	23	250
Mississippi.....	815	807	19	14	183
Missouri.....	8438	7851	201	23	250
Nebraska.....	2635	2334	14	12	35
Nevada.....	1852	155	3	6	517
New Hampshire.....	12555	11916	238	3	278
New Jersey.....	109674	109674	880	427	1608
New York.....	73278	73278	238	87	289
North Carolina.....	12888	12888	459	88	132
Ohio.....	1187	1187	181	30	940
Pennsylvania.....	10023	10023	459	88	132
Rhode Island.....	1027	1027	181	30	940
South Carolina.....	1027	1027	181	30	940
Tennessee.....	1027	1027	181	30	940
Texas.....	1027	1027	181	30	940
Vermont.....	1027	1027	181	30	940
Virginia.....	1027	1027	181	30	940
West Virginia.....	1027	1027	181	30	940
Wisconsin.....	1027	1027	181	30	940
The Territories.....	5859	4714	374	21	354
Arizona.....	149	112	15	1	8
Colorado.....	755	694	25	4	12
Dakota.....	1397	1388	1863	198	103
Idaho.....	10931	3422	8716	372	9
Illinois.....	1984	540	1440	114	335
Indiana.....	2073	649	1424	203	19
Iowa.....	708	120	518	9	23
Kentucky.....	2073	1879	908	2301	174
Louisiana.....	2101	791	1047	309	44
Montana.....	1978	559	1102	200	58

STATISTICAL UNITED STATES CENSUS, 1870.

Aggregate Population at each Census.

States and Territories.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1900.	1910.	1920.	1930.	1940.	1950.
The United States.....	36,558,371	31,443,321	23,191,876	17,009,453	12,866,020	9,643,822	7,230,881	5,308,485	3,929,214
The States.....	38,115,641	31,183,744	23,067,562	17,019,641	12,880,868	9,660,753	7,215,858	5,394,390	3,929,214
1 Alabama.....	10,996,992	10,964,201	12,771,623	15,007,756	15,300,327	19,127,001	21,127,001	21,127,001	21,127,001
2 Arkansas.....	26,484,471	25,433,526	20,899,825	17,574,277	16,308,883	14,855	14,855	14,855	14,855
3 California.....	24,560,547	26,379,964	29,297,971	32,997,971	36,997,971	40,997,971	44,997,971	48,997,971	52,997,971
4 Connecticut.....	31,553,454	31,450,147	30,978,266	30,978,266	30,978,266	30,978,266	30,978,266	30,978,266	30,978,266
5 Delaware.....	31,133,013	31,133,013	31,133,013	31,133,013	31,133,013	31,133,013	31,133,013	31,133,013	31,133,013
6 Florida.....	31,167,748	31,140,424	31,140,424	31,140,424	31,140,424	31,140,424	31,140,424	31,140,424	31,140,424
7 Georgia.....	12,118,400	11,057,289	9,908,185	8,691,392	7,516,823	6,340,327	5,162,080	4,024,548	2,894,710
8 Illinois.....	4,253,881	4,171,951	4,171,951	4,171,951	4,171,951	4,171,951	4,171,951	4,171,951	4,171,951
9 Indiana.....	6,180,637	6,159,128	6,159,128	6,159,128	6,159,128	6,159,128	6,159,128	6,159,128	6,159,128
10 Iowa.....	11,118,020	11,118,020	11,118,020	11,118,020	11,118,020	11,118,020	11,118,020	11,118,020	11,118,020
11 Kansas.....	31,133,013	31,133,013	31,133,013	31,133,013	31,133,013	31,133,013	31,133,013	31,133,013	31,133,013
12 Kentucky.....	6,182,011	6,113,684	6,082,405	6,078,828	6,078,828	6,078,828	6,078,828	6,078,828	6,078,828
13 Louisiana.....	31,726,915	31,700,018	31,700,018	31,700,018	31,700,018	31,700,018	31,700,018	31,700,018	31,700,018
14 Maine.....	23,628,113	23,628,113	23,628,113	23,628,113	23,628,113	23,628,113	23,628,113	23,628,113	23,628,113
15 Maryland.....	20,780,804	20,780,804	20,780,804	20,780,804	20,780,804	20,780,804	20,780,804	20,780,804	20,780,804
16 Massachusetts.....	7,145,351	7,145,351	7,145,351	7,145,351	7,145,351	7,145,351	7,145,351	7,145,351	7,145,351
17 Michigan.....	13,118,400	13,118,400	13,118,400	13,118,400	13,118,400	13,118,400	13,118,400	13,118,400	13,118,400
18 Minnesota.....	28,439,700	28,439,700	28,439,700	28,439,700	28,439,700	28,439,700	28,439,700	28,439,700	28,439,700
19 Mississippi.....	18,867,821	18,867,821	18,867,821	18,867,821	18,867,821	18,867,821	18,867,821	18,867,821	18,867,821
20 Missouri.....	9,171,296	9,171,296	9,171,296	9,171,296	9,171,296	9,171,296	9,171,296	9,171,296	9,171,296
21 Nebraska.....	31,133,013	31,133,013	31,133,013	31,133,013	31,133,013	31,133,013	31,133,013	31,133,013	31,133,013
22 Nevada.....	31,133,013	31,133,013	31,133,013	31,133,013	31,133,013	31,133,013	31,133,013	31,133,013	31,133,013
23 New Hampshire.....	31,133,013	31,133,013	31,133,013	31,133,013	31,133,013	31,133,013	31,133,013	31,133,013	31,133,013
24 New Jersey.....	10,906,061	10,906,061	10,906,061	10,906,061	10,906,061	10,906,061	10,906,061	10,906,061	10,906,061
25 New York.....	14,382,759	14,382,759	14,382,759	14,382,759	14,382,759	14,382,759	14,382,759	14,382,759	14,382,759
26 North Carolina.....	11,071,361	11,071,361	11,071,361	11,071,361	11,071,361	11,071,361	11,071,361	11,071,361	11,071,361
27 Ohio.....	3,655,290	3,655,290	3,655,290	3,655,290	3,655,290	3,655,290	3,655,290	3,655,290	3,655,290
28 Oregon.....	31,133,013	31,133,013	31,133,013	31,133,013	31,133,013	31,133,013	31,133,013	31,133,013	31,133,013
29 Pennsylvania.....	23,321,551	23,321,551	23,321,551	23,321,551	23,321,551	23,321,551	23,321,551	23,321,551	23,321,551
30 Rhode Island.....	31,133,013	31,133,013	31,133,013	31,133,013	31,133,013	31,133,013	31,133,013	31,133,013	31,133,013
31 South Carolina.....	23,705,608	23,705,608	23,705,608	23,705,608	23,705,608	23,705,608	23,705,608	23,705,608	23,705,608
32 Tennessee.....	10,258,729	10,258,729	10,258,729	10,258,729	10,258,729	10,258,729	10,258,729	10,258,729	10,258,729
33 Texas.....	18,519,739	18,519,739	18,519,739	18,519,739	18,519,739	18,519,739	18,519,739	18,519,739	18,519,739
34 Vermont.....	30,830,511	30,830,511	30,830,511	30,830,511	30,830,511	30,830,511	30,830,511	30,830,511	30,830,511
35 Virginia.....	10,228,163	10,228,163	10,228,163	10,228,163	10,228,163	10,228,163	10,228,163	10,228,163	10,228,163
36 West Virginia.....	10,228,163	10,228,163	10,228,163	10,228,163	10,228,163	10,228,163	10,228,163	10,228,163	10,228,163
37 Wisconsin.....	10,228,163	10,228,163	10,228,163	10,228,163	10,228,163	10,228,163	10,228,163	10,228,163	10,228,163
The Territories.....	442,730	299,577	124,614	43,712	39,834	33,039	24,028	14,093	14,093
1 Arizona.....	9,658	9,658	9,658	9,658	9,658	9,658	9,658	9,658	9,658
2 Colorado.....	14,181	14,181	14,181	14,181	14,181	14,181	14,181	14,181	14,181
3 Dakota.....	14,181	14,181	14,181	14,181	14,181	14,181	14,181	14,181	14,181
4 Idaho.....	14,181	14,181	14,181	14,181	14,181	14,181	14,181	14,181	14,181
5 Montana.....	14,181	14,181	14,181	14,181	14,181	14,181	14,181	14,181	14,181
6 New Mexico.....	14,181	14,181	14,181	14,181	14,181	14,181	14,181	14,181	14,181
7 Utah.....	14,181	14,181	14,181	14,181	14,181	14,181	14,181	14,181	14,181
8 Washington.....	14,181	14,181	14,181	14,181	14,181	14,181	14,181	14,181	14,181
9 Wyoming.....	14,181	14,181	14,181	14,181	14,181	14,181	14,181	14,181	14,181
Of the Public									

OCCUPATIONS: THE UNITED STATES BY CLASSES, AND SEVERALLY, WITH THE PERIODS OF LIFE AND NATIONALITY, (SELECTED,) OF PERSONS OCCUPIED—1870.

OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS OCCUPIED.				NATIVITY.									
	ALL AGES.				10 TO 15.				16 TO 59.					
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Total.	Total.	Total.	Total.	United States.	Germany.	Ireland.	England and Wales.	Sweden.	China and Japan.
POPULATION, 10 YEARS AND OVER.....	2828945	1425866	1397079	5604368	2088795	1937781	2392108	1611761	1768375	600253	134274	470476	230426	110979
All occupations (persons engaged in).....	1250523	1006935	1836288	739164	1108157	655842	980204	836148	947234	301795	71922	189318	109558	58200
AGRICULTURE.....	5922471	5545303	396598	499558	195830	453023	5303263	224581	138425	77173	17850	42888	50480	16472
1 Agricultural laborers.....	2885996	2512964	373332	499474	1287708	98814	3700228	57261	43398	19122	3798	20539	19917	4029
2 Pasture and dairy women.....	136	136	0	0	0	0	136	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3 Farm and plantation overseers.....	3550	3133	417	3466	806	1831	797	913	61	18	53	34	111	13
4 Farmers and planters.....	297711	2955339	22681	2613000	3597110	2560923	150114	88923	54890	13050	27171	30259	11459	866
5 Florists.....	1083	1040	43	1044	41	525	639	159	135	6	9	6	48	9
6 Stock-keepers.....	3181	3181	0	3081	99	2740	180	118	29	16	0	15	35	9
7 Stock-keepers.....	3181	3181	0	3081	99	2740	180	118	29	16	0	15	35	9
8 Stock-keepers.....	3181	3181	0	3081	99	2740	180	118	29	16	0	15	35	9
9 Stock-keepers.....	3181	3181	0	3081	99	2740	180	118	29	16	0	15	35	9
10 Turfmen.....	2117	1633	484	84	2018	15	2111	2	1	0	0	0	0	0
11 Turfmen.....	2117	1633	484	84	2018	15	2111	2	1	0	0	0	0	0
12 Vinegrowers.....	1112	1105	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PROFESSIONAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES.....	2684798	1618121	1166677	149491	2428147	107158	1865178	191212	425087	49005	12672	48044	28333	13102
13 Actors.....	2053	1301	698	25	25	26	1328	153	99	234	11	35	81	95
14 Apprentices to learned professions.....	386	386	0	0	0	0	386	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15 Apprentices to barbers.....	859	859	0	255	564	0	859	154	0	0	0	0	0	0
16 Apprentices to dentists.....	165	165	0	20	20	0	165	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17 Artists (not specified) (a).....	2017	2017	0	1800	48	1943	261	73	145	65	3	10	35	18
18 Artists (not specified) (a).....	2017	2017	0	1800	48	1943	261	73	145	65	3	10	35	18
19 Auctioneers.....	2368	2368	0	2156	111	1897	97	11	96	17	19	3	18	20
20 Auctioneers.....	2368	2368	0	2156	111	1897	97	11	96	17	19	3	18	20
21 Barbers and hairdressers.....	2368	2368	0	2156	111	1897	97	11	96	17	19	3	18	20
22 Billiard and bowling-aloon keepers.....	1217	1217	0	1217	0	0	1217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
23 Bill-posters.....	1217	1217	0	1217	0	0	1217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
24 Bookbinding and book-keeping.....	1217	1217	0	1217	0	0	1217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25 Bookbinding and book-keeping.....	1217	1217	0	1217	0	0	1217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
26 Card-writers.....	1217	1217	0	1217	0	0	1217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
27 Clerks (not specified) (a).....	1217	1217	0	1217	0	0	1217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
28 Clerks (not specified) (a).....	1217	1217	0	1217	0	0	1217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
29 Clerks in government offices.....	1217	1217	0	1217	0	0	1217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30 Clerks in hotels and restaurants.....	1217	1217	0	1217	0	0	1217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
31 Clerks in hotels and restaurants.....	1217	1217	0	1217	0	0	1217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
32 Clerks in hotels and restaurants.....	1217	1217	0	1217	0	0	1217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
33 Clerks in hotels and restaurants.....	1217	1217	0	1217	0	0	1217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
34 Clerks in hotels and restaurants.....	1217	1217	0	1217	0	0	1217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35 Clerks in hotels and restaurants.....	1217	1217	0	1217	0	0	1217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36 Clerks in hotels and restaurants.....	1217	1217	0	1217	0	0	1217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
37 Clerks in hotels and restaurants.....	1217	1217	0	1217	0	0	1217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
38 Clerks in hotels and restaurants.....	1217	1217	0	1217	0	0	1217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
39 Clerks in hotels and restaurants.....	1217	1217	0	1217	0	0	1217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
40 Clerks in hotels and restaurants.....	1217	1217	0	1217	0	0	1217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
41 Clerks in hotels and restaurants.....	1217	1217	0	1217	0	0	1217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
42 Clerks in hotels and restaurants.....	1217	1217	0	1217	0	0	1217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
43 Clerks in hotels and restaurants.....	1217	1217	0	1217	0	0	1217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
44 Clerks in hotels and restaurants.....	1217	1217	0	1217	0	0	1217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
45 Clerks in hotels and restaurants.....	1217	1217	0	1217	0	0	1217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
46 Clerks in hotels and restaurants.....	1217	1217	0	1217	0	0	1217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
47 Clerks in hotels and restaurants.....	1217	1217	0	1217	0	0	1217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
48 Clerks in hotels and restaurants.....	1217	1217	0	1217	0	0	1217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
49 Clerks in hotels and restaurants.....	1217	1217	0	1217	0	0	1217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50 Clerks in hotels and restaurants.....	1217	1217	0	1217	0	0	1217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
51 Clerks in hotels and restaurants.....	1217	1217	0	1217	0	0	1217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
52 Clerks in hotels and restaurants.....	1217	1217	0	1217	0	0	1217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
53 Clerks in hotels and restaurants.....	1217	1217	0	1217	0	0	1217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
54 Clerks in hotels and restaurants.....	1217	1217	0	1217	0	0	1217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
55 Clerks in hotels and restaurants.....	1217	1217	0	1217	0	0	1217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
56 Clerks in hotels and restaurants.....	1217	1217	0	1217	0	0	1217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
57 Clerks in hotels and restaurants.....	1217	1217	0	1217	0	0	1217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
58 Clerks in hotels and restaurants.....	1217	1217	0	1217	0	0	1217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
59 Clerks in hotels and restaurants.....	1217	1217	0	1217	0	0	1217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
60 Clerks in hotels and restaurants.....	1217	1217	0	1217	0	0	1217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
61 Clerks in hotels and restaurants.....	1217	1217	0	1217	0	0	1217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
62 Clerks in hotels and restaurants.....	1217	1217	0	1217	0	0	1217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
63 Clerks in hotels and restaurants.....	1217	1217	0	1217	0	0	1217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
64 Clerks in hotels and restaurants.....	1217	1217	0	1217	0	0	1217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
65 Clerks in hotels and restaurants.....	1217	1217	0	1217	0	0	1217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
66 Clerks in hotels and restaurants.....	1217	1217	0	1217	0	0	1217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
67 Clerks in hotels and restaurants.....	1217	1217	0	1217	0	0	1217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
68 Clerks in hotels and restaurants.....	1217	1217	0	1217	0	0	1217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
69 Clerks in hotels and restaurants.....	1217	1217	0	1217	0	0	1217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
70 Clerks in hotels and restaurants.....	1217	1217	0	1217	0	0	1217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
71 Clerks in hotels and restaurants.....	1217	1217	0	1217	0	0	1217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
72 Clerks in hotels and restaurants.....	1217	1217	0	1217	0	0	1217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
73 Clerks in hotels and restaurants.....	1217	1217	0	1217	0	0	1217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
74 Clerks in hotels and restaurants.....	1217	1217	0	1217	0	0	1217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
75 Clerks in hotels and restaurants.....	1217	1217	0	1217	0	0	1217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
76 Clerks in hotels and restaurants.....	1217	1217	0	1217	0	0	1217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
77 Clerks in hotels and restaurants.....	1217	1217	0	1217	0	0	1217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
78 Clerks in hotels and restaurants.....	1217	1217	0	1217	0	0	1217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
79 Clerks in hotels and restaurants.....	1217	1217	0	1217	0	0	1217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
80 Clerks in hotels and restaurants.....	1217	1217	0	1217	0	0	1217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
81 Clerks in hotels and restaurants.....	1217	1217	0	1217	0	0	1217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
82 Clerks in hotels and restaurants.....	1217	1217	0	1217	0	0	1217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
83 Clerks in hotels and restaurants.....	1217	1217	0	1217	0	0	1217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
84 Clerks in hotels and restaurants.....	1217	1217	0	1217	0	0	12							

(a) All Apprentices to manual trades, whose trades were specified on the schedule, have been taken with the encouragement of their respective trades.

(b) See Tobacco-factory operatives.

(c) See Cotton-mill operatives and Woolen-mill operatives.

(d) See Manufacturing establishments (not specified).

(e) See Ship and Factory operatives (not specified); and Wooden-shed makers and Steamfitters.

(f) See Mill and Factory operatives (not specified); and Bridge and Railroad Builders and Contractors.

(g) See Builders and Contractors (not specified); also Bridge and Railroad Builders and Contractors.

(h) See Trunk and Valise makers.

(i) See Stone, Furnace, and Grate makers.

(j) See Coat-mill operatives and Woolen-mill operatives.

(k) See Cotton-mill makers and Tailors, Tailoresses, and Seamstresses.

(l) See Builders and Contractors (not specified); also Bridge and Truss Builders and Contractors.

OCCUPATIONS: THE UNITED STATES BY CLASSES, AND SEX—Continued.

	OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS OCCUPIED.										NATIVITY.												
		ALL AGES.										NATIVITY.												
		10 TO 15		16 TO 59		60 AND OVER.		United States.		Germany.		Ireland.		England and Wales.		Scotland.		British America.		Sweden, Norway and Denmark.		France.		China and Japan.
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
300	Saw-mill operatives.....	47,288	47,283	65	797	797	0	4,509	4,509	0	3,927	3,927	849	179	804	804	480	1,176	157	10	300			
301	Scale and rule makers.....	418	398	20	18	18	0	618	618	0	574	574	480	31	107	28	15	37	0	0	301			
302	Screw-makers.....	780	748	32	117	117	0	89	89	0	8	8	43	17	28	4	15	0	0	302				
303	Sewing-machine factory operatives.....	88,811	80,115	8,696	150	150	0	173	173	0	2,014	2,014	145	742	190	28	44	22	0	0	303			
304	Sewing-machine factory operatives.....	88,811	80,115	8,696	150	150	0	173	173	0	2,014	2,014	145	742	190	28	44	22	0	0	304			
305	Sausage and lard makers.....	3,783	3,783	0	84	84	0	13,018	13,018	0	788	788	117,29	145	117,29	39	205	10,72	252	74	1	305		
306	Ship-carpenters.....	16,000	16,000	0	1	1	0	87	87	0	8	8	83	3	16	5	10	1	0	0	306			
307	Ship-builders.....	3,065	3,065	0	1	1	0	3,065	3,065	0	118	118	2,940	82	312	16	11	1	0	0	307			
308	Ship-builders.....	3,065	3,065	0	1	1	0	3,065	3,065	0	118	118	2,940	82	312	16	11	1	0	0	308			
309	Ship-builders.....	3,065	3,065	0	1	1	0	3,065	3,065	0	118	118	2,940	82	312	16	11	1	0	0	309			
310	Ship-builders.....	3,065	3,065	0	1	1	0	3,065	3,065	0	118	118	2,940	82	312	16	11	1	0	0	310			
311	Ship-builders.....	3,065	3,065	0	1	1	0	3,065	3,065	0	118	118	2,940	82	312	16	11	1	0	0	311			
312	Ship-builders.....	3,065	3,065	0	1	1	0	3,065	3,065	0	118	118	2,940	82	312	16	11	1	0	0	312			
313	Ship-builders.....	3,065	3,065	0	1	1	0	3,065	3,065	0	118	118	2,940	82	312	16	11	1	0	0	313			
314	Ship-builders.....	3,065	3,065	0	1	1	0	3,065	3,065	0	118	118	2,940	82	312	16	11	1	0	0	314			
315	Ship-builders.....	3,065	3,065	0	1	1	0	3,065	3,065	0	118	118	2,940	82	312	16	11	1	0	0	315			
316	Ship-builders.....	3,065	3,065	0	1	1	0	3,065	3,065	0	118	118	2,940	82	312	16	11	1	0	0	316			
317	Ship-builders.....	3,065	3,065	0	1	1	0	3,065	3,065	0	118	118	2,940	82	312	16	11	1	0	0	317			
318	Ship-builders.....	3,065	3,065	0	1	1	0	3,065	3,065	0	118	118	2,940	82	312	16	11	1	0	0	318			
319	Ship-builders.....	3,065	3,065	0	1	1	0	3,065	3,065	0	118	118	2,940	82	312	16	11	1	0	0	319			
320	Ship-builders.....	3,065	3,065	0	1	1	0	3,065	3,065	0	118	118	2,940	82	312	16	11	1	0	0	320			
321	Ship-builders.....	3,065	3,065	0	1	1	0	3,065	3,065	0	118	118	2,940	82	312	16	11	1	0	0	321			
322	Ship-builders.....	3,065	3,065	0	1	1	0	3,065	3,065	0	118	118	2,940	82	312	16	11	1	0	0	322			
323	Ship-builders.....	3,065	3,065	0	1	1	0	3,065	3,065	0	118	118	2,940	82	312	16	11	1	0	0	323			
324	Ship-builders.....	3,065	3,065	0	1	1	0	3,065	3,065	0	118	118	2,940	82	312	16	11	1	0	0	324			
325	Ship-builders.....	3,065	3,065	0	1	1	0	3,065	3,065	0	118	118	2,940	82	312	16	11	1	0	0	325			
326	Ship-builders.....	3,065	3,065	0	1	1	0	3,065	3,065	0	118	118	2,940	82	312	16	11	1	0	0	326			
327	Ship-builders.....	3,065	3,065	0	1	1	0	3,065	3,065	0	118	118	2,940	82	312	16	11	1	0	0	327			
328	Ship-builders.....	3,065	3,065	0	1	1	0	3,065	3,065	0	118	118	2,940	82	312	16	11	1	0	0	328			
329	Ship-builders.....	3,065	3,065	0	1	1	0	3,065	3,065	0	118	118	2,940	82	312	16	11	1	0	0	329			
330	Ship-builders.....	3,065	3,065	0	1	1	0	3,065	3,065	0	118	118	2,940	82	312	16	11	1	0	0	330			
331	Ship-builders.....	3,065	3,065	0	1	1	0	3,065	3,065	0	118	118	2,940	82	312	16	11	1	0	0	331			
332	Ship-builders.....	3,065	3,065	0	1	1	0	3,065	3,065	0	118	118	2,940	82	312	16	11	1	0	0	332			
333	Ship-builders.....	3,065	3,065	0	1	1	0	3,065	3,065	0	118	118	2,940	82	312	16	11	1	0	0	333			
334	Ship-builders.....	3,065	3,065	0	1	1	0	3,065	3,065	0	118	118	2,940	82	312	16	11	1	0	0	334			
335	Ship-builders.....	3,065	3,065	0	1	1	0	3,065	3,065	0	118	118	2,940	82	312	16	11	1	0	0	335			
336	Ship-builders.....	3,065	3,065	0	1	1	0	3,065	3,065	0	118	118	2,940	82	312	16	11	1	0	0	336			
337	Ship-builders.....	3,065	3,065	0	1	1	0	3,065	3,065	0	118	118	2,940	82	312	16	11	1	0	0	337			
338	Ship-builders.....	3,065	3,065	0	1	1	0	3,065	3,065	0	118	118	2,940	82	312	16	11	1	0	0	338			
339	Ship-builders.....	3,065	3,065	0	1	1	0	3,065	3,065	0	118	118	2,940	82	312	16	11	1	0	0	339			
340	Ship-builders.....	3,065	3,065	0	1	1	0	3,065	3,065	0	118	118	2,940	82	312	16	11	1	0	0	340			
341	Ship-builders.....	3,065	3,065	0	1	1	0	3,065	3,065	0	118	118	2,940	82	312	16	11	1	0	0	341			
342	Ship-builders.....	3,065	3,065	0	1	1	0	3,065	3,065	0	118	118	2,940	82	312	16	11	1	0	0	342			
343	Ship-builders.....	3,065	3,065	0	1	1	0	3,065	3,065	0	118	118	2,940	82	312	16	11	1	0	0	343			
344	Ship-builders.....	3,065	3,065	0	1	1	0	3,065	3,065	0	118	118	2,940	82	312	16	11	1	0	0	344			
345	Ship-builders.....	3,065	3,065	0	1	1	0	3,065	3,065	0	118	118	2,940	82	312	16	11	1	0	0	345			
346	Ship-builders.....	3,065	3,065	0	1	1	0	3,065	3,065	0	118	118	2,940	82	312	16	11	1	0	0	346			
347	Ship-builders.....	3,065	3,065	0	1	1	0	3,065	3,065	0	118	118	2,940	82	312	16	11	1	0	0	347			
348	Ship-builders.....	3,065	3,065	0	1	1	0	3,065	3,065	0	118	118	2,940	82	312	16	11	1	0	0	348			
349	Ship-builders.....	3,065	3,065	0	1	1	0	3,065	3,065	0	118	118	2,940	82	312	16	11	1	0	0	349			
350	Ship-builders.....	3,065	3,065	0	1	1	0	3,065	3,065	0	118	118	2,940	82	312	16	11	1	0	0	350			
351	Ship-builders.....	3,065	3,065	0	1	1	0	3,065	3,065	0	118	118	2,940	82	312	16	11	1	0	0	351			
352	Ship-builders.....	3,065	3,065	0	1	1	0	3,065	3,065	0	118	118	2,940	82	312	16	11	1	0	0	352			
353	Ship-builders.....	3,065	3,065	0	1	1	0	3,065	3,065	0	118	118	2,940	82	312	16	11	1	0	0	353			
354	Ship-builders.....	3,065	3,065	0	1	1	0	3,065	3,065	0	118	118	2,940	82	312	16	11	1	0	0	354			
355	Ship-builders.....	3,065	3,065	0	1	1	0	3,065	3,065	0	118	118	2,940	82	312	16	11	1	0	0	355			
356	Ship-builders.....	3,065	3,065	0	1	1	0	3,065	3,065	0	118	118	2,940	82	312	16	11	1	0	0	356			
357	Ship-builders.....	3,065	3,065	0	1	1	0	3,065	3,065	0	118	118	2,940	82	312	16	11	1	0	0	357			
358	Ship-builders.....	3,065	3,065	0	1	1	0	3,065	3,065	0	118	118	2,940	82	312	16	11	1	0	0	358			
359	Ship-builders.....	3,065	3,065	0	1	1	0	3,065	3,065	0	118	118	2,940	82	312	16	11	1	0	0	359			
360	Ship-builders.....	3,065	3,065	0	1	1	0	3,065	3,065	0	118	118	2,940	82	312	16	11	1	0	0	360			
361	Ship-builders.....	3,065	3,065	0	1	1	0	3,065	3,065	0	118	118	2,940	82	312	16	11	1	0	0	361			
362	Ship-builders.....	3,065	3,065	0	1	1	0	3,065</																

CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, WITH SEX. CENSUS OF 1870.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	POPULATION 10 YEARS AND OVER.			ENGAGED IN ALL CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS.			ENGAGED IN AGRICULTURE.			ENGAGED IN PROFESSIONAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES.			ENGAGED IN TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.			ENGAGED IN MANUFACTURES AND MECHANICAL AND MINING INDUSTRIES.		
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The United States.	3897945	1425896	1507079	1250253	1086985	1536268	5525471	6525503	806668	2084732	1618121	1065672	1101238	1175540	18698	2707431	2893411	353680
Alabama.	706802	340984	365818	365228	278840	86388	291328	224748	64960	42125	18440	22678	14420	90	17070	15078	1892	156
Arizona.	8517	4148	4369	4369	4369	0	1295	1295	0	8115	3979	4136	4136	0	1719	843	156	0
Arkansas.	841737	417194	424543	424543	359153	157940	100010	100010	8841	14677	8018	6659	6491	574	1271	9962	279	0
California.	430444	236740	193704	236740	224838	13750	74803	47850	2883	76115	65150	10965	38155	39038	17	8150	2408	0
Connecticut.	369498	199811	169687	169687	154460	4350	4350	4350	130	88704	61130	17574	24720	24311	209	86344	70216	16098
Dakota.	9049	4524	4525	4525	4525	0	1295	1295	0	8115	3979	4136	4136	0	1719	843	156	0
Delaware.	12546	6274	6272	6272	6272	0	1295	1295	0	8115	3979	4136	4136	0	1719	843	156	0
District of Columbia.	106433	46652	59781	59781	59781	0	1295	1295	0	8115	3979	4136	4136	0	1719	843	156	0
Florida.	111119	56753	54366	54366	54366	0	1295	1295	0	8115	3979	4136	4136	0	1719	843	156	0
Georgia.	835939	401547	434392	434392	382185	52207	303145	262155	73995	104835	81435	23400	110123	117554	18698	270743	289341	353680
Idaho.	13189	6595	6594	6594	6594	0	1295	1295	0	8115	3979	4136	4136	0	1719	843	156	0
Illinois.	1896948	946717	950231	950231	878732	62250	370431	370431	1034	151811	103411	48400	26262	30617	146	76047	12075	3994
Indiana.	1197956	581833	616123	616123	551110	65013	366777	366777	138	18918	18918	18918	18918	18918	18918	18918	18918	18918
Iowa.	873659	435084	438575	438575	421150	17425	210263	209607	356	55481	48311	15270	10662	11731	331	4197	30638	4358
Kansas.	290061	146702	143359	143359	134500	8859	108859	108859	3655	40738	35717	15221	10662	11731	331	4197	30638	4358
Kentucky.	1083927	541814	542113	542113	503253	38856	257436	257436	7523	86022	73217	22805	20063	23400	935	25807	23259	2548
Louisiana.	258392	130770	127622	127622	119884	7738	17738	17738	53	104738	93717	11021	10378	11731	331	4197	30638	4358
Maine.	554539	282181	272358	272358	257844	14514	14514	14514	44	131291	117317	13974	10378	11731	331	4197	30638	4358
Maryland.	1136688	564886	571802	571802	531802	40000	140000	140000	1295	104738	93717	11021	10378	11731	331	4197	30638	4358
Massachusetts.	873703	440408	433295	433295	418711	14584	14584	14584	44	131291	117317	13974	10378	11731	331	4197	30638	4358
Michigan.	303868	167450	136418	136418	131787	4633	14633	14633	54	104738	93717	11021	10378	11731	331	4197	30638	4358
Minnesota.	581206	288185	293021	293021	273450	19571	263450	263450	1295	104738	93717	11021	10378	11731	331	4197	30638	4358
Missouri.	105508	52179	53329	53329	50485	2844	2844	2844	8301	104738	93717	11021	10378	11731	331	4197	30638	4358
Montana.	18710	9355	9355	9355	9355	0	1295	1295	0	8115	3979	4136	4136	0	1719	843	156	0
Nebraska.	88863	45538	43325	43325	41183	2142	2142	2142	32	10331	8667	1664	1664	1664	1664	1664	1664	1664
Nevada.	5653	2940	2713	2713	2611	102	102	102	11	16528	8821	7707	7707	7707	7707	7707	7707	7707
New Hampshire.	204236	106533	97703	97703	92633	5070	92633	92633	208	104738	93717	11021	10378	11731	331	4197	30638	4358
New Jersey.	600887	303619	297268	297268	281625	15643	15643	15643	4793	104738	93717	11021	10378	11731	331	4197	30638	4358
New Mexico.	178453	89227	89226	89226	89226	0	1295	1295	0	8115	3979	4136	4136	0	1719	843	156	0
New York.	3278959	1638504	1640455	1640455	1523979	116458	257039	257039	373455	28838	23400	23400	23400	23400	23400	23400	23400	23400
North Carolina.	1553374	763888	789486	789486	757369	32117	32117	32117	88628	104738	93717	11021	10378	11731	331	4197	30638	4358
Ohio.	2378709	1202518	1176191	1176191	1102541	73650	173650	173650	1279	281000	252439	28561	10108	10108	10108	10108	10108	10108
Oregon.	13751	6876	6875	6875	6875	0	1295	1295	0	8115	3979	4136	4136	0	1719	843	156	0
Rhode Island.	292763	146154	146609	146609	140431	6178	140431	140431	5694	104738	93717	11021	10378	11731	331	4197	30638	4358
South Carolina.	590872	306154	284718	284718	272358	12360	12360	12360	14031	104738	93717	11021	10378	11731	331	4197	30638	4358
Tennessee.	910713	455365	455348	455348	433295	22053	433295	433295	14031	104738	93717	11021	10378	11731	331	4197	30638	4358
Texas.	581515	287429	294086	294086	273450	20636	273450	273450	84	210263	18918	21026	11731	11731	11731	11731	11731	11731
Utah.	258731	129368	129363	129363	129363	0	1295	1295	0	8115	3979	4136	4136	0	1719	843	156	0
Vermont.	890036	447455	442581	442581	425845	16736	425845	425845	12	2207	2207	2207	2207	2207	2207	2207	2207	2207
Virginia.	12584	6292	6292	6292	6292	0	1295	1295	0	8115	3979	4136	4136	0	1719	843	156	0
Washington.	308424	154234	154190	154190	154190	0	1295	1295	0	8115	3979	4136	4136	0	1719	843	156	0
West Virginia.	73170	36586	36584	36584	36584	0	1295	1295	0	8115	3979	4136	4136	0	1719	843	156	0
Wisconsin.	8059	4029	4030	4030	4030	0	1295	1295	0	8115	3979	4136	4136	0	1719	843	156	0
Wyoming.	8059	4029	4030	4030	4030	0	1295	1295	0	8115	3979	4136	4136	0	1719	843	156	0

AREAS, FAMILIES AND DWELLINGS IN THE UNITED STATES, CENSUSES OF 1870, 1880, 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AREAS.			FAMILIES.			DWELLINGS.			
	1870 (a)	1880 (b)	1890	1870	1880 (d)	1890 (d)	1870	1880 (d)	1890 (d)	
	Square miles.	Persons to a square mile.	Square miles.	Persons to a square mile.	Number.	Persons to a family.	Number.	Persons to a dwelling.	Number.	Persons to a dwelling.
The United States.	3084584	10.70	8029494	10.39	2980969	7.78	7079608	5.09	3210084	5.28
The States.	1984167	18.21	1743029	18.10	1449234	13.94	7481697	5.09	3147650	5.28
Alabama.	50722	19.68	50722	10.01	50722	15.21	50722	4.92	50722	5.03
Arizona.	82198	0.29	82198	0.01	82198	0.01	82198	0.01	82198	0.01
Arkansas.	188851	2.29	188851	2.01	188851	6.19	188851	4.85	188851	5.03
California.	4750	11.51	4750	0.07	4750	78.06	4750	1.19	4750	1.29
Colorado.	2120	0.05	2120	0.05	2120	0.10	2120	0.05	2120	0.05
Connecticut.	35968	3.17	35968	2.05	35968	1.48	35968	0.77	35968	0.77
Delaware.	91071	0.29	91071	0.01	91071	0.01	91071	0.01	91071	0.01
Florida.	55410	4.84	55410	0.10	55410	0.10	55410	0.10	55410	0.10
Georgia.	258731	5.89	258731	0.10	258731	0.10	258731	0.10	258731	0.10
Idaho.	11234	0.05	11234	0.01	11234	0.01	11234	0.01	11234	0.01
Illinois.	590872	11.69	590872	0.10	590872	0.10	590872	0.10	590872	0.10
Indiana.	1197956	23.70	1197956	0.10	1197956	0.10	1197956	0.10	1197956	0.10
Iowa.	873659	17.69	873659	0.10	873659	0.10	873659	0.10	873659	0.10
Kansas.	290061	5.89	290061	0.10	290061	0.10	290061	0.10	290061	0.10
Kentucky.	1083927	21.69	1083927	0.10	1083927	0.10	1083927	0.10	1083927	0.10
Louisiana.	258392	5.89	258392	0.10	258392	0.10	258392	0.10	258392	0.10
Maine.	554539	11.69	554539	0.10	554539	0.10	554539	0.10	554539	0.10
Maryland.	1136688	23.70	1136688	0.10	1136688	0.10	1136688	0.10	1136688	0.10
Massachusetts.	873703	17.69	873703	0.10	873703	0.10	873703	0.10	873703	0.10
Michigan.	303868	6.19	303868	0.10	303868	0.10	303868	0.10	303868	0.10
Minnesota.	581206	11.69	581206	0.10	581206	0.10	581206	0.10	581206	0.10
Mississippi.	105508	2.29	105508	0.10	105508	0.10	105508	0.10	105508	0.10
Missouri.	105508	2.29	105508	0.10	105508	0.10	105508	0.10	105508	0.10
Montana.	18710	0.05	18710	0.01	18710	0.01	18710	0.01	18710	0.01
Nebraska.	88863	0.41	88863	0.01	88863	0.01	88863	0.01	88863	0.01
Nevada.	5653	0.01	5653	0.01	5653	0.01	5653	0.01	5653	0.01
New Hampshire.	204236	4.23	204236	0.10	204236	0.10	204236	0.10	204236	0.10
New Jersey.	47000	0.40	47000	0.25	47000	0.53	47000	0.25	47000	0.25
New York.	50714	0.04	50714	0.18	50714	1.12	50714	0.18	50714	0.18
North Carolina.	50714	0.04	50714	0.18	50714	1.12	50714	0.18	50714	0.18
Ohio.	89064	0.66	89064	0.84	89064	0.55	89064	0.55	89064	0.55
Oregon.	46000	0.40	46000	0.18	46000	0.46	46000	0.46	46000	0.46
Pennsylvania.	46000	0.40	46000	0.18	46000	0.46	46000	0.46	46000	0.46
Rhode Island.	1500	0.01	1500	0.01	1500	0.01	1500	0.01	1500	0.01
South Carolina.	40000	0.40	40000	0.18	40000	0.46	40000	0.46	40000	0.46
Tennessee.	42000	0.40	42000	0.18	42000	0.46	42000	0.46	42000	0.46
Texas.	69729	0.70	69729	0.30	69729	0.77	69729	0.77	69729	0.77
Vermont.	9600	0.01	9600	0.01	9600	0.01	9600	0.01	9600	0.01
Virginia.	10212	0.01	10212	0.01	10212	0.01	10212	0.01	10212	0.01
West Virginia.	60000	0.60	60000	0.25	60000	0.60	60000	0.60	60000	0.60
Wisconsin.	35923	3.17	35923	1.48	35923	0.77	35923	0.77	35923	0.77
The Territories.	1019417	0.27	1306405	0.20	1436735	0.09	97736	4.48	63884	4.80
Alaska (organized).	877280	0.08					2260	1.22		
Arizona.	119610	0.08					4388	4.25	10045	8.41
Colorado.	101000	0.38					9790	1.00	12888	5.88
Dakota.	300761	0.11	64	1173.13	64	807.61	2376	1.11	8348	5.75
District of Columbia.	68294	0.17					110	3.85		
Indian country (c).	80994		68001		105274				1016	5.98
Idaho.	130283	0.85								
Kansas.	81900				165491	0.64				
Minnesota.	148776	0.14	351550	0.08	351558	0.08	7058	2.82	13291	4.86
Montana.							428	4.80	3174	4.60
Nebraska.	121201	0.70	261342	0.36	261507	0.39	53449	2.86	3374	5.60
Nevada.							4	6.00	2322	4.80
Oregon.	84470	1.03	230196	0.18	230196	0.40	17310	3.64	2708	3.14
Utah.	60994	0.09	150071	0.06						
Washington.							3998	1.06		
Wyoming.										
Total.										
Persons to a square mile.										
Persons to a dwelling.										
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NOTE.—It will be noticed in the columns of the above table devoted to the census of 1860, that the number of farms of each specified class in the United States and in every State and Territory except Nevada, when added, fail to produce the total number of farms found in a previous column of the table. These discrepancies appear without explanation on pages 221 and 222 of the volume on Agriculture of the census of 1860.

NUMBER AND SIZE OF FARMS—CONTINUED.

LAND IN FARMS—ACRES.										Percentage of unimproved land in farms to total land in farms.			AVERAGE SIZE OF FARMS.		
STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Total.			Improved.			Unimproved.			1870	1880	1890	Acres.		
	1870	1880	1890	1870	1880	1890	1870	1880	1890				1870	1880	1890
The United States	407,735,441	407,212,538	293,500,614	188,991,099	163,110,720	113,032,614	218,743,342	244,101,818	180,528,994	66.7	59.9	61.5	253	109	269
Alabama	14,961,178	19,104,455	21,127,761	5,062,927	6,385,724	4,385,614	9,896,974	12,718,821	7,705,067	33.1	66.6	63.5	222	346	283
Arizona	2,180,727	957,370	2,180,727	1,158,158	1,158,158	1,158,158	1,022,569	822,569	1,058,158	48.5	85.7	48.5	115	115	115
Arkansas	7,297,224	9,572,706	10,212,412	2,538,214	3,185,312	2,538,214	4,759,010	6,387,394	7,674,198	33.4	33.4	25.0	184	168	168
California	11,427,105	8,730,364	3,893,985	61,821,458	18,883,931	73,130,360	5,737,475	2,900,993	18,818,614	75.5	79.3	69.9	154	245	146
Colorado	2,364,416	2,604,262	2,988,979	1,640,736	1,850,067	1,640,736	823,680	758,226	1,348,242	30.6	30.6	25.5	83	96	106
Connecticut	2,364,416	2,604,262	2,988,979	1,640,736	1,850,067	1,640,736	823,680	758,226	1,348,242	30.6	30.6	25.5	83	96	106
Dakota	10,932,322	10,420,325	9,904,414	8,915,115	8,370,065	5,806,062	35,407,257	36,720,262	38,710,262	83.7	36.0	36.2	138	151	158
Delaware	1,032,322	1,032,322	1,032,322	1,032,322	1,032,322	1,032,322	1,032,322	1,032,322	1,032,322	100.0	100.0	100.0	100	100	100
District of Columbia	3,337,341	2,920,225	1,507,262	730,172	64,213	34,016	18,077,169	18,077,169	18,077,169	53.0	2.8	2.8	232	443	371
Florida	2,364,416	2,604,262	2,988,979	1,640,736	1,850,067	1,640,736	823,680	758,226	1,348,242	30.6	30.6	25.5	83	96	106
Georgia	2,364,416	2,604,262	2,988,979	1,640,736	1,850,067	1,640,736	823,680	758,226	1,348,242	30.6	30.6	25.5	83	96	106
Idaho	2,364,416	2,604,262	2,988,979	1,640,736	1,850,067	1,640,736	823,680	758,226	1,348,242	30.6	30.6	25.5	83	96	106
Illinois	11,427,105	8,730,364	3,893,985	61,821,458	18,883,931	73,130,360	5,737,475	2,900,993	18,818,614	75.5	79.3	69.9	154	245	146
Indiana	11,427,105	8,730,364	3,893,985	61,821,458	18,883,931	73,130,360	5,737,475	2,900,993	18,818,614	75.5	79.3	69.9	154	245	146
Iowa	11,427,105	8,730,364	3,893,985	61,821,458	18,883,931	73,130,360	5,737,475	2,900,993	18,818,614	75.5	79.3	69.9	154	245	146
Kansas	11,427,105	8,730,364	3,893,985	61,821,458	18,883,931	73,130,360	5,737,475	2,900,993	18,818,614	75.5	79.3	69.9	154	245	146
Kentucky	11,427,105	8,730,364	3,893,985	61,821,458	18,883,931	73,130,360	5,737,475	2,900,993	18,818,614	75.5	79.3	69.9	154	245	146
Louisiana	11,427,105	8,730,364	3,893,985	61,821,458	18,883,931	73,130,360	5,737,475	2,900,993	18,818,614	75.5	79.3	69.9	154	245	146
Maine	11,427,105	8,730,364	3,893,985	61,821,458	18,883,931	73,130,360	5,737,475	2,900,993	18,818,614	75.5	79.3	69.9	154	245	146
Maryland	11,427,105	8,730,364	3,893,985	61,821,458	18,883,931	73,130,360	5,737,475	2,900,993	18,818,614	75.5	79.3	69.9	154	245	146
Massachusetts	11,427,105	8,730,364	3,893,985	61,821,458	18,883,931	73,130,360	5,737,475	2,900,993	18,818,614	75.5	79.3	69.9	154	245	146
Michigan	11,427,105	8,730,364	3,893,985	61,821,458	18,883,931	73,130,360	5,737,475	2,900,993	18,818,614	75.5	79.3	69.9	154	245	146
Minnesota	11,427,105	8,730,364	3,893,985	61,821,458	18,883,931	73,130,360	5,737,475	2,900,993	18,818,614	75.5	79.3	69.9	154	245	146
Mississippi	11,427,105	8,730,364	3,893,985	61,821,458	18,883,931	73,130,360	5,737,475	2,900,993	18,818,614	75.5	79.3	69.9	154	245	146
Missouri	11,427,105	8,730,364	3,893,985	61,821,458	18,883,931	73,130,360	5,737,475	2,900,993	18,818,614	75.5	79.3	69.9	154	245	146
Montana	11,427,105	8,730,364	3,893,985	61,821,458	18,883,931	73,130,360	5,737,475	2,900,993	18,818,614	75.5	79.3	69.9	154	245	146
Nebraska	11,427,105	8,730,364	3,893,985	61,821,458	18,883,931	73,130,360	5,737,475	2,900,993	18,818,614	75.5	79.3	69.9	154	245	146
Nevada	11,427,105	8,730,364	3,893,985	61,821,458	18,883,931	73,130,360	5,737,475	2,900,993	18,818,614	75.5	79.3	69.9	154	245	146
New Hampshire	11,427,105	8,730,364	3,893,985	61,821,458	18,883,931	73,130,360	5,737,475	2,900,993	18,818,614	75.5	79.3	69.9	154	245	146
New Jersey	11,427,105	8,730,364	3,893,985	61,821,458	18,883,931	73,130,360	5,737,475	2,900,993	18,818,614	75.5	79.3	69.9	154	245	146
New Mexico	11,427,105	8,730,364	3,893,985	61,821,458	18,883,931	73,130,360	5,737,475	2,900,993	18,818,614	75.5	79.3	69.9	154	245	146
New York	11,427,105	8,730,364	3,893,985	61,821,458	18,883,931	73,130,360	5,737,475	2,900,993	18,818,614	75.5	79.3	69.9	154	245	146
North Carolina	11,427,105	8,730,364	3,893,985	61,821,458	18,883,931	73,130,360	5,737,475	2,900,993	18,818,614	75.5	79.3	69.9	154	245	146
Ohio	11,427,105	8,730,364	3,893,985	61,821,458	18,883,931	73,130,360	5,737,475	2,900,993	18,818,614	75.5	79.3	69.9	154	245	146
Oregon	11,427,105	8,730,364	3,893,985	61,821,458	18,883,931	73,130,360	5,737,475	2,900,993	18,818,614	75.5	79.3	69.9	154	245	146
Rhode Island	11,427,105	8,730,364	3,893,985	61,821,458	18,883,931	73,130,360	5,737,475	2,900,993	18,818,614	75.5	79.3	69.9	154	245	146
South Carolina	11,427,105	8,730,364	3,893,985	61,821,458	18,883,931	73,130,360	5,737,475	2,900,993	18,818,614	75.5	79.3	69.9	154	245	146
Tennessee	11,427,105	8,730,364	3,893,985	61,821,458	18,883,931	73,130,360	5,737,475	2,900,993	18,818,614	75.5	79.3	69.9	154	245	146
Texas	11,427,105	8,730,364	3,893,985	61,821,458	18,883,931	73,130,360	5,737,475	2,900,993	18,818,614	75.5	79.3	69.9	154	245	146
Vermont	11,427,105	8,730,364	3,893,985	61,821,458	18,883,931	73,130,360	5,737,475	2,900,993	18,818,614	75.5	79.3	69.9	154	245	146
Virginia	11,427,105	8,730,364	3,893,985	61,821,458	18,883,931	73,130,360	5,737,475	2,900,993	18,818,614	75.5	79.3	69.9	154	245	146
Washington	11,427,105	8,730,364	3,893,985	61,821,458	18,883,931	73,130,360	5,737,475	2,900,993	18,818,614	75.5	79.3	69.9	154	245	146
West Virginia	11,427,105	8,730,364	3,893,985	61,821,458	18,883,931	73,130,360	5,737,475	2,900,993	18,818,614	75.5	79.3	69.9	154	245	146
Wisconsin	11,427,105	8,730,364	3,893,985	61,821,458	18,883,931	73,130,360	5,737,475	2,900,993	18,818,614	75.5	79.3	69.9	154	245	146
Wyoming	11,427,105	8,730,364	3,893,985	61,821,458	18,883,931	73,130,360	5,737,475	2,900,993	18,818,614	75.5	79.3	69.9	154	245	146

SEX AND AGE—MALE

DEATHS BY CAUSES—CONTINUED.

		SEX AND AGE—MALE.																										
CAUSE OF DEATH.		Total.	Under 1.		1.	2.	3.	4.	Total under 5.	5 to 10.	10 to 15.	15 to 20.	20 to 25.	25 to 30.	30 to 35.	35 to 40.	40 to 45.	45 to 50.	50 to 55.	55 to 60.	60 to 65.	65 to 70.	70 to 75.	75 to 80.	80 to 85.	85 to 90.	90 to 95.	95 and over.
VII.—ACCIDENTS AND INJURIES.		17517	220	910	509	545	355	301	2620	1244	1295	1342	1894	1570	1313	1247	1103	998	825	511	458	347	235	142	87	39	10	10
Total.		17517	220	910	509	545	355	301	2620	1244	1295	1342	1894	1570	1313	1247	1103	998	825	511	458	347	235	142	87	39	10	10
1	Burns and scalds.	1426	113	258	279	167	112	976	51	126	33	33	23	21	11	20	23	21	20	30	15	10	11	8	6	1	2	2
2	Drowning.	181	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
3	Explosion.	671	74	107	107	74	74	363	51	112	112	112	112	112	112	112	112	112	112	112	112	112	112	112	112	112	112	112
4	Falling.	291	20	404	48	16	7	541	51	112	112	112	112	112	112	112	112	112	112	112	112	112	112	112	112	112	112	112
5	Exposure.	1594	83	30	30	30	30	122	122	122	122	122	122	122	122	122	122	122	122	122	122	122	122	122	122	122	122	122
6	Self and exposure.	233	83	30	30	30	30	122	122	122	122	122	122	122	122	122	122	122	122	122	122	122	122	122	122	122	122	122
7	Falling bodies.	655	10	10	10	10	10	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32
8	Falling from heights.	887	12	12	12	12	12	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
9	Other wounds.	923	12	12	12	12	12	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
10	Railroad accidents.	1461	14	10	6	6	6	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
11	Mining accidents.	399	10	10	10	10	10	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
12	Injuries by machinery.	379	10	10	10	10	10	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
13	Other injuries.	1007	10	10	10	10	10	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
14	Suicide by gunshot.	237	10	10	10	10	10	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
15	Suicide by cutting throat.	139	10	10	10	10	10	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
16	Suicide by drowning.	304	10	10	10	10	10	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
17	Suicide by hanging.	121	10	10	10	10	10	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
18	Suicide by poison.	138	10	10	10	10	10	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
19	Suicide unspecified.	121	10	10	10	10	10	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
20	Execution.	138	10	10	10	10	10	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35

MORTALITY OF THE UNITED STATES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.				SEX AND AGE—MALE.																												
				Aggregate.	Total.	Unknown.	Under 1.	1.	2.	3.	4.	Total under 5.	5 to 10.	10 to 15.	15 to 20.	20 to 25.	25 to 30.	30 to 35.	35 to 40.	40 to 45.	45 to 50.	50 to 55.	55 to 60.	60 to 65.	65 to 70.	70 to 75.	75 to 80.	80 to 85.	85 to 90.	90 to 95.	95 and over.	
United States.				492268	260773	588	60876	23075	12577	7656	5841	109503	13744	8188	9521	12539	10736	8156	10205	9569	9551	9532	9513	9001	8172	7887	6987	6830	2205	641	565	
Alabama.	10771	5637	4	1215	429	299	175	115	2220	330	13	270	327	344	231	204	203	181	180	231	164	211	158	141	90	82	33	39	21	1	5	
Alaska.	1291	168	1	12	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Arizona.	6119	3292	1	744	238	153	121	69	1321	193	159	13	159	132	132	132	132	132	132	132	132	132	132	132	132	132	132	132	132	132	132	
Arkansas.	118	118	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
California.	5719	3550	1	1003	355	216	165	106	1056	140	83	107	193	132	132	132	132	132	132	132	132	132	132	132	132	132	132	132	132	132	132	
Colorado.	1071	5637	4	1215	429	299	175	115	2220	330	270	3	327	344	231	204	203	181	180	231	164	211	158	141	90	82	33	39	21	1	5	
Connecticut.	3794	3550	1	14	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Dakota.	1291	168	1	12	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Delaware.	1071	1067	1	222	101	83	31	91	488	51	23	34	95	5	4	54	35	41	27	34	21	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Florida.	1254	1225	1	175	115	87	57	37	204	136	108	408	307	350	231	250	188	220	170	207	150	270	200	227	130	143	40	38	38	3	3	
Georgia.	13664	7175	1	1715	648	404	241	136	3078	408	107	1133	809	848	691	682	682	682	682	682	682	682	682	682	682	682	682	682	682	682	682	
Idaho.	30	50	1	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Illinois.	15173	8141	1	2066	2045	1237	569	450	911	1137	689	682	691	682	691	682	691	682	691	682	691	682	691	682	691	682	691	682	691	682	691	
Indiana.	17991	9208	1	2101	1237	806	438	244	184	383	481	611	494	411	411	411	411	411	411	411	411	411	411	411	411	411	411	411	411	411	411	
Iowa.	1071	5637	4	1215	429	299	175	115	2220	330	270	3	327	344	231	204	203	181	180	231	164	211	158	141	90	82	33	39	21	1	5	
Kansas.	4543	2413	1	1038	298	148	91	69	1197	157	80	119	157	80	119	157	80	119	157	80	119	157	80	119	157	80	119	157	80	119	157	80
Kentucky.	1071	5637	4	1215	429	299	175	115	2220	330	270	3	327	344	231	204	203	181	180	231	164	211	158	141	90	82	33	39	21	1	5	
Louisiana.	11499	6243	1	1851	511	334	223	140	3073	411	264	256	457	451	451	451	451	451	451	451	451	451	451	451	451	451	451	451	451	451	451	
Maine.	1071	5637	4	1215	429	299	175	115	2220	330	270	3	327	344	231	204	203	181	180	231	164	211	158	141	90	82	33	39	21	1	5	
Maryland.	1071	5637	4	1215	429	299	175	115	2220	330	270	3	327	344	231	204	203	181	180	231	164	211	158	141	90	82	33	39	21	1	5	
Massachusetts.	9674	5083	3	1110	409	274	163	110	2172	270	135	135	240	190	190	190	190	190	190	190	190	190	190	190	190	190	190	190	190	190	190	
Michigan.	11181	6788	1	1437	418	101	77	48	2653	138	74	74	174	169	169	169	169	169	169	169	169	169	169	169	169	169	169	169	169	169	169	169
Minnesota.	3524	1849	1	417	168	101	77	48	2653	138	74	74	174	169	169	169	169	169	169	169	169	169	169	169	169	169	169	169	169	169	169	169
Mississippi.	1071	5637	4	1215	429	299	175	115	2220	330	270	3	327	344	231	204	203	181	180	231	164	211	158	141	90	82	33	39	21	1	5	
Montana.	12793	15702	3	1167	165	870	557	392	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Nebraska.	1099	549	1	151	61	41	15	3	231	3	1	3	1	3	1	3	1	3	1	3	1	3	1	3	1	3	1	3	1	3	1	3
Nevada.	415	42	1	38	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
New Hampshire.	1291	201	1	240	125	69	34	23	134	29	10	10	29	40	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	
New Jersey.	10381	5713	3	127	100	200	123	258	308	138	137	137	223	210	166	211	188	213	189	180	227	228	193	143	127	63	41	8	1	10	1	
New Mexico.	189	189	1	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173
New York.	6092	6243	1	1640	331	169	1026	609	1513	266	266	266	266	266	266	266	266	266	266	266	266	266	266	266	266	266	266	266	266	266	266	266
North Carolina.	10388	5143	1	1017	307	187	117	67	2090	263	274	274	274	274	274	274	274	274	274	274	274	274	274	274	274	274	274	274	274	274	274	274
Ohio.	15721	7721	22	1013	1053	1053	1053	1053	1053	1053	1053	1053	1053	1053	1053	1053	1053	1053	1053	1053	1053	1053	1053	1053	1053	1053	1053	1053	1053	1053	1053	1053
Oregon.	622	301	1	678	228	116	9	1	111	21	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Pennsylvania.	50539	27961	179	3078	1231	711	422	392	515	59	41	41	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61
Rhode Island.	124	124	1	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124
South Carolina.	9815	5757	1	1159	624	308	189	110	3039	399	399	399	399	399	399	399	399	399	399	399	399	399	399	399	399	399	399	399	399	399	399	399
Tennessee.	9015	4991	1	1159	384	234	140	89	2077	309	309	309	309	309	309	309	309	309	309	309	309	309	309	309	309	309	309	309	309	309	309	309
Texas.	1071	5637	4	1215	429	299	175	115	2220	330	270	3	327	344	231	204	203	181	180	231	164	211	158	141	90	82	33	39	21	1	5	
Texas (west of Colorado River).	9015	4991	1	1159	384	234	140	89	2077	309	309	309	309	309	309	309	309	309	309	309	309	309	309	309	309	309	309	309	309	309	309	309
Utah.	3539	181	1	104	37	13	3	1	637	71	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
Vermont.	15143	7352	1	1798	680	397	223	124	3223	393	393	393	393	393	393	393	393	393	393	393	393	393	393	393	393	393	393	393	393	393	393	393
Virginia.	1071	5637	4	1215	429	299	175	115	2220	330	270	3	327	344	231	204	203	181	180	231	164	211	158	141	90	82	33	39	21	1	5	
Washington.	4018	2091	1	102	105	54	34	17	870	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118
Wisconsin.	852	639	1	1223	308	204	212	107	249	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107
Wyoming.	1071	5637	4	1215	429	299	175	115	2220	330	270	3	327	344	231	204	203	181	180	231	164	211	158	141	90	82	33	39	21	1	5	

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AND SCHOOL AGES BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, UNITED STATES CENSUS, 1870.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		5 TO 18—SCHOOL AGES.*										ATTENDED SCHOOL.											
		All Classes.		Native.		Foreign-born.		White.		Colored.		Chinese.		Indian.		Foreign-born.		White.		Colored.			
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		
The United States.....		636872	596871	581730	560736	273142	271175	5264635	5157929	814576	806402	3666	477	3995	3763	6596466	6361422	235044	3326797	3087941	88594	91778	
The States.....		6027130	5007941	5756693	5611352	270457	266589	5312195	5101560	809197	800030	3444	407	3254	2944	6550808	6318800	231918	3305730	3068572	86056	80125	
1	Alabama.....	173273	169703	173100	169548	173	155	10189	89798	81274	79882	1	1	10	23	77139	77091	48	81098	30226	7523	2834	
2	Arkansas.....	84645	80847	84500	80760	114	107	6515	61390	20118	19382	1	1	15	15	62772	62546	20	39138	20850	2603	2834	
3	California.....	71096	66943	64203	62083	6883	3960	56146	64340	453	404	3123	449	1035	700	11176	87536	3578	40339	44991	203	170	
4	Connecticut.....	69807	66153	64321	63478	5484	5677	68671	67015	1104	1182	1	1	32	31	96663	95381	4262	56660	47792	580	545	
5	Delaware.....	20185	19022	19344	18518	341	274	13776	10177	3806	3005	1	1	1	1	19065	17763	203	8008	8431	582	582	
6	Florida.....	32573	31654	33926	30743	247	240	16895	15657	15898	15102	1	1	1	1	12778	12737	143	1195	1059	2241	2283	
7	Georgia.....	206036	201790	200758	200163	264	261	11087	10661	40971	39470	1	1	1	1	548225	522299	22246	38346	4808	6134	6134	
8	Illinois.....	41445	404219	393164	375839	29383	28830	440582	400223	3961	3969	1	1	1	1	385263	391354	6780	28184	26193	1169	1155	
9	Indiana.....	297347	279184	286244	273941	4839	4839	52869	50081	3013	2845	1	1	159	125	63185	61431	8151	81568	29223	1011	1116	
10	Iowa.....	201531	193165	187349	180807	13592	12858	209711	195787	805	787	1	1	15	5	309353	293525	13900	166249	145421	546	515	
11	Kansas.....	65669	39511	54710	30452	3970	2019	52869	50081	3013	2845	1	1	1	1	181225	180603	1162	91225	82379	3529	4182	
12	Kentucky.....	230491	220408	228727	222116	1764	1802	190737	185031	39736	38984	1	1	1	1	1088	11536	50888	371	19611	5467	5699	
13	Louisiana.....	112320	113594	111639	109639	163	163	89917	86114	321	313	1	1	95	58	153140	153106	2634	80380	74314	109	109	
14	Maine.....	88233	80553	83652	76551	3936	3936	89917	86114	321	313	1	1	1	1	24417	239605	54352	13779	141755	811	907	
15	Maryland.....	122230	11282	150239	118870	703	604	91755	79043	2819	2317	6808	58	1	12	27	287405	279369	17038	13779	141755	811	907
16	Massachusetts.....	18410	18136	180612	174715	1967	1811	1811	18551	1119	1839	1	1	1	1	66783	65732	13091	60158	56328	35	410	
17	Michigan.....	181896	176734	159197	153863	22609	21861	179043	174068	801	792	1	1	114	109	66783	65732	13091	60158	56328	35	410	
18	Minnesota.....	141412	137587	141047	137276	2965	311	89248	86023	7003	7003	1	1	1	1	181225	180603	1162	91225	82379	3529	4182	
19	Mississippi.....	141412	137587	141047	137276	2965	311	89248	86023	7003	7003	1	1	1	1	181225	180603	1162	91225	82379	3529	4182	
20	Missouri.....	204310	208387	204055	201055	1704	1651	204055	201055	1704	1651	1	1	1	1	181225	180603	1162	91225	82379	3529	4182	
21	Nebraska.....	17770	16744	15378	14529	2401	2215	17691	16618	83	81	1	1	1	1	17691	16618	83	81	83	81	83	
22	Nevada.....	2762	2775	2400	2392	103	103	2762	2775	2400	2392	1	1	1	1	2762	2775	2400	2392	103	103	103	
23	New Hampshire.....	40673	3993	37823	36182	2350	2311	40673	36182	2350	2311	1	1	1	1	40673	36182	2350	2311	40673	36182	2350	
24	New Jersey.....	123086	123086	123086	123086	123086	123086	123086	123086	123086	123086	1	1	1	1	123086	123086	123086	123086	123086	123086	123086	
25	New York.....	1018639	1018639	1018639	1018639	1018639	1018639	1018639	1018639	1018639	1018639	1	1	1	1	1018639	1018639	1018639	1018639	1018639	1018639	1018639	
26	North Carolina.....	1018639	1018639	1018639	1018639	1018639	1018639	1018639	1018639	1018639	1018639	1	1	1	1	1018639	1018639	1018639	1018639	1018639	1018639	1018639	
27	Ohio.....	423466	409405	413881	400274	14083	12431	413881	400274	14083	12431	1	1	1	1	423466	409405	413881	400274	14083	12431	14083	
28	Oregon.....	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	1	1	1	1	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	
29	Pennsylvania.....	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	1	1	1	1	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	
30	Rhode Island.....	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	1	1	1	1	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	
31	South Carolina.....	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	1	1	1	1	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	
32	Tennessee.....	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	1	1	1	1	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	
33	Texas.....	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	1	1	1	1	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	
34	Vermont.....	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	1	1	1	1	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	
35	Virginia.....	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	1	1	1	1	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	
36	West Virginia.....	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	1	1	1	1	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	158109	
37	Wisconsin.....	178689	175347	183931	161704	2438	2304	172001	174879	290	271	1	1	178	187	266732	255835	24897	185015	152581	180	126	
The Territories.....		59722	60636	55037	56041	4685	4586	53390	53429	5379	6372	222	10	741	818	45658	42532	8126	21058	19971	2538	2653	
1	Arizona.....	831	790	302	302	146	146	835	780	302	302	6	10	149	64	83	19	70	70	70	70	70	
2	Colorado.....	4015	4330	4427	4174	178	178	4538	4263	185	185	84	44	9	35	2947	2483	135	1376	1221	1221	7	
3	Dakota.....	1739	1631	1593	1593	1593	1593	1739	1631	1593	1593	1	1	1	1	1739	1631	1593	1593	1593	1593	1593	
4	District of Columbia.....	16654	16615	16340	16117	1048	998	11706	12275	5243	6239	193	3	10	10	16941	19532	589	7505	7314	2469	4	
5	Idaho.....	897	799	702	702	702	702	897	799	702	702	1	1	1	1	897	799	702	702	702	702	702	
6	Montana.....	1154	1154	1154	1154	1154	1154	1154	1154	1154	1154	1	1	1	1	1154	1154	1154	1154	1154	1154	1154	
7	New Mexico.....	14440	14872	14448	14541	292	331	14448	14541	292	331	1	1	1	1	14448	14541	292	331	14448	14541	292	
8	Utah.....	13844	13972	12904	12904	12904	12904	13844	13972	12904	12904	1	1	1	1	13844	13972	12904	12904	12904	12904	12904	
9	Washington.....	3332	3326	3196	3196	3196	3196	3332	3326	3196	3196	1	1	1	1	3332	3326	3196	3196	3196	3196	3196	
10	Wyoming.....	449	407	372	372	372	372	449	407	372	372	1	1	1	1	449	407	372	372	372	372	372	

NOTE.—For remarks on School Attendance, see Table XXVIII.

* Includes persons 5, and excludes persons 18 years of age.

+ Also Japanese and Chinese as follows: In the United States, male, 134; female, 6. In California, male, 114; female, 2. In Massachusetts, male, 3; female, 3. In New Jersey, male, 10. In New York, female, 1. In Oregon, male, 7.

Also Indian, (civilized): In the United States, male, 628; female, 86. In the States, male, 610; female, 366. In California, male, 25; female, 32. In Connecticut, male, 14; female, 17. In Illinois, male, 3; female, 1. In Indiana, male, 13; female, 21. In Iowa, male, 17; female, 1. In Kansas, male, 151; female, 114. In Kentucky, male, 7; female, 15. In Maine, male, 5; female, 3. In Massachusetts, male, 6; female, 12. In Michigan, male, 207; female, 166. In Minnesota, male, 16; female, 16. In Missouri, male, 3; female, 5. In Nebraska, male, 3; female, 5. In Nevada, female, 1. In New Jersey, male, 1.

1. In New York, male, 25; female, 25. In North Carolina, male, 8; female, 6. In Ohio, male, 7; female, 8. In Oregon, male, 5; female, 7. In Pennsylvania, male, 4; female, 1. In Rhode Island, male, 22; female, 16. In South Carolina, male, 4. In Tennessee, male, 3. In Texas, male, 1; female, 5. In Virginia, male, 14; female, 12. In Wisconsin, male, 60; female, 70. In the Territories, male, 15; female, 20. In Arizona, male, 1; female, 1. In Dakota, male, 3; female, 8. In New Mexico, male, 5; female, 4. In Utah, male, 1; female, 6. In Washington, male, 4; female, 1.

ILLITERACY, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, UNITED STATES CENSUS, 1870.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	CAN NOT READ.	CANNOT WRITE—PERCENT TEN YEARS OF AGE AND UPWARDS.										Chinese.*								Indian.									
		White.					Colored.																						
		10 to 15.		15 to 21.		21 and over.	10 to 15.		15 to 21.		21 and over.	10 to 15.		15 to 21.		21 and over.	10 to 15.		15 to 21.		21 and over.	10 to 15.		15 to 21.		21 and over.			
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.				
The United States.....	4528081	5656144	4880271	777873	294212	2451090	2075728	209533	748970	1145718	243003	227510	237021	273500	862243	946332	180	13	908	181	5439	474	767	168	782	1085	2495	3525	
The States.....	4432206	5552488	4719935	760553	287092	238146	202669	204895	739675	1120261	231003	226336	235871	271231	854422	933644	144	13	532	163	2663	398	541	555	683	2139	2623	3423	
Alabama.....	349771	388032	382443	870	1324	11116	9642	9157	11419	31001	24391	29515	28616	28915	91017	98344	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arizona.....	21339	21339	21339	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
California.....	24877	31716	25216	22196	16341	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Colorado.....	12638	12638	12638	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Delaware.....	19350	22100	20031	2409	1042	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
District of Columbia.....	12638	12638	12638	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Florida.....	418563	468593	467503	1660	1824	16614	13111	22262	18893	48001	36267	33125	325	620	616	3969	4085	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Georgia.....	12638	12638	12638	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Idaho.....	76934	127124	113185	19399	5583	4770	7325	7093	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Illinois.....	24117	31577	24877	2114	1099	1141	1099	1141	1099	1141	1099	1141	1099	1141	1099	1141	1099	1141	1099	1141	1099	1141	1099	1141	1099	1141	1099	1141	
Indiana.....	12638	12638	12638	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Iowa.....	12638	12638	12638	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Kansas.....	12638	12638	12638	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Kentucky.....	12638	12638	12638	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Louisiana.....	297181	327138	326873	5885	7130	6395	4710	4926	12048	15340	16733	16733	16733	16733	16733	16733	16733	16733	16733	16733	16733	16733	16733	16733	16733	16733	16733	16733	
Maine.....	12638	12638	12638	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Maryland.....	118100	132495	128907	5382	4273	5382	4273	5382	4273	5382	4273	5382	4273	5382	4273	5382	4273	5382	4273	5382	4273	5382	4273	5382	4273	5382	4273	5382	
Massachusetts.....	12638	12638	12638	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Michigan.....	34143	54137	42137	2217	30180	7228	3294	2973	2125	2713	17686	20000	19000	19000	19000	19000	19000	19000	19000	19000	19000	19000	19000	19000	19000	19000	19000	19000	
Minnesota.....	207174	244115	240847	14860	15853	2114	2013	1194	10020	12880	29	8302	79	169	1615	941	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Mississippi.....	207174	313100	312433	1875	6553	1475	4719	8357	13746	20124	50124	6004	5138	5353	6181	18009	20587	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Missouri.....	146771	223111	206847	15564	27600	21814	17153	12731	8770	80000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	
Montana.....	2465	4961	3552	1390	1167	809	317	512	926	1168	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	
Nebraska.....	7616	9929	7992	7994	456	877	712	707	3351	5122	432	443	481	551	2881	3509	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Nevada.....	9267	94081	29745	2546	2167	2113	2003	14515	2113	2003	14515	2113	2003	14515	2113	2003	14515	2113	2003	14515	2113	2003	14515	2113	2003	14515	2113	2003	
New Hampshire.....	163601	232657	197102	168590	10772	9138	10435	74208	11644	3771	19643	2131	19643	2131	24463	60769	70177	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
New Jersey.....	12638	12638	12638	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
New Mexico.....	92429	171122	141402	30701	15061	11937	8568	7491	11439	64449	1271	1115	1332	1332	1332	1332	1332	1332	1332	1332	1332	1332	1332	1332	1332	1332	1332	1332	
New York.....	131728	222354	120803	9553	9755	4953	8004	9685	15330	116291	20887	10015	20887	10015	20887	10015	20887	10015	20887	10015	20887	10015	20887	10015	20887	10015	20887	10015	
North Carolina.....	12638	12638	12638	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Ohio.....	12638	12638	12638	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Oregon.....	12638	12638	12638	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Pennsylvania.....	12638	12638	12638	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Rhode Island.....	12638	12638	12638	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
South Carolina.....	12638	12638	12638	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Tennessee.....	12638	12638	12638	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Texas.....	12638	12638	12638	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Vermont.....	12638	12638	12638	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Virginia.....	12638	12638	12638	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Washington.....	12638	12638	12638	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
West Virginia.....	12638	12638	12638	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Wisconsin.....	12638	12638	12638	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
The Territories.....	89878	106569	88326	1730	7330	7274	5509	7588	22595	23457	900	1174	1150	2288	7821	10806	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Alaska.....	2690	2753	2690	2690	2690	2690	2690	2690	2690	2690	2690	2690	2690	2690	2690	2690	2690	2690	2690	2690	2690	2690	2690	2690	2690	2690	2690	2690	2690
Arizona.....	12638	12638	12638	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
California.....	12638	12638	12638	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Dakota.....	12638	12638	12638	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
District of Columbia.....	12638	12638	12638	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Idaho.....	12638	12638	12638	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Illinois.....	12638	12638	12638	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Indiana.....	12638	12638	12638	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Iowa.....	12638	12638	12638	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Kansas.....	12638	12638	12638	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Kentucky.....	12638	12638	12638	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Louisiana.....	12638	12638	12638	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Maine.....	12638	12638	12638	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Maryland.....	12638	12638	12638	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Massachusetts.....	12638	12638	12638	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Michigan.....	12638	12638	12638	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...								

NEWSPAPERS OF ALL CLASSES

BY

STATES AND TERRITORIES, CENSUS OF 1870, 1860, 1850.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ALL CLASSES.				DAILY.				TRI-WEEKLY.				SEMI-WEEKLY.														
	1870		1860		1850		1870		1860		1850		1870		1860		1850										
	Number.	Copies mailed, circulation.	Number.	Copies mailed, circulation.	Number.	Copies mailed, circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.									
The United States.....	5871	150848259	2084475	4631	92761548	13663409	2526	426409978	5142177	554	2001547	387	1478435	254	738554	107	155105	80	107170	115	75712	115	247197	79	175165	31	53511
Alabama.....	89	9183880	91145	96	7175344	93995	60	2662741	24282	9	16420	9	8820	6	2804	3	700	6	2886	5	1798	2	2370	1	400	.....	1
Arizona.....	1	14500	280	3	3122224	29618	7	377000	7200	3	61250	3	5844	4	2019	1	9100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas.....	201	1828569	29630	32	419163	26111788	7	761200	4619	10	421200	11	19100	7	5554	4	2100	1	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
California.....	14	47475756	41193	121	26111788	269893	7	269893	2209	11	19100	7	5554	4	2100	1	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado.....	14	1166000	12750	56	9555623	95356	46	4207953	62670	11	19100	7	5554	4	2100	1	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut.....	71	14348740	203725	14	1070778	16141	10	421200	7500	11	19100	7	5554	4	2100	1	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dakota.....	11	85904	1452	14	1070778	16141	10	421200	7500	11	19100	7	5554	4	2100	1	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Delaware.....	11	1007400	20480	13	10881100	99510	18	11127295	10073	11	1007400	20480	13	10881100	99510	18	11127295	10073	11	1007400	20480	13	10881100	99510	18	11127295	10073
District of Columbia.....	122	10062800	81400	13	10881100	99510	18	11127295	10073	122	10062800	81400	13	10881100	99510	18	11127295	10073	122	10062800	81400	13	10881100	99510	18	11127295	10073
Florida.....	33	602530	10545	18	10881100	99510	18	11127295	10073	33	602530	10545	18	10881100	99510	18	11127295	10073	33	602530	10545	18	10881100	99510	18	11127295	10073
Georgia.....	110	1589724	10545	18	10881100	99510	18	11127295	10073	110	1589724	10545	18	10881100	99510	18	11127295	10073	110	1589724	10545	18	10881100	99510	18	11127295	10073
Idaho.....	12	30200	3740	108972	10545	18	10881100	99510	18	11127295	10073	12	30200	3740	108972	10545	18	10881100	99510	18	11127295	10073	12	30200	3740	108972	10545
Illinois.....	505	113140492	1722541	280	27464764	356150	107	5109276	88590	505	113140492	1722541	280	27464764	356150	107	5109276	88590	505	113140492	1722541	280	27464764	356150	107	5109276	88590
Indiana.....	293	2694584	26342	186	10060310	105581	107	5109276	88590	293	2694584	26342	186	10060310	105581	107	5109276	88590	293	2694584	26342	186	10060310	105581	107	5109276	88590
Iowa.....	233	16403890	2190691	130	6589390	89240	29	1512800	32200	233	16403890	2190691	130	6589390	89240	29	1512800	32200	233	16403890	2190691	130	6589390	89240	29	1512800	32200
Kansas.....	82	9218176	98033	27	1965440	21600	55	1941224	40288	82	9218176	98033	27	1965440	21600	55	1941224	40288	82	9218176	98033	27	1965440	21600	55	1941224	40288
Kentucky.....	59	1827010	197130	77	13504044	175997	62	6583838	79808	59	1827010	197130	77	13504044	175997	62	6583838	79808	59	1827010	197130	77	13504044	175997	62	6583838	79808
Louisiana.....	85	3467778	25450	57	20721472	12214	68	1061274	22479	85	3467778	25450	57	20721472	12214	68	1061274	22479	85	3467778	25450	57	20721472	12214	68	1061274	22479
Maine.....	65	9697981	110900	70	832275	126169	49	4203064	63439	65	9697981	110900	70	832275	126169	49	4203064	63439	65	9697981	110900	70	832275	126169	49	4203064	63439
Maryland.....	21	129641266	1682124	228	102007760	1368860	209	64820564	118251	21	129641266	1682124	228	102007760	1368860	209	64820564	118251	21	129641266	1682124	228	102007760	1368860	209	64820564	118251
Massachusetts.....	211	106800728	223774	118	11606396	128845	58	3247735	52600	211	106800728	223774	118	11606396	128845	58	3247735	52600	211	106800728	223774	118	11606396	128845	58	3247735	52600
Michigan.....	279	4282636	110778	48	3244000	25124	68	1061274	22479	279	4282636	110778	48	3244000	25124	68	1061274	22479	279	4282636	110778	48	3244000	25124	68	1061274	22479
Minnesota.....	111	4103348	71668	48	3244000	25124	68	1061274	22479	111	4103348	71668	48	3244000	25124	68	1061274	22479	111	4103348	71668	48	3244000	25124	68	1061274	22479
Missouri.....	279	4282636	110778	48	3244000	25124	68	1061274	22479	279	4282636	110778	48	3244000	25124	68	1061274	22479	279	4282636	110778	48	3244000	25124	68	1061274	22479
Montana.....	10	2846000	19580	14	1070778	16141	10	421200	7500	10	2846000	19580	14	1070778	16141	10	421200	7500	10	2846000	19580	14	1070778	16141	10	421200	7500
Nebraska.....	12	2272000	11940	20	1081400	19700	38	3067552	60250	12	2272000	11940	20	1081400	19700	38	3067552	60250	12	2272000	11940	20	1081400	19700	38	3067552	60250
Nevada.....	122	179919	205500	90	12061412	162918	51	4098678	41521	122	179919	205500	90	12061412	162918	51	4098678	41521	122	179919	205500	90	12061412	162918	51	4098678	41521
New Hampshire.....	8	1862740	205500	90	12061412	162918	51	4098678	41521	8	1862740	205500	90	12061412	162918	51	4098678	41521	8	1862740	205500	90	12061412	162918	51	4098678	41521
New Jersey.....	835	4714744	756147	442	32093084	6034636	428	115383473	1037590	835	4714744	756147	442	32093084	6034636	428	115383473	1037590	835	4714744	756147	442	32093084	6034636	428	115383473	1037590
New Mexico.....	33	4684949	14820	74	486272	76374	61	3025614	3353	33	4684949	14820	74	486272	76374	61	3025614	3353	33	4684949	14820	74	486272	76374	61	3025614	3353
New York.....	395	62548414	1388367	340	7177742	1121042	261	30473407	389403	395	62548414	1388367	340	7177742	1121042	261	30473407	389403	395	62548414	1388367	340	7177742	1121042	261	30473407	389403
Ohio.....	510	241770549	341765	367	11608440	1432935	310	48498673	994777	510	241770549	341765	367	11608440	1432935	310	48498673	994777	510	241770549	341765	367	11608440	1432935	310	48498673	994777
Oregon.....	35	3675300	10900	45	3634849	53870	46	7145390	57443	35	3675300	10900	45	3634849	53870	46	7145390	57443	35	3675300	10900	45	3634849	53870	46	7145390	57443
Pennsylvania.....	81	8911000	25013	10	1070778	16141	10	421200	7500	81	8911000	25013	10	1070778	16141	10	421200	7500	81	8911000	25013	10	1070778	16141	10	421200	7500
Rhode Island.....	113	4214800	82020	89	7355608	106138	31	1206934	18205	113	4214800	82020	89	7355608	106138	31	1206934	18205	113	4214800	82020	89	7355608	106138	31	1206934	18205
South Carolina.....	55	1528400	71350	31	327600	6300	35	5567662	15901	55	1528400	71350	31	327600	6300	35	5567662	15901	55	1528400	71350	31	327600	6300	35	5567662	15901
Texas.....	42	1319578	143849	199	26712508	301622	87	9222068	87768	42	1319578	143849	199	26712508	301622	87	9222068	87768	42	1319578	143849	199	26712508	301622	87	9222068	87768
Vermont.....	114	4012000	24432	133	1070778	16141	10	421200	7500	114	4012000	24432	133	1070778	16141	10	421200	7500	114	4012000	24432	133	1070778	16141	10	421200	7500
Virginia (a).....	190	3276120	343982	109	1070778	16141	10	421200	7500	190	3276120	343982	109	1070778	16141	10	421200	7500	190	3276120	343982	109	1070778	16141	10	421200	7500
West Virginia (a).....	6	243900	1950	139145	46	2665487	33015	18	550	550	6	243900	1950	139145	46	2665487	33015	18	550	550	6	243900	1950	139145	46	2665487	33015
Wyoming.....	1	14500	280	3	3122224	29618	7	377000	7200	1	14500	280	3	3122224	29618	7	377000	7200	1	14500	280	3	3122224	29618	7	377000	7200

(a) At 1860 and 1850 Virginia includes West Virginia.

(b) No number reported.

NEWSPAPERS OF ALL CLASSES—CONTINUED.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	WEEKLY.														SEMI-MONTHLY.				MONTHLY.				BI-MONTHLY.				QUARTERLY.				ANNUAL.	
	1870		1860		1850		1870		1850		1870		1860		1850		1870		1850		1870		1860		1850		1860		1850			
	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.		
The United States	4205	10594648	3173	7581930	1902	2944020	96	1949830	95	487645	622	5680843	280	3411959	100	740651	13	31650	5	8200	49	21670	30	101000	19	25875	16	807750	4	47000		
Alabama	76	71175	77	74289	48	29020							3	7200																1		
Arizona	1	14500																												1		
Arkansas	48	26280	87	28812	8	7230		300				4	2000																	6		
California	140	206200	89	131249	8	2600		1			17	8200	5	34600							2	4500								9		
Colorado	14	116600	12750	56	95556							1	100																	4		
Connecticut	71	107385	27	68436	30	27616		900				6	500	1	500	1	1150	1	1200		1	1350	2	7100	2	22200				8		
Delaware	11	85904	10	12850		6900						1	3000																	10		
District of Columbia	122	141800	13	41800		7200						6	12000										1	8500						11		
Florida	20	8425	18	11690		5550																1	1000							10		
Georgia	72	88274	73	107322	37	90185				2	700	6	9385	13	20560															11		
Idaho	12	30200																												12		
Illinois	505	11314000	238	2694584	84	68764				11	107000	3	1800	72	49000	7	31100	7	12000											13		
Indiana	293	2694584	26342	180	194900	10	68764					28	8130	28	8130						3	12000								13		
Iowa	196	187480	112	70945	25	17750		3400					350	5	3400	2	1050	2	750		1	700							14			
Kansas	77	710380	84	36720																										15		
Kentucky	68	137930	70	123947	38	58710				8	8706		5	3140																16		
Louisiana	85	39924	54	72400																										17		
Maine	47	116900	52	95510	34	55887	1	700				1	3000	8	42840	1	18500	1	2500			1	1500						18			
Maryland	69	127314	49	80968	51	60867																								19		
Massachusetts	153	696405	145	775800	126	801732	11	45200	3	2573	48	462130	30	353100	20	113100		4	7000	9	11400	6	21500	7	5000	1	3000	3	45000	21		
Michigan	17	122800	103	92548	47	32418	2	1300	8	5600	5	27100		3	3000	3	10300													22		
Minnesota	78	70978	45	30030																										23		
Mississippi	10	40015	45	68667	44	28060																								24		
Missouri	225	333901	142	217467	45	46280	3	2000				23	63000																	25		
Montana	6	12200																												26		
Nebraska	30	32400	12	7750																										27		
Nevada	5	2830																												28		
New Hampshire	37	75810	20	18700	35	54120	1	25000	1	650	6	77000		3	10000	3	1150													29		
New Jersey	10	120970	70	131500	43	30544																								30		
New Mexico	3	3900	2	466																										31		
New York	518	3888497	360	2000225	308	756140	21	210300	9	71000	163	2020810	68	2045000	30	552484		10	185120	10	27600			3	6150	1	1000			32		
North Carolina	9	11200	12	10110	10	466																								33		
Ohio	296	828502	200	803000	120	250427	8	65050	23	3169	12	22870	4	218580																34		
Oregon	35	151495	297	14280		4181																								35		
Pennsylvania	85	124195	261	559122			11	235100	19	2080600	73	61000	(6)	84970	38	44500		3	8550											36		
Rhode Island	19	42250	10	33690	12	16225																								37		
South Carolina	42	44070	23	41070	30	27100																								38		
Tennessee	65	117925	61	101339	86	11747	1	15000		5	4575	6	13650	1	1400													</				

(a) Also, in Connecticut, one periodical published three times a year, with an annual circulation of 1800.

(b) No number reported.

(c) No circulation reported.

UNITED STATES STATISTICS.—POLITICAL AND MISCELLANEOUS.

THE FOREIGN MARKETS FOR OUR BREADSTUFFS.

While the exports of our wheat to foreign countries are subject to great fluctuations, the movement for the two first years has been on a higher scale than during any former period. The total export, exclusive of flour, rose from 2,000,000 bushels in 1850, to 27,000,000 in 1852; then fell to less than 6,000,000 in 1853, and increased to 14,000,000 in 1854.

In addition to the exports of wheat, there were exported from the United States, in the fiscal year 1854, 4,000,000 bushels of wheat flour, and in 1855, 5,000,000 bushels. The principal countries to which flour is exported from the United States are Great Britain, the West Indies, Brazil, the British North American Provinces, New Grenada and Venezuela.

For four years past the exports of Indian corn have been of great consequence, the quantity averaging more than 30,000,000 bushels, and the value exceeding \$20,000,000 in paper currency. Great Britain is the principal market for this product, the quantities sent to other countries being comparatively insignificant.

TABLE 1.—Bushels of Wheat Exported from the United States to Various Foreign Countries, (Years ended June 30.)

Year ended.	All countries.	Canada.	Great Britain and Ireland.	France.	Portugal.	Australia.	Belgium.	Holland.	China.	Year ended.
1850.	2,000,000	100,000	1,500,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	1859.
1851.	11,500,000	1,000,000	8,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1860.
1852.	27,000,000	2,000,000	22,000,000	2,000,000	2,000,000	2,000,000	2,000,000	2,000,000	2,000,000	1861.
1853.	6,000,000	500,000	4,500,000	500,000	500,000	500,000	500,000	500,000	500,000	1862.
1854.	14,000,000	1,000,000	11,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1863.
1855.	14,000,000	1,000,000	11,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1864.
1856.	14,000,000	1,000,000	11,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1865.
1857.	14,000,000	1,000,000	11,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1866.
1858.	14,000,000	1,000,000	11,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1867.
1859.	14,000,000	1,000,000	11,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1868.
1860.	14,000,000	1,000,000	11,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1869.
1861.	14,000,000	1,000,000	11,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1870.
1862.	14,000,000	1,000,000	11,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1871.
1863.	14,000,000	1,000,000	11,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1872.
1864.	14,000,000	1,000,000	11,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1873.
1865.	14,000,000	1,000,000	11,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1874.

No. 2.—Quantity of Raw Cotton Exported from the United States to various Foreign Countries. (The Years ended with June 30.)

Years.	Great Britain and Ireland.	France.	Germany.	Spain.	Belgium.	Holland.	Italy.	Sweden and Norway.	China, Korea, Japan, &c.	Other countries.	Total.
1850.	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	10,000,000
1851.	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	10,000,000
1852.	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	10,000,000
1853.	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	10,000,000
1854.	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	10,000,000
1855.	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	10,000,000
1856.	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	10,000,000
1857.	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	10,000,000
1858.	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	10,000,000
1859.	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	10,000,000
1860.	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	10,000,000
1861.	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	10,000,000
1862.	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	10,000,000
1863.	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	10,000,000
1864.	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	10,000,000
1865.	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	10,000,000
1866.	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	10,000,000
1867.	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	10,000,000
1868.	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	10,000,000
1869.	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	10,000,000
1870.	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	10,000,000
1871.	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	10,000,000
1872.	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	10,000,000
1873.	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	10,000,000
1874.	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	10,000,000

No. 3.—Quantity of Raw Cotton Imported into the United Kingdom from various Countries, Total Exports, and Excess of Imports.

Years.	The United States.	British W. India, &c.	Spain.	Germany.	France.	Belgium.	Holland.	Italy.	Sweden and Norway.	China, Korea, Japan, &c.	Other countries.	Total.
1850.	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	10,000,000
1851.	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	10,000,000
1852.	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	10,000,000
1853.	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	10,000,000
1854.	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	10,000,000
1855.	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	10,000,000
1856.	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	10,000,000
1857.	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	10,000,000
1858.	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	10,000,000
1859.	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	10,000,000
1860.	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	10,000,000
1861.	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	10,000,000
1862.	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	10,000,000
1863.	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	10,000,000
1864.	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	10,000,000
1865.	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	10,000,000
1866.	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	10,000,000
1867.	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	10,000,000
1868.	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	10,000,000
1869.	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	10,000,000
1870.	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	10,000,000
1871.	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	10,000,000
1872.	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	10,000,000
1873.	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	10,000,000
1874.	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	10,000,000

UNITED STATES REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.

POPULATION OF ILLINOIS

COUNTIES.	1870	1880	COUNTIES.	1870	1880	COUNTIES.	1870	1880	COUNTIES.	1870	1880	COUNTIES.	1870	1880	COUNTIES.	1870	1880
WASHINGTON—Cont'd.			WHITE.			WHITESIDE—Continued.			WILL—Continued.			WILLIAMSON.			WINNEBAGO—Cont'd.		
Township 2 S., R. 5 W.	101	111	Barren Prairie	218		London	109	110	Joliet	210		Township 8, range 1	615	59	Owen	929	81
Adamsburg	101		Carr	259	179	Monterey	664	274	Joliet	723	712	Township 9, range 1	119	79	Rockford	138	101
Adamsburg	101		Carroll	260	180	Newton	840	60	2d ward	96		Township 9, range 2	119	84	Rockford	1019	679
Township 3 S., R. 5 W.	101	103	Fox River	1167	794	Prophetstown	121	144	3d ward	137		Township 9, range 3	143	39	Green	139	70
Oshtemo	1759	1731	Fortune	1025	908	Stirling	717	219	4th ward	137		Township 9, range 4	111	111	Lyons	189	148
			Heard's Prairie	1167	794	Stirling	717	219	5th ward	92		Township 9, range 5	120	793	Michigan	2515	101
			Heard's Creek	1025	908	Stirling	717	219	Leavenworth	261	261	Township 9, range 6	143	39	Minonka	1122	518
			Prairie	1025	104	Stirling	717	219	Leavenworth	261	261	Township 9, range 7	143	39	Minonka	1122	518
				1036	104	Stirling	717	219	Leavenworth	261	261	Township 9, range 8	143	39	Minonka	1122	518
				1036	104	Stirling	717	219	Leavenworth	261	261	Township 9, range 9	143	39	Minonka	1122	518
WAYNE.			WHITESIDE.			Whiteside.			Whiteside.			Whiteside.			Whiteside.		
Arrington	1410		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905	
Barren	1410		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905	
Barren	1410		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905	
Barren	1410		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905	
Barren	1410		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905	
Barren	1410		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905	
Barren	1410		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905	
Barren	1410		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905	
Barren	1410		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905	
Barren	1410		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905	
Barren	1410		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905	
Barren	1410		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905	
Barren	1410		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905	
Barren	1410		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905	
Barren	1410		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905	
Barren	1410		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905	
Barren	1410		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905	
Barren	1410		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905	
Barren	1410		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905	
Barren	1410		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905	
Barren	1410		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905	
Barren	1410		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905	
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Barren	1410		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905	
Barren	1410		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905	
Barren	1410		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905	
Barren	1410		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905	
Barren	1410		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905	
Barren	1410		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905	
Barren	1410		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905	
Barren	1410		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905	
Barren	1410		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905	
Barren	1410		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905	
Barren	1410		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905	
Barren	1410		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905	
Barren	1410		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905	
Barren	1410		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905	
Barren	1410		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905	
Barren	1410		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905	
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Barren	1410		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905	
Barren	1410		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905	
Barren	1410		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905	
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Barren	1410		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905	
Barren	1410		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905	
Barren	1410		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905	
Barren	1410		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905	
Barren	1410		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905	
Barren	1410		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905	
Barren	1410		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905	
Barren	1410		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905	
Barren	1410		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905	
Barren	1410		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905	
Barren	1410		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905	
Barren	1410		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905	
Barren	1410		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905	
Barren	1410		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905	
Barren	1410		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905	
Barren	1410		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905	
Barren	1410		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905	
Barren	1410		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905	
Barren	1410		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905	
Barren	1410		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905	
Barren	1410		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905		Albany	905	
Barren																	

ILLINOIS MANUFACTURING STATISTICS

BY COUNTIES, 1870.

INDUSTRIES BY COUNTIES.					INDUSTRIES BY COUNTIES.					INDUSTRIES BY COUNTIES.								
Establish- ments.	Fixed in- vested.	Capital.	Wages.	Materials.	Products.	Establish- ments.	Fixed in- vested.	Capital.	Wages.	Materials.	Products.	Establish- ments.	Fixed in- vested.	Capital.	Wages.	Materials.	Products.	
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
ADAMS.					CHAMPAIGN—Continued.					COOK—Continued.								
Agricultural implements.	5	21	1230	1900	2273	63166	1	515	5940	2500	6304	31850	8	154	18250	55200	108500	27052
Bags, paper.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Bread and other bakery products.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Brick.	11	11	2200	1800	1800	1800	11	2200	1800	1800	1800	1800	11	2200	1800	1800	1800	1800
Canning and wagon.	11	11	2200	1800	1800	1800	11	2200	1800	1800	1800	1800	11	2200	1800	1800	1800	1800
Clothing, men's.	11	11	2200	1800	1800	1800	11	2200	1800	1800	1800	1800	11	2200	1800	1800	1800	1800
Clothing, women's.	11	11	2200	1800	1800	1800	11	2200	1800	1800	1800	1800	11	2200	1800	1800	1800	1800
Copperware.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Cutlery and other metal products.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Fruit, canned and preserved.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Furniture, parlor and bedroom.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Gas, coal.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Iron, castings, (not specified).	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Liquors, distilled.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Machinery, and specified.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Marble and stone work.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Marble, brick and stone.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Metal, packed, iron.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Mills, flour and other.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Millinery.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Paint, house and other.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Patent medicines.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Patent medicines.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Patent medicines.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Patent medicines.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Patent medicines.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Patent medicines.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Patent medicines.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Patent medicines.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Patent medicines.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Patent medicines.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Patent medicines.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Patent medicines.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Patent medicines.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Patent medicines.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Patent medicines.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Patent medicines.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Patent medicines.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Patent medicines.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Patent medicines.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Patent medicines.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Patent medicines.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Patent medicines.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Patent medicines.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Patent medicines.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Patent medicines.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Patent medicines.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Patent medicines.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Patent medicines.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Patent medicines.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Patent medicines.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Patent medicines.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Patent medicines.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Patent medicines.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Patent medicines.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Patent medicines.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Patent medicines.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Patent medicines.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Patent medicines.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Patent medicines.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Patent medicines.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Patent medicines.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Patent medicines.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Patent medicines.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Patent medicines.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Patent medicines.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Patent medicines.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Patent medicines.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Patent medicines.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Patent medicines.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Patent medicines.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Patent medicines.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Patent medicines.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870
Patent medicines.	1	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870	1870	1870	1870	1	1000	1870			

ILLINOIS MANUFACTURING STATISTICS.

INDUSTRIES BY COUNTIES									
		Establish- ments	Handicraft units	Employ- ment	Capital	Wages	Materials	Products	
LOGAN.									
				Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
1	Brick	1	16	700	400	2525	2400		
2	Carriages and wagons	1	1	4150	300	500	400	3000	
3	Furniture, mill	1	24	1100	600	2705	300	3000	
4	Clothing, men's	1	1	8000	500	800	400	500	
5	Flouring-mill products	10	16	1700	1200	3300	4000	4000	
6	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
7	Grain, malted	1	12	1100	200	240	100	100	
8	Marble and stone work	1	10	320	450	400	150	150	
9	Shoes, doors and blinds	1	12	1200	1000	200	200	200	
10	Shoes, doors and blinds	1	12	1000	600	600	600	600	
11	Tobacco, cigars	1	1	300	650	650	1150	1150	
MACOS.									
1	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
2	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
3	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
4	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
5	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
6	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
7	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
8	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
9	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
10	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
11	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
12	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
13	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
14	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
15	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
16	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
17	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
18	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
19	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
20	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
MACUPIN.									
1	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
2	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
3	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
4	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
5	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
6	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
7	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
8	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
9	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
10	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
11	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
12	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
13	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
14	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
15	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
16	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
17	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
18	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
19	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
20	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
MADISON.									
1	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
2	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
3	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
4	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
5	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
6	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
7	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
8	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
9	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
10	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
11	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
12	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
13	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
14	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
15	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
16	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
17	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
18	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
19	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
20	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
MADISON.									
1	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
2	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
3	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
4	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
5	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
6	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
7	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
8	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
9	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
10	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
11	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
12	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
13	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
14	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
15	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
16	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
17	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
18	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
19	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
20	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
MADISON.									
1	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
2	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
3	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
4	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
5	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
6	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
7	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
8	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
9	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
10	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
11	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
12	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
13	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
14	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
15	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
16	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
17	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
18	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
19	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
20	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
MADISON.									
1	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
2	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
3	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
4	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
5	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
6	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
7	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
8	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
9	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
10	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
11	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
12	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
13	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
14	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
15	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
16	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
17	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
18	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
19	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
20	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
MADISON.									
1	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
2	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
3	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
4	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
5	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
6	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
7	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
8	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
9	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
10	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
11	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
12	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
13	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
14	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
15	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
16	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
17	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
18	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
19	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
20	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
MADISON.									
1	Grain, malted	1	1	1000	500	1000	500	1000	
2									

BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES.

ALPHABETICALLY ARRANGED.

HON. FONTAINE E. ALBRIGHT was born in Simpson County, Kentucky, December 20, 1845. He received his early education at the common schools and subsequently attended college at his own expense; studied law, and was admitted to practice at Cairo in May, 1867. In June, 1867, he was elected Prosecuting Attorney, and removed to Murphysboro, Jackson County, in 1870. He was married August 1, 1870, to Maggie L. Shaunessy, daughter of Judge Shaunessy, of Cairo. He has acted in various official capacities, and as a lawyer has participated with ability and success in many noted trials. In politics he has also taken a leading part, having been Chairman both of the Democratic and Liberal Central Committees.

REV. SAMUEL ATWELL, son of Thomas and Nancy (Horton) Atwell, was born in Harrison County, Indiana, December 16, 1834. His education was chiefly obtained after arriving at manhood. He married, in 1865, Josephine Pell, of Brooklyn, Illinois, and has three children. He professed religion September 18, 1852, and joined the United Baptist Church; was licensed to preach in 1861, and ordained, in 1865, to preach at Metropolis, Illinois. In the late war he was first a Captain, then commissioned Major of the Fifty-sixth Illinois, and fought in seventeen battles and skirmishes. In 1866, he was elected Sheriff of Massac County; in 1869, Clerk of the Court, and reelected in 1873 for four years.

CHARLES BENNETT, Esq., lawyer, Mattoon, Illinois, son of John and Hannah Bennett, is a native of Bridgeton, Maine. By his own exertions he fitted for college, and graduated at Bowdoin in 1864. He studied law at Bridgeton and Pitland, and came to Illinois in 1866. Since March, 1867, he has practiced his profession at Mattoon, where he is now City Attorney, also attorney for the First National Bank of Mattoon. During the war, he entered the Twenty-third Maine Regiment as private, and became First Lieutenant of the Nineteenth, giving his services to his country till the close of the war. He was married at Bridgeton, Maine, to Miss Susan W. Cleaves, December 3, 1868.

GEN. JOHN L. BEVERIDGE was born in Washington County, New York, in 1824. In 1842, he removed to De Kalb County, Illinois, and afterward to Tennessee, where he studied law and was admitted to practice. In 1855, he removed to Chicago, and established himself at the bar. In 1861, entered the service as Major of Eighth Illinois Cavalry. In 1863, returned and organized Seventeenth Illinois Cavalry, of which he was commissioned Colonel, and was afterward promoted to the rank of Brigadier General. In 1870, he was elected Senator from the Twenty-fifth District; in 1871, to Congress, to fill the unexpired term of Hon. John A. Logan; in 1872, elected Lieutenant Governor, and, by the election of Gen. Oglesby to the United States Senate, became Governor of Illinois, inaugurated January 23, 1873.

JAMES MAXWELL BLACKBURN, one of the pioneers of Illinois, was born in Harrison County, Kentucky, in 1797. In 1819, he was married to Miss Cassandra Windner, the first white child born on the Wabash, and has had seven children, four sons and three daughters, of whom five are living. In 1820, he commenced improving a farm in Edgar County, Illi-

nois, where he has ever since resided, engaged in farming and stock raising. He served his country as Colonel in the Black-hawk war for ninety days, and was honorably discharged. In his business, he has been successful, and sustains a reputation for honor and integrity. He is now a widower, and resides near Paris, Edgar County.

HON. WILLIAM ORANVILLE BOWMAN, lawyer, Shawneetown, was born in Palaski County, Kentucky, January 7, 1829. His parents were J. Winston and Mary Bowman. At the age of fourteen he left home, and having learned the printer's trade at Independence, Missouri, became editor of the *Western Expositor* of that city in 1848-49. He then taught school in Kentucky, Tennessee and Illinois; studied law and was admitted to the bar at Shawneetown in 1856; was Judge of Gallatin County Court two terms; elected member of the Constitutional Convention in 1869, and elected to the State Legislature in 1871. Mr. Bowman has always been a Democrat, and has been influential in securing the local lines of railway centering at Shawneetown, and developing the coal, iron and salt mines of that section.

WILLIAM JAMES BOYD, Esq., born in Maysville, Kentucky, April 30, 1824, was the son of John and Leah C. Boyd, natives respectively of Kentucky and Maryland. At thirteen, he came to Gallatin County, Illinois. In 1846, he commenced business in New Haven, Illinois, and for seven years carried on an extensive tan-yard and hoot and shoe manufactory. He then removed to Nettle Bottom, Gallatin County, where he has developed one of the largest and best cultivated farms in the county. March 24, 1847, he was married to Miss Jane Bradford, and has two daughters. Mr. Boyd built himself a fine residence and livery establishment, in 1874, and carries on an extensive business in livery and farming.

WILLIAM H. BOYER, son of Lewis W. and Cynthiaann Boyer, was born in Spencer County, Indiana, February 5, 1851. He attended Glendale Academy, Spencer County, Indiana, also Hartsville University, Bartholomew County, and completed his studies at the Missouri State Normal School in 1872. He studied law and was admitted to practice at the age of twenty-three. In 1874, he became Principal of the Cave-in-Rock School, and was unanimously chosen to the same position the following year. He is now engaged in a successful practice of his profession as a lawyer at Elizabeth-town, and feels largely indebted for his success to Hon. W. S. Morris, with whom he studied and for a short period practiced. Mr. Boyer, at this writing, is unmarried.

JAMES WASHINGTON BRADSHAW was born near Fairfield, Wayne County, Illinois, August 3, 1848. He received a fair English education at the common schools. From 1867 to 1870, he was engaged in teaching, making rapid progress during the same time in his studies. In 1870, he entered the St. Louis Commercial University as a student, and graduated in the summer of 1871. J. H. Wilson, A. M., LL. B., member of the St. Louis bar, was his teacher in business and law. In the spring of 1873, he entered the Enfield High School as teacher of penmanship and bookkeeping, and in March, 1865, was chosen Principal of the Commercial Department of Hamilton College. He is at present a member of the faculty of that institution.

WILLIAM ERVIN BRANN, M. D., son of George W. and Queen Brann, natives of Kentucky, was born near Dixon, Webster County, Kentucky, September 8, 1851. His advantages were limited in early life, his father dying when he was seven years of age. He was married, October 11, 1874, to Miss Emily C. Pankey. He studied some time at Dixon Academy, but preferring Carlow Academy, he removed there and finished his education in the fall of 1872. Returning to Dixon, he studied medicine under Dr. Cosly, of that place, and attended lectures at the Medical College in Cincinnati till the fall of 1873, when he settled in Saline County, Illinois, where he has built up an extensive practice.

REEDER SMITH BRIGHAM, M. D., was born in Bradford County, Pennsylvania, June 10, 1832. He had but poor advantages in early life, but, being of an inquiring mind, resolved to educate himself, and nobly struggled against adversity. In 1860, he married Miss Mary Goe, of Zenia, Ohio, by whom he has had five children, and with whom he has lived happily for sixteen years. For a while his occupation was teaching. He then became a student at Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pennsylvania, after which he traveled and delivered lectures on various subjects. In 1856, began the study of medicine; in 1864, entered the United States Navy, serving one year as midshipman; graduated in the Homeopathic Medical College of St. Louis, and settled as physician in Cairo in 1867.

LARKIN FERREL BROOKS, born in Jackson County, Tennessee, July 22, 1814, is the son of Matthew and Polly Brooks. He received a limited education. September 22, 1836, was married to Martha R. McCall, by whom he has had eight children, viz.: William T., James T., Alfred H., Polly J., Matthew C., Elijah H., Amelia C. and Eletha. Mr. Brooks has followed farming, stock raising and milling as his chief business. He built a steam-mill on the farm which he now owns, by the means of which and other influences he started the village of Water Valley. He is a member of the Christian Church, and has always taken deep interest in religion and morals.

GEORGE WASHINGTON BROWN, son of George and Barbara Brown, was born in Washington County, Virginia, in November, 1812. His advantages for education were meager, but he was a diligent student, and made the best of his opportunities. He was married August 7, 1833, to Miss E. A. Maness, and is the father of three children, named as follows: Mary C., Edward, deceased, and George W., now a merchant at Harrisburg, Illinois. Mr. Brown followed the manufacture of hoots and shoes till 1845, when he began blacksmithing and manufacturing wagons, carriages and farming implements at Galatia, Saline County, from which he retired in 1872. He has been a constant member of the Methodist Episcopal Church since 1846.

ASAH EL BURNETT.—Born in Vernon, Trumbull County, Ohio, December 4, 1829. His parents were John and Harriet Burnett, his mother being the first white child born in Hartford, Trumbull County, Ohio. He was reared on a farm, educated at the common school and academy, and at the age of twenty struck out for himself, "without a dollar or even a tolerable suit of clothes." He has made life useful, and has

BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES.

acquired a good character and a competence. He never earned a dollar by "speculation," but has acquired by honesty, industry and frugality what he has. During twenty-five years he has followed farming, and school teaching in the autumns and winters. Was married July 17, 1853, to Miss Ellen Farham, and October 3, 1854, to Miss Didamia Robertson, and became a citizen of Johnson County, Illinois, in 1854.

DR. JOSIAH BURRITT, of Half Day, Lake County, was born in Johnstown, New York, July 6, 1820, the son of Benjamin and Katharina Burritt. The first fifteen years of his life passed on the paternal farm, where he had all the advantages of a good education. Well prepared, he started West and came to Elgin in 1837. In 1842, he studied surgery and medicine with Dr. Brainard, of Chicago, and was an attendant of the first course of medical lectures given in that city. Mr. Burritt selected Half Day, in Lake County, as his residence, where his large practice shows best his great successes as surgeon and physician. Mr. Burritt married in August, 1866, Miss Nellie M. Whitney, by whom he has three children.

REV. ROBERT CALDWELL was born in Logan County, Kentucky, February 1, 1820; received a common school education; worked on a farm till 25 years of age; professed religion at the age of 27; was married July 23, 1838, to Miss Henrietta Wallis; was ordained to the ministry in the Missionary Baptist Church in 1848, and has continued ever since a successful preacher. In 1857, he moved to Leavenworth City, Arkansas, and organized a church of seven members, including himself and wife; he remained in charge till the church numbered near 800. In 1865, he settled at Owensboro, Kentucky; at Centralia, Illinois, in 1871, whence he removed to Cairo in 1873. In all these places his labors have been blessed by large additions to the churches.

REV. WILLIS CHARLES was born near McLeansboro, Illinois, September 13, 1848. His parents were William Charles, an East Tennessean, and Charity Charles, daughter of Prof. Henry Clark, a celebrated teacher in Southern Illinois. Obtaining a good education, he, at 17, commenced teaching. He taught two years in Hamilton County, was Principal of the Shadysville school two years, the Elizabethtown graded school two years, Rose Clare high school one year, and afterward, with his sister, taught a select Normal school at Elizabethtown. He professed religion in 1868, joined the General Baptist Church, was ordained minister, and gained some distinction as a clergyman. In 1871, he entered Hillsdale College. In 1874 was elected Trustee of Oakland College, and corresponding editor of the *General Baptist Herald*, and, in December, 1875, Professor of Theology in Oakland College, which institution he helped to endow. He intends giving this college and the work of the ministry his undivided attention in the future.

DR. ALEXANDER M. CHEEK was born in Smithland, Kentucky, July 7, 1848. His parents were L. R. and Elizabeth (Harris) Cheek; his education limited. In May, 1868, his parents moved to Metropolis, and here he pursued his preparatory studies in medicine under Drs. Merrill and Brownson, attending lectures at the Homeopathic Medical College in St. Louis, and graduated at the Hahnemann Medical College of Chicago, at the session of 1872-3. After graduating, practiced for a while at Nashville, Tennessee, and was then called to a partnership with his old preceptor at Moberly, Missouri, and practiced with success. He has since returned and built up a very successful practice at Metropolis, Illinois, where he now resides.

AARON G. CLOUD, Esq., McLeansboro, son of William C. and Elizabeth Cloud, was born in Dearborn County, Indiana, November 1, 1818; removed with his father to Gallatin County, Illinois, in 1832; in 1842, became financial agent and book-keeper for the Illinois Iron Furnace, in Hardin County. In 1847, he removed to Lawrenceburg, Indiana, and followed mercantile business till 1852, when he removed to McLeansboro. In 1873, he invested largely in real estate stocks, notes

and bonds, in which he has dealt extensively till the present time. Married November 23, 1843, to Miss Eleanor H. McCoy, and has one daughter and a son, who is a hanker at McLeansboro.

JOHN COKER, Esq., McLeansboro, son of Rev. Charles and Catharine Coker, was born near McLeansboro, Illinois, April 10, 1843. His father died of a disease contracted in the Mexican war. In 1863, he entered the State Normal University, acquired a liberal education, and engaged in teaching. He was Second Lieutenant of Company H, One Hundred and Fifty-fifth Illinois, in the late war; studied law and was admitted to practice in 1867, since which he has become a successful practitioner. Was appointed Assistant United States Marshal for Hamilton County, of which he took the census in 1870. Contributing largely to the founding of Hamilton College, he was appointed one of the managers in 1865.

HENRY A. COLE, M. D., son of Amos and Adeline (More) Cole, born in Worthington, Massachusetts, April 9, 1825. His early life was characterized by earnest struggles to obtain an education. He attended three full courses of medical lectures at Pittsfield, Mass., and practiced medicine and dentistry at Adams and Shelburn Falls, Mass., where he was a leading member of the Methodist Church, and of the Sabbath school. January 1, 1852, he was married to Augusta V. Packard, by whom he had five children. During the past four years he has practiced dentistry and medicine in Shawneetown.

HON. JAMES A. CONNOLLY, of Charleston, lawyer and United States District Attorney for Southern Illinois, was born in Newark, N. J., March 8, 1838; son of William and Margaret Connolly. Removed to Ohio in 1848. He was Second Clerk of the State Senate, Fifty-third General Assembly, and graduated at the Classical Academy of Rev. J. B. Selby, at Chesterville, in 1856. In the late war he was Major of the One Hundred and Twenty-third Illinois, and was breveted Lieutenant Colonel for gallant and meritorious services in the field; was a member of the Illinois House of Representatives in 1873, 1874 and 1875, and in March, 1876, was appointed United States District Attorney for the Southern District of Illinois. Married to Miss Mary Duun, at Mt. Gilead, Ohio, February 9, 1863.

PROF. THOMAS JEFFERSON COOPER, Shawneetown, Gallatin County, son of Isaac and Eliza J. Cooper, born at Shawneetown, April 15, 1848. Till the age of eighteen, he attended the district schools; he then entered McKendree College, where he remained till the spring of 1867, when he returned home and commenced teaching, resuming his college course in 1868, and remaining till the spring of 1869, when he again resumed the profession of teaching. During all this time he depended upon his own exertions. Feeling unable to continue his college course at McKendree, he entered the Branch Normal School in Southern Illinois, and continued, at intervals, till 1874, when he was elected Superintendent of Public Instruction for Gallatin County.

CAPT. L. W. CREEMENS was born in Cabell County, Virginia, September 15, 1833. His parents' names were Byrd T. and Sophronia S. Creemens. He was brought up in a new settlement, without early educational advantages, but by industry and application, he acquired a good stock of information, having taught school several years, and also studied law. He was married, in 1854, to Miss Margaret T. Miller. By trade, Mr. Creemens is a joiner and brick mason. During the Rebellion he was Captain of Company F, in the Forty-first Illinois Regiment, and is at present in the practice of law at McLeansboro, Hamilton County, where he has followed the profession about eight years.

JOHN S. CRUM.—Born near the summit of the Alleghany Mountains, in Cambria County, Pennsylvania, September 9, 1836; the son of Aaron and Sophia Crum, American born, but of German descent. Mr. Crum's early days were spent in poverty and hard toil, with few advantages for educa-

tion. February 3, 1859, he married Miss Eady E. Smith, of Missouri, who died August 31, 1868; November 26, 1868, he married Miss Carmelia Boyt, of Johnson County, Illinois, and has had five children. At the breaking out of the war, he enlisted in Company D, Thirty-first Illinois, under command of Col. John A. Logan. At the battle of Fort Donelson was severely wounded, and discharged July 25, 1862—a brave soldier. For the past eleven years he has been Postmaster of Vienna, Johnson County.

HON. SHELBY M. CULLOM, Springfield, was born in Wayne County, Kentucky, November 22, 1829. He received a good common school education, and afterward spent two years at Rock River Seminary. In 1853, he studied law, was elected City Attorney in 1855, and to the Legislature in 1856. He was Presidential Elector in 1850, and had a lucrative practice in his profession till 1860, when he was again elected to the Legislature and made Speaker of the House. In 1864, he was elected to Congress by nearly 2,000 majority. He was again elected to the Legislature in 1866, 1868 and 1872, the latter time being again chosen Speaker. He is now Republican candidate for Governor.

CRESSA KING DAVIS was born in Spencer County, Indiana, November 10, 1830, and educated at the common schools of that State. In 1852, he began the study of medicine at Huntingburg, Indiana, under Dr. Hughes, at the same time engaged in mercantile pursuits. After two years of study and assistant practice with his preceptor, he concluded to abandon medicine and study law, which he commenced with Gen. Veach, of Rockport. In 1858, he moved to Shawneetown, and was there admitted to practice, making that his home for two years, when he removed to Harrisburg. In 1861, he entered the army as Captain in the Sixth Illinois, served till December, 1862, when he resigned, and has since been actively engaged in his profession.

DAVID DAVIS, Associate Justice of the United States Supreme Court, was born in Cecil County, Maryland, March 9, 1815. He graduated at Kenyon College, Kenyon, Ohio, at the early age of seventeen, and studied law at Lenox, Massachusetts, with Judge H. W. Bishop, two years, and at the New Haven Law School one year. He was married, in 1838, to Miss Sarah, daughter of Judge Walker, of Lenox. He has two children—George P. Davis, of Bloomington, and Mrs. Sallie Swayne, daughter-in-law of Chief Justice Swayne, of Toledo, Ohio. He located permanently at Bloomington, Illinois, in 1836, and devoted himself to the practice of law and land speculations. He has been Judge of Circuit Court several terms, and was appointed by Abraham Lincoln, whose particular friend he was, Associate Justice of the United States Supreme Court. He is immensely wealthy, and is claimed, by the National Democracy, as one of their favorites for the Presidency.

WINSTEAD DAVIE, the founder of the town of Anna, Union County, was born in North Carolina, January 3, 1797. He was maimed from his birth, and has used crutches during life. September 19, 1824, he married Anna Willard, and has had ten children. Receiving a limited education in boyhood, he taught school during five years, since which he has been engaged in mercantile business, and has been County Clerk, Clerk of Circuit Court, Probate Judge and Postmaster. The town of Anna was named after his wife, Anna Davie. At the age of forty-five he inherited \$2,000, and has increased his wealth to \$240,000. Mr. Davie resides in Jonesboro.

HON. JOHN DOUGHERTY, lawyer and Ex-Lieutenant Governor of Illinois, was born near Marietta, Ohio, May 6, 1806; studied law and was admitted to practice in 1831; in 1832, was elected to the State Legislature; also in 1834, resigning at the end of the session of that year to fill the office of State's Attorney. In 1836, he was again elected to the House; was an efficient, active and responsible member. In 1842, he was elected to the State Senate, and again in 1846; was Lieutenant Governor in 1868, Lincoln Elector in 1864, and Elector twice since, on the Grant electoral ticket. Since

his service as Lieutenant Governor, has resumed the practice of law. Married March 5, 1829, to Miss Catherine James, of Union County; six children living; one son, William L., killed by a fall from his carriage in 1864.

HON. STEPHEN A. DOUGLAS was born at Brandon, Vermont, April 23, 1813, of a poor family, and eked out a very limited education. He worked upon a farm, and, in 1833, moved to Illinois. Here studied law; opened practice at Jacksonville; at twenty-two, became Attorney General of Illinois; next member of Legislature; in 1840, State Secretary; in 1841, a Judge of State Supreme Court; next elected to United States House of Representatives; in 1847, to United States Senate, and constantly reelected to same until his death in Chicago, June 3, 1861. In Presidential campaign of 1860 he was defeated by Abraham Lincoln. An ardent Democrat, eloquent orator and great statesman.

ASAHEL W. DURHAM was born in Gallatin (now Saline) County, Illinois, September 8, 1832. His parents were Ira and Maria Durham, born respectively in North Carolina, June 4, 1804, and December, 1805. His early life was spent in clearing land and receiving such a common school education as enabled him to obtain a certificate as teacher. He was married first, December 18, 1851, to Melvina E. Coffey, daughter of Eld. A. Coffey, of Saline County, and second, to Margaret Webb, of Franklin County, and has two children living, one from each marriage. He was engaged in farming till 1863, when he was elected Sheriff of Saline County; since then, has been keeping hotel and teaching school.

RICHARD EDWARDS, LL. D., A. M., the President of the State Normal School, at Normal, was born in Aberyst-wyth, South Wales, England, December 13, 1822. His father emigrated to America in 1833, and settled in Ohio. Richard Edwards' desire for knowledge was so great that he overcame all obstacles, and, giving up the carpenter trade, which he had learned, taught school until he could enter, in 1845, the State Normal School of Massachusetts. He became assistant teacher at the Rensselaer Polytechnic School, and, later, was engineer at the Cochituate Water Works. Next called to Salem, Massachusetts, then to St. Louis; he accepted, in 1862, the call of the State Normal School of Illinois as Professor of Mathematics, and was, in June, 1863, elected President thereof, which position he has held ever since to the best advantage of the school and his own honor.

HON. SAMUEL M. ETTER, Springfield, was born in Newville, Pennsylvania, May 16, 1830, and came to Illinois in 1854. He worked hard and economized closely to obtain his education, which he received at Twinsburg, Ohio, at the Massillon High School, and at Kalamazoo (Michigan) College. He was elected Principal of the Union High School at Perrysburg, Ohio. He came to Illinois to take charge of the schools at Lacon. His success here and at Galva, Illinois, is well known. In 1863, he was chosen President of the State Teachers' Association. In 1864, the degree of Master of Arts was conferred upon him by Knox College. His successes as Superintendent of the city schools at Kankakee and at Bloomington placed him in the front rank of State educators. He assisted in the first organization of the Normal School work. In November, 1874, he was elected to the office of Superintendent of Public Instruction of Illinois.

CHARLES E. FULLER, Esq., Attorney, at Belvidere, was born in Flora Township, Boone County, Illinois, March 31, 1849, and lived on the farm till 12 years of age. He is the son of Seymour and Eliza A. Fuller. His father, a prominent farmer, still resides on the old homestead. The son, in 1868, attended Wheaton (Ill.) College, but did not graduate. He read law under Hon. Jesse S. Hildrup, and was admitted to the bar August 17, 1870. April 24th, 1873, Mr. Fuller married Miss Sadie A., daughter of Capt. Hugh Mackey, of Cherry Valley, Illinois. He has practiced law continuously in Belvidere since 1870, and has built up a large and constantly

increasing practice in Boone, McHenry, DeKalb and Winnebago Counties, fully equal to that of any attorney in the circuit. Mr. Fuller makes a specialty of criminal law, in which he is eminently successful.

ISAAC FUNK, the patriot who would first sacrifice all his wealth to save his country and then meet his opponents, from the point of a pin to the mouth of a cannon, was born in Clark County, Kentucky, November 17, 1797. His parents removed to Ohio, where he visited the common schools. In 1823, himself and an elder brother settled in Funk's Grove, McLean County, Illinois, and, by wise management, acquired a large fortune, including 27,000 acres of the choicest land. Mr. Funk was elected, on the Whig ticket, to the Legislature, in 1840; again in 1861 and 1863. Mr. Funk had married, 1826, Cassandra Sharp. They had ten children. He and his wife died the same day, January 29, 1865.

JAMES GAINES, son of Alexander and Mary Gaines, born in Greene County, Ohio, May 31, 1825. He remained at home and worked on his father's farm till 25 years of age, receiving the limited advantages of the common schools about three months in the year. In March, 1849, he married Miss Louisa Weaver, and had three children—one son and two daughters. In 1872-3, he represented his county in the General Assembly of the State. His business is farming, raising and shipping stock, and he is widely known as one of the most prominent citizens of Edgar County.

EDWIN GAYLORD, M. D.—Born in Tioga County, Pennsylvania, February 5, 1834; educated at the common schools, and at Judson College, Illinois; studied the profession of medicine; attended lectures in the Medical Department of the University of Michigan; and graduated at Rush Medical College, at the age of 21. After three years' practice at Kewanee, Illinois, he entered and received a diploma from the Medical College at Nashville, Tennessee; and was promoted from Assistant Surgeon to the rank of Surgeon in the army during the war of the Rebellion. Dr. Gaylord belongs to an old family in the United States, whose pedigree has been written by William Gaylord, of Cincinnati. The lineage is traced back to William of Dorchester and Pierre, of Jamestown (1630).

REV. JOHN D. GILLHAM was born in Jersey County, Illinois, September 17, 1834. At the age of 14 he was thrown upon his own resources, his parents having died when he was quite young. He labored hard in the summer and attended school in the winter, working for his board; and thus by hard study and close application acquired a good knowledge of books and science, and is among the leading theologians of Southern Illinois. At the age of 22 he was licensed to preach by the Methodist Episcopal Church. Since joining the Southern Conference, in 1856, he has filled the following appointments: Gillespie, Litefield, Kan.; Upper Alton, Edwardsville, Salem, Centralia, Nashville and Cairo, laboring with marked success in all these places.

SAMUEL M. GLASSFORD, of Vienna, Johnson County, is a native of Indiana County, Pennsylvania. He was born on the 15th of November, 1825, his parents being George and Elizabeth Glassford. His means of education were very limited. In 1847, he married Elizabeth Jones, by whom he has five children, viz.: George Washington, James Monroe, Sophia Josephine, Charles Augustus and Mary Ellen. Mr. Glassford has followed, principally, the business of farming. On the 3d of November, 1874, he was elected to the State Senate from the Fifty-first District, having been nominated on the Farmers' ticket. He is a substantial and well informed representative of his district.

JAMES EDWIN GOWAN, M. D.—Born in Carroll County, Tennessee, October 31, 1841; son of Granville Gowan and Elvina (Wood) Gowan. After attending common school, he went to Jackson College and studied under Prof. Dodd, in his seventeenth and eighteenth years. His medical

studies were under Dr. Branie, a graduate of Rush Medical College, in 1865 and 1866. He was married on the 6th of January, 1864, to Miss Harriet Yates, of Massac County, Illinois, and has four children living, viz.: Elizabeth Eveline, Anner and Minno; one deceased—George. Dr. Gowan is one of the successful practitioners of Massac County, where he has practiced since leaving school in 1866, and has built up a large business in his profession.

HENRY HARRISON GRANDSTAFF, son of Benjamin and Susannah Grandstaff, was born in Carter County, Tennessee, January 21, 1827. Till 20 years of age he followed the trade of a moulder; then served in the Mexican war; then followed his trade again; then mercantile business and bookkeeping for about three years. To avoid being drafted in the Rebel army, he fled from Chattanooga and came to Cairo on a flatboat, in 1861; having only Southern money, he went to Missouri, where he remained till late in 1864, suffering from imprisonment first by one army and then by the other, and finally returned to Illinois, penniless. He has since prospered in business and made himself a comfortable home. Was married June 15, 1869, to Mrs. Polly A. Crippen, and has had seven children.

ULYSSES S. GRANT, eighteenth President of the United States, was born April 27, 1822, at Point Pleasant, Ohio; graduated at West Point in 1843; served in the Mexican war, out of which he came as breveted Captain, and in 1853 he received his commission as full Captain. He resigned in 1854. He settled, about 1859, in Galena, where he was engaged by his father in the leather trade. At the outbreak of the war of the Rebellion, Grant entered the volunteer army as Captain of a company he had organized, and rose rapidly, by his brilliant achievements, from the rank of Captain to that of General of the armies of the United States. By compelling the surrender of Lee's army, 1865, he brought the war of the Rebellion to a successful termination. He was elected President of the United States in 1868, and reelected in 1872.

PHILIP DODDRIDGE BAXTER GRATTAN, M. D., was born at Marion, Williamson County, Illinois, August 3, 1843. He attended school from the age of six to sixteen, finishing a thorough course of study, and then began to read medicine under Dr. Sneed, and finished his course under Dr. C. A. Smith, of Gallatin, Illinois. In 1862-3, he attended the Chicago Medical College, and had commenced practice at Gallatin when, in the fall of 1863, he raised a battalion of soldiers, and, in February, 1864, was commissioned Senior Major of the 13th Illinois Cavalry, and served till the fall of 1865. After the war he returned to his practice at Gallatin, where he has been eminently successful.

JOHN MARSHALL GREGG was born near McLeansboro, Hamilton County, Illinois, in the year 1850. His parents were Hezekiah and Martha A. Gregg. The former came from North Carolina to Illinois in 1832, the latter in 1835. When John was small, his father located at Marion, Illinois, for the purpose of giving his children the advantages of a good education, which were well improved. John was prepared to enter upon the study of law at the age of twenty, and for that purpose located at Harrisburg in April, 1873, and studied with James M. Gregg, till 1875, at which time he was appointed Clerk of the Circuit Court, and has since served in that capacity.

HON. ELISHA GRIDLEY, Lake County, born in Onondaga Valley, New York, June 23, 1817; came to Chicago June 20, 1835, to Lake County in July, 1835. Mr. Gridley received a good English education in the schools of his native place. He has held several county offices, and served one term in the Senate from the Eighth Senatorial District. His occupation, since he came to Illinois, has been farming. He was married to Miss Charlotte S. Hunewell, March 5, 1829, and has one son—George W. Gridley.

COL. HIRAM W. HALL, McLeansboro, Hamilton County, was born on a farm near McLeansboro, August 5, 1825. By diligence and application he obtained a good English education, and served in the Mexican war, under Gen. Taylor. Returning, he was married, in 1848, to Miss Julia Ann McLean. In 1861, he raised a company for the Fortieth Illinois Regiment, was promoted to the colonelcy in 1863, and commanded the Fortieth Regiment till the close of the war. In 1867, Gov. Palmer appointed him to locate and carry on an Asylum for the Insane in Southern Illinois. He is now an active member of the General Assembly, to which he was elected in 1874.

JOHN CARROLL HALL, son of Hiram W. and Julia A. Hall, was born on a farm in Hamilton County, on August 1st, 1849. His father gave the promising youth as good an education as his circumstances would permit. He studied law first, at Asbury University, Greencastle, Ind., then taught school for one year, and finished his studies in 1871 at the University of Chicago, graduating with honors, and entering upon the practice of his profession in the summer of 1871, at McLeansboro. Although business came slow at the first, his thorough knowledge, his integrity and energy assured him in a short time success, and he is named now already among the foremost lawyers of Southern Illinois.

HUBERT HARNEY HARRIS, Esq., born in Marion County, North Carolina, June 6, 1836. His parents were G. W. and Amanda Harris, with whom he moved to Bedford County, Tennessee, in 1844. August 25, 1857, he was married to Miss Tabitha A. Mells, daughter of Rev. T. J. Mells, and has had six children, viz.: Thomas D., William W., Telara W., Mary A. and Eddie (twins) and Minnie. Mr. Harris moved, with his family, to Illinois in 1861. He received a collegiate education, and followed teaching till 1867, when, having studied law, he was admitted to the bar and has since practiced, making land titles a specialty. He resides at Harrisburg, Saline County.

JOEL HAWS was born in Madison County, Virginia, August 15, 1796. He is a son of Conrad and Susan Haws; was married on the 27th of April, 1824, to Elizabeth Gibson, and is the father of ten children, eight of whom are living. In 1805, Mr. Haws removed from Virginia to Clinton County, Ohio. He was a soldier in the war of 1812; enlisted in 1813, served in the Second Regiment Ohio Volunteers, under Col. Sumalt and Capt. William Fordyce, in the Division commanded by Gen. Denoe, of Cincinnati, and was honorably discharged in 1814. Both his grandfathers were soldiers in the Revolutionary war. Since 1838, Mr. Haws has been a farmer in Putnam County, Illinois, and has all his children settled around him, near Magnolia, and all prospering.

WILLIAM HAWS, born in Orange County, Virginia, September 23, 1800. He lived with his parents in Ohio till the age of twenty-one. August 27, 1821, he removed to Sangamon County, Illinois. Removing thence to his present residence in Putnam County (then Tazewell) in 1826, he built the first log cabin between Ottawa and Washington. There were no white people then in that part of the country, except a few Indian traders. Putnam County was organized at his house, in 1831. He was one of the first grand jurors at the first term of court, which was held at the old trading house near Hennepin. Governor Ford was then Prosecuting Attorney of the district.

CYRUS L. HAYES, of Mt. Vernon, is a native of Belmont County, Ohio, born August 24, 1832. His parents were James and Jane Hayes. He was reared on a farm, without educational advantages in early life. In 1856, he removed to Iowa, having learned the printer's trade at Fremont, Ohio. From 1857 to 1860, he published the *Delbi Democrat* and *Iowa News* at Delhi, and the *Gazette* at Anamosa, and was employed as a journeyman printer in the office of the *Herold*, at Dubuque, during the war. He was married in 1860, to Miss E. D. Noble, of Delhi, Iowa, and has four children, viz.:

Charley Noble, Mary Louise, Robert Russell and Bessie Darling. In December, 1865, he removed to Mt. Vernon, Illinois, where he has published a Democratic paper ever since, except a short time in 1872.

JACOB HILEMAN was born in Anna Township, Union County, Illinois, December 21, 1823. His parents, Christian and Nancy Hileman, came into the State from North Carolina in 1800. He was raised poor and without education; but his father's good taste in farming led him to desire to excel in that occupation; after his marriage to Miss T. Q. Sifford, February 15, 1846, he started out to put this idea of his life-work in execution, though with little means at that time. He has now one of the most valuable and tasteful farms in Union County, one mile east of Anna, and is recognized as one of the model farmers of Southern Illinois.

JAMES HOUSTON.—Born in Brackin County, Kentucky, January 21, 1820; son of George S., and grandson of Levi Houston, of Maryland, who served during the whole of the Revolutionary war. In early life, Mr. Houston's advantages for education were quite limited; but he resolved on rearing his family to a different fortune. He was married October 16, 1845, to Hannah Robb, of Clermont, Ohio, and has had ten children. Four of them are teachers, the aggregate time of their teaching being twenty-nine years; two sons in business in Cincinnati—one a machinist and the other a printer—and two others in the Southern Normal School, at Carbondale, Illinois. It can be truly said that Mr. Houston has lived for his family, having devoted the best part of his life to their education and moral training, and his children all do honor to their parents.

DR. ROBERT HUNTER, of Chicago, famous as a specialist in all lung and throat diseases, is the son of Dr. James Hunter, M. R. C. S., of England, and was born in that country in 1825; when he was five years old his father removed to New York City. Dr. Robert Hunter was early introduced by his father in the sciences of his profession. After his graduation from the New York University, receiving the diploma of the college of physicians and surgeons, he passed, in 1846, the Board of Medical Examination of Canada, and received the provincial license. He studied afterward at the Geneva University, and then practiced in the hospitals of London and New York. In 1871, Dr. Hunter set up the Carbon Theory of Consumption, giving his famous inhalation method as the only cure; 1874 he removed to Chicago, where his fame had preceded him, and where he soon had a large practice. Dr. Hunter was married to the daughter of Rev. King Burton, of Toronto, Canada, November 14, 1846, by whom he had six sons and one daughter, the sons mostly successful in business.

HON. MATTHEW JAMES INSCORE, son of Joseph and Eliza Inscore, is a native of Springfield, Tennessee, born February 22, 1841. He was thrown upon his own resources at eight years of age, in consequence of the death of his parents, and while learning the saddle and harness maker's trade, studied law alone, although he had never attended school but part of a three months' term. April 7, 1862, he married Amanda J. Hoskins, and has five children. He has held the offices of City Clerk, Police Magistrate and City Treasurer of the city of Anna; Assistant Assessor of Internal Revenue for the Eighteenth District, and member of the House of Representatives in the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth General Assemblies.

DANIEL JACOBS, son of Jonathan and Susanna Jacobs, born in Marietta, Dauphin County, Pa., in September, 1824. In his minority he learned the trade of a millwright, and received twelve months' schooling in log school houses. Joined the Fourth Indiana and went to Mexico in 1847. Was married June 8, 1854, to Margaret A. Bradford, of Gallatin County, Illinois, having come to the State in 1852. His business, prior to this, had been building mills, milling and steamboating on the Ohio and Mississippi Rivers. He built two large flouring-mills and two saw-mills in Gallatin County, and also cleared 200 acres of heavily timbered land, and raised a family of six children.

CORNWALL KIRKPATRICK, son of Andrew and Anna Kirkpatrick, was born at Fredericktown, Knox County, Ohio, December 23, 1814. His father being a manufacturer of earthen ware, naturally led him to become interested and skilled in the pottery business, to which he has devoted a good portion of his life. In 1840, he built a small pottery in Covington, Kentucky; from 1849 to 1853, conducted the "stoneware" business successfully at Point Pleasant, Ohio, where he owned the house in which President Grant was born; from 1857 to 1859, operated an extensive pottery, which he built, at Mound City, Illinois; since 1859 has built at Anna, Union County, a pottery establishment which manufactures and ships over 10,000 gallons of stoneware per annum.

GUSTAVUS KOERNER, LL. D., was born in Frankfort, Germany, November 20, 1809. He received a liberal education at the College of Frankfort, and studied law at the University of Jena two years, completing his studies at Munich and Heidelberg, and graduating in 1832 with the degree of LL. D. He came to America in 1833, locating at Belleville, Illinois, where he commenced the study of American law, and was admitted to the bar in 1835. Practiced till 1845; was elected a Judge of the Supreme Court. In 1852, he was elected Lieutenant Governor on the Democratic ticket, and in 1856, he joined the Republican party. During the war he organized the Forty-third Illinois, and was Colonel on the staff of Gen. Fremont. In 1863, appointed Minister to Spain. In 1868, was Republican Elector on the Grant ticket. In 1872, was candidate for Governor on the Democratic ticket, and was defeated. Mr. Koerner has contributed frequently to the journalistic literature of the day, and is the author of a volume entitled "From Spain."

REV. PHILIP HENRY KROH, son of Henry and Mary Kroh (settlers in Illinois in 1837), was born at Newtown, Frederick County, Virginia, February 10, 1824. He spent three years at Woodward College, Cincinnati, two years at Hanover College, and three years at the Theological Seminary at Columbus, Ohio, and, being well educated for the ministry, spent nineteen years of his life in successfully preaching the Gospel in connection with the German Reformed Church. In 1870, he was elected County Superintendent of Schools in Union County, and served four years. For several years past he has turned his attention to fruit culture, at Anna, Union County, and has made it successful. He was married in 1850, and has a well-educated family.

JOHN FISER LATHAM was born in Johnson County, Illinois, May 26, 1831. He was brought up on a farm, and attended such common schools as the country then furnished, which were irregular and poorly taught. Yet he struggled against adversity, and in 1857 commenced the study of medicine under Dr. S. H. Bundy; practiced in Saline County, Illinois, till 1868, when he attended a course of lectures at Keokuk, Iowa. In 1868, he attended a course of law lectures, and was admitted to the bar in March of that year; was elected Justice of the Peace in 1856, in Williamson County, and, in 1875, was appointed a Notary Public by Gov. Beveridge.

HON. LUTHER WATERMAN LAWRENCE, Belvidere, Boone County, was born in Chenango County, New York, April 19, 1808; son of John and Lydia (Sweet) Lawrence. His early life was spent on a farm in Pompey, New York; at fifteen, apprenticed to the tanner, currier and shoemaker trade; married on January 22, 1829, to Elvira Chamberlain. In 1836, he came to Belvidere, Illinois, and recovered his health by farming. In 1851, elected Superintendent of Schools; in 1854, 1856 and 1862, to the State Legislature; in 1861, to the Constitutional Convention; and, in 1865, County Judge, which office he still holds. He was ordained in 1839, and officiated as Baptist Minister, in connection with other duties, and established several churches.

JOHN NELSON LEDBETTER, Esq., son of Matthew and Rachel Ledbetter, was born in Hopkins County, Kentucky, April 26, 1830, and lived on his father's farm, enjoy-

ing the advantages of good schools, till the age of nineteen. He then entered into commercial life, in which he continued till twenty-six, when he was married (March 25, 1856) to Miss Rebecca A. Myers, and purchased a farm in Hardin County, on which he lived till 1866. During all this time he dealt extensively in real estate and grain, and had command of the general abstract business of the county. In 1866 he moved to Elizabethtown, and is carrying on commercial business in connection with real estate.

EX-PRESIDENT ABRAHAM LINCOLN was born in Hardin County, Kentucky, February 12, 1809. Parents, Thomas and Nancy Lincoln. Early studious, with few advantages, moved with the family, at eight, to Spencer County, Indiana. In 1830, moved with the family to Macon County, Illinois. Worked at farming and rail splitting; served in the Blackhawk war; at twenty-three, member Legislature; then Postmaster, surveyor, lawyer and leader of Whig party. He afterward located at Springfield, and in 1842 married the daughter of Hon. R. S. Todd, of Kentucky. Elected Member of Congress in 1846. After memorable contest with Douglas for Senate, and a defeat, was elected, in 1860, on Republican ticket, to Presidency, reelected in 1864, issued Proclamation of Emancipation, January 1, 1863, and was assassinated night of April 14, 1865, by J. Wilkes Booth.

HON. JOHN A. LOGAN was born in Jackson County, Illinois, February 9, 1826; the son of Dr. John Logan, a physician from Ireland. With but slight advantages at school, he afterward graduated at Louisville University. Serving in the Mexican war in various positions, and with ability, he, in 1848, began to study law, and receiving diploma at Louisville, began practice; 1852-57, was Prosecuting Attorney of Third Judicial District; 1852, elected Member of Legislature, and three times reelected; 1858, elected to Congress on Democratic ticket, and again in 1860. Served in Union army during Rebellion with great distinction, promoted to Major General of Volunteers, elected on Republican ticket to Fortieth, Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses, and by Legislature to United States Senate, 1871-77.

GRANVILLE LOWTHER, son of Elias and Harriet Lowther, was born in Virginia on the 19th of December, 1839. He received, in boyhood, only a few months' instruction at the district school, and was married June 16, 1870, to Miss Banetta Burnett, by whom he has one son and two daughters. Mr. Lowther has been engaged chiefly in mercantile business for a livelihood, and is one of the active and energetic business men of Paris, Edgar County, having been trained in the school of self-reliance, and achieved his success by his own unaided exertions. In this respect he is an example well worthy of imitation by every poor boy.

JACOB G. LYNCH was born near Nashville, Washington County, Illinois, September 4, 1842, where he was educated at the Nashville Seminary, mostly by his own exertions, his father having died when he was three years old, his mother when he was ten, and his grandfather, with whom he then went to live, when he was fifteen. At the age of eighteen, he removed to Cairo, and was immediately appointed Deputy County Clerk. At twenty-three he was elected County Clerk, which office he still holds. Mr. Lynch, meantime, studied law, but regarding office and real estate business as more profitable, has followed the latter. The firm of Lynch & Howley is one of the chief real estate firms in Southern Illinois.

DR. WILLIAM M. A. MAXEY is the son of William and Mary E. Maxey, who were among the early pioneers of Jefferson County, Illinois. He was born in Sumner County, Tennessee, in May, 1812, and came with his parents to Illinois in 1818. He attended the first school ever taught in the county, became a teacher, studied medicine, and began to practice in 1842. On the 14th of July, 1830, he was married to Eddy Owen, and has had ten children, as follows: Simon W., Samuel T., John V., Harriet J., William C., Sarah C. and Hulda N., all living; Vilinda S., John B. and Mary E., deceased. Dr. Maxey has been a Minister of the Methodist Episcopal Church since 1845.

THOMAS McCORD, son of David and Esther McCord, born in Washington County, Virginia, in 1799, and came to Edgar County, Illinois, in 1834. Prior to this removal, in 1815, he married Miss Julia M. King. Since settling in Illinois, his business has been farming and raising stock. For over fifty-nine years Mr. and Mrs. McCord have been members of the Presbyterian Church, and their honest and upright lives give reality to their profession of the Christian religion. Active in improvements, Mr. McCord was one of the prime movers in establishing an Agricultural Society in Edgar County.

ROLLAND JEFFERSON MCGINNIS, of Rose Clare, Hardin County, was born in Union County, Pennsylvania, February 14, 1821; received a liberal education, and studied afterward medicine, including two full courses at the University of New York, from which he honorably graduated in 1847. In a short time his practice had taken and grown to such proportions that he was hardly able to fill his calls. When the great Rebellion broke out, Dr. McGinnis was in the South, but as his inherent love for our form of government did not allow him to indorse the doctrine of secession, he was forced to give up his home there and come North, when he settled near Rose Clare Post Office, Hardin County. Dr. McGinnis was twice married and has eight children.

ROBERT MICK, of Harrisburg, Saline County, was born in Saline County, November 13, 1819. His parents, Charles and Susan Mick, could give him only a very rudimentary education, on which he improved greatly by hard study at night and on Sundays. He was always engaged in farming and stock raising, and, since 1851, added to it a general merchandizing business in Harrisburg. His success and his prosperity are founded in the thoroughness wherewith he does everything, in his upright and straightforward business qualities. Mr. Mick was married twice; the first time in 1844, to Martha Stricklin, who died in October, 1868; he was married again in 1869, to Hardenia Nyberg.

REV. WILLIAM BARR MINTON was born in Sumner County, Tennessee, October 21, 1849. His father, Robert B. Minton has been Professor of Mathematics in Blackburn University, Carbondale, Illinois, an institution which he took charge of when William was thirteen years of age, and where the latter graduated in 1870, being not quite twenty-one years old. In the fall of 1871, he was licensed to preach by the Alton Presbytery. In May, 1874, he graduated at the Auburn (N. Y.) Theological Seminary, being ordained in April, 1874, to the full functions of the ministry, by the Cairo Presbytery. His residence is at Anna, and he is exerting a large influence over a wide circle of churches in Southern Illinois—an able, zealous and practical preacher.

WILLIAM S. MORRIS, of Elizabethtown, Hardin County, was born December 4, 1842, in Gallatin County. His parents were unable to give him more than the first beginnings of an education, although his talents were great. When the war broke out, he enlisted as private, and on April 2, 1865, we see him promoted to the First Lieutenant of Company C, Thirty-first Illinois Infantry, for his valiant conduct and fine intellectual qualities. On his return home, he was elected Justice of the Peace, and by his incessant labor he mastered soon the intricacies of law and was admitted to the bar. In 1872, he was elected State's Attorney on the Republican ticket. Mr. Morris married, on the 13th of June, 1866, Miss Mary E. Garland, by whom he has four children.

N. B. MORRISON was born and reared in New Hampshire, where he became, by profession, a civil engineer. In the interest of his occupation he came first to Illinois at the time of the letting of the contracts for the Central Railroad, in the fall of 1852. He was afterward elected to the Twenty-eighth General Assembly of Illinois, and served acceptably in that body. Mr. Morrison, while in the House of Representatives, was a member of the Committee on Railroads. He is at present engaged in milling and dealing in grain, at Odin, Marion County.

HON. WILLIAM R. MORRISON was born in Monroe County, Illinois, September 14, 1825. He was brought up on a farm and attended the common schools preparatory to studying at McKendree College; studied law and was admitted to practice in 1851; served as a private in the Mexican war, and in the late war organized a company in the Forty-ninth Illinois; in 1852, was elected Circuit Clerk of Union County; from 1854 to 1860, served as member of the State Legislature, acting two years as Speaker of the House, and was again elected to the House in 1870. He was elected by the Democratic party to the Thirty-eighth, Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses, and is Chairman of the Committee of Ways and Means in the latter, at the present time.

REV. FREDERICK MYERS, son of Jeremiah and Dears Myers, was born in Kentucky, February 18, 1831, and brought up in Indiana. While passing from New Albany to Louisville, in 1863, he was suspected of being a slave, and was arrested as such on arriving at the latter city. He is a married man and has one child—Frederick A. Myers—having married Miss Josephine Scott, at Ypsilanti, Michigan. In the early part of his life he was in mercantile business, but has been a traveling preacher eighteen years, and is now Pastor of the African M. E. Church at Cairo, Alexander County—a church numbering 250 members, and prospering under his ministry.

JOHN HARDIN NORRIS, M. D., was born at Bradfordsville, Kentucky, April 29, 1830. In early life he labored under great disadvantages, being obliged to work hard till 18, up to which time he received only ten weeks' schooling. But he was a diligent student, and not even the necessity of studying at home by fire-light after his daily task was done deterred him from acquiring knowledge. From 18 to 25, he taught school, studying medicine the last four years of teaching, and practiced in Southern Illinois till the beginning of the war; was Captain and Major during the war in the Thirtieth Illinois Cavalry, and, in 1867, graduated at the University of Iowa. Has been three times married, and is the father of seven children.

GEN. RICHARD J. OGLESBY was born in Oldham County, Kentucky, July 25, 1824. In 1836, he settled in Decatur, Illinois; afterward removed to Terre Haute, Indiana; in 1840, went to Ohio County, Kentucky, and learned the carpenter's trade. Returning to Illinois, he studied law, and was admitted in 1845. Served one year as First Lieutenant in the Fourth Illinois in the Mexican War; went to California in the gold excitement and mined for eighteen months; went to Europe in 1856; in 1860, elected to the State Legislature; was Colonel of the Eighth Illinois, and after the battle of Corinth, Major General of Volunteers; elected Governor of Illinois soon after the close of the war; reelected in 1872, and soon after chosen United States Senator.

WILLIAM HAMPTON PANKEY, of Harrisburg, Saline County, was born February 1, 1836, in the same county. His parents, William and Hannah Pankey, gave him all the time he wanted for his own instruction and home study; thus he acquired a good and solid education. Raised on the farm, he himself carried on farming. It was his pride to improve his property to the utmost of his means, and his prosperity proves his success. His sterling qualities as man and citizen soon attracted attention, and once Sheriff for two years, he was lately elected as County Commissioner. Mr. Pankey married, in 1856, Miss Sarah Ann Bickers, by whom he had eleven children, four of whom are dead, as also is his wife.

GEORGE S. PARK, Magnolia, Putnam County, was born in Windham County, Vermont, October 28, 1811. His parents, Hezekiah and Hannah Park, lived on their own farm. George was a hard working boy, and attended his father's sheep on the green hills. He went to a common school about nine months, but under the strict discipline and instruction of his father he studied at home by the light of hemlock knots by night, and he carried his hook to the field, and would read a period and reflect upon it while at work. Thus inured to toil and hard-

BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES.

ship, he early learned to depend upon his own genius and industry to win his way through life. He attended Chester Academy two terms, and taught school at fifteen, and then came West to Illinois and selected the site of his present residence as the home of his declining years. In 1833, he attended Illinois College, and, in 1835, went to Texas, joined the volunteers, and in the winter and spring of 1836, acted as Quartermaster of one division, and afterward joined Col. Fanning at Goliad, and fought till Texan independence was achieved—the volunteers generally finding themselves, although they afterward received gifts of land.

Returning northward by land, to Missouri, when the famous Platte Country was opening for settlement, he reached a site on the Missouri River, and laid out the town of Parkville, and commenced mercantile business, and was prosperous.

In 1849, he was married to Eliza Ann Vore, who died in 1851. He contributed liberally to get the telegraph to his town, and established a weekly paper—"The Industrial Luminary"—the leading object of which was to promote education, agriculture, horticulture and internal improvements. He organized a railroad company, designed to run from Chicago via the mouth of the Kansas to the great cattle regions of the Southwest and to Galveston, and petitioned Congress for a grant of land, and obtained a grant from the Gulf northward to Red River.

Kansas was now opening to settlers, and the border strife commenced; the people opposed the repeal of the Missouri Compromise; opposed Atheism, and favored Benton; opposed armed bodies going over to Kansas to vote and force slavery upon an unwilling people; advocated the just and equal rights of every citizen, and called on the General Government to protect them. The Border Ruffian press of Western Missouri now opened their batteries to demolish the single press in their midst that stood up for freedom; hungry politicians all over the State excited little crowds, calling it the "great uprising of the people." But finding they could not sustain their cause by argument, they intimidated to the editor that

"Grim vengeance was whetting a sword
That through his soul should go."

About this time, Mr. Park determined to establish an agricultural college at the mouth of Big Blue River (now Manhattan, Kan.), and aided the institution till it was accepted by the State. On the 13th of April, 1855, he started to pilot some gentlemen there. On the next day the Blue Lodge of Platte City sent a mob of seventy armed men, who entered the office, pried the type, broke up the furniture, took Mr. Patterson (an accomplished writer from Scotland) a prisoner, but released him on condition of his leaving the country; they then plunged the press into the Missouri River, and resolved to meet there again in two weeks, and if they found George S. Park, to put him in the river with his press, or if he went to Kansas, to "follow him and hang him wherever found." There seemed little chance to resist the storm, should he return. Mr. Park telegraphed the Governor of the State (Sterling Price), asking for protection, and, in answer, was directed to the Sheriff and Judge; but the Sheriff was in the mob, and the Judge a member of the lodge. He then telegraphed the President of the United States (Franklin Pierce), asking protection from the troops at Fort Leavenworth. The President replied that "it was a shame to treat a citizen thus who had violated no law, but he could not interfere in a 'Sovereign State.'" No hope being left, Mr. Park armed himself, and through many perils left the State.

On the 12th of July, 1855, he married Mary L. Holmes. He has now only one child living—Ella Park.

On the 2d of November, 1855, he and his wife returned to Parkville. The Blue Lodges now sent 300 men to take him in the night, but getting information in time, Mr. Park's friends rallied in about equal numbers, when the mob subsided.

In the incipient stages of the Rebellion, Mr. Park took his stand for the Union. He was much harassed by "guerrillas," often lying out in the woods for months together. After the close of the war, he was elected, in an exciting contest, to the Senate of Missouri, and was instrumental in securing a railroad to Parkville. He organized and was first President of the Missouri Valley Horticultural Society, and gained the first prize at the Kansas City Exposition for the largest and best collection of fruits, and wrote several essays on the horticulture and meteorology of the Missouri Valley for the State Society. He collected more than 200 new varieties of apples from the South and West, and introduced three valuable long-

keepers, viz.: The Lawver, Ella Park and Gen. Lyon. He has given liberally to erect and sustain churches, and has recently donated one hundred acres of land and a very large stone building to establish a "College of Christian Workers" at Parkville, Missouri, to prepare youth for Bible exposition and Sunday school work in the Southwest, under the charge of Rev. J. H. McAffee and lady. He has now retired to spend the evening of his days at his first selected home in Illinois.

JOHN MCKEE PEEPLES, Banker, Shawneetown, was born at Shawneetown, Illinois, April 11, 1826; son of Robert and Elizabeth Peebles; was an orphan at twelve, without means and almost without friends. He was clerk at sixteen, and began business as a merchant, at Shawneetown, at the age of twenty, in partnership with O. Pool and T. S. Ridgway. Since 1864, he has been President of the First National Bank of Shawneetown. Mr. Peebles has been connected with Christian work for more than twenty years. He is Superintendent of the Sabbath school and Elder of the First Presbyterian Church of Shawneetown, member of the Executive Committee of the Sabbath School Association of Illinois, was President of the Association one year, and has now the oversight of the Fifth District of Illinois. Married August 27, 1846, to Miss Harriet Doeker, and has four children living.

DANIEL PENNOYER, son of Joseph and Anna Pennoyer, was born in the State of New York, in 1815, and came to Paris, Illinois, and engaged in the mercantile business in 1855. In early life he was drilled in hard labor and practical business habits, without much education in the school sense of that word. He was married to Mrs. M. E. Smith, daughter of Hon. Judge Triable, of New York. His business is that of a merchant, at Paris, Edgar County, in which he has been engaged for the past twenty-one years.

THOMAS HARRISON PHILLIPS, the eighth son of John and Leannah Phillips, was born in St. Clair County, Illinois, November 23, 1837; married October 1, 1867, to Miss Ellen A. Hughes. His father dying when he was at the age of ten, and leaving his mother poor, he spent his time till the age of twenty-seven in working by the month, and visiting Colorado, Utah and California. Being without education, and having acquired \$500, he determined to expend it in going to school. He spent one year at Shurtleff College, and then commenced the study of law, and was admitted to the bar in 1867. During the last year of the war, he was Deputy United States Provost Marshal of the Thirteenth Congressional District of Illinois, and is now practicing his profession at Anna, Union County.

MARSHALL MASON POOL, son of Orval and Madeleine (Snider) Pool, Banker, Shawneetown, was born in Shawneetown, Illinois, October 9, 1843. He received a common school education. From 1867 to 1871, was engaged in packing pork and dealing in grain. Was President of the Gallatin National Bank, Shawneetown, till the bank went into voluntary liquidation in 1874, when he organized a private bank under the name of M. M. Pool & Co. He has been President of the Gallatin County Agricultural Board since its organization, in 1872. Served one year in the Union army, and was Captain and Aide-de-Camp on Gen. H. H. Wilson's staff. He has three children, the fruit of his marriage in April, 1868, to Caroline, daughter of Judge A. M. Grant, of Mount Vernon, Illinois.

ORVAL POOL (deceased), Banker, Shawneetown, was born in Union County, Kentucky, seven miles east of Shawneetown, Illinois, February 17, 1809. Was the son of John and Cecelia (Wilson) Pool, both born near Culpepper Court House, Virginia. Mr. Pool received a good common school education, commenced saddle and harness business in 1829, merchandised in 1843, went into produce business in 1850, becoming the largest dealer in pork and leaf tobacco in Southern Illinois. He retired from business in 1863, and in July, 1871, organized the Gallatin National Bank, of which he was President at the time of his death, June 30, 1871. He was a man of strong will and untiring energy, and was successful in all his speculations.

CAPT. MONROE JEFFERSON POTTS, of Harrisburg, Saline County, was born in White County, Illinois, March 23, 1841. He is the son of Hosea and Charlotte Potts, was raised on a farm and received a limited education. Was married March 27, 1867, to Miss Eliza Pine, of Carbondale, Illinois, and has four children, viz.: Harry, Earl, May, Daisy. He has followed the avocation of druggist for several years, up to the present time, and has an extensive business. He entered the army as private in September, 1861, and was promoted through the various grades to Adjutant of the regiment, and Captain in 1863, 1864 and 1865 respectively. He was a good soldier, and is an influential citizen.

TILMAN RASER, Esq., of Kinmundy, Marion County, is a native of Pennsylvania, having been born in Allentown in that State on the 22d of October, 1830. He was married on the 4th of September, 1861, at Kinmundy, to Miss Marinda Edgar, and has resided there since he came to Illinois, in 1857, engaged in the practice of law. He is a successful attorney, and has held several offices of public trust. Among others, he has been Judge of the County Court of Marion County.

DRAKE HARRIS RENDLEMAN, born in Rowan County, North Carolina, December, 18, 1801, his parents being Johnson Martin Rendleman and Experience (Harris) Rendleman. In 1827, he moved to Union County, Illinois. April 23, 1829, he was married to Katharine Hunnsaker, by whom he has had Louisa Amanda, Experience Isabel, Katharine Mariab, Nancy Jane, Mary Ann, Drake Harris, Caroline, Moses A., Sydnah Susan, Cornelia and Martin Luther. Since his arrival in Illinois, Mr. Rendleman has carried on tanning and farming, having established a tannery at Jonesboro. He learned the tanner's trade before he came to Illinois.

J. H. B. RENFRO, Elizabethtown, son of D. N. and N. H. Renfro, was born in Franklin County, Tennessee, January 2, 1842. He received a good common school education. In 1861, he enlisted, and at the battle of Shiloh, received a wound in the right shoulder, which disabled him. In 1864, he was thrown from a wagon, near Atlanta, Georgia, and had his right arm broken. He was discharged from the service in 1865. From 1865 to 1867, he was Treasurer and Assessor of Hardin County, and County Clerk since 1869. He was married May 15, 1871, to Miss Emeretta L. McClellan, and has one child, Robert E. Renfro.

JOSEPH W. RENFRO, son of Henry and Mary (Gibbs) Renfro, is a native of Illinois, born February 15, 1843. He enlisted in the service in 1861, and was wounded at the battle of Fort Donelson. August 17, 1862, he was married to Amanda Wood, and August 3, 1870, to Esther McElhaney, his second wife. Three children, living. Two years following his wound, he hobbled on crutches. He then studied medicine, under Dr. Covington, of Pulaski County, Illinois, and graduated at the American University, Philadelphia. In 1867, he took charge of the County Asylum of Alexander County, Illinois, and was in that position three years, since which he has built up a successful practice at Toledo, in the same county.

JOHN D. RICHESON, merchant, Shawneetown, son of John and Nancy N. Richeson, natives of Virginia, was born in Amherst County, Virginia, May 16, 1810. His grandfather, on his mother's side, was David Dickinson, of Virginia, who was Commissary for the troops of that colony during the Revolution; came West in 1826, located on the Ohio and Mississippi Rivers, traded in Virginia and Louisville, Kentucky, and came to Shawneetown in 1837. He contracted for paving the river bank in front of the city, and grading the Shawneetown & Alton Railroad bed to Equality—11 miles. After several years in Kentucky, in farming and tanning business, he returned and, in 1843, established the mercantile business, which he still continues.

THOMAS S. RIDGWAY was born on a farm in White County, Illinois, August 30, 1829, as the son of John Ridgway. In 1832, Mr. Ridgway, Sr., removed to Shawneetown

with his family, but died a short time after. Thomas Ridgway worked in Mr. McCracken's printing office for some time, meanwhile studying hard. In 1839, he became a store boy at E. H. Gatewood's; in 1845, a junior partner of O. Pool & Co. In 1850, the firm changed to Peoples & Ridgway, and their business amounted often to a million dollars annually. The mercantile business of Peoples & Ridgway closed in 1865, and they opened the First National Bank of Shawneetown. Mr. Ridgway was elected State Treasurer in 1874, and the wealth of his bondsmen, in total, was five million dollars, a sure testimony to his honesty and business talents.

REV. WILLIAM CARROL ROPER was born in Johnson County, Illinois, October 13, 1826. Till the age of forty-five, he followed farming exclusively. May 6, 1849, he was married to Miss Melissa Henderson, by whom he has had nine children. August 15, 1861, he enlisted in the volunteer army, continuing till July, 1862; reenlisted March 8, 1865, and as Fourth Sergeant served till the close of the war. Having professed religion and joined the Methodist Church in 1843, he became class-leader, etc., and in 1856 was licensed to preach, and ordained in the fall of 1863. During his devoted services as a minister, in which he has gathered hundreds into the church, he has, like St. Paul, supported himself chiefly by the labor of his own hands.

ROBERT BINGHAM RUTHERFORD, son of Robert and Margaret Rutherford, the former a Presbyterian clergyman, was born in Brown County, Ohio, October 20, 1832. His educational advantages consisted of attendance at the common schools, two years in the academy at Sullivan, Illinois, and one year at Knox College, Galesburg. During thirteen years, he was engaged in mercantile business, practiced law fifteen years, and of late a general exchange and money loaning business. He was recruiting officer during the late war. He was married, March 24, 1852, to Miss Ann Matilda McFadden, and is the father of seven children by this union.

AMAZIAH MORGAN SERGEANT, Postmaster, Shawneetown, was born in Rush County, Indiana, April 22, 1829; son of Thomas and Isabella Sergeant. Raised on a farm, he was educated at the common schools, and followed farming and school teaching till 1857, then contracting and building till 1864, when he removed to Clay County, Illinois, and retired from business. In 1870, he was appointed to take the census of Clay County. In 1871, he was appointed United States Mail Agent, and continued in that capacity till October, 1875. October 16, he was commissioned Postmaster of Shawneetown, and confirmed by the Senate, January 7, 1876.

JOSEPH SHETLER, son of Sebastian and Mary J. Shetler, natives of Germany, was born in Maikammer Reihnfilz, Bavaria, June 15, 1833. He obtained an excellent education, and is well versed in German, Latin and English. He emigrated from Germany in 1854, settled on a farm in Hardin County, Illinois, which he managed with great success till 1866, when he founded the town of Shetlerville, investing largely in dry goods and produce, and securing a post office and roads in various directions. His enterprises were large and business heavy. In 1875, his store and effects were destroyed by fire, but he soon rebuilt, and is carrying on as large a business as ever. He is very energetic as a business man.

ROBERT THOMAS SHIPLEY was born January 6, 1822, in Granger County, East Tennessee. With ordinary school advantages, his boyhood was devoted to learning the carpenter's trade with his father. He has been twice married, July 27, 1847, to Ann Rebecca Gore, and April 19, 1859, to Mrs. C. M. Donchew. By his first wife he has two children, James and George; by his second, Francis and Addie. James exhibiting a fine taste for cabinet-work, Mr. Shipley resolved to give him all the advantages in his power in that direction. He is now engaged in the manufacture and sale of all kinds of furniture at Jonesboro, Illinois. Mr. Shipley has been Deputy Sheriff of Union County, and served as First Lieutenant in the late war.

S. PRESTON SHORT was born on the eastern shore of Maryland in 1819. His parents were James and Martha L. Short. Most of his education was acquired by personal application after he was twenty years of age. He has been three times married; first, in 1840, to Ruth Corn; second, in 1858, to Sophem Brown; and third, in 1864, to Mary J. Hattine. He has one son, William E., who died at Corinth, Mississippi, during the war. Mr. Short read medicine and graduated in 1846, and was with Gen. Scott, in 1847, from the time of his landing at Vera Cruz till the armistice at Chapultepec. He then returned to Ohio and commenced the practice of dentistry, which he has continued twenty-five years. He now resides at Metropolis, Illinois.

HENRY J. STALKER, M. D., was born at Rotterdam, Schenectady County, New York, August 11, 1838. He is the son of Joseph and Mary (McChesney) Stalker, and moved to Green Lake County, Wisconsin, 1846. At the age of twenty-one, he entered the Junior Class of Lawrence University, at Appleton, Wisconsin, and spent the second term. Following this, he clerked in the wholesale drug store of Post & Badeau, 192 Lake street, Chicago, and, in 1866, started a retail drug store of his own at Lime Springs, Iowa. March 10, 1874, he received the degree of M. D. at the Chicago Medical College, and moved to Cairo, April 1st, where he has since been engaged in a successful practice. He was married March 1, 1866, and has three children.

JACOB STRAWN was born in Somerset County, Pennsylvania, May 30, 1800, and received a good country education. He removed with his parents, in 1817, to Licking County, Ohio, and came, in 1831, to Morgan County, Illinois, settling on a large farm. Here he worked and planned, day and night, till he held the power of the cattle market in his hand. The sale of his vast herds increased continually his large fortune, while his fields measured some 15,000 acres of fertile lands. Mr. Strawn was married twice—first to Mathilda Green, with whom he had seven children, and who died in 1831; and then, in 1832, to Phebe Gates, by whom he had six children. He died August 23, 1865.

ALMON BROWN STROWGER, son of Samuel and Jane Strowger, was born in Pennfield, Monroe County, New York, October 19, 1839; married February 1, 1865, to Risatha M. Clark, of Rochester, N. Y.; entered the army in the fall of 1861, and remained three years. Soon after marriage, he entered the profession of teaching, and has been popular as a teacher at the head of several prominent schools in New York, Ohio and Illinois. He is now Principal of the High School at Anna, and is a prominent and influential church member and Sunday school worker.

HENRY JEFFERSON SWINDLER, of Magnolia, Putnam County, was born in Brownsville, Fayette County, Pennsylvania, September 2, 1821. His parents were Silas and Sarah Swindler. When Henry was 4 years and 6 months old, his father died, leaving seven destitute and comparatively helpless children. They emigrated to Warren County, Ohio, in September, 1826, and were scattered like chaff before the wind, all being put out to earn their own living as best they could. From the age of 7 to 17 Henry labored on a farm, and had very limited advantages for education. February 29, 1844, he married Miss Eliza C. Lafetra. Four children have been the fruit of their union, viz.: Emeline Josephine, Eugene Harrison, Mary Alice and Rollin Lafetra; the first died when an infant. During seven years Mr. Swindler worked at a mechanical occupation, and followed this period by teaching for a while; was in mercantile business six years in Warren County, Ohio; came to Illinois in September, 1853, and settled on the farm where he now resides, in March, 1854. He has made farming a successful business, and has persistently refused to accept office, preferring to give his time and attention to his individual affairs, although he has at times been compelled to take part in township business. At one time there was placed in Mr. Swindler's hands \$23,000 of township funds for investment, and all the security the citizens required was his own

personal receipt—showing that, although he is a swindler by name, he is not one in practice. All through his life he has sought to unite energy, industry and economy, having eaten very little idle bread since the age of 7 years.

HON. RICHARD WELLINGTON TOWNSHEND, son of Samuel H. and Catharine O. Townshend, was born in Prince George County, Maryland, April 30, 1840; educated in Washington, D. C., where he was a page in the House of Representatives in 1857-8, and moved to Illinois in March, 1858. In that year he clerked in the Post Office at Cairo; in 1859 and 1860, taught school; in 1857, he began the study of law at Washington, D. C.; was licensed to practice while studying under Hon. S. S. Marshall, at McLeansboro, Illinois; in 1862, was elected Clerk of the Circuit Court of Hamilton County, serving from 1863 to 1868, when he was elected State's Attorney for the Twelfth Circuit, and moved to Shawneetown in 1873, where he has since practiced law.

HON. LYMAN TRUMBULL was born in Connecticut, October 12, 1813; received his primary education at one of the best academies in the State, teaching school at 16 and taking charge of an academy at the age of 20, at Greenville, Georgia, where he studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1837. He then removed to Belleville, Illinois; in 1840, was elected to the Legislature; in 1841, was appointed Secretary of State; in 1848, elected Judge of the Supreme Court; reelected in 1852; in 1854, elected to Congress, and, before taking his seat, was elected United States Senator for the term of six years—from 1855 to 1861—and was Chairman of the Committee on the Judiciary. Since then, twice elected to the United States Senate—in 1861 and 1867. He has gained a national reputation as a statesman. Since 1863, Senator Trumbull has resided in Chicago, and is engaged in the practice of law.

OAKS TURNER, son of Alvan and Boridell Turner, was born at Hebron, Oxford County, Maine, January 29, 1808. His mother died when he was 9 years old. At 15 he was apprenticed to Joshua Parsons, remaining till he was 21. He received, in boyhood, the advantages of the common schools, January 29, 1840, he was married to Rebecca, daughter of Harry Butler, of Stark County, Illinois, and has five children. Mr. Turner came to Putnam County in 1834; in 1836, was appointed County Clerk; soon after, Deputy Circuit Clerk; then Deputy Recorder; was elected County Treasurer in 1843; member of the Constitutional Convention in 1847; served in the county offices, by appointment and election, about twelve years, and since retiring has been engaged in farming.

LA FAYETTE TWITCHELL, son of Moses and Lydia (Harris) Twitchell, was born at Twitchell's Mills, then in Pike County, Illinois, February 26, 1820. He was early left an orphan. In 1849, he went to California, via the plains, and worked in the mines till 1852. While there, he was a member of the "Experimental Water Company," consisting of eleven men, who constructed a ditch, eight miles in length, to facilitate mining, at the "Yankee Hill Diggings," the first example of the kind in Southern California. In 1859, he went to Pike's Peak, and spent till August, 1861, in an unsuccessful search after gold. He served as First Lieutenant, and afterward as Captain, in the war of the Rebellion. In 1872, he was elected Clerk of the Circuit Court for Hardin County, and still holds that office.

LEONIDAS WALKER, ESQ.—Born in Butler, Pennsylvania, May 2, 1842, and educated at Washington Institute in that place. He is the son of Nathaniel and Sarah M. Walker. On the 4th of April, 1871, he married Miss Annie Carpenter, and has two children—Chester and Alice. His profession is that of attorney and counselor at law, to which he chiefly devotes his time, although he has been called by his fellow-citizens to fill several important offices. He has been County Superintendent of Schools, and has served acceptably in the General Assembly of the State.

HORACE WARDNER, M. D.—Born in Perry County, N. Y., August 25, 1829; commenced at the age of sixteen to work through a college course of education, supporting himself by his own exertions; studied medicine with Dr. W. Bailey, Almond, N. Y., Prof. A. B. Palmer and Dr. L. Miller, Chicago; graduated at Rush Medical College in 1856, and spent one year at the Mercy Hospital. He was married, in 1858, to Miss Delia Louise Rockwood, of Wisconsin. In 1859, became Demonstrator of Anatomy; in 1861, Surgeon in the Twelfth Illinois; in 1862, Brigade Surgeon and Medical Director of Division under Gen. U. S. Grant; in October, 1862, ordered to the charge of Mound City Hospital, till it was abandoned in 1865; in August, 1866, put in charge of medical affairs at Cairo, and resumed practice, which he still continues. Also chief officer of St. Mary's Infirmary, which he assisted in founding.

MRS. DELIA LOUISE WARDNER was born in Canton, N. Y., July 6, 1832. Her father, Cephas Rockwood, was an adopted son of Gov. Leland, of Virginia; her mother was, in maidenhood, Miss Louisa Foote, daughter of Chauncey Foote, one of the first settlers of New York. She was educated at Lawrence University, Appleton, Wisconsin; has through life been an ardent lover of literature; was with her husband almost during the entire civil war, ministering to the sick and wounded soldiers, and cheering all by her genial presence. In the fall of 1875, Mrs. Wardner was appointed, by Mrs. Gov. Beveridge, Vice President of the Woman's Centennial Association of the State of Illinois, for the Eighteenth Congressional District.

WILSON WEATHERSBEE, Mt. Vernon, Jefferson County, is a teacher by profession; was born in Amitt County, Mississippi, on the 1st of April, 1849, and is the son of John and Frances Weathersbee. Having completed his education in a collegiate course, and entered upon his profession, he was married on the 1st of April, 1874 (his birthday), to Miss Samantha S. Launius. This union has been blessed with one daughter—Lucy Ellen. Mr. Weathersbee stands well in his profession as a teacher.

ANDREW J. WEBBER, son of Henry and Mary Jane (Rhine) Webber, born in Saline County, Illinois, September 11, 1845. He attended school principally at Gallatia, Saline County, where he received a fair English education, and afterward attended Commercial College at Chicago. Returning home in August, 1866, he engaged in mercantile business, which he still continues. Mr. Webber was married March 20, 1876, to Miss Annie J. Webber, of Rolla, Missouri. He is a zealous member of the Masonic and Odd Fellows' Orders, having attained to the Tenth or "Select Master's" degree in the former, and to the Ninth, or "Royal Purple," in the latter. He has served as J. W. in the Masonic Fraternity, and at this writing is Treasurer of Gallatia Lodge, No. 684, A. F. & A. M., Gallatia, Illinois.

HIRAM PITTS WHITE, one of the early settlers of Illinois, was born in Norton, Massachusetts, on the 21st of April, 1800. He was the son of Zehulon and Prudence (Pitts) White. In his boyhood he received a common school education. On the 20th of May, 1820, he was married to

Mary Carpenter, by whom he had two sons—Hiram Willard and Henry Lewis. Mr. White came West in 1833, and settled on a farm within one mile of Hennepin, Putnam County, where he resided till his death, which occurred April 21, 1870. One of the first members of the M. E. Church of the place, his cabin was used for religious services, long before a house of worship was erected.

JOHN HARRIS WILSON, of Harrisburg, Saline County, was born in Alleghany County, Pennsylvania, October 5th, 1825. Robert and Eleanor Wilson, his parents, had only moderate means at their command; nevertheless he managed to acquire the first rules of the three "R's," and to build on that a good and sound general education. He married, October 5th, 1848, Jane Christy, with whom he had ten children. Mr. Wilson lived, with his family, in Armstrong County, Pennsylvania, up to 1868, and then removed to Saline County, Illinois, where, in a short time, he became one of the most prosperous, as also one of its most respected farmers. He is an Elder of the Presbyterian Church, and was elected as County Commissioner in the last election.

JOHN D. WINDREN is a native of Ireland, born about the year 1809. His parents were Samuel and Jane (Dozell) Windren. He received eight years' schooling, and at the age of nineteen was awarded a contract of nine miles of railroad on the C. C. & C. R. R.; was married to Mary Windsor about 1822; to Sarah Taylor, his second wife, July 7, 1852; and has had in all six children. For the last fifteen years he has been engaged in hotel keeping, in which he has gained much popularity throughout Southern Illinois. He conducted the United States Hotel at Cairo during the war, and is now proprietor of the "Winstead House" in the city of Anna.

LORENZO DOW WOOD, Caldonia, Pulaski County, born in Pulaski County, Illinois, March 11, 1849. He is the son of Robert F. Wood, now residing in Pulaski, Kentucky. By diligent self-exertion he acquired a fair education in boyhood. Prior to 1872, he learned the business of engineer, in the machine shops at Vicksburg, Mississippi, and worked about two years at the carpenter's trade. He has since turned his attention to farming, which he intends to make his life-business. He owns a good farm in McCracken County, Kentucky, and is a man of enterprise and good business qualification, and a member of the United Brethren Church in good standing.

CHARLES W. WOODMAN, of Chicago, was born at Aalborg, in Denmark, March 11, 1844. His early education was very good. When sixteen years old, he went to sea, traveling once 32,000 miles in a year, and leading a most adventurous life. In 1863, he landed at Philadelphia, and enlisted in the navy. Soon after the war he settled in Philadelphia, where he married Miss Cordelia M. Hamilton, in 1867. For eighteen months he filled the position of Quartermaster in the Gulf Department, to the best satisfaction; then he returned to Philadelphia, but removed soon to Chicago, where he first engaged in mercantile business. Mr. Woodman graduated from the law department of the Chicago University, in 1871, and a good practice recompensed his great abilities and energy. In 1875, he was appointed Justice of the Peace by the Judges of Cook County.

OMAR H. WRIGHT, Esq., was born in Durham, Greene County, New York, May 23, 1827. He is the son of Asahel and Temperance (Jones) Wright. At the age of ten years his father removed to Farmington, Tioga County, Pennsylvania. His mother was a refined and educated woman, and from her his early education, and that of his six brothers, was chiefly obtained. In 1858, Mr. Wright married Miss Helen M. Williams, an educated and refined lady, of Belvidere, and formerly of Oswego, New York. Their sons are Robert W. and Omar H., aged respectively thirteen and nine years. At twenty-five, Mr. Wright was elected Principal of Greenville Academy, Greene County, New York, and afterward a Professor in Fort Plain Seminary, but resigned on account of ill health. He prepared for college at Union Academy, Knoxville, Pennsylvania, which institution he entered at eighteen, and whence he entered Alfred University, where he graduated in 1850. Since 1856 he has resided at Belvidere. He was Principal of Public Schools; has been magistrate for several years, City Clerk for some years, Government Assessor eight years, studying and practicing law in the meantime, and is now an Attorney and Master in Chancery of the Boone County Circuit Court, and one of the leading members of his profession.

COL. JAMES LUTHER WYMORE, son of George and Ann Wymore, born in Montgomery County, Kentucky, June 4, 1825. He is mostly self-educated, having taught school and studied law in Murray, Kentucky, where he was also Lieutenant Colonel and Colonel of the Twenty-eighth Kentucky Regiment. In 1854, he was elected Prosecuting Attorney for Calloway County, Kentucky, and reelected in 1858. In 1868, he became a citizen of Johnson County, Illinois, and in 1872, was elected to represent the Fifty-first District in the State Legislature, serving in both sessions of the Twenty-eighth General Assembly. He has held several other small offices, but is now retired to his farm and to private life, unmarried.

JOHN D. YOUNG, M. D., was born in Henry County, Tennessee, October 18, 1844; son of Elijah Young and Anna (Steele) Young; the former a native of Kentucky, the latter of North Carolina. Dr. Young attended school in his boyhood only ten months, between nine and eleven years of age, being required to work steadily on a farm. In the war of the Rebellion he served as a private in the One Hundred and Twentieth Illinois. Since the war, he graduated at Louisville Medical College, and has been practicing medicine; is Vice President of the Massac County Medical Association. In his efforts at self-culture he has labored under all the disadvantages that poverty could impose, but his success is an example well worthy of imitation. He was six months a prisoner at Andersonville, and in consequence has been an invalid ever since; but his energies for education and moral improvement are unflinching.

HON. EDMUND D. YOUNGBLOOD, lawyer, Shawneetown, was born at Paradise Prairie, Perry County, Illinois, October 21, 1838; son of Isaiah I. and Electa Youngblood, who died respectively in 1842 and 1850. He followed farming till 1865, meanwhile studying considerably through the aid of his wife, formerly Miss Emmie M. Kenzie, to whom he was married April 23, 18— . In 1865, he moved to Benton, Illinois, and read law at leisure hours; in 1867, was admitted to practice; practiced in Harrisburg till 1871, when he removed to Shawneetown, where he soon attained a successful practice. In 1873, he was elected Judge of the City Court, and ranks among the leading lawyers of Southern Illinois.

PAPARONS' DIRECTORY.

PARTIAL LIST (ALPHABETICALLY ARRANGED BY COUNTIES).

ALEXANDER COUNTY.

NAME	POST OFFICE	SECTION	OCCUPATION	NATIVITY	SETTLED IN STATE
Atkinson, A. N.	Clear Creek Landing	Farmer	Illinois	1839	
Allen, James M.	Hull's	Farmer	Tennessee	1839	
Dandachub, Joseph	Unity	Farmer	Germany	1837	
Bren, David	Tablets	Farmer	Illinois	1830	
Brown, Martin	"	Farmer	Illinois	1834	
Banks, G. R.	Santa Fe	Farmer	Georgia	1827	
Boss, Henry	Tablets	Farmer	Missouri	1840	
Basham, Andrew	"	Farmer	Illinois	1830	
Belcher, James	Clear Creek Landing	Farmer	Illinois	1829	
Craig, John	Tablets	Farmer	Illinois	1830	
Craig, Thomas J.	Unity	Farmer	Illinois	1830	
Campbell, William	"	Farmer	Tennessee	1830	
Childers, William C.	Hull's	Farmer	Arkansas	1830	
Chitt, John	Tablets	Farmer	North Carolina	1842	
Cutler, M. W.	Tablets	Farmer	Illinois	1842	
Caldwell, James L.	Clear Creek	Farmer	Missouri	1874	
Dickerson, B. T.	Tablets	Farmer	Illinois	1830	
Dickerson, James M.	"	Farmer	Illinois	1832	
Douglas, Eli	Clear Creek Landing	Farmer	Illinois	1831	
Daly, William A.	Tablets	Farmer	Indiana	1830	
Durham, James W.	Hull's	Farmer	Illinois	1838	
Dubois, H.	Tablets	Farmer	Illinois	1830	
Dunbar, Margaret	Unity	Farmer	Ohio	1830	
Fraser, W. H.	Clear Creek Landing	Farmer	Ohio	1837	
Finer, G. W.	Tablets	Farmer	Ohio	1830	
Gilbert, C. M.	Unity	Farmer	Mississippi	1834	
Harris, J. D. S.	Hull's	Farmer	North Carolina	1840	
Harden, John	Santa Fe	Farmer	Illinois	1835	
Hulen, William	Hull's	Farmer	Illinois	1830	
Hutton, Moore	Jacksboro, Union Co.	Farmer	Georgia	1830	
Hurston, John	Tablets	Farmer	Illinois	1830	
Hartling, Miles	"	Farmer	North Carolina	1827	
Hadewood, Cliff	"	Farmer	Illinois	1834	
Hedger, A. C.	Unity	Farmer	Tennessee	1828	
Hollen, William	"	Farmer	Pennsylvania	1835	
Hick, William H.	"	Dr. Driver	Illinois	1834	
Harden, James	Clear Creek Landing	Farmer	Arkansas	1830	
Ivey, John W.	Unity	Farmer	Texas	1836	
Ingram, John	"	Farmer	Georgia	1830	
Jackson, Levi	Mill Creek, Union Co.	Farmer	North Carolina	1838	
Kirby, James E.	Dongola, Union Co.	Farmer	Indiana	1835	
Lesley, A. L.	"	Farmer	Illinois	1830	
Looney, A. J.	Clear Creek Landing	Farmer	Tennessee	1838	
Lawrence, William	Hull's	Farmer	Illinois	1830	
Lynch, Michael	Unity	Farmer	Ireland	1847	
Levin, John	"	Farmer	Illinois	1840	
Long, George	"	Farmer	Kentucky	1832	
Miller, M. G.	Tablets	Farmer	North Carolina	1830	
Miller, Rufus	"	Farmer	North Carolina	1820	
Miller, William J.	Unity	Farmer	Tennessee	1830	
Milton, George	"	Farmer	Mississippi	1837	
McClure, James E.	Hull's	Farmer	Illinois	1830	
Miller, John F.	Clear Creek Landing	Farmer	Illinois	1830	
McClure, T. J.	"	Farmer	Missouri	1830	
McClure, S. M.	"	Farmer	Illinois	1830	
Noble, B. D.	Santa Fe	Farmer	Illinois	1830	
Newlin, T. G.	"	Farmer	Illinois	1830	
Nelson, John C.	Unity	Farmer	New York	1834	
Palmer, Lewis	Hull's	Farmer	Illinois	1844	
Parrott, A. E.	Tablets	Farmer	Tennessee	1830	
Pross, C. F.	Tablets	Farmer	Illinois	1834	
Richardson, Scott	"	Farmer	Illinois	1834	
Stroma, G.	Unity	Farmer	Louisiana	1834	
Sullivan, P.	"	Farmer	Illinois	1841	
Smith, William T.	Tablets	Farmer	Illinois	1830	
Sackett, James L.	"	Farmer	Kentucky	1833	
Short, John F.	"	Farmer	Illinois	1833	
Thomas, C. C.	"	Farmer	Tennessee	1832	
Thomas, Leroy	"	Farmer	Illinois	1830	
Thompson, A. J.	"	Farmer	Illinois	1830	
Thompson, William C.	"	Farmer	Illinois	1830	
Tucker, William	Unity	Farmer	Georgia	1833	
Vagner, William	"	Farmer	Illinois	1830	
Wilson, R. B.	Hull's	Farmer	Alabama	1846	
West, Archibald	"	Farmer	East Tennessee	1838	
Wallace, John R.	Clear Creek Landing	Farmer	Tennessee	1834	
Williamson, John	Santa Fe	Farmer	Georgia	1833	
Waltaker, James D.	Tablets	Farmer	Illinois	1834	
Whitaker, Henry	"	Farmer	Illinois	1834	
Walker, Samuel E.	Clear Creek Landing	Farmer	Illinois	1849	

BOONE COUNTY.—Continued.

NAME	POST OFFICE	SECTION	OCCUPATION	NATIVITY	SETTLED IN STATE
Cory, Stephen	Poplar Grove	Farmer	New Hampshire	1839	
Campbell, Geo. W.	Belvidere	Farmer	New York	1830	
Cross, Samuel L.	"	Farmer	Chicago, Ill.	1838	
Cox, Charles C.	Cherry Valley, Winnebago Co.	Farmer	Illinois	1848	
Clemens, J. H.	"	Farmer	Illinois	1850	
Dulan, W. H.	Park's Corners	Farmer and Stock Raiser	New York	1850	
Dallan, Geo. W.	"	Farmer	New York	1840	
Duncan, Andrew	Poplar Grove	Farmer	England	1852	
Emory, John B.	Park's Corners	Farmer	Canada	1847	
Egerton, Willie L.	Capron	Farmer	New York	1854	
Eugene, R. A.	Garden Prairie	Farmer	Germany	1852	
Egert, S. M.	Poplar Grove	Farmer and Stock Raiser	Vermont	1845	
Fox, George	Cherry Valley, Winnebago Co.	Farmer	New York	1845	
Fulter, Geo. & D. A.	"	Farmer and Stock Raising	New York and Illinois	1845	
Gillis, Owen	Roscoe, Winnebago Co.	Farmer and Master of Blooded Stock	Virginia	1845	
Goodall, Thomas	Park's Corners	Farmer	Illinois	1845	
Graves, A. J.	Belvidere	Farmer	Maine	1845	
Goodall, Robert	Park's Corners	Farmer	England	1842	
Gordon, W. H.	Princeton, Bureau Co.	Cattle Dealer	Scotland	1852	
Gifford, E.	Hunter	Retired Farmer	New York	1854	
Heath, J. F.	Sharon, Wis.	Farmer	Illinois	1852	
Haker, Philip	Belvidere	Farmer	Germany	1837	
Humphrey, J. M.	"	Breeder of Pure Short-Horn Cattle and Faint Cattle	Ohio	1840	
Hyde, F. D.	Garden Prairie	Farmer	New York	1853	
Hakon, H. H.	Belvidere	Farmer	New York	1853	
Hertford, John H.	"	Farmer	New York	1837	
Hammock, G. D.	"	Farmer	New York	1850	
Hale, Oliver	"	Farmer	New York	1836	
Harwood, Edward	Hunter	Farmer	England	1851	
Hargis, Rufus	Belvidere	Farmer and Horse Breeder	Maine	1851	
Knox, Loring	Poplar Grove	Farmer	Massachusetts	1846	
Kelly, James	Caledonia Station	Farmer	Canada West	1858	
Lewis, J.	Belvidere	Farmer	Vermont	1859	
Loring, Walter	Donna	Farmer	New York	1840	
Marth, J. E.	Park's Corners	Farmer	Illinois	1850	
Lewis, Wm. C.	Capron	Farmer	Pennsylvania	1856	
Langdon, Giles B.	Sharon, Wis.	Farmer	Pennsylvania	1841	
Lincoln, John E.	Belvidere	Farmer	Illinois	1857	
Lawrence, E. C.	"	Farmer	Illinois	1857	
Livingston, Levis	Hunter	Farmer and Stock Raiser	New York	1837	
Mecham, Archie	"	Farmer	Scotland	1858	
Miles, G. L.	Sharon, Wis.	Farmer	Vermont	1851	
McClure, W. L.	Capron	Farmer	Illinois	1851	
Morgan, R. W.	Belvidere	Farmer	New York	1857	
Morgan, James	Belvidere	Farmer	Scotland	1854	
Maybury, J.	Belvidere	Farmer	Butler Co., Pennsylvania	1853	
Minn, A. A.	Garden Prairie	Farmer and Stock Raiser	New York	1851	
Morris, A. O.	"	Farmer	New York	1845	
McCaughy, James	Caledonia Station	Farmer	Scotland	1849	
Morse, S. & S.	Belvidere	Farmer	Illinois	1854	
Moore, J.	Poplar Grove	Farmer and Stock Raiser	Ireland	1847	
McClure, Ardel	Belvidere	Farmer	Illinois	1848	
Nichols, O. S.	Garden Prairie	Farmer	New York	1859	
Noble, J. C.	Park's Corners	Farmer	Illinois	1853	
Nettelton, William	Capron	Farmer	Illinois	1848	
Patrick, R. R.	Hunter	Farmer	New York	1855	
Pickens, Margaret C.	Argyle, Winnebago Co.	Farmer	New York	1845	
Palmer, B. F.	Belvidere	Farmer	Pennsylvania	1842	
Parke, Edward	Hunter	Farmer and Dairyman	New Hampshire	1845	
Perter, Robert	Garden Prairie	Farmer	New York	1855	
Porter, James W.	"	Farmer	New York	1853	
Payne, D. H.	"	Farmer	New York	1838	
Peasall, S.	Postville, Thomas	Farmer	England	1840	
Railson, G. B.	Bona	Farmer	New York	1844	
Ralston, John	Caledonia Station	Farmer	Scotland	1858	
Hausy, Thomas	Chenango, McHenry Co.	Farmer	Illinois	1853	
Raymond, Frank	Sharon, Wis.	Farmer	Illinois	1853	
Smith, R. W.	Capron	Farmer	New York	1856	
Smith, Thomas	Belvidere	Farmer	England	1851	
Shurbaugh, J. H.	"	Farmer and Stock Raiser	Ohio	1854	
Stallion, Ardel	Park's Corners	Farmer	New York	1852	
So Coy, Samuel	Poplar Grove	Farmer	Ireland	1852	
Smith, William	Belvidere	Farmer	New York	1856	
Sanders, W. H.	"	Farmer	New York	1845	
Stanley, T. C.	"	Farmer and Stock Raiser	Maine	1858	
Staples, O.	"	Farmer	New York	1858	
Stevenson, Edward	Capron	Farmer	Connecticut	1858	
Stow, T. J.	"	Farmer	Maryland	1841	
Tripp, E.	Belvidere	Farmer	Illinois	1841	
Therford, F. A.	Hunter	Farmer	New York	1852	
Thompson, J. H.	"	Farmer	Illinois	1853	
Thompson, A. H.	Belvidere	Farmer	New York	1853	
Via, Epps, J. S.	Poplar Grove	Farmer	England	1843	
Warren, John	"	Farmer	England	1843	
Waters, S. P.	"	Farmer	New Jersey	1851	
White, Mrs. Caroline V.	Belvidere	Farmer	Illinois	1848	
Walker, Mrs. Eunice	"	Farmer	Illinois	1848	
Waters, George	Caledonia Station	Farmer	Scotland	1859	
Whittle, James	"	Farmer	Canada	1843	
Whitlock, L. J.	Belvidere	Breeder of Short-Horn Cattle and Berkshire Swine, "Fleets and Meadows"	New York	1853	
Willard, H. R.	Bona	Farmer	New York	1845	
Walters, W. W.	New York	Farmer	New York	1844	
Wickens, George	Riversville	Farmer	New York	1844	
Woodruff, E. L.	Bona	Farmer	New York	1856	
Warron, William	Poplar Grove	Farmer	England	1849	
Waters, S. P.	Capron	Farmer	New York	1851	
Young, David	Sharon, Wis.	Farmer	Vermont	1842	
Young, Charles	"	Farmer	New York	1842	
Zutler, David	Cherry Valley, Winnebago Co.	Farmer	Pennsylvania	1855	

BOONE COUNTY.

NAME	POST OFFICE	SECTION	OCCUPATION	NATIVITY	SETTLED IN STATE
Avery, M. K.	Garden Prairie	Farmer	Pennsylvania	1838	
Avery, A. R.	Capron	Farmer	Illinois	1846	
Blodgett, Taylor	Sharon, Wis.	Farmer	Illinois	1840	
Bled, John V.	Park's Corners	Farmer	Illinois	1849	
Borton, Jacob	Belvidere	Farmer	New York	1869	
Bickler, L.	"	Farmer	New York	1869	
Bowman, Rea	Park's Corners	Farmer and Dairyman	Pennsylvania	1838	
Brown, Edwin D.	Belvidere	Farmer	New Jersey	1851	
Bowman, Elijah	Park's Corners	Farmer	Pennsylvania	1837	
Blodgett, O. S.	"	Farmer and Dairyman	Illinois	1848	
Burns, Levi	"	Farmer	Pennsylvania	1847	
Bowman, Geo. C.	"	Farmer	Pennsylvania	1848	
Barton, Nathan	Belvidere	Farmer	New York	1868	
Bassett, P.	Belvidere	Farmer	New York	1869	
Battler, Patrick	Belvidere	Farmer	Ireland	1868	
Bennett, James A.	"	Farmer	Ireland	1859	
Brown, Thomas	Caledonia Station	Farmer	Scotland	1850	
Brown, Charles	"	Farmer	Scotland	1850	
Cleveland, E. A.	Donna	Farmer	Illinois	1846	
Cochran, W.	Belvidere	Farmer	Illinois	1847	
Conforth, John	Caledonia Station	Farmer	Illinois	1854	
Cornwall, Gabriel D.	Poplar Grove	Farmer	New York	1845	

CLAY COUNTY.—Continued

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	SERVICES.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	SERVICES IN WAR.
Jones, Isaac S.	Nevada	50	Farmer	Indiana	1865
Jones, Charles	Flora	30	Farmer	Ohio	1865
Jorgie, Oliver S.	Flora	33	Farmer	Rush Co., Indiana	1865
Jenkins, B. W.	Clay City	33	Farmer	Vienna, Mo.	1865
Kent, Samuel R.	"	25	Farmer	Orange Co., Indiana	1865
Kawter, David R.	"	30	Farmer	Indiana	1865
Kern, James	La Cede, Fayette Co.	19	Farmer	Indiana	1865
Kerr, G. Adair	Flora	33	Farmer and Stock Raiser	Lawrence Co., Ohio	1865
Kilburn, John W.	Louisville	12	Farmer	Indiana	1865
Kirby, James	"	9	Farmer	Crawford Co., Illinois	1864
Kirway, Ben	"	25	Farmer	Montgomery P., Ohio	1865
Kubler, Fred	Louisville	12	Farmer	Saxon, Germany	1865
Kuchling, William	"	2	Farmer	Great Co., Indiana	1865
Kring, Thomas	La Cede, Fayette Co.	2	Farmer	"	1865
Loft, James	Clay City	2	Farmer	"	1865
Loft, Edmund	Ingham	26	Farmer	Franklin Co., Indiana	1865
Lofton, Thomas R.	Flora, Ind.	33	Farmer	Franklin Co., Indiana	1865
Michael, Thomas	Sarat Wendt.	25	Farmer	Clay Co., Illinois	1865
McGinnis, Hugh	Flora	4	Farmer	Henry Co., Kentucky	1865
Moore, David	Louisville	33	Farmer	Clark Co., Ohio	1865
Martin, Edmund	"	32	Farmer	Clark Co., Ind.	1865
McGough, William	"	33	Farmer	Washington Co., Indiana	1865
McIntosh, Robert	"	33	Farmer	Iowa	1865
Mahon, Worth	Ingham	2	Farmer	Wayne Co., N. Tenn.	1865
Moore, Calvin	Flora, Ind.	34	Farmer	Germany	1865
Murphy, J. B. & C. H.	Flora	22	Farmer	Indiana	1865
Miller, William	"	33	Farmer	Pennsylvania	1865
Muller, John H.	"	33	Farmer	Illinois	1865
Metebies, Walter W.	"	33	Farmer	Indiana	1865
McKinney, John	Clay City	30	Farmer	Wilson Co., Tennessee	1865
McKinney, Jere	"	23	Farmer	Clay Co., Illinois	1865
McIntosh, James	"	28	Farmer	Richland Co., Ohio	1865
Mills, Huck	"	25	Farmer	Ohio	1865
McKibbin, Crawford	"	31	Stock Dealer and Breeder	Illinois	1865
McKenly, Reuben	"	36	Farmer	Indiana	1865
Marble, Alexander & E.	Nevada	10	Farmer	Indiana	1865
Marion, James W.	"	10	Farmer	Illinois	1865
Moore, James A.	Flora	25	Farmer	Pa. & Ind.	1865
McKee, D.	Ingham	32	Farmer	Washington Co., Indiana	1865
Mell, J. Mel	Louisville	14	Farmer	Lawrence Co., Indiana	1865
Murphy, Thomas	"	33	Farmer	West Co., Indiana	1865
Prance, Richard H.	"	9	Farmer	Allegheny Co., Pennsylvania	1865
Prater, Job	"	25	Farmer	Walsh Co., Illinois	1865
Pratt, Thomas L.	Louisville	12	Farmer	Indiana	1865
Pratt, Adolph	Nevada	7	Farmer	Melco Co., Ohio	1865
Perry, John	"	12	Farmer	Indiana	1865
Prigg, S. H.	La Cede, Fayette Co.	19	Farmer	"	1865

CLINTON COUNTY

Stroud, George C.	"	4	Farmer	Green Co., Indiana	18
Stuart, Anglin B.	"	17	Farmer	Crawford Co., Mo.	19
Surely, John C.	"	21	Farmer	South Carolina	19
Spiegel, James	Flint	27	Farmer	Indiana	19
Stanford, Jacob K.	Clay City	2 Farmer	2 Farmer	Clay Co., Illinois	19
Smith, Anthony	"	13	Farmer and Stock Dealer	Laurance Co., Ohio	19
Smith, S. A. L.	Hend.	2	Farmer and	Clay Co., Illinois	19
Smith, David G.	Decatur	6 Farmer	6 Farmer	Walsh Co., Illinois	19
Smith, Jesse B.	Ingraham	6 Farmer	6 Farmer	North Carolina	19
Smith, B. H.	"	36	Farmer	Walsh Co., Illinois	19
Snyder, S. H.	"	24	Farmer	Indiana	19
Snyder, Thomas M.	"	2	Farmer	Clay Co., Indiana	19
Song, Isaac N.	Neville	14 Farmer	14 Farmer	Indiana	19
Songor, James H.	"	33	Farmer	Clay Co., Illinois	19
Songor, James W.	Decatur	1 Farmer	1 Farmer	Clay Co., Illinois	19
Smith, B. A.	La Cade, Fayette County	21 Farmer	21 Farmer	Illinois	19
Smith, Wm. Telf.	Flora	27 Farmer	27 Farmer	Marion Co., Ohio	19
Swearinger, James	"	27	Farmer	Wood Co., West Virginia	19
Swerry, J. H.	"	36	Farmer	Pennsylvania	19
Thomas, B. H.	Neville	3 Farmer	3 Farmer	New York	19
Tate, Arthur A.	Flora	16 Farmer	16 Farmer	Knox Co., Tennessee	19
Taylor, William	Decatur	1 Farmer	1 Farmer	England	19
Thompson, William B.	Hend.	1 Farmer	1 Farmer	Clay Co., Illinois	19
Watson, N. J. & W. D.	"	1	Farmer	Clay Co., Illinois	19
Whitman, John T.	Neville	19 Farmer	19 Farmer	Harrison Co., Indiana	19
Walker, Edgely	"	26	Farmer	Kentucky	19
Walston, J. A.	Clay City	2	Farmer	Clay Co., Illinois	19
Ward, Noah	Neville, Richmond Co.	25	Farmer	Virginia	19

CLINTON COUNTY.					
NAME.	POST OFFICE.	SUBDIVISION.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	SETTLED IN
Ammons, Lewis C.	Germanston	23	Farmer	Illinois	18
Areni, J. V.	Centralls, Marion Co.	4	Farmer and Stock Dealer	Illinois	18
Beckwith, H.	Trenton	28	Farmer	Germany	18
Bridges, H.	Centralls	24	Farmer	Germany	18
Berenson, Peter	Centralls	24	Farmer	England	18
Brown, Vernon	Carlyle	24	Farmer and Stock Dealer	Illinois	18
Baker, John J.	Clement	31	Farmer	St. Louis, Mo.	18
Brooks, Robert	Sundoval, Marion Co.	22	Farmer	Illinois	18
Bridgford, Joseph B.	Centralls, Marion Co.	18	Farmer	Illinois	18
Burr, John	New Memphis	17	Farmer	Illinois	18
Boys, Charles	Trenton	18	Farmer	Illinois	18
Billinghale, Joseph	Aviston	12	Farmer	Illinois	18
Corr, Joseph L.	Marion Valley	12	Farmer	Bucks Co., Penn.	18
Chapman, George	Centralls	12	Farmer	Pennsylvania	18
Cassberry, H. C.	Centralls, Marion Co.	6	Farmer	Illinois	18
Carter, James T.	Sundoval, Marion Co.	14	Farmer	Illinois	18
Chandler, Samuel	Clement	23	Farmer and Stock Dealer	Illinois	18
Collins, Daniel P.	Clement	23	Farmer	Illinois	18
Dunyon, B. I.	Trenton	6	Farmer	New Jersey	18
Poppe, Clemens	Germanston	31	Farmer	Illinois	18
Fausch, Abram	Sundoval, Marion Co.	31	Farmer	Ohio	18
Grube, Henry	Beaver Creek, Bond Co.	6	Farmer	Pennsylvania	18
Gilgley, John	Carlyle	17	Farmer and Stock Dealer	Illinois	18
Gulger, George	Sundoval, Marion Co.	17	Farmer and Stock Dealer	Germany	18
Holmann, Oswald	Last Creek	17	Farmer	Germany	18
Holmann, Oswald	Last Creek	16	Farmer	Germany	18
Hudson, William T.	Sundoval, Marion Co.	9	Farmer	Tennessee	18
Helmstedt, Valdolet	New Memphis	5	Farmer	Germany	18
Hedemont, Thomas	Beaver Creek	3	Farmer	Germany	18
Hughes, A.	Trenton	31	Farmer	Germany	18
Hughes, A.	Carlyle	14	Farmer	Maryland	18
Johnson, J. F.	Centralls, Marion Co.	14	Farmer	Illinois	18
James, H. L.	Centralls, Marion Co.	24	Farmer and Stock Dealer	Kentucky	18
Jank, L. J.	Centralls	14	Farmer	New York	18
Kesner, William O.	Keyesport	23	Farmer	Illinois	18
Kramer, William	Centralls	23	Farmer	Illinois	18
Leist, George J.	Sundoval, Marion Co.	34	Farmer	Germany	18
Leist, Joseph	New Memphis	14	Farmer	Germany	18
Mohr, Michael	Centralls	31	Farmer	Germany	18
Muglo, A.	Trenton	31	Farmer	Wartemberg, Germany	18
Markus, H.	Aviston	20	Farmer	Germany	18
Mayer, Joseph	Carlyle	15	Farmer and Stock Dealer	Indiana	18
McAlilly, J. J.	Centralls	13	Farmer	Illinois	18
McAlilly, J. J.	Centralls	13	Farmer	Illinois	18
Nichols, B. H.	Centralls	7	Farmer and Stock Dealer	Illinois	18
O'Hearn, M. J.	Carlyle	32	Farmer and Stock Dealer	Illinois	18
Orell, John	Centralls	17	Farmer	Illinois	18

CLINTON COUNTY.—Continued.

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	SERIAL.	CORRESPOND.	NATIVITY.	AGE.
Peck, G. Henry.	Trenton.	31	Farmer.	Trenton.	186
Roberts, Herman.	Germantown.	1	Farmer.	Germantown.	185
Rutherford, Amos.	Trenton.	17	Farmer.	Illinois.	184
Schneider, R. M.	Trenton.	18	Farmer.	Illinois.	184
Reahall, Mary A.	Aviston.	7	Farmer.	Ohio.	188
Row, Albert.	Sunderland, Marion Co.	2	Farmer.	Illinois.	184
Schneider, Frank.	Germantown.	19	Farmer.	Illinois.	184
Speck, Jacob.	Trenton.	25	Farmer.	St. Louis, Mo.	187
Smith, Gerhard Henry.	Dunkirk, Ill.	10	Farmer.	Illinois.	184
Striegel, J. Adolph.	Trenton.	22	Farmer.	Germany.	187
Savin, John.	Lost Creek.	3	Farmer.	Illinois.	186
Schneider, Henry.	Trenton.	16	Farmer.	Ireland.	186
Stewart, W. W.	Lost Creek.	31	Farmer.	Pennsylvania.	186
Stevens, J. J.	Germantown.	3	Farmer.	Pennsylvania.	186
Strang, S. E.	Clement.	24	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	New York.	185
Todd, Leslie M.	Trenton.	6	Farmer.	Illinois.	186
Uebelmann, John.	Germantown.	27	Farmer.	Illinois.	184
Waters, George.	Clement.	1	Farmer.	Long Island, N. Y.	186
Vasilyko, Samuel H.	Clement.	2	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	France.	186
Wilton, William F.	"	23	Farmer in Mail.	France.	184
Wilcox, H. B.	"	22	Farmer.	Illinois.	184
Wickert, H. H.	Germantown.	32	Farmer.	Illinois.	184
Wilken, Barney.	"	26	Farmer.	Hanover.	186
Witt, Anthony.	New Memphis.	29	Farmer.	Illinois.	184
Wagner, Jacob.	Trenton.	31	Farmer.	Saxony, Germany.	184

COLES COUNTY.

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	SUBSECTION.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	SETTLED IN
Acott, Milton E.	Mattoon	31	Farmer	Tennessee.	1874
Adams, John H.	"	31	Farmer and Stock Dealer.	Ohio.	1874
Brown, D. L.	Lova	13	Farmer.	Indiana.	1861
Bond, Thomas	Charleston	25	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	Ohio.	1861
Bord, Mr. Mary	Mattoon	12	Refined.	Indiana.	1861
Beggs, John	"	19	Farmer.	Kentucky.	1874
Conneligan, J. H.	"	31	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	Illinois.	1844
Crow, J. A.	"	18	Farmer and Stock Dealer.	Pennsylvania.	1861
Cutright, B. D.	Charleston	16	Farmer.	Ohio.	1861
Cornley, John	"	12	Farmer.	Indiana.	1854
Fisher, Mrs. Eliza	Mattoon	"	Refined.	Kentucky.	1855
Glenn, James	"	18	Farmer.	Kentucky.	1861
Gay, Jackson	Lova	11	Farmer and Stock Dealer.	Indiana.	1867
Gleason, Frank	"	29	Farmer and Stock Raisers.	Tennessee and Illinois.	1861
Gray, E. B. & Bros.	Charleston	18	Farmer.	Kentucky.	1861
Hulen, Hiram	"	"	Farmer.	Indiana.	1867
Chandler, John	"	"	Farmer.	Ohio.	1861
Huth, John M.	"	18	Farmer.	Kentucky.	1861
Hurt, A. J.	Lova	20	Farmer.	Indiana.	1861
Johnson, Thomas	Mattoon	20	Farmer.	Indiana.	1861
Jones, John	"	"	Farmer.	Missouri.	1866
Kearney, Lewis F.	"	26	Farmer.	Ohio.	1858
Martin, John	"	7	Farmer.	Illinois.	1862
Markwell, William	Charleston	7	Farmer.	Illinois.	1852
Merrill, L. C.	"	11	Farmer.	Illinois.	1848
Ricketts, Thomas	Lova	31	Farmer.	Ohio.	1861
Scott, Alexander	Mattoon	"	Farmer.	Ohio.	1873
Say, W. L.	"	"	Farmer.	Ohio.	1874
Smith, Horsh	"	"	Farmer.	Tennessee.	1874
Shenker, James	Lova	20	Farmer and Stock Dealer.	Virginia.	1834
Still, John E.	"	20	Farmer.	Ohio.	1861
Thompson, W. E.	Mattoon	18	Farmer.	Canada West.	1855
Thompson, W. E.	"	18	Farmer and Stock Dealer.	Kentucky.	1867
Thompson James F.	"	31	Farmer.	Ohio.	1861
Vannatta, J. A.	"	34	Farmer and Stock Dealer.	Illinois.	1862
Walker, John	"	"	Farmer.	Kentucky.	1861
Williams, William	"	"	Farmer.	Ohio.	1862

COOK COUNTY.

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	SUFFRAGE. YEARS.
Chittick, Hugh.....	Union Stock Yards.....	Farmer.....	Ireland.....	1862
Galloway, Job.....	Deerfield, Lake Co.....	Farmer.....	New York.....	1862
Haven, D. N.....	Barrington.....	Farmer.....	Erie Co, Pennsylvania.....	1836
Hendrickson, N. G.....	Barrington.....	Farmer.....	New York State.....	1844
Healey, Robert H.....	North Branch.....	Farmer.....	Cook County, Illinois.....	1847
Rahmler, William.....	Barrington.....	Farmer.....	Illinois.....	1844

CRAWFORD COUNTY.

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	SECTION.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	SETTLED IN 1827.
Adams, William C.	Palatine	29	Farmer	Illinois	1824
Alexander, C. H.	Bohannon	30	Farmer	Licking Co., Ohio	1824
Alexey, James T.	Annapolis	8	Farmer	Virginia	1826
Alexander, Joseph	Bohannon	30	Farmer	Licking Co., Ohio	1827
Barger, Henry	Bohannon	30	Farmer	Licking Co., Ohio	1847
Bryghen, H. M.	Bohannon	13	Farmer	Licking Co., Ohio	1846
Briggs, William F.	Jardville	14	Farmer	Licking Co., Ohio	1841
Bonett, James	York, Clark Co.	4	Farmer	Crawford Co., Illinois	1822
Bookman, H. J.	"	33	Farmer	Ohio	1865
Collahan, N.	Hutensville	32	Farmer	Ohio	1865
Cox, Nathan	"	27	Farmer	Crawford Co., Illinois	1846
Cox, Stephen	"	27	Farmer	Crawford Co., Illinois	1846
Cox, John	"	27	Farmer	Crawford Co., Illinois	1847
Caldenburgh, William	Palatine	10	Farmer	Crawford Co., Illinois	1847
Culter, Althair	Eden	19	Farmer	Illinois	1848
Cox, John	Annapolis	7	Farmer	Illinois	1854
Crowe, J. Roger	Annapolis	9	Farmer	Kentucky	1871
Cobb, A. B.	"	23	Farmer	Illinois	1867
Cummins, J. E.	Hutensville	27	Farmer	Illinois	1867
Daniel, John F.	"	23	Farmer	Illinois	1867
Dick, M. M.	New Hebron	24	Farmer	Orange Co., Indiana	1841
Dick, Mary E.	"	24	Farmer	Illinois	1852
Dick, T. H.	Hutensville	22	Farmer	Virginia	1867
Dobson, T. H.	"	22	Farmer	Illinois	1868
Dovitt, James	Palatine	28	Farmer	Kentucky	1867
DuMoulin, John	"	11	Farmer	Ohio	1867
Eden, James H.	Bohannon	13	Farmer	Crawford Co., Illinois	1867
Eden, William S.	"	4	Farmer	Illinois	1867
Erft, George C.	Palatine	4	Farmer	Flaming Co., Kentucky	1818
Fife, William	"	25	Farmer	Franklin	1866
Fox, D. H.	"	15	Farmer	Ireland	1866
Frazer, B. F.	Palatine	15	Farmer	Illinois	1868
Fught, B. V.	Hutensville	32	Farmer	Illinois	1867
Fught, David W.	Eden	36	Farmer	Ohio	1848
Forsingh, David S.	Eden	36	Farmer	Ohio	1848
Fox, W. D.	Palatine	27	Farmer	Hardron Co., Ohio	1855
Fox, C. W.	Crawfordville	10	Farmer	Illinois	1865
Gandy, David	Eden	1	Farmer	Indiana	1864
Gee, James	Bohannon	1	Farmer	Illinois	1864
Goff, James	Bohannon	1	Farmer	West Virginia	1864
Garrison, E. H.	"	6	Farmer	Illinois	1864
Gree, Mrs. L. R.	"	6	Citizen	Indiana	1864

CRAWFORD COUNTY.—Continued

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	SETTLED IN
Clifford, James B.	Yale, Jasper Co.	Farmer	Jasper Co., Illinois	1857
Green, William L.	Hutsyville	Farmer	Crawford Co., Illinois	1860
Hargan, Sylvester	Bellair	Farmer	Iowa	1861
Kegelmiller, William	"	Farmer	Lawrence Co., Illinois	1861
Hudson, Harry	Chauncey, Lawrence Co.	Farmer	Cincinnati, Ohio	1861
Hole, Milton	Edon	Farmer	Illinois	1861
Houston, Ed. John	"	Farmer	Illinois	1861
Boering, William W.	"	Farmer	Pennsylvania	1862
Howe, Sylvanus	Holdman	Farmer	New York	1864
Higgin, George B.	Paletine	Farmer	"	1864
Hoskins, William L.	Edon	Farmer	Summit Co., Ohio	1867
Kerrin, John	"	Farmer	Illinois	1868
James, J. William	Flat Rock	Farmer	Illinois	1868
Kirney, K. L.	"	Farmer	Crawford Co., Illinois	1868
Kelly, R. Edward	Chauncey, Lawrence Co.	Farmer	Cincinnati, Ohio	1868
Kirk, James S.	Hutsyville	Farmer	Licking Co., Ohio	1868
Kirk, John	"	Farmer	Licking Co., Ohio	1868
Lew, N. W.	Hutsyville	Farmer	Licking Co., Ohio	1868
List, David	Chauncey, Lawrence Co.	Farmer	Crawford Co., Illinois	1868
Hanley, Albert	"	Farmer	Holmes Co., Ohio	1874
Lindley Thomas	Annapolis	Farmer	Illinois	1876
Lindley, L. M.	"	Farmer	Crawford Co., Illinois	1876
Levis, William R.	Paletine	Farmer	Crawford Co., Illinois	1876
Lisard, R. J.	Edon	Farmer	Ohio	1876
Black, Charles	"	Farmer	Illinois	1876
North, Andrew J.	Edon	Farmer	Crawford Co., Illinois	1884
Reed, Jacob	Chauncey, Lawrence Co.	Farmer	Illinois	1884
McCoy, Albert C.	Hutsyville	Farmer	Illinois	1884
McKewen, David	Robinson	Farmer	Pennsylvania	1884
Maddox, John D.	Paletine	Farmer	Illinois	1884
Moore, James A.	Hutsyville	Farmer	Illinois	1884
Malyard, F. W. & M. I.	Hutsyville	Farmer	Illinois	1886
Mathew, R. N.	Bellair	Farmer	Illinois	1886
Montgomery, Wily	Crawfordville	Farmer	Illinois	1888
Mull, John E.	"	Farmer	Illinois	1888
Mull, J. D.	Paletine	Farmer	Illinois	1888
Meskinen, Adolph	"	Farmer	Illinois	1888
Mudgett, A. J.	Chauncey	Farmer	Illinois	1888
Newland, Amasa A.	Paletine	Farmer	Summit Co., Ohio	1888
Scott, W. D.	"	Farmer	Crawford Co., Illinois	1888
Olvin, D. B.	Paletine	Farmer	Illinois	1888
Olinson, William M.	Moran	Farmer	Ohio	1873
Parish, Fidler	"	Farmer	Pennsylvania	1883
Pinefield, John A.	Crawfordville	Farmer	Lawrence Co., Illinois	1835
Payne, John E.	"	Farmer	Deane Co., Missouri	1848
Peck, J. V.	Chauncey, Lawrence Co.	Farmer	Illinois	1883
Phillips, Henry	"	Farmer	Ohio	1881
Reed, Henry E.	Edon	Farmer	Indiana	1879
Richard, D. W.	Hartsville	Farmer	Illinois	1879
Reinbold, Sanford S.	New Hoben	Farmer	Illinois	1859
Reinbold, John	"	Farmer	Illinois	1859
Spar, J. J.	Chauncey, Lawrence Co.	Farmer	Virginia	1878
Levi, Pleasant	"	Farmer	Alabama	1866
Smith, James B.	Robinson	Farmer	Washington Co., Ohio	1868
Steel, Edward	Paletine	Farmer	Philadelphia, Pennsylvania	1835
Stevens, Henry	"	Farmer	Illinois	1884
Sheehan, Charles M.	Moran	Farmer	Tennessee	1807
Smith, Samuel	"	Farmer	Illinois	1834
Templeton, Mrs. A.	Paletine	Farmer	Illinois	1880
Turner, Charles	Robinson	Farmer	Harrison Co., Indiana	1848
Turner, John	"	Farmer	Illinois	1880
Wolfe, J. H.	Annapolis	Farmer	Ohio	1870
Wongestler, James K.	Crawfordville	Farmer	Illinois	1850
Wilson, Joseph	Edon	Farmer	New York Co., Ohio	1862
Wink, J. J.	Stilesville	Farmer	Illinois	1820
Wentner, William	"	Farmer	Pennsylvania	1868
Wilson, James C.	"	Farmer	Illinois	1820
Williams, David	"	Farmer	Illinois	1820
Wolfe, James	"	Farmer	Illinois	1820

CUMBERLAND COUNTY.

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	SECTION.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	SETTLED IN 1855.
Adams, John.	Greencup.	21	Farmer.	Kentucky.	1863
Anshelvi, R. D.	Majority Point.	21	Farmer.	Morrow Co., Ohio.	1864
Bruce, J. M.	Neoga.	21	Farmer.	Georgia.	1864
Bungerter, J.	Majority Point.	21	Farmer.	Illinois.	1864
Bill Dend.	Union Centre.	11	Farmer.	Indiana.	1837
Clay, G. G.	Majority Point.	11	Farmer.	Ohio.	1852
Cullum, Frank.	Majority Point.	22	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	Ohio.	1859
Chesser, Lucinda.	Casey, Clark Co.	20	Farmer.	Illinois.	1830
David, Joseph.	Majority Point.	20	Farmer.	Illinois.	1830
Dow, Joseph W.	Majority Point.	20	Farmer.	Illinois.	1836
Enrich, Frank.	Casey, Clark Co.	20	Farmer.	Illinois.	1833
Fremont, James B.	Majority Point.	21	Farmer.	Illinois.	1833
Fletcher, M. B.	Diana.	10	Farmer.	Indiana.	1865
Funkhouser, A. J.	Majority Point.	30	Farmer.	Ohio.	1862
Gossett, Nathan.	Casey, Clark Co.	36	Farmer.	Ohio.	1838
Hinton, Robert.	Lowell.	18	Farmer.	Ireland.	1834
Hurst, W. A.	Majority Point.	25	Farmer.	Morrow Co., Indiana.	1864
Hicks, J. W.	Majority Point.	16	Farmer.	Delaware Co., Ohio.	1866
Hurrey, Lewis.	Majority Point.	30	Farmer.	Ohio.	1865
King, Mrs. E. A.	Greencup.	22	Farmer.	Virginia.	1836
Latts, J. W. Sr.	Majority Point.	10	Retired.	Ohio.	1855
Matson, J. L.	Majority Point.	10	Farmer.	Ohio.	1816
McNiffen, Henry.	Union Centre.	10	Farmer.	Ohio.	1840
Miller, Joseph.	Casey, Clark Co.	21	Farmer.	Ohio.	1850
Owens, James.	Greencup.	7	Farmer.	Illinois.	1844
Perry, W. A.	Majority Point.	22	Farmer.	Connecticut.	1873
Pidge, Z. O.	Majority Point.	21	Farmer.	Ohio.	1852
Ryan, W. L.	Piana.	3	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	Illinois.	1847
Rehman, John.	Casey, Clark Co.	10	Farmer.	Ohio.	1847
Richardson, William.	Majority Point.	36	Farmer.	England.	1831
Rhoda, Henry.	Lowell.	31	Farmer.	Ohio.	1837
Scott, Thomas.	Majority Point.	21	Farmer.	Kentucky.	1837
Silvercutt, James.	Majority Point.	21	Farmer.	Illinois.	1833
Strom, Thomas R.	Majority Point.	21	Farmer.	Illinois.	1833
Stork, Mary.	Greencup.	34	Farmer.	New Hampshire.	1864
Shaner & Cuthright.	Casey, Clark Co.	3	Farmers.	Illinois.	1850
Tate, Garrison.	Johnstown.	35	Farmer.	Monroe Co., Indiana.	1850
Wilkes, S. F.	Majority Point.	2	Farmer and Stock Dealer.	Ohio.	1864
Wood, Irvin.	Casey, Clark Co.	2	Farmer.	Kentucky.	1824

DE KALB COUNTY.

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	SERVICE.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	SERVED IN STATE.
Baker, J. R.	Sycamore	4	Farmer	England	1871
Cason, D. B.	Genoa	4	Farmer	Pennsylvania	1835
Craig, J. H.	Genoa	29	Farmer	New York	1855
Garriott, John	De Kalb	1	Farmer	Canada	1863
Howard, Horace	Genoa	24	Farmer	New York	1865
Hainsford, James C.	De Kalb	4	Farmer and Drysalt.	Maryland	1865
Levis, John H.	Genoa	8	Farmer	New York	1867
Levis, William	Genoa	1	Farmer	New York	1868
Reynolds, W. F.	Sycamore	1	Farmer	Lithton	1854
Rice, John	Ney	1	Farmer	Illinois	1840
Rowin, Stephen B.	Kirkland	1	Farmer	New York	1850
Stewart, William H.	Genoa	33	Farmer	Illinois	1852
Thompson, John	Genoa	1	Farmer	Illinois	1852
Tubart, William	Math	16	Farmer	Indiana	1858
Ward, M. C.	Genoa	1	Farmer	Canada	1852

FAYETTE COUNTY.—Continued.

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	SECTION.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	SECTION IN STATE.
Robert, Christian.....	St. Elmo.....	19	Farmer.....	Pennsylvania.....	1808
Smith, James.....	Baunsg.....	13	Farmer.....	Pennsylvania.....	1874
Sidener, William H.....	St. Elmo.....	2	Farmer.....	Ohio.....	1863
Sutton, Isaac.....	Hickory Creek.....	2	Farmer.....	Illinois.....	1863
Schwab, C. G.....	Vandalia.....	16	Farmer.....	Germany.....	1867
Sharon, John B.....	".....	9	Farmer.....	Illinois.....	1867
Spain, Robert.....	Vandalia.....	11	Farmer.....	Ohio.....	1867
Schultz, R.....	".....	14	Farmer.....	Germany.....	1867
Segrest & Soley.....	".....	29	Farmer & Stock Raisers.....	Illinois.....	1872
Thompson, James F.....	".....	7	Farmer.....	Tennessee.....	1872
Tucker, I. W. L.....	Khanuany, Marion Co.....	27	Farmer.....	Tennessee.....	1872
Thall, Michael.....	".....	14	Farmer.....	Germany.....	1872
Thompson, John.....	Vandalia.....	17	Farmer & Stock Dealer.....	England.....	1844
Thompson, B. W.....	".....	25	Farmer.....	Kentucky.....	1848
Walker, John.....	".....	27	Farmer & Stock Dealer.....	Kentucky.....	1848
Washburn, Daniel G.....	Stullberry Grove, Bond Co.....	30	Farmer & Stock Dealer.....	New York.....	1837
Webster, Zierle P.....	St. Elmo.....	20	Farmer.....	Illinois.....	1847
Welch, Alfred.....	".....	19	Farmer.....	Germany.....	1847
Wesmouth, William.....	Shalobond.....	10	Farmer.....	Germany.....	1847
Williams, Sra. Deborah.....	Vandalia.....	8	Farmer.....	Illinois.....	1827
Williams, R. F.....	".....	8	Farmer.....	Illinois.....	1827
Yarbrough, L. F.....	Vandalia.....	3	Farmer & Stock Dealer.....	Illinois.....	1832
Yarbrough, L. F.....	".....	3	Farmer & Stock Dealer.....	Illinois.....	1832
Zink, John M.....	Khanuany, Marion Co.....	32	Farmer.....	Germany.....	1860

FORD COUNTY.—Continued.

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	SECTION.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	SECTION IN STATE.
Shroyer, Harrison.....	Payson.....	13	Farmer.....	Fairfield Co., Ohio.....	1851
Thompson, O.....	".....	8	Farmer.....	Sumner, Maine.....	1857
Tridney, J. W.....	Dakota.....	3	Farmer.....	Clinton Co., Ohio.....	1854
Trojan, Samuel.....	Elfdogville.....	23	Farmer.....	Lebanon, England.....	1850
Thompson, A. N.....	Piper City.....	32	Farmer.....	Kendall Co., Illinois.....	1849
Trojan, John.....	".....	19	Farmer.....	Germany.....	1856
Tarver, Benjamin J.....	Piper City.....	10	Farmer.....	Germany.....	1848
Tilbitt, Augustus.....	".....	27	Farmer.....	Augusta, Maine.....	1857
Winnard, Thomas.....	Cabery, Kankakee Co.....	33	Farmer.....	England.....	1849
Welch, I. W.....	Piper City.....	34	Farmer.....	Ireland.....	1855
Wagner, Jack C.....	Piper City.....	28	Farmer.....	Germany.....	1851
Wagner, James.....	".....	28	Farmer.....	Woodford Co., Illinois.....	1911
Wilson, Robert C.....	".....	28	Farmer.....	Norfolk Co., England.....	1851
Watson, W. R.....	".....	9	Farmer.....	Pennsylvania.....	1859
White, William H.....	Gilson City.....	17	Farmer.....	Ohio.....	1853
Walker, William.....	Paxton.....	31	Farmer.....	Delaware.....	1842
Warner, George H.....	Merlin.....	4	Broiler of Poland, Chica and Berkshire Swine.....	St. Louis, Missouri.....	1844

FRANKLIN COUNTY.

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	SECTION.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	SECTION IN STATE.
Atwood, Henry.....	Piper City.....	22	Farmer.....	Massachusetts.....	1857
Anderson, Andrew.....	Sugar Loaf.....	8	Farmer and Stock Raiser.....	Licking Co., Ohio.....	1838
Arnott, George.....	".....	7	Farmer.....	Farmer and Stock Raiser.....	1838
Anderson, Peter.....	".....	7	Farmer.....	Sweden.....	1851
Butter, Sarah R.....	".....	20	Farmer.....	Fountain Co., Indiana.....	1851
Baird, Jacob.....	".....	20	Farmer.....	Farmer.....	1851
Barne, John.....	".....	25	Farmer.....	Brown Co., Ohio.....	1833
Burns, D. D.....	Edredville.....	22	Farmer.....	New York.....	1838
Bowman, John W.....	Chesapeake, Tipton Co.....	25	Farmer.....	Lancaster Co., Pennsylvania.....	1846
Bowditch, John.....	".....	1	Farmer.....	Lancaster Co., England.....	1846
Benson, Henry.....	".....	1	Farmer.....	Cork, Ireland.....	1846
Berkley, Cornelius.....	Piper City.....	2	Farmer.....	Denmark.....	1846
Brook, Henry.....	".....	2	Farmer.....	Denmark.....	1846
Brooks, Arthur.....	".....	34	Farmer.....	Ashtabula Co., Ohio.....	1848
Baker, John L.....	".....	31	Farmer.....	Lawrence Co., Pennsylvania.....	1848
Batterworth, John.....	Cabery, Kankakee Co.....	21	Farmer.....	England.....	1856
Clayton, Samuel.....	Edredville.....	33	Farmer.....	England.....	1856
Carpenter, D. S.....	".....	3	Farmer.....	Denmark Co., New York.....	1856
Crawford, George C.....	Sugar Loaf.....	9	Farmer.....	Illinois.....	1856
Chayer, James.....	".....	13	Farmer.....	Illinois.....	1856
Cherry, Ben Q.....	Paxton.....	19	Farmer.....	Greene Co., Ohio.....	1856
Chamberlain, R. S.....	".....	23	Farmer and Stock Raiser.....	New Hampshire.....	1856
Dow, James.....	Henderson Station.....	10	Farmer.....	Memphis Co., W. Virginia.....	1856
Dennis, John.....	Piper City.....	33	Farmer.....	Washington Co., New York.....	1856
Dorn, Charles W.....	Edredville.....	14	Farmer.....	Denmark, England.....	1856
Elliott, Matthew.....	Paxton.....	25	Farmer.....	District of Columbia.....	1856
Erwin, Hubert.....	Piper City.....	12	Farmer.....	Virginia.....	1856
Fogg, H. W.....	".....	12	Farmer.....	Denmark, England.....	1856
Fremann, William.....	Loda, Ingham Co.....	24	Farmer.....	Washington Co., Pa.....	1856
Flagg, James R.....	Paxton.....	19	Farmer.....	Pennsylvania Co., Maine.....	1856
Frederick, D. A.....	".....	19	Farmer.....	Andover Co., Massachusetts.....	1856
Friday, John.....	Piper City.....	31	Farmer.....	Germany.....	1856
Finney, Samuel.....	".....	31	Farmer.....	Germany.....	1856
Fallen, Louis.....	Sugar Loaf.....	4	Farmer.....	Franklin Co., Ohio.....	1856
Fading, Matthew.....	".....	4	Farmer.....	Franklin Co., Ohio.....	1856
Fitzgerald, John.....	Piper City.....	22	Farmer.....	England.....	1856
Gardner, William.....	".....	29	Farmer.....	Ireland.....	1856
Gorman, Jerome.....	".....	29	Farmer.....	Ireland.....	1856
Goodman, John.....	".....	30	Farmer.....	England.....	1856
Gilson, W. R.....	Loda, Ingham Co.....	15	Farmer and Stock Raiser.....	Park Co., Indiana.....	1856
Henson, Hans.....	Piper City.....	10	Farmer.....	Denmark.....	1856
Hutchison, S. L.....	Paxton.....	8	Farmer.....	Holmes Co., Ohio.....	1856
Harris, Joseph.....	".....	23	Farmer.....	Germany.....	1856
Harp, Ben.....	Edredville.....	23	Farmer.....	England.....	1856
Haviland, S.....	Sugar Loaf.....	29	Farmer.....	England.....	1856
Hewner, Robert.....	".....	29	Farmer.....	England.....	1856
Inland, T. A.....	Buckley, Ingham Co.....	36	Farmer.....	Harrison Co., Virginia.....	1856
Jedry, James P.....	".....	32	Farmer.....	England.....	1856
Jordan, Andrew.....	Gilson City.....	4	Farmer and Stock Raiser.....	England.....	1856
Kernard, John.....	Roberts.....	4	Farmer.....	Sussex Co., England.....	1856
Kirkpatrick, C. C.....	".....	4	Farmer.....	Alabama.....	1856
Kiffe, John.....	Piper City.....	15	Farmer.....	Ireland.....	1856
Kelly, Thomas.....	Sugar Loaf.....	11	Farmer.....	Ireland.....	1856
Kelch, David.....	".....	11	Farmer.....	Ireland.....	1856
Kirk, Joseph.....	Piper City.....	13	Farmer.....	York Co., Pennsylvania.....	1856
Leopold, Samuel.....	Edredville.....	13	Farmer.....	Lancaster Co., Pennsylvania.....	1856
Lewis, Robert.....	Sugar Loaf.....	18	Farmer.....	Ireland.....	1856
Lilly, John C.....	Piper City.....	23	Farmer.....	Ireland.....	1856
Lakey, Thomas.....	".....	29	Farmer.....	Ireland.....	1856
Leary, John.....	Sugar Loaf.....	21	Farmer.....	Ireland.....	1856
Leiberman, T. C.....	Piper City.....	21	Farmer.....	Ireland.....	1856
Long, David.....	".....	11	Farmer.....	Franklin Co., Pennsylvania.....	1856
McCluskey, Joseph.....	".....	3	Farmer.....	England.....	1856
Morris, William.....	".....	12	Farmer.....	Fayette Co., Pennsylvania.....	1856
McCarthy, Patrick.....	".....	12	Farmer.....	Ireland.....	1856
Marble, Mrs. Daniel.....	".....	10	Farmer.....	Chautauque Co., New York.....	1856
Monk, Frank H.....	".....	10	Farmer.....	Germany.....	1856
McLain, J. E.....	".....	20	Farmer.....	Tennessee.....	1856
Miller, Leopold.....	Cabery, Kankakee Co.....	20	Farmer.....	Perry Co., Pennsylvania.....	1856
McKinnon, Thomas.....	".....	5	Farmer.....	Ireland.....	1856
Murtagh, Owen.....	".....	5	Farmer.....	Ireland.....	1856
Munich, Peter.....	Chesapeake, Tipton Co.....	20	Farmer.....	Lancaster Co., Pennsylvania.....	1856
McQuade, Alexander.....	Piper City.....	10	Farmer.....	Ireland.....	1856
Mart, Geoffrey.....	Sugar Loaf.....	12	Farmer.....	Switzerland.....	1856
Merrill, Daniel.....	".....	12	Farmer.....	Switzerland.....	1856
Mercer, William.....	Paxton.....	30	Farmer.....	Florida Co., Virginia.....	1856
Montgomery, Wm. M.....	".....	29	Farmer.....	Shelby Co., Indiana.....	1856
Morrison, W. T.....	".....	29	Farmer.....	Adams Co., Ohio.....	1856
Myers, R. H.....	".....	19	Farmer.....	Payette Co., Idaho.....	1856
Murray, C. W.....	".....	3	Farmer and Stock Raiser.....	Montgomery Co., Ohio.....	1856
Morris, John.....	Henderson Station.....	30	Farmer and Stock Raiser.....	Bohemia.....	1856
McGill, William.....	Paxton.....	30	Farmer.....	Monongahela, West Virginia.....	1856
Nash, William.....	".....	25	Farmer.....	Warren Co., Indiana.....	1856
Obrien, J. A.....	Gilson City.....	21	Farmer.....	Hennepin Co., Virginia.....	1856
Ogden, James.....	Cabery, Kankakee Co.....	22	Farmer.....	Richmond, Virginia.....	1856
Parker, Cornelius.....	Gilson City.....	19	Farmer.....	Richmond, Virginia.....	1856
Paul, Albert J.....	".....	16	Farmer.....	Richmond, Virginia.....	1856
Peterson, John.....	Piper City.....	16	Farmer.....	La Salle Co., Illinois.....	1856
Patt, Edward.....	Sugar Loaf.....	21	Farmer.....	Illinois.....	1856
Paton, David.....	".....	21	Farmer.....	Illinois.....	1856
Reed, John B.....	".....	2	Farmer and Stock Raiser.....	Illinois.....	1856
Reid, E.....	".....	2	Farmer.....	Illinois.....	1856
Rice, G. C.....	Cabery, Kankakee Co.....	10	Farmer.....	Westchester Co., Pa.....	1856
Rogers, Sime M.....	Piper City.....	24	Farmer.....	Chautauque Co., New York.....	1856
Ryan, John.....	".....	20	Farmer.....	Ireland.....	1856
Reed, W. C.....	Paxton.....	20	Farmer.....	Ireland.....	1856
Shore, Sime M.....	Piper City.....	22	Farmer.....	Franklin Co., Maine.....	1856
Sold, J. A.....	".....	9	Farmer and Stock Raiser.....	Washington Co., Pa.....	1856
Stromacher, George.....	Cabery, Kankakee Co.....	18	Farmer.....	Kendall Co., Illinois.....	1856
Stedman, Nelson.....	".....	19	Farmer.....	Wyoming Co., New York.....	1856
Shute, Samuel.....	Merlin.....	31	Farmer and Stock Raiser.....	Orland Co., New York.....	1856
Sharp, E. G.....	".....	30	Farmer and Stock Raiser.....	Orland Co., New York.....	1856
Scott, E. E.....	Sawlow, Champaign Co.....	26	Farmer.....	Orland Co., New York.....	1856
Swinford, John.....	Paxton.....	26	Farmer.....	Orland Co., New York.....	1856

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GALLATIN COUNTY.—Continued

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	SERIAL.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	SETTLED IN ILLINOIS.
Shain, G. Lawrence	Omaha.	30	Farmer.	Tennessee.	1839
Shook, G. B.	Equality.	14	Farmer.	Virginia.	1832
Sikes, R. C.	Shavertown.	2	Farmer.	Indiana.	1836
Tannell, Wood.	Shavertown.	2	Farmer.	Illinois.	1848
Tate, W. R.	El Dorado, Saline Co.	0	Farmer.	Virginia.	1837
Thornbale, R. M.	El Dorado.	24	Farmer.	Illinois.	1837
Thornbale, J. W.	El Dorado.	22	Farmer.	Illinois.	1837
Thompson, John P.	Omaha.	29	Farmer.	Illinois.	1831
Trimble, A. G.	El Dorado.	5	Farmer.	Illinois.	1837
Williams, C. B.	Omaha.	32	Farmer.	Illinois.	1833
Winterberg, J.	Shavertown.	13	Farmer.	Illinois.	1832
Wheeler, William.	Shavertown.	13	Farmer.	Illinois.	1832
Watson, Hiram.	Equality.	38	Farmer & Stock Raiser.	Illinois.	1838
Watts, John.	Equality.	3	Farmer.	Illinois.	1842
Wilson, Solomon.	Shavertown.	25	Farmer.	Illinois.	1832
Witt, Laura.	New Haven.	2	Farmer.	Illinois.	1832
York, J. R.	Omaha.	3	Farmer.	Illinois.	1832

GALLATIN COUNTY.

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	SUBSECTION.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	STATUS.	IN S.
Chin, J. H.	Carrollton	5	Farmer	Tennessee	184	184
King, W. T.	"	5	Farmer	Illinois	185	185
Luttrell, Isaac	"	17	Farmer	Illinois	185	185
Robinson, M. W.	"	5	Farmer	Illinois	185	185
Sieck, Joseph	"	30	Farmer	Ohio	186	186

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	SURVIVORS.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	SURVIVORS.
Archibald, Hiram.	Pale Alto.	9	Farmer.	Illinois.	1830
Arns, James S.	"	1	Farmer.	Illinois.	1830
Ashbery, Wesley.	"	25	Farmer.	North Carolina.	1844
Barker, Joseph T. & S.	Dalgon.	34	Farmer.	North Carolina, Ill.	1844
Barker, Frank.	Walton, White Co.	34	Farmer.	Tennessee.	1830
Bowen, E. M.	McLeansboro.	34	Farmer.	Tennessee.	1830
Brown, John.	Walton, White Co.	34	Farmer.	Tennessee.	1830
Betts, William.	McLeansboro.	15	Farmer and Stock Dealer.	England.	1844
Burgett, Henry.	Walpole.	30	Farmer.	Illinois.	1830
Burgess, W. H.	Walpole.	30	Farmer.	Illinois.	1830
Burton, Alfred.	Bradley.	17	Farmer.	Hamilton Co., Ill.	1830
Butt, G. L.	Walton, White Co.	34	Farmer.	Tennessee.	1830
Cand, W.	McLeansboro.	3	Farmer.	Illinois.	1830
Carroll, George.	Walpole.	3	Farmer.	Alabama.	1830
Carr, Samuel.	Walton, White Co.	34	Farmer.	Virginia.	1830
Cole, S. T.	Enfield, White Co.	12	Farmer.	New York.	1830
Cory, C. W.	McLeansboro.	4	Farmer and Stock Dealer.	Kentucky.	1830
Cory, David W.	"	3	Farmer.	Kentucky.	1830
Cole, Robert.	"	24	Farmer.	Virginia.	1830
Cory, William.	Enfield, White Co.	34	Farmer.	Penn. Co., Penn.	1830
Clarke, William.	Hossville.	24	Farmer.	Tennessee.	1830
Dahl, James.	McLeansboro.	24	Farmer and Stock Dealer.	Tennessee.	1830
Duncan, Hiram.	"	34	Farmer.	Tennessee.	1830
Edmonds, Leonard.	Restorville.	11	Farmer.	Iowa.	1830
Ervin, Joseph E.	McLeansboro.	2	Farmer.	Kentucky.	1830
Fox, Isaac.	"	2	Farmer.	Tennessee.	1830
Flemings, J.	Broughton.	2	Farmer.	Virginia.	1830
Ford, William.	Enfield, White Co.	34	Farmer.	Illinois.	1830
French, Minor.	McLeansboro.	32	Farmer.	Ohio.	1830
Frish, Philip.	Knight's Prairie.	22	Farmer and Stock Dealer.	Tennessee.	1830
Gardner, David.	McLeansboro.	34	Farmer.	Tennessee.	1830
Gardner, John.	Restorville.	14	Farmer.	Kentucky.	1830
Gulick, William.	Restorville.	29	Farmer.	Kentucky.	1830
Groves, Allen.	McLeansboro.	32	Farmer and Stock Dealer.	Kentucky.	1830
Harris, H. M.	Walpole.	10	Farmer.	Tennessee.	1830
Hartfelder, J. J.	McLeansboro.	34	Farmer.	North Carolina.	1830
Hartley, J. B.	Restorville.	11	Farmer.	Illinois.	1830
Hays, Anderson.	Gossett, White Co.	13	Farmer.	Ohio.	1830
Hazleton, B. J.	Walpole.	34	Farmer.	North Carolina.	1830
Haywood, J.	Walpole.	27	Farmer.	Tennessee.	1830
Hazleton, W. J.	Walpole.	34	Farmer.	Tennessee.	1830
Hill, C. M.	"	2	Farmer.	Saline Co., Ill.	1830
Hoard, O. M.	Hall Town, Saline Co.	6	Farmer.	Tennessee.	1830
Hoyt, H. M.	Walpole.	34	Farmer.	Saline Co., Ill.	1830
Hoyt, J. A.	McLeansboro.	6	Farmer and Stock Dealer.	Indiana.	1830
Hull, Jefferson.	Broughton.	26	Farmer.	Illinois.	1830
Johnson, W. W.	Walpole.	25	Farmer.	Hamilton Co., Ill.	1830
Johnson, James W.	Walpole.	26	Farmer.	Hamilton Co., Ill.	1830
Kelley, E. P.	Macdonald.	34	Farmer.	Tennessee.	1830
Knight, B. M.	Bradley.	11	Farmer.	Kentucky.	1830
Krouse, B. K.	Broughton.	34	Farmer.	Ohio.	1830
Kirkman, L. O.	Walpole.	33	Farmer.	Tennessee.	1830
Klineear, Lorett.	McLeansboro.	18	Farmer.	Ohio.	1830
Logan, John R.	Walpole.	2	Farmer.	Bedford Co., Tennessee.	1830
Logan, Henry J.	Walpole.	2	Farmer.	Franklin Co., Ill.	1830
Macy, John.	McLeansboro.	34	Farmer.	Kentucky.	1830
McClint, John.	Walpole.	17	Farmer.	Kentucky.	1830
Moore, W. S.	"	27	Farmer.	Illinois.	1830
Miles, John F.	"	30	Farmer.	Ohio.	1830
Mingie, Corvidon.	Walpole.	17	Farmer.	Tennessee.	1830
Minton, Charles.	Walpole.	14	Farmer.	Vermont.	1830
Moulton, George.	Walpole.	14	Farmer.	Illinois.	1830
Malone, W. L.	Thackeray.	3	Farmer.	Kentucky.	1830
Maulding, John.	Walpole.	26	Farmer.	Missouri.	1830
McGord, J. F.	Enfield, White Co.	26	Farmer.	Ohio.	1830
McMahon, James.	Walpole.	30	Farmer.	Illinois.	1830
McBroom, B. M.	"	32	Farmer.	Illinois.	1830
Magee, John.	"	30	Farmer.	Illinois.	1830
Moore, O. P.	Knight's Prairie.	35	Farmer.	Illinois.	1830
Myers, J. B.	McLeansboro.	25	Farmer.	Tennessee.	1830
Myers, J. P.	Gossett, White Co.	13	Farmer.	Ohio.	1830
Nancy, John.	Hossville.	12	Farmer.	North Carolina.	1830
Oliver, John.	McLeansboro.	39	Farmer.	Kentucky.	1830
Pierce, James E.	Walpole.	27	Farmer.	Illinois.	1830
Peter, Mrs. R. Smith.	McLeansboro.	27	Farmer.	Illinois.	1830
Phillips, George.	Walpole.	34	Farmer.		

HAMILTON COUNTY.—Continued.

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	SERIAL IN STATE.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	SETTLED IN STATE.
Ward, Daniel	Thackery	27	Farmer	Kansas	1871
Worley, T. W.	Woodville	28	Farmer	Tennessee	1871
Wells, John	Woodville	29	Farmer	Tennessee	1871
Williams, George W.	Woodville	30	Farmer	Tennessee	1871
York, J. B.	Woodville	31	Farmer	Tennessee	1871
Young, J.	Woodville	32	Farmer	Tennessee	1871
Vafo, Frank	Woodville	33	Farmer	Tennessee	1871

HARDIN COUNTY.

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	SERIAL IN STATE.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	SETTLED IN STATE.
Ashtford, James	Parkinson's Landing	35	Farmer	Hardin Co., Illinois	1874
Alford, L. C.	"	36	Farmer	Georgia	1874
Anderson, J. C.	"	37	Farmer	Illinois	1874
Bevel, William H.	"	38	Farmer	Illinois	1874
Bell, T. J.	Cave in Rock	39	Farmer	Kentucky	1874
Bayne, Douglas	"	40	Farmer	Illinois	1874
Beaver, J. H.	"	41	Farmer	Illinois	1874
Brown, Jonathan	Cave in Rock	42	Farmer	Kentucky	1874
Deann, James S.	Woodville, Kentucky	43	Farmer	Kentucky	1874
Kell, J. D.	Cave in Rock	44	Farmer	Kentucky	1874
Baughen, John J.	Sparks' Hill	45	Farmer	Illinois	1874
Clark, Haywood	Elizabethtown	46	Farmer	Tennessee	1874
Clark, C. W.	"	47	Farmer	Tennessee	1874
Orliff, William	Cave in Rock	48	Farmer	Kentucky	1874
Douglas, M. E.	Cave in Rock	49	Farmer	Illinois	1874
Douglas, George W.	Cave in Rock	50	Farmer	Illinois	1874
Dunn, Mrs. James	"	51	Farmer	Illinois	1874
Davis, Alexander	Sparks' Hill	52	Farmer	Illinois	1874
Davis, J. A.	Rose Clara	53	Farmer	Indiana	1874
Downey, B. C.	"	54	Farmer	Illinois	1874
Downey, William E.	"	55	Farmer	Illinois	1874
Edwards, John R.	Westonburg, Kentucky	56	Farmer	Illinois	1874
Foster, Thomas	Elizabethtown	57	Farmer	Illinois	1874
Fraser, Virginia	Cave in Rock	58	Farmer	Kentucky	1874
Fraser, Robert M.	"	59	Farmer	Kentucky	1874
Fraser, N. A.	"	60	Farmer	Kentucky	1874
Ford, Joseph	Elizabethtown	61	Farmer	Tennessee	1874
Fritz, W. M.	Sparks' Hill	62	Farmer	Illinois	1874
Fritz, W. M.	"	63	Farmer	Tennessee	1874
Fritz, W. M.	"	64	Farmer	Tennessee	1874
Frank, Joseph Robert	Cave in Rock	65	Farmer	Tennessee	1874
Gault, Isaac	"	66	Farmer	Illinois	1874
Gault, Isaac	"	67	Farmer	Illinois	1874
Gault, Isaac	"	68	Farmer	Illinois	1874
Gault, Isaac	"	69	Farmer	Illinois	1874
Gault, Isaac	"	70	Farmer	Illinois	1874
Gault, Isaac	"	71	Farmer	Illinois	1874
Gault, Isaac	"	72	Farmer	Illinois	1874
Gault, Isaac	"	73	Farmer	Illinois	1874
Gault, Isaac	"	74	Farmer	Illinois	1874
Gault, Isaac	"	75	Farmer	Illinois	1874
Gault, Isaac	"	76	Farmer	Illinois	1874
Gault, Isaac	"	77	Farmer	Illinois	1874
Gault, Isaac	"	78	Farmer	Illinois	1874
Gault, Isaac	"	79	Farmer	Illinois	1874
Gault, Isaac	"	80	Farmer	Illinois	1874
Gault, Isaac	"	81	Farmer	Illinois	1874
Gault, Isaac	"	82	Farmer	Illinois	1874
Gault, Isaac	"	83	Farmer	Illinois	1874
Gault, Isaac	"	84	Farmer	Illinois	1874
Gault, Isaac	"	85	Farmer	Illinois	1874
Gault, Isaac	"	86	Farmer	Illinois	1874
Gault, Isaac	"	87	Farmer	Illinois	1874
Gault, Isaac	"	88	Farmer	Illinois	1874
Gault, Isaac	"	89	Farmer	Illinois	1874
Gault, Isaac	"	90	Farmer	Illinois	1874
Gault, Isaac	"	91	Farmer	Illinois	1874
Gault, Isaac	"	92	Farmer	Illinois	1874
Gault, Isaac	"	93	Farmer	Illinois	1874
Gault, Isaac	"	94	Farmer	Illinois	1874
Gault, Isaac	"	95	Farmer	Illinois	1874
Gault, Isaac	"	96	Farmer	Illinois	1874
Gault, Isaac	"	97	Farmer	Illinois	1874
Gault, Isaac	"	98	Farmer	Illinois	1874
Gault, Isaac	"	99	Farmer	Illinois	1874
Gault, Isaac	"	100	Farmer	Illinois	1874

HENDERSON COUNTY.

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	SERIAL IN STATE.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	SETTLED IN STATE.
Allen, Joseph	Terr Haute	21	Farmer	New York	1854
Archer, John Q.	Bartlett	22	Farmer	Illinois	1854
Brokaw, J. S.	"	23	Farmer	Illinois	1854
Brokaw, Mrs. J. S.	"	24	Farmer	Illinois	1854
Berry, John	"	25	Farmer	Illinois	1854
Butler, James H.	"	26	Farmer	Illinois	1854
Bacon, Franklin	Sageview	27	Farmer and Stock Grower	New York	1854

HENDERSON COUNTY.—Continued.

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	SERIAL IN STATE.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	SETTLED IN STATE.
Brook, J. J.	Sageview	34	Farmer	Ohio	1857
Baty, Ira W. and G. W.	Duette	35	Farmer	Illinois	1857
Brimhall, T.	"	36	Farmer	Illinois	1857
Brook, J. W. and Mary	Olen	37	Farmer	Illinois	1857
Cort, John W. H.	Bartlett	38	Farmer	New Jersey	1857
Casper, John	Ogawa	39	Farmer	Pennsylvania	1857
Cort, John W. H.	Bartlett	40	Farmer	New Jersey	1857
Cort, John W. H.	Bartlett	41	Farmer	New Jersey	1857
Cort, John W. H.	Bartlett	42	Farmer	New Jersey	1857
Cort, John W. H.	Bartlett	43	Farmer	New Jersey	1857
Cort, John W. H.	Bartlett	44	Farmer	New Jersey	1857
Cort, John W. H.	Bartlett	45	Farmer	New Jersey	1857
Cort, John W. H.	Bartlett	46	Farmer	New Jersey	1857
Cort, John W. H.	Bartlett	47	Farmer	New Jersey	1857
Cort, John W. H.	Bartlett	48	Farmer	New Jersey	1857
Cort, John W. H.	Bartlett	49	Farmer	New Jersey	1857
Cort, John W. H.	Bartlett	50	Farmer	New Jersey	1857
Cort, John W. H.	Bartlett	51	Farmer	New Jersey	1857
Cort, John W. H.	Bartlett	52	Farmer	New Jersey	1857
Cort, John W. H.	Bartlett	53	Farmer	New Jersey	1857
Cort, John W. H.	Bartlett	54	Farmer	New Jersey	1857
Cort, John W. H.	Bartlett	55	Farmer	New Jersey	1857
Cort, John W. H.	Bartlett	56	Farmer	New Jersey	1857
Cort, John W. H.	Bartlett	57	Farmer	New Jersey	1857
Cort, John W. H.	Bartlett	58	Farmer	New Jersey	1857
Cort, John W. H.	Bartlett	59	Farmer	New Jersey	1857
Cort, John W. H.	Bartlett	60	Farmer	New Jersey	1857
Cort, John W. H.	Bartlett	61	Farmer	New Jersey	1857
Cort, John W. H.	Bartlett	62	Farmer	New Jersey	1857
Cort, John W. H.	Bartlett	63	Farmer	New Jersey	1857
Cort, John W. H.	Bartlett	64	Farmer	New Jersey	1857
Cort, John W. H.	Bartlett	65	Farmer	New Jersey	1857
Cort, John W. H.	Bartlett	66	Farmer	New Jersey	1857
Cort, John W. H.	Bartlett	67	Farmer	New Jersey	1857
Cort, John W. H.	Bartlett	68	Farmer	New Jersey	1857
Cort, John W. H.	Bartlett	69	Farmer	New Jersey	1857
Cort, John W. H.	Bartlett	70	Farmer	New Jersey	1857
Cort, John W. H.	Bartlett	71	Farmer	New Jersey	1857
Cort, John W. H.	Bartlett	72	Farmer	New Jersey	1857
Cort, John W. H.	Bartlett	73	Farmer	New Jersey	1857
Cort, John W. H.	Bartlett	74	Farmer	New Jersey	1857
Cort, John W. H.	Bartlett	75	Farmer	New Jersey	1857
Cort, John W. H.	Bartlett	76	Farmer	New Jersey	1857
Cort, John W. H.	Bartlett	77	Farmer	New Jersey	1857
Cort, John W. H.	Bartlett	78	Farmer	New Jersey	1857
Cort, John W. H.	Bartlett	79	Farmer	New Jersey	1857
Cort, John W. H.	Bartlett	80	Farmer	New Jersey	1857
Cort, John W. H.	Bartlett	81	Farmer	New Jersey	1857
Cort, John W. H.	Bartlett	82	Farmer	New Jersey	1857
Cort, John W. H.	Bartlett	83	Farmer	New Jersey	1857
Cort, John W. H.	Bartlett	84	Farmer	New Jersey	1857
Cort, John W. H.	Bartlett	85	Farmer	New Jersey	1857
Cort, John W. H.	Bartlett	86	Farmer	New Jersey	1857
Cort, John W. H.	Bartlett	87	Farmer	New Jersey	1857
Cort, John W. H.	Bartlett	88	Farmer	New Jersey	1857
Cort, John W. H.	Bartlett	89	Farmer	New Jersey	1857
Cort, John W. H.	Bartlett	90	Farmer	New Jersey	1857
Cort, John W. H.	Bartlett	91	Farmer	New Jersey	1857
Cort, John W. H.	Bartlett	92	Farmer	New Jersey	1857
Cort, John W. H.	Bartlett	93	Farmer	New Jersey	1857
Cort, John W. H.	Bartlett	94	Farmer	New Jersey	1857
Cort, John W. H.	Bartlett	95	Farmer	New Jersey	1857
Cort, John W. H.	Bartlett	96	Farmer	New Jersey	1857
Cort, John W. H.	Bartlett	97	Farmer	New Jersey	1857
Cort, John W. H.	Bartlett	98	Farmer	New Jersey	1857
Cort, John W. H.	Bartlett	99	Farmer	New Jersey	1857
Cort, John W. H.	Bartlett	100	Farmer	New Jersey	1857

IROQUOIS COUNTY.

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	SERIAL IN STATE.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	SETTLED IN STATE.
Alexander, A. J.	Gibson	7	Farmer	Virginia	1865
Adams, A. W.	Chapman	13	Farmer	Ontario Co., New York	1868
Adams, J. H.	Watkins	26	Farmer	Pennsylvania	1830
Admirer, John	Watkins	27	Farmer	Pennsylvania	1830
Arceneux, Charles	Doverville	29	Farmer	Rose Co., Ohio	1805
Armstrong, G. A.	Boonville	34	Farmer	Canada	1853
Allen, Robert	Boonville	35	Farmer	Sweden	1853
Amey, Anthony	Chapman	36	Farmer	New Jersey	1850
Armstrong, C. E.	Chapman	37	Farmer	New York	1838
Baker, J. W.	Milford	28	Farmer	Indiana	1868
Baker, J. W.	Milford	12	Farmer	Indiana	1868
Baralund, Murfin	Watkins	21	Farmer	England	1867
Bart, John	Powam	24	Farmer	Germany	1857
Bennett, C. J.	Watkins	16	Farmer	Germany	1857
Baralund, E.	Doverville	27	Farmer	Finland	1857
Brown, H. J.	Doverville	27	Farmer	Finland	1857
Boly, John	Watkins	13	Farmer	Indiana	1867
Baileys, E. M.	Watkins	14	Farmer and Stock Raiser	Indiana	1859
Baileys, George L.	Pateville, Vermilion Co.	34	Farmer	Fairfield Co., Connecticut	1845
Baileys, George L.	Watkins	15	Farmer	Indiana	1867
Bismachaden, C. E.	Woodland	36	Farmer	Pennsylvania	1846
Birchard, J. H.	Watkins	17	Farmer and Stock Raiser	Pennsylvania	1846
Bart, H. B.	Watkins	32	Farmer	Dutchess Co., New York	1861
Bartley, C. O.	Chapman	6	Farmer and Stock Breeder	Maine	1853
Berger, William	Watkins	21	Farmer	Sweden Co., New York	1853
Boudinot, J. H.	Trenton City	32	Farmer	New York	1843
Burns, G. H.	Watkins	18	Farmer	Ontario Co., New York	1868
Bingales, Stephen	Nataskoke	15	Farmer	Erico Co., New York	1863
Burns, Henry	Chobane	15	Farmer	England	1832
Boudnot, David	Gibson	18	Farmer and Stock Raiser	Illinois	1852
Boudnot, David	Gibson	18	Farmer and Stock Raiser	Illinois	1852

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IROQUOIS COUNTY.—Continued.

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NAME.	POST OFFICE.	SECTION.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	SECTION.
Aubry, M. H.	Murphysboro	23	Farmer	France	1836
Aubry, A. L.	Dry Hill	19	Farmer	Green Co., Kentucky	1832
Austin, Henry	" "	22	Farmer	Jackson Co., Illinois	1832
Baker, Sylvester	" "	10	Farmer	Jackson Co., Illinois	1832
Bachman, Elias	" "	11	Farmer	Perry Co., Illinois	1834
Beard, William	Rockwood, Randolph Co.	11	Farmer	Indiana	1837
Bost, Garrett	Murphysboro	22	Farmer	Baldwin	1832
Boucher, M. J.	" "	22	Farmer	Indiana	1837
Brayshaw, Franklin	Elkville	30	Farmer	Perry Co., Illinois	1837
Blackwell, T. S.	Murphysboro	22	Farmer	Illinois	1835
Blackwood, James	" "	22	Farmer	Illinois	1835
Bliss, Uriah	Ava	30	Farmer	Ohio	1828
Bowman, George	" "	22	Farmer	Indiana	1837
Batson, A. G.	Nekansha	23	Farmer	Illinois	1834
Brandt, Robert L.	Cardinal	10	Farmer	Kentucky	1834
Brown, E. Robert	Franklin Bluff	22	Farmer	Indiana	1837
Broder, Frank A.	Grand Tower	7	Farmer	Germany	1838
Brown, Marion	St. Paul, Randolph Co.	34	Farmer	Kentucky	1837
Bush, Francis M.	Cardinal	11	Farmer	Jackson Co., Kentucky	1829
Beasley, Peter	De Solo	30	Farmer	Jackson Co., Illinois	1837
Burns, John	" "	11	Farmer	Illinois	1837
Chastain, Henry	Ava	29	Farmer	Illinois	1835
Crow, C. T.	Ava	32	Farmer	Indiana	1838
Crawley, D. C.	Nekansha	22	Farmer	North Carolina	1828
Cox, M. C.	Elkville	30	Farmer	Kentucky	1837
Crew, Hardy	" "	27	Farmer	North Carolina	1828
Cridland, James	Rockwood, Randolph Co.	2	Farmer	Ireland	1829
Crisler, Leonard	" "	12	Farmer	Boon Co., Kentucky	1834
Craig, Francis	Dry Hill	11	Farmer	Jackson Co., Illinois	1834
Cumlishaw, W. C.	De Solo	7	Farmer	Giles Co., Tenn.	1840
Cason, Daniel	Cardinal	7	Farmer	Canada	1840
Crew, Thomas	St. Paul Hill, Randolph Co.	13	Farmer	Jackson Co., Illinois	1840
Crocker, Almon S.	Bradley	2	Farmer	Illinois	1825
Crook, John	Rockwood, Randolph Co.	10	Farmer	Illinois	1834
Davis, A. H.	Murphysboro	22	Farmer	Illinois	1825
Deann, Isaac	De Solo	22	Farmer	Illinois	1840
Devo, J. W.	Murphysboro	17	Farmer	Illinois	1834
Duffy, Charles	" "	18	Farmer	Indiana	1835
Dyer, Aaron	Nekansha	22	Farmer	Illinois	1837
Dyer, J. M.	" "	34	Farmer	North Carolina	1834
Easterly, George A.	Grand Tower	6	Farmer	Illinois	1833
Easterly, John H.	" "	6	Farmer	Ga.	1833

PATRONS ILLINOIS STATE ATLAS.

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JEFFERSON COUNTY.—Continued.

JOHNSON COUNTY.—Continued.

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	SECTION.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	SETTLED IN STATE.
Murphy, T. I.	Mount Vernon	15	Farmer.	Illinois	1845
McNew, H. M.	"	16	Farmer.	Virginia	1863
Hess, Thomas F.	"	17	Farmer.	North Carolina	1862
Macey, John C.	"	23	Farmer.	Tennessee	1818
Macey, John D.	"	12	Farmer.	Illinois	1801
Morgan, J. E.	"	12	Farmer.	Tennessee	1802
Meyer, Thomas F.	Belle River	3	Farmer and Stock Dealer.	Tennessee	1801
Miller, Daniel N.	Mount Vernon	22	Farmer.	Pennsylvania	1841
Macey, Wm. C.	"	26	Farmer.	Illinois	1844
Miller, John A.	Spring Garden	24	Farmer.	Tennessee	1871
Miller, Charles	Irvington, Washington Co.	39	Farmer.	Germany	1865
Montgomery, S.	Mount Vernon	2	Farmer.	Virginia	1863
Manor, S.	Farrington	3	Farmer.	Tennessee	1860
Nelson, Edward S.	Irvington, Washington Co.	15	Farmer.	Ohio	1842
Neener, John W.	Moore's Prairie	28	Farmer.	Illinois	1850
Newell, John P.	Mount Vernon	36	Farmer.	Vermont	1830
Oliver, Daniel	Leart	17	Farmer.	Tennessee	1845
Olson, P. F.	Opeake	24	Farmer.	Tennessee	1844
Oshorn, V. G.	Mount Vernon	16	Farmer.	Tennessee	1846
Pewler, John W.	Spring Garden	22	Farmer.	Tennessee	1833
Perry, Cornelius	Mount Vernon	6	Farmer.	North Carolina	1853
Prellar, P.	Opeake	10	Farmer.	Illinois	1853
Patterson, S. K.	Wood Lawn	26	Farmer.	Illinois	1840
Partridge, Ira	Pigeon	4	Farmer.	Ohio	1848
Patterson, Solomon H.	Lyonsburg	9	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	Illinois	1817
Robertson, A. J.	Belle River	14	Farmer.	Illinois	1840
Rogers, G. W.	Mount Vernon	27	Farmer.	Tennessee	1850
Reese, E. P.	Moore's Prairie	21	Farmer.	Tennessee	1830
Retamal, David	"	21	Farmer.	Illinois	1842
Robison, T. A.	Mount Vernon	16	Farmer.	Indiana	1820
Robison, F. J.	"	28	Farmer.	Illinois	1823
Richardson, H. M.	Centerville, Marion Co.	3	Farmer.	Illinois	1820
Roger, Franklin	Centerville, Marion Co.	3	Farmer.	Illinois	1820
Rough, James M.	Mount Vernon	32	Farmer.	Illinois	1820
Sney, W. F.	"	8	Farmer and Stock Dealer.	Tennessee	1830
Smith, Jesse H.	Harris Grove	8	Farmer.	Tennessee	1830
Sanders, Charles	Walnut Hill, Marion Co.	8	Farmer.	Indiana	1830
Smith, John T.	Vienna	32	Farmer.	Tennessee	1830
Shortt, Andrew J.	Asheley, Washington Co.	32	Farmer.	New Jersey	1832
Smith, John B.	"	32	Farmer.	Illinois	1832
Servier, Mrs. Caroline	Opeake	10	Farmer.	Illinois	1834
Sims, P. M.	Mount Vernon	32	Farmer.	Illinois	1839
Stockard, John D.	"	32	Farmer.	Illinois	1839
Towner, Mrs. Eliza A.	"	35	Farmer.	Tennessee	1825
Tullis, Joseph	Asheley, Washington Co.	35	Farmer.	Ohio	1824
Vincent, Mrs. C. W.	Wood Lawn	31	Farmer.	Illinois	1830
Vanigan, C. G.	Mount Vernon	14	Farmer.	Tennessee	1829
Vick, F. F.	Logansville	13	Farmer.	Illinois	1846
Wells, J. H.	Logansville	13	Farmer.	Tennessee	1845
Wood, M. J.	Mount Vernon	13	Farmer.	Tennessee	1825
Walker, G. M. C.	Elk Prairie	11	Farmer.	Illinois	1825
Wilkinson, John	Mount Vernon	10	Farmer.	Illinois	1829
Winn, James	Lyonsburg	9	Farmer.	Illinois	1830
Williamson, Mrs. M. E.	Pigeon	10	Farmer.	Kentucky	1830
Young, Robert S.	"	10	Farmer.	Kentucky	1830

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	SECTION.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	SETTLED IN STATE.
Price, James M.	Vienna	13	Farmer.	Illinois	1848
Reid, Wm. V.	Goreville	13	Farmer.	Johnson Co., Illinois	1854
Ransay, W. P. & D. F.	Vienna	29	Farmer.	Johnson Co., Illinois	1854
Ransay, J. F.	Vienna	29	Farmer.	Johnson Co., Illinois	1854
Ransay, J. F. M.	Vienna	22	Farmer.	Kentucky	1852
Robertson, M. L.	Burcumbe	35	Farmer.	Kentucky	1852
Reed, John H.	New Columbia, Mass. Co.	31	Farmer.	Tennessee	1850
Roberts, J. W.	Grantsburg	30	Farmer.	Tennessee	1874
Rice, Ellis & Son	"	30	Farmer.	Kentucky and Tennessee	1839
Scott, S. G.	Glendale, Topo Co.	6	Farmer.	Illinois	1823
Sanderson, S. H.	Found Hill	22	Farmer.	Illinois	1840
Sidley, S. H.	Anna, Union Co.	18	Farmer.	Illinois	1851
Snider, J. H.	Palmy's Mill, Williamson Co.	20	Farmer.	Illinois	1851
Stack, John	Vienna	20	Farmer.	Illinois	1851
Shank, Richard	Burcumbe	16	Farmer.	Illinois	1854
Shannon, John H.	Grantsburg	35	Farmer.	Mississippi	1840
Stevens, C. J.	Palmy's Mill, Williamson Co.	2	Farmer.	Tennessee	1848
Stark, John	Vienna	2	Farmer and Stock Dealer.	Johnson Co., Illinois	1835
Stewart, W. A.	Burcumbe	23	Farmer.	Johnson Co., Illinois	1835
Smith, T. A.	New Columbia, Mass. Co.	3	Farmer.	Kentucky	1862
Stanton, G. A.	Vienna	2	Farmer.	Washington Co., Ohio	1854
Stewart, W. G.	Sandborn	9	Farmer.	Tennessee	1834
Stewart, W. G.	Sandborn	9	Farmer.	Tennessee	1834
Ussery, Peter P.	Goreville	26	Farmer.	Johnson Co., Illinois	1840
Ussery, William	Vienna	27	Farmer.	Illinois	1854
Wiley, B. L.	Sandborn	12	Farmer.	Illinois	1840
Whitcomb, W. R.	Cross Road	21	Farmer.	Illinois	1826
Whitcomb, W. R.	Sandborn	12	Farmer.	Illinois	1844
Wannack, A. B.	"	19	Farmer.	Illinois	1848
Whitcomb, Mark	New Butts	8	Farmer.	Illinois	1833
Whitcomb, J. J.	"	8	Farmer.	Illinois	1833
Whitcomb, J. J.	"	14	Farmer.	Alabama	1852
Wynor, W. S.	New Columbia, Mass. Co.	14	Farmer.	Kentucky	1851
Wiggins, John H.	Goreville	31	Farmer.	Union Co., South Carolina	1846
Waters, Mrs. S. V. & W.	Vienna	27	Farmer.	Tennessee and Illinois	1853
Teckley, F. M.	Lick Creek, Union Co.	15	Farmer.	New York	1865

KANKAKEE COUNTY.

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	SECTION.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	SETTLED IN STATE.
Crozier, John	Kankakee	8	Farmer.	Pennsylvania	1856
Fancher, Sylvester	St. Anne	7	Farmer.	Canada	1851

KENDALL COUNTY.

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	SECTION.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	SETTLED IN STATE.
Evans, Pricella	Plattville	31	Farmer.	Prince Edward's Island	1845
Evans, Pricella	"	31	Farmer.	Prince Edward's Island	1845
Lloyd, William D.	Linton	47	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	Ontario Co., New York	1856
Robinson, H. S.	Plattville	11	Farmer.	Pennsylvania	1856
Trumbo, G. F.	"	11	Farmer.	Berkshire Co., New York	1839
White, Henry	"	11	Farmer.	Illinois	1855
Whitney, George N.	White Willow	27	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	Ohio	1845

KNOX COUNTY.

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	SECTION.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	SETTLED IN STATE.
Latimer, J. S.	Abingdon	21	Farmer and Breeder, Short Horn Cattle.	Illinois	1838
Robinson, B. H.	"	20	Stock Dealer.	Virginia	1859
Rogers, J. B.	"	20	Farmer and Stock Dealer.	Ohio	1845
Young, Robert & Jacob	"	20	Farmer.	Ohio	1845

LAKE COUNTY.

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	SECTION.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	SETTLED IN STATE.
Agnes, J. H.	Half Day	22	Farmer.	Vermont	1853
Alanson, J. B.	Diamond Lake	32	Farmer.	England	1839
Bulley, E. W.	Whetling, Cook Co.	35	Farmer.	Vermont	1853
Bull, Geo. and Levia	Hainesville	16	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	England	1846
Boulton, J. T.	Gage's Lake	30	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	New York	1857
Benson, Cornelius	"	32	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	New York	1852
Bowden, John	Gurnee	19	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	Massachusetts	1852
Barnes, O. F.	Hainesville	29	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	Ohio	1846
Burdett, C. H.	Diamond Lake	36	Farmer.	Berkshire Co., New York	1834
Bugs, A. B.	Wauconda	26	Farmer.	Massachusetts	1852
Burnett, Richard	"	22	Farmer.	England	1837
Burdick, H. L.	Lake Zurich	11	Farmer.	Ontario Co., New York	1846
Brown, R. W.	Berkshire, Cook Co.	21	Farmer.	England	1846
Bennett, W. L.	Lake Zurich	7	Farmer.	Ontario Co., New York	1839
Burke, James	"	11	Farmer.	England	1850
Brooks, J. H. and N. Gage's Lake	"	30	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	England	1850
Chard, George H.	Gurnee	19	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	England	1837
Chester, J. B.	Concord	7	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	Connecticut	1846
Clark, J. F.	Half Day	22	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	Allegheny Co., Pennsylvania	1846
Conyers, W. L.	Lake Zurich	16	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	Georgia Co., Vermont	1842
Clark, J. F.	Lake Zurich	16	Farmer and Breeder of Fine-wood Sheep.	Lake Co., Illinois	1856
Cooper, John J. and	Gage's Lake	32	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	Illinois	1847
Celia	"	32	Farmer.	Pennsylvania	1846
Cincinnati, Samuel	Long Grove	10	Farmer.	New York	1840
Doyle, Charles	Wauconda	19	Farmer.	New York	1854
Dodge, M. W.	Barkington, Cook Co.	24	Farmer.	Jefferson Co., New York	1849
Dodge, M. W.	"	24	Farmer.	England	1850
Dodgett, L. and C. F.	Hainesville	22	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	New York	1855
Drury, B. and Cynthia	"	14	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	New York	1838
Dugan, C. H.	Gage's Lake	30	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	New York	1842
Drum, Steven T.	"	10	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	New York	1842
Dunn, E. D.	Dean's Corners	23	Farmer.	New York	1852
Davis, Joseph & Mary	Fort Hill	22	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	Wales and Scotland	1852
Eoy, H. B. and Eva H. Whitler	"	17	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	Massachusetts and Vermont	1843
Emery, S. L. & Julia E. Hainesville	"	22	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	New York	1873
Emery, S. L.	"	15	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	New York	1845
Edwards, C. and Lela	"	15	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	Massachusetts and Illinois	1858
Esty, Elijah and Robert Gurnee	"	10	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	Massachusetts and Illinois	1845

JOHNSON COUNTY.

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	SECTION.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	SETTLED IN STATE.
Betts, James	Vienna	20	Farmer.	Henry Co., Tennessee	1859
Betts, John E.	"	13	Farmer.	Henry Co., Tennessee	1859
Brown, John W.	Lick Creek, Union Co.	31	Farmer.	Tennessee	1859
Bain, Brevett	Burcumbe	35	Farmer.	Johnson Co., Illinois	1821
Boyd, C. G.	Burcumbe	10	Farmer.	Augusta Co., Virginia	1850
Barnard, S. C.	Vienna	10	Farmer.	Illinois	1850
Boyd, F. M.	"	10	Farmer.	Illinois	1842
Bridges, Wm. M.	Cross Road	3	Farmer.	Tennessee	1844
Burgess, Geo. S.	Sandborn	16	Farmer.	Illinois	1841
Bradford, John C.	Sandborn	3	Farmer.	Tennessee	1850
Brown, Wilson	Mount Vernon	2	Farmer.	Illinois	1845
Buckley, J. J.	Pope's Hill	2	Farmer.	Illinois	1845
Cover, W. A.	Grantsburg	35	Farmer.	Illinois	1845
Colburn, C. D.	"	31	Farmer.	Illinois	1841
Corson, John W.	Tunnel Hill	3	Farmer.	Illinois	1828
Cavitt, W. J.	"	3	Farmer.	Illinois	1828
Chapman, D. C.	"	11	Farmer.	Johnson Co., Illinois	1858
Cochrane, M. C.	"	11	Farmer.	Johnson Co., Illinois	1858
Candler, John C.	Ferman	31	Farmer.	Indiana	1865
Creswell, J. A.	Sandborn	4	Farmer.	Henry Co., Tennessee	1851
Clayton, T. S.	Vienna	8	Farmer.	Illinois	1840
Cotton, Elias	Vienna	8	Farmer.	Illinois	1871
Chapman, L.	Reynoldsburg	33	Farmer.	Tennessee	1857
Carlson, H. W.	St. Pleasant, Union Co.	29	Farmer.	South Carolina	1872
Dempsey, L. D.	St. Pleasant, Union Co.	29	Farmer.	South Carolina	1872
Davis, Wm. V.	Monroe, Union Co.	6	Farmer.	North Carolina	1810
Dault, B. T.	Goreville	15	Farmer.	Illinois	1849
Easton, J. D.	New Columbia, Mass. Co.	31	Farmer.	England	1846
Fern, L. Wm.	Sandborn	5	Farmer.	England	1846
Fern, G. W.	Lincoln	6	Farmer.	Illinois	1846
Fle, W. B.	Palmy's Mill, Williamson Co.	6	Farmer.	Illinois	1846
Forster, Simpson W.	Goreville	25	Farmer.	Illinois	1846
Francis, E. T.	Goreville	25	Farmer.	Illinois	1846
Goddard, G. W.	Tunnel Hill	17	Farmer.	Illinois	1842
Gunn, Wm. H.	Grantsburg	35	Farmer.	Tennessee	1842
Gold, W. W.	Palmy's Mill, Williamson Co.	31	Farmer.	Indiana	1861
Gross, J. M.	Palmy's Mill, Williamson Co.	31	Farmer.	Pennsylvania	1846
Glasford, Samuel M.	Vienna	34	Farmer.	Illinois	1843
Gray, A. J.	"	35	Farmer.	Illinois	1843
Holt, I. C.	Monroe, Union Co.	6	Farmer.	Alabama	1857
Hood, Robert	"	6	Farmer.	Kentucky	1857
Hendler, E. A.	Sandborn	16	Farmer.	Illinois	1830
Howell, W. L.	Palmy's Mill, Williamson Co.	19	Farmer.	Illinois	1830
Hart, Thomas	"	19	Farmer.	Illinois	1830
Hingston, E. L.	Palmy's Mill, Williamson Co.	6	Farmer.	Trigg Co., Kentucky	1853
Hutchinson, J. W.	Vienna	22	Farmer.	Tennessee	1845
Hed, Felix G.	Goreville	16	Farmer.	Tennessee	1845
Jones, J. H.	Goreville	16	Farmer.	Tennessee	1845
Jackson, R. H.	Palmy's Mill, Williamson Co.	1	Farmer.	Johnson Co., Illinois	1823
Jones, Wm. J.	Vienna	18	Farmer.	Illinois	1841
Kelly, W. R.	Grantsburg	20	Farmer.	Tennessee	1842
Lambert, T. L.	Grantsburg	20	Farmer.	Illinois	1842
Lesley, M. M.	Sandborn	21	Farmer.	Illinois	1851
Lesley, J. M.	Vienna	23	Farmer.	Illinois	1851
Marberry, I. L. & J. W. T. Johnson	New Columbia, Mass. Co.	35	Farmer.	Tennessee and Missouri	1859
Marberry, I. L.	Vienna	32	Farmer.	Tennessee	1835
Murphy, J. M.	Grantsburg	14	Farmer.	Illinois	1859
Nicksen, John W.	Grantsburg	20	Farmer.	Illinois	1859
Martin, J. H.	Cross Road	20	Farmer.	Tennessee	1846
Moglia, Wm.	Grantsburg	20	Farmer.	Illinois	1853
McLanahan, Wm.	"	12	Farmer.	Tennessee	1854
Morris, A. J.	Palmy's Mill, Williamson Co.	7	Farmer.	Morgan Co., Illinois	1836
McCracken, Thos. J.	Vienna	31	Farmer.	Topo Co., Illinois	1842
Moglia, Franklin	Vienna	15	Farmer.	Kentucky	1850
Norwell, S. H.	Grantsburg	20	Farmer.	Kentucky	1850
Newton, Frank	Monroe, Union Co.	6	Farmer.	Kentucky	1852
Onod, E. T.	Sandborn	16	Farmer.	Illinois	

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McLEAN COUNTY.

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	SERIAL.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	NATIVE AGE.
Barnard, A. V.	Towanda	22	Fanner	Illinois	1841
Birge, E. C.	Lexington	24	Fanner	Indiana	1854
Bromine, Jeter	" "	14	Fanner	Kentucky	1864
Brier, Wm. H.	Hider	30	Fanner and Stock Raiser	Pennsylvania	1870
Byler, Peter	" "	31	Fanner and Stock Dealer	Pennsylvania	1870
Coyne, George	Benjaminville	32	Fanner and Stock Raiser	Ohio	1870
Colahan, Thomas	Lexington	10	Fanner and Stock Raiser	Ohio	1867
Dinnitt, W. H.	Bloomington	19	Fanner	Ohio	1867
Dudinger, Philip	Towanda	18	Fanner	Ohio	1867
Dorbin, A. S.	" "	19	Fanner	Ohio	1867
Davis, Frank	Selma	20	Fanner	Ohio	1867
Elder, James H.	Cordell	17	Fanner	Christian County, Kentucky	1858
Evans, Samuel	" "	34	Fanner and Stock Dealer	Indiana	1858
Fincham, William	Selma	34	Fanner	Indiana	1858
Flanagan, Robert	" "	31	Fanner and Stock Dealer	Vermont	1851
Fletcher, John	Benjaminville	33	Fanner and Stock Dealer	Virginia	1851
Gaff, Benjamin F.	Bloomington	12	Fanner and Stock Raiser	England	1850
Guthrie, Coradine	Towanda	15	Fanner & Stock Rais. & D'r.	Kentucky	1866
Gresh, Hamilton	" "	16	Fanner and Stock Raiser	New York	1866
Golden, Wm. A.	Selma	1	Fanner and Stock Raiser	Ohio	1866
Gist, Thomas H.	Ellsworth	4	Fanner and Stock Raiser	Ohio	1866
Hatfield, Jacob	Highland	11	Fanner	Ohio	1866
Hedger, J. A.	Lexington	22	Fanner and Stock Dealer	Illinois	1844
Hedger, C. C.	" "	20	Fanner and Stock Dealer	Ohio	1844
Hedrich, James	Selma	21	Fanner and Stock Raiser	Ohio	1868
Hofar, Elias	Towanda	33	Fanner and Stock Raiser	Pennsylvania	1856
Johnson, W. D.	Lexington	10	Fanner and Stock Raiser	Ohio	1848
Jenkins, Harrison	Towanda	31	Fanner and Stock Dealer	Ohio	1868
Kerrick, L. H.	Bloomington	28	Fanner	Indiana	1860
Kiesley, Edward	Towanda	29	Fanner and Stock Raiser	Ireland	1861
Lampner, W. H.	Fidelity, Livingston Co.	36	Fanner	Ohio	1837
Lith, W. J.	Cordell	19	Fanner	Washington Co., New York	1856
McHugh, Wm. J.	" "	20	Fanner	Ohio	1867
Moss, Jacob	Towanda	29	Fanner	Ohio	1853
Morden, Jas. E.	" "	33	Fanner and Stock Raiser	Ohio	1851
Mott, Samuel	Towanda	33	Fanner	Illinois	1853
Neely, Jesse	Cordell	22	Fanner and Stock Dealer	Illinois	1853
Oliver, John	" "	24	Fanner	Clinton Co., Pennsylvania	1851
Pickering, John L. Jr.	Selma	4	Fanner and Stock Raiser	Ohio	1831
Powell, R. C.	Lexington	3	Fanner and Stock Raiser	Ohio	1861
Rayburn, C.	" "	37	Fanner and Stock Dealer	Ohio	1837
Russell, John T.	Selma	10	Fanner and Stock Raiser	Indiana	1859
Rogers, Lucius	Bloomington	5	Fanner	Ann Arbor, Michigan	1863
Smith, Aaron	Lexington	11	Fanner and Stock Raiser	Ohio	1863
Somers, Chaskey T.	Towanda	9	Fanner and Stock Dealer	Ohio	1863
Trimmer, J. M.	" "	36	Fanner and Stock Raiser	Ohio	1836
Wah, C. V.	Selma	3	Fanner and Stock Raiser	Ohio	1863

OGLE COUNTY.

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	SERIAL.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	1870.
Andrew, F.	Pulse's Point.	4	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	Hillsdale	1848
Arlington, J. C.	Polo.	14	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	New York	1857
Brown, J. C.	Oregon	20	Farmer.	Canada	1853
Bullis, Abner	"	10	Farmer.	New York.	1853
Dwyer, James Q.	White Rock	9	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	New York.	1853
Barbott, M. L.	"	3	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	Ohio	1850
Bosch, T. F.	"	28	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	New York	1857
Bray, H. H.	Polo.	9	Farmer.	Pennsylvania.	1867
By, Jacob	"	11	Farmer.	New York.	1848
Biley, J. E.	Jacobsle.	23	Farmer.	New York.	1848
Brown, Thayer	White Rock	33	Farmer.	New York.	1848
Brainer, David	"	11	Farmer.	New York.	1848
Banks, F. W.	Polo.	20	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	Pennsylvania.	1870
Coverly, Thos. E.	Bryon	12	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	Canada	1861
Crosby, John J.	Polina Valley, Winneago Co.	12	Farmer.	Illinois	1861
Chil, John J.	Moore Coun'ty.	14	Farmer.	Canada Co. New York	1870
Chitt, T. R.	"	14	Farmer.	Canada	1870
Curliss, George	"	11	Farmer.	Ohio	1871
Cowgill, W. H.	"	22	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	New York	1868
Chamberlin, Major.	Honey Creek	33	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	New York	1868
Corkins, Walter	"	31	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	New York	1864
Chapman	Polina Valley	11	Farmer.	England	1864
Crankley, J. A.	Polina Valley	6	Farmer.	New York.	1843
Crispin, William	Oregon	27	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	West Virginia	1863
Davis, M. E.	Pulse's Point	27	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	New York	1863
Dand, Clark	Polo.	5	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	New York	1848
Einholt, W.	Polina Valley	5	Refriger. Farmer.	New York	1850
Ebbash, S. J.	Oregon	2	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	Pennsylvania.	1854
Fisher, Chas.	Bryon	25	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	Massachusetts.	1869
File, Jackson	Polina Valley	4	Farmer.	England	1849
Frazer, Wm.	New Milford, Winneago Co.	4	Farmer.	New York	1849
Good, S. W. F. & E.	Polina Valley	1	Farmer.	Massachusetts.	1853
Gault, Merrie	Wales.	33	Farmer & Breeder—B&F Stock	Illinois	1853
Gordon, Mary M. & C.	Moore Coun'ty.	23	Farmer.	Cincinnati, Pennsylvania.	1871
Goughlin, Edward	"	2	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	N. York	1857
Hager, Murray	Oregon	15	Farmer.	Illinois	1840
Hinkle, W.	"	2	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	New York	1840
Hopet, Emanuel	Polo.	14	Farmer.	Pennsylvania	1840
Hart, J. C.	Kishwaukee, Winneago Co.	23	Farmer.	Pennsylvania	1842
Hurd, A. E.	Polina Valley	23	Farmer.	New York	1842
Hunt, Jonathan	Mount Morris	4	Farmer.	Illinois	1875
Mits, M. M.	"	4	Farmer.	Illinois	1859
James, Matthew	Rockford, Winneago Co.	22	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	New York	1871
Johns, L. W.	White Rock	4	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	Massachusetts	1846
Johnson, E. C.	"	3	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	Massachusetts	1846
Johnson, John	Rockvale	3	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	Connecticut	1848
Kilmer, Andrew	"	3	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	England	1848
Kennell, Levi, Jr.	Jacobsle	24	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	New York	1850
King, James H.	Stittman Valley.	11	Farmer.	Massachusetts	1846
Knight, L. F. & S.	"	2	Farmer.	Germany	1846
Lawson, Robert	Polo.	31	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	Sweden	1846
Larso, Antin	White Rock	9	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	New York	1846
Lathrop, Edward	Polina Valley	21	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	Canada West	1848
Merrill, G. M. & Father	Oregon	21	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	New Hampshire	1825
Medco, S.	"	2	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	New York	1848
Muhl, Carl	White Rock	15	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	Germany	1869
McPherson, J. H.	Polo.	25	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	Pennsylvania	1864
Mark, H. E.	"	22	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	New York	1848
McDonald, Elias	Oregon	1	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	Maryland	1848
Meade, J. J.	"	1	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	New York	1844
McNair, Wm.	Polo.	28	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	Pennsylvania.	1848
Marshall, T. H.	Mount Morris	11	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	New York State	1848
McNair, Henry	Oregon	19	Farmer.	Illinois	1849
Neppagard, S. S.	Bryon	29	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	Germany	1847
Nichols, John	"	3	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	New York	1848
Nowcom, Joseph R.	Wales.	32	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	Maryland	1864
Nowcom, Stephen H.	Pulse's Point	3	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	Ohio	1847
Oades, Robert	"	20	Farmer.	New York	1847
Patrick, E. W.	Stittman Valley	9	Farmer.	Illinois	1859
Patrick, E. W.	"	9	Farmer.	New York	1859
Padget, Wm.	Stittman Valley	6	Farmer.	New York	1867
Pool, Abram	"	31	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	Canada West	1839
Phillips, Myron	Oregon	14	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	Vermont	1846
Phillips, W. H.	Polo	17	Farmer.	New York	1846
Polmer, Henry	"	17	Farmer.	Maryland	1845
Rea, G. D.	"	17	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	Illinois	1847
Riles, William	"	1	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	New York	1847
Rogers, James Wm.	Polo.	29	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	New York	1847
Robinson, J. H.	"	29	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	New York	1847
Rice, Isaac.	Mount Morris	10	Farmer.	Maryland	1841
Rice, Jacob.	"	10	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	Maryland	1841
Rice, S. W.	"	10	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	Maryland	1841
Swart, T. R.	Polo	10	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	Canada West, Illinois	1865
Salmon, A. R.	Polo	17	Farmer.	New York.	1845
		31.			
		31.			
		31.			
		18.	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	Canada West	1839

POPE COUNTY.—Continued

YEARS IN SERVICE.	NAME.	POST OFFICE.	SECTION.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.
1918	Gibson, Joseph A.	Bay City	10	Farmer	Indiana
1874	Gilliam, George M.	Goconda	34	Farmer	East Tennessee
1909	Glas, Robert F.	"	21	Farmer	Illinois
1864	Gohn, John L.	"	22	Farmer	Pope Co., Illinois
1910	Green, Charles W.	Wood	33	Farmer	Hamilton Co., Tenn.
1868	Hague, J. M.	Goconda	14	Farmer	Pope Co., Illinois
1840	Howard, Alford	"	14	Farmer	Pulaski Co., Virginia
1868	Hutton, Rodolph	Rose Bud.	33	Farmer	Indiana
1868	Henson, Theo J.	Goconda	12	Farmer	Illinois
1843	Huson, Abraham	"	12	Farmer	Shawnee Co., Wisconsin
1865	Hendley, J. F.	Wood	1	Farmer	Illinois
1899	Hickley, Lafayette	Rose Bud.	1	Farmer	Illinois
1847	Hodge, James	"	29	Farmer	Illinois
1841	Hunning, John F.	"	18	Farmer	Prussia
1899	Hunter, M. M.	Goconda	21	Farmer	Pope Co., Illinois
1854	Jones, John R.	"	24	Farmer	Pope Co., Illinois
1850	Jackson, J. M.	"	2	Farmer	Pope Co., Illinois
1830	Jones, William	"	2	Farmer	Barren Co., Illinois
1850	Jones, James	"	22	Farmer	North Carolina

POPE COUNTY.—Continued

YEARS IN SERVICE.	NAME.	POST OFFICE.	SECTION.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.
1918	Gibson, Joseph A.	Bay City	10	Farmer	Indiana
1874	Gilliam, George M.	Goconda	34	Farmer	East Tennessee
1909	Glas, Robert F.	"	21	Farmer	Illinois
1864	Gohn, John L.	"	22	Farmer	Pope Co., Illinois
1910	Green, Charles W.	Wood	33	Farmer	Hamilton Co., Tenn.
1868	Hague, J. M.	Goconda	14	Farmer	Pope Co., Illinois
1840	Howard, Alford	"	14	Farmer	Pulaski Co., Virginia
1868	Hutton, Rodolph	Rose Bud.	33	Farmer	Indiana
1868	Henson, Theo J.	Goconda	12	Farmer	Illinois
1843	Huson, Abraham	"	12	Farmer	Shawnee Co., Wisconsin
1865	Hendley, J. F.	Wood	1	Farmer	Illinois
1899	Hickley, Lafayette	Rose Bud.	1	Farmer	Illinois
1847	Hodge, James	"	29	Farmer	Illinois
1841	Hunning, John F.	"	18	Farmer	Prussia
1899	Hunter, M. M.	Goconda	21	Farmer	Pope Co., Illinois
1854	Jones, John R.	"	24	Farmer	Pope Co., Illinois
1850	Jackson, J. M.	"	2	Farmer	Pope Co., Illinois
1830	Jones, William	"	2	Farmer	Barren Co., Illinois
1850	Jones, James	"	22	Farmer	North Carolina

POPE COUNTY.—Continued

1841	Miller, Wm. W.	Edgelylle	32	Farmer	Hamilton Co., Tenn.
1842	Morse, Samuel	Edgelylle	33	Farmer	Madison Co., Tennessee
1863	Morris, P. C.	Stone Port, Sullivan Co.	13	Farmer	South Carolina
1838	Mosley, James H.	"	12	Farmer	Illinois
1843	McCauley, C.	Oak	12	Farmer and Stock Raiser	Illinois
1838	Meyer, W. G.	Edgelylle	11	Farmer	Kentucky
1843	Myer, Edwin R.	New Liberty	31	Farmer and Stock Raiser	Glin
1863	Myer, James B.	"	18	Farmer	Illinois
1838	Morgan John A.	Getolenda	16	Farmer	Polk Co., Illinois
1843	Morrill, John A.	"	25	Farmer	Crawford Co., Ohio
1838	McKewney, Wm. B.	Road Bud.	18	Farmer	Virginia
1843	Mo, John D.	"	18	Farmer	Crawford
1838	McKewney, Fred	"	24	Farmer and Trader	Polk Co., Illinois
1843	Moore, James W.	New Liberty	24	Farmer	Prussia
1838	Moore, B. D.	"	24	Farmer	Polk Co., Illinois
1843	Moore, B. D.	"	17	Farmer	Polk Co., Illinois
1838	Myer, Samuel H.	"	5	Farmer	Kentucky
1843	Parker, David J.	Lusk	4	Farmer	Kentucky
1838	Phillips, James B.	Getolenda	10	Farmer	Kentucky
1843	Phillips, Samuel P.	Wood	20	Farmer	Rutherford Co., Tenn.
1838	Phelps, Lorenzo	Road Bud.	19	Farmer	Rutherford Co., Tenn.
1843	Rapert, J. N.	"	23	Farmer	New York State
1838	Randolph, B. M.	Edgelylle	17	Farmer	Virginia
1843	Ray, Henry L.	Bay City	2	Farmer	ennessee
1838	Shelton, C. H.	"	2	Farmer	Polk Co., Illinois
1843	Stewart, W. H.	New Liberty	20	Farmer	Wyand
1838	Simmcker, Detrick	"	16	Farmer	Indiana
1843	Thompson, J. A.	Glendale	22	Farmer	Hannover, Germany
1838	Thompson, John L.	Parkinson's Virgins, Hardin Co.	10	Farmer	Virginia
1843	Thompson, Thomas	Getolenda	10	Farmer	Calvert Co., Kent.
1838	Thompson, Gordon	"	12	Farmer and Stock Dealer	Gill Co., Virginia
1843	Thompson, Thomas C.	"	11	Farmer and Stock Dealer	Polk Co., Illinois
1838	Yavagin, George W.	Lusk	11	Farmer and Stock Raiser	Polk Co., Illinois
1843	Waters, W. G.	Glendale	21	Farmer	Polk Co., Illinois
1838	Wright, J. G.	"	21	Farmer and Stock Dealer	Ohio
1843	Waldman, H. W.	Getolenda	13	Farmer	Rich Cusdin
1838	Ward, John	"	21	Farmer	Germany
1843	Walter, Christian, Jr.	Wood	20	Farmer	Germany
1838	Wiedemann, Charles	"	10	Farmer	Germany
1843	Woods, W. H.	"	10	Farmer	Germany
1838	Ziner, Stephen	Oak	9	Farmer	Gilson Co., Indiana

POPE COUNTY.—Continued

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	SECTION.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.
1841				
1842				
1843				
1844				
1845	Aldred, James L.	Pulaski	22 Farmer	Illinois
1846	Angus, James M.	"	16 Farmer	Illinois
1847	Albertson, E. J.	Ville Ridge	16 Farmer	Illinois
1848	Barbour, Hugh F.	New Grand Chain	33 Farmer	Illinois
1849	Barnston, Albert R.	"	34 Farmer	Illinois
1850	Bartleson, W. K.	"	34 Farmer	Stark Co., Ohio
1851	Bever, Joseph	Mound City	30 Farmer	Monroe Co., Illinois
1852	Bundschuh, Colthart	"	20 Farmer	Pulaski Co., Illinois
1853	Burnett, Y. O.	Pulaski	11 Farmer	Ohio
1854	Carson, E. M.	Calcehula	3 Farmer	Tennessee
1855	Coster, Jacob	"	17 Farmer	Kentucky
1856	Colman, James	"	1 Farmer	Virginia
1857	Covney, J. E.	Ville Ridge	34 Farmer	Illinois
1858	Crary, James	Pulaski	1 Farmer	New York
1859	Davidge, O. C.	Calcehula	9 Farmer	Illinois
1860	Dault, W. J.	"	9 Farmer	Pulaski Co., Illinois
1861	Field, E.	New Grand Chain	9 Farmer	Daviess Co., Kentucky
1862	Gooding, John	"	17 Farmer	Spencer Co., Kentucky
1863	Gay, Benjamin	Calcehula	18 Farmer	Michigan Co., Tennessee
1864	Hughes, M. L.	"	19 Farmer	Pennsylvania
1865	Hughes, J. A.	"	26 Farmer	Pulaski Co., Illinois
1866	Jackson, James	Pulaski	16 Farmer	Illinois
1867	Johnson, J. H.	"	13 Farmer	North Carolina
1868	Johnson, S. A.	Ville Ridge	33 Farmer	Tennessee
1869	Kearns, William	New Grand Chain	29 Farmer	South Carolina
1870	Kain, George W.	"	31 Farmer	Maryland
1871	Kelsey, Sarah J.	Mound City	20 Farmer	Hartford, Connecticut
1872	Kennedy, James D.	Pulaski	20 Farmer	Illinois
1873	Kennedy, James S.	Ville Ridge	26 Farmer	Indiana
1874	Kibbel, John E.	Calcehula	10 Farmer	Mississippi
1875	Leutz, Peter A. & N. W.	"	17 Farmers	Illinois
1876	Lippincott, D. P.	Ville Ridge	34 Farmer	New York
1877	Low, E. M.	Pulaski	16 Farmer	New Jersey
1878	McGee, Hugh	"	19 Farmer	Kentucky
1879	McGee, James H.	New Grand Chain	17 Farmer	Christian Co., Kentucky
1880	McKee, H. M.	"	27 Farmer	Pulaski Co., Illinois
1881	McKissock, T. J.	Pulaski	27 Farmer	Pennsylvania
1882	Mohr, John F.	Ville Ridge	14 Farmer	Ohio
1883	Parker, P. R.	"	35 Farmer	Illinois
1884	Parke, J. F.	"	2 Farmer	Canada
1885	Rauch, Matthew	New Grand Chain	2 Farmer	Illinois
1886	Shaw, A. J.	Pulaski	14 Farmer	North Carolina
1887	Short, Joseph	Calcehula	29 Farmer	Illinois
1888	Sluemaker, J. R.	"	23 Farmer	Illinois
1889	Smith, D. H.	"	23 Farmer	North Carolina
1890	Smith, E.	Calcehula	23 Farmer	Illinois
1891	Summers, Robert	New Grand Chain	6 Farmer	Illinois
1892	Steen, Samuel	"	3 Farmer	Illinois
1893	Stringer, D. W.	Pulaski	12 Farmer	Kentucky
1894	Widenedorf, W. D.	"	2 Farmer	New Hampshire
1895	Williams, Samuel W.	New Grand Chain	12 Farmer	"

POPE COUNTY.—Continued

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	SECTION.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.
1841				
1842				
1843				
1844				
1845	Aldred, James L.	Pulaski	22 Farmer	Illinois
1846	Angus, James M.	"	16 Farmer	Illinois
1847	Albertson, E. J.	Ville Ridge	16 Farmer	Illinois
1848	Barbour, Hugh F.	New Grand Chain	33 Farmer	Illinois
1849	Barnston, Albert R.	"	34 Farmer	Illinois
1850	Bartleson, W. K.	"	34 Farmer	Stark Co., Ohio
1851	Bever, Joseph	Mound City	30 Farmer	Monroe Co., Illinois
1852	Bundschuh, Colthart	"	20 Farmer	Pulaski Co., Illinois
1853	Burnett, Y. O.	Pulaski	11 Farmer	Ohio
1854	Carson, E. M.	Calcehula	3 Farmer	Tennessee
1855	Coster, Jacob	"	17 Farmer	Kentucky
1856	Colman, James	"	1 Farmer	Virginia
1857	Covney, J. E.	Ville Ridge	34 Farmer	Illinois
1858	Crary, James	Pulaski	1 Farmer	New York
1859	Davidge, O. C.	Calcehula	9 Farmer	Illinois
1860	Dault, W. J.	"	9 Farmer	Pulaski Co., Illinois
1861	Field, E.	New Grand Chain	9 Farmer	Daviess Co., Kentucky
1862	Gooding, John	"	17 Farmer	Spencer Co., Kentucky
1863	Gay, Benjamin	Calcehula	18 Farmer	Michigan Co., Tennessee
1864	Hughes, M. L.	"	19 Farmer	Pennsylvania
1865	Hughes, J. A.	"	26 Farmer	Pulaski Co., Illinois
1866	Jackson, James	Pulaski	16 Farmer	Illinois
1867	Johnson, J. H.	"	13 Farmer	North Carolina
1868	Johnson, S. A.	Ville Ridge	33 Farmer	Tennessee
1869	Kearns, William	New Grand Chain	29 Farmer	South Carolina
1870	Kain, George W.	"	31 Farmer	Maryland
1871	Kelsey, Sarah J.	Mound City	20 Farmer	Hartford, Connecticut
1872	Kennedy, James D.	Pulaski	20 Farmer	Illinois
1873	Kennedy, James S.	Ville Ridge	26 Farmer	Indiana
1874	Kibbel, John E.	Calcehula	10 Farmer	Mississippi
1875	Leutz, Peter A. & N. W.	"	17 Farmers	Illinois
1876	Lippincott, D. P.	Ville Ridge	34 Farmer	New York
1877	Low, E. M.	Pulaski	16 Farmer	New Jersey
1878	McGee, Hugh	"	19 Farmer	Kentucky
1879	McGee, James H.	New Grand Chain	17 Farmer	Christian Co., Kentucky
1880	McKee, H. M.	"	27 Farmer	Pulaski Co., Illinois
1881	McKissock, T. J.	Pulaski	27 Farmer	Pennsylvania
1882	Mohr, John F.	Ville Ridge	14 Farmer	Ohio
1883	Parker, P. R.	"	35 Farmer	Illinois
1884	Parke, J. F.	"	2 Farmer	Canada
1885	Rauch, Matthew	New Grand Chain	2 Farmer	Illinois
1886	Shaw, A. J.	Pulaski	14 Farmer	North Carolina
1887	Short, Joseph	Calcehula	29 Farmer	Illinois
1888	Sluemaker, J. R.	"	23 Farmer	Illinois
1889	Smith, D. H.	"	23 Farmer	North Carolina
1890	Smith, E.	Calcehula	23 Farmer	Illinois
1891	Summers, Robert	New Grand Chain	6 Farmer	Illinois
1892	Steen, Samuel	"	3 Farmer	Illinois
1893	Stringer, D. W.	Pulaski	12 Farmer	Kentucky
1894	Widenedorf, W. D.	"	2 Farmer	New Hampshire
1895	Williams, Samuel W.	New Grand Chain	12 Farmer	"

POPE COUNTY.—Continued

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.
Allen, William.....	Hennepin	Farmer and Stock Raiser	England
Anderson, James N.....	Mount Palatine	Farmer	Delaware Co, Pennsylvania
Allen, John.....	Florida	Farmer	Dauphin Co, Pennsylvania
Allen, James.....	Ox Bow	Farmer	Putnam Co, Illinois
Allen, William S.....	Perle	Farmer	Payson Co, Pennsylvania
Borley, William S.....	Perle	Farmer	Madison Co, Pennsylvania
Beck, Lewis L.....	Creek Creek	Farmer and Stock Raiser	

PUTNAM COUNTY.—Continued

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SALINE COUNTY.—Continued.

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	SECTION.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	SETTLED IN STATE.
Fletcher, Abram.	Gallatin.	7	Farmer.	Kentucky.	1884
French, Alford.	"	14	Farmer.	Tennessee.	1866
Gee, James M.	El Dorado.	30	Farmer.	Georgia.	1868
Grady, Henry.	Balsburgh.	2	Farmer.	Logan Co., Kentucky.	1827
Grady, Charles H.	"	2	Farmer.	Saline Co., Illinois.	1862
Grice, S. T.	"	20	Farmer.	Illinois.	1810
Grout, Elip F.	Gallatin.	4	Farmer.	Pennsylvania.	1805
Hamilton, Wm. H. H.	Equality, Gallatin Co.	12	Farmer.	Illinois.	1840
Harvey, Matthew.	Manchester.	4	Farmer.	Kentucky.	1870
Henderson, F. M.	Carrier's Mills.	32	Farmer.	Illinois.	1830
Holbach, George H.	Gallatin.	24	Farmer.	Tennessee.	1846
Hull, A.	El Dorado.	7	Farmer.	Gallatin Co., Illinois.	1840
Hurlin, Smith N.	Attila, Williamson Co.	31	Farmer.	Alabama.	1852
Ivins, B. F.	Gallatin.	23	Farmer.	Tennessee.	1830
Ivins, G. W.	El Dorado.	30	Farmer.	Gallatin Co., Illinois.	1830
Johnson, John T.	Balsburgh.	27	Farmer.	Alabama.	1834
Jones, William A.	Gallatin.	27	Farmer.	Illinois.	1844
Jones, Henry.	"	25	Farmer.	Tennessee.	1843
Jones, John.	"	31	Farmer.	Tennessee.	1837
Jones, J. W.	Attila, Williamson Co.	31	Farmer.	Tennessee.	1858
Johnson, W. A.	Hill Town.	30	Farmer.	Illinois.	1845
Jones, Alexander.	Gallatin.	30	Farmer.	Illinois.	1825
Joyner, G. W.	Stone Fort.	31	Farmer.	Tennessee.	1828
Joyner, Matthew.	Stone Fort.	31	Farmer.	Georgia.	1816
Kittiger, Martha.	Balsburgh.	4	Farmer.	Kentucky.	1824
Kinchlow, D. T.	Gallatin.	4	Farmer.	Indiana.	1857
Kinchlow, John D.	"	4	Farmer.	Kentucky.	1857
Kline, Mary A.	"	26	Farmer.	Illinois.	1830
Longford, Thomas J.	Carrier's Mills.	33	Farmer.	Indiana.	1808
Levy, S. L.	Gallatin.	30	Farmer.	Tennessee.	1824
Moser, H. B.	"	31	Farmer.	Illinois.	1840
Moore, Wm. A.	Balsburgh.	21	Farmer.	Washington Co., Illinois.	1845
Murphy, Robert.	"	21	Farmer.	North Carolina.	1821
Murray, William R.	"	36	Farmer.	North Carolina.	1821
Martin, C. W. & Son.	Gallatin.	10	Farmer.	Illinois.	1846
Murray, James.	"	10	Farmer.	Illinois.	1846
Mitchell, E. W.	Mitchellville.	5	Farmer.	Illinois.	1842
Mitche, Augustus.	Harrisburg.	30	Farmer.	Germany.	1866
Miler, Stephen.	Balsburgh.	28	Farmer.	Tennessee.	1836
Metlinger, W. T.	"	29	Farmer.	Tennessee.	1839
Miller, Francis.	Mitchellville.	27	Farmer.	Illinois.	1853
Mitchell, A. G.	South America.	30	Farmer.	Illinois.	1843
Miller, John.	"	30	Farmer.	Illinois.	1843
Nichols, J. C.	"	34	Farmer.	Kentucky.	1840
Napier, Mrs. R. A.	Harrisburg.	36	Farmer.	Ohio.	1873
Naugle, John S.	Balsburgh.	20	Farmer.	Ohio.	1865
Nelson, C. W.	Sumner.	5	Farmer.	Illinois.	1860
Owen, I. J.	Gallatin.	26	Farmer.	Illinois.	1860
Peterson, Elizabeth.	"	24	Farmer.	Tennessee.	1841
Payne, A. M.	Equality, Gallatin Co.	14	Farmer.	Illinois.	1820
Payne, R. D.	"	14	Farmer.	Illinois.	1820
Price, James.	Harrisburg.	19	Farmer.	Tennessee.	1838
Ranky, Steven.	Carrier's Mills.	33	Farmer.	Illinois.	1840
Darkey, Hampton.	El Dorado.	7	Farmer.	Illinois.	1850
Ranky, Theodore L.	"	7	Farmer.	Illinois.	1850
Pierce, Alfred M.	Gallatin.	23	Farmer.	New York.	1850
Robinson, M. D.	Gallatin.	23	Farmer.	Illinois.	1850
Roper, James L.	Rileyville.	3	Farmer.	Illinois.	1845
Ritter, J. M.	Leid Town.	1	Farmer.	Tennessee.	1850
Rosk, Wm.	Sumner.	5	Farmer.	Illinois.	1840
Robertson, Ellsworth.	Harrisburg.	6	Farmer.	Illinois.	1820
Russell, Casswell.	"	29	Farmer.	East Tennessee.	1820
Rude, Charles.	"	19	Farmer.	Illinois.	1852
Rice, J. J.	Balsburgh.	17	Farmer.	Illinois.	1827
Ramsey, Jacob.	"	18	Farmer.	Pennsylvania.	1885
Reeder, J. M. & Son.	"	5	Farmer.	Kentucky and Indiana.	1880
Robert, Josiah M.	"	23	Farmer.	Illinois.	1850
Rubin, Wm.	"	20	Farmer.	Saline Co., Illinois.	1840
Rokier, Joseph.	"	20	Farmer.	Illinois.	1841
Rudolf, Servatus.	"	17	Farmer.	Illinois.	1844
Reed, W. J. & J. P.	"	25	Farmer.	Saline Co., Illinois.	1853
Sent, B. D. & J. O.	"	10	Farmer.	Wilson Co., Tennessee.	1849
Smith, Rufus A. Sons.	"	35	Farmer.	Tennessee and Illinois.	1851
Sherfield, L. F.	Harrisburg.	11	Farmer.	Kentucky.	1860
Shaw, James H.	Balsburgh.	24	Farmer.	Illinois.	1835
Sandrop, Jackson.	"	32	Farmer.	Tennessee.	1853
Smart, W. L.	South America.	17	Farmer.	Tennessee.	1870
Shala, Amos.	"	9	Farmer.	Illinois.	1824
Shala, W. J.	"	14	Farmer.	Illinois.	1847
Smith, Turner.	"	13	Farmer.	Tennessee.	1865
Summers, L. F.	Gallatin.	21	Farmer.	Tennessee.	1865
Shaw, D. W.	"	9	Farmer.	Kentucky.	1862
Stone, Henry L.	"	1	Farmer.	Illinois.	1851
Sprague, G. W.	Rileyville.	6	Farmer.	Tennessee.	1827
Stoner, John W.	Gallatin.	30	Farmer.	Tennessee.	1857
Stop, Henry S.	"	2	Farmer.	Kentucky.	1860
Taylor, J. A.	Balsburgh.	20	Farmer.	Logan Co., Kentucky.	1860
Tucker, George W.	Carrier's Mills.	31	Farmer.	Illinois.	1855
Thornton, Albert T.	South America.	18	Farmer.	Tennessee.	1862
Travels, O. A.	"	18	Farmer.	Kentucky.	1841
Travels, W. J.	"	7	Farmer.	Illinois.	1844
Trammell, Wesley.	Stone Fort.	25	Farmer.	Illinois.	1818
Vandrie, John.	Balsburgh.	11	Farmer.	Randolph Co., Illinois.	1844
Wall, James.	"	11	Farmer.	Tennessee.	1852
Wilson, Freeman F.	Equality, Gallatin Co.	14	Farmer.	Kentucky.	1850
Waters, Ellis.	Banks.	24	Farmer.	Illinois.	1832
Willis, J. M.	El Dorado.	33	Farmer.	Illinois.	1843
Wolton, James.	"	16	Farmer.	Illinois.	1840
Ward, Jasper.	Gallatin.	16	Farmer.	Illinois.	1840
Watson, S. E.	Rileyville.	6	Farmer.	Illinois.	1833
Watkins, Ben.	Gallatin.	1	Farmer.	Illinois.	1851

SANGAMON COUNTY.

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	SECTION.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	SETTLED IN STATE.
Campbell, David W.	Pawnee.	1	Farmer.	Virginia.	1870
Higginson, John S.	Bolchester.	1	Farmer.	Short-horn Cattle and Berkshire Swine—Registered Stock.	1840
Lippincott, C. E.	Springfield.	1	Farmer.	England.	1840
Richardson, T.	"	1	Farmer.	Short-horn Breeder at Champaign, Illinois; Cattle, Berkshire, Drumhead Pigs, and Jersey—all Registered Stock.	1825
Trammell, Wesley.	Stone Fort.	25	Farmer.	Illinois.	1818
Vandrie, John.	Balsburgh.	11	Farmer.	Randolph Co., Illinois.	1844
Wall, James.	"	11	Farmer.	Tennessee.	1852
Wilson, Freeman F.	Equality, Gallatin Co.	14	Farmer.	Kentucky.	1850
Waters, Ellis.	Banks.	24	Farmer.	Illinois.	1832
Willis, J. M.	El Dorado.	33	Farmer.	Illinois.	1843
Wolton, James.	"	16	Farmer.	Illinois.	1840
Ward, Jasper.	Gallatin.	16	Farmer.	Illinois.	1840
Watson, S. E.	Rileyville.	6	Farmer.	Illinois.	1833
Watkins, Ben.	Gallatin.	1	Farmer.	Illinois.	1851

ST. CLAIR COUNTY.

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	SECTION.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	SETTLED IN STATE.
Lord, John.	Trenton, Clifton Co.	1	Farmer.	England.	1845

STEPHENSON COUNTY.

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	SECTION.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	SETTLED IN STATE.
Bentley, O. N.	Frederick.	1	Farmer.	Massachusetts.	1851

TAZEWELL COUNTY.

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	SECTION.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	SETTLED IN STATE.
Allen, Lemuel.	Polina.	1	Farmer.	Virginia.	1830

UNION COUNTY.

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	SECTION.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	SETTLED IN STATE.
Burton Redmon.	Cobden.	21	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	Tennessee.	1827
Diggs, J. J.	Dengola.	14	Farmer.	Ireland.	1832
Burns, John.	"	14	Farmer.	Ireland.	1831
Bernard, Jacob.	Mill Creek.	23	Farmer.	North Carolina.	1831
Crane, John.	"	23	Farmer.	Union Co., Illinois.	1831
Chester, P. M.	Anna.	17	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	Virginia.	1827
Corliss, Wilson H.	"	17	Farmer.	Illinois.	1849
Davis, David.	Malakanda, Jackson Co.	30	Farmer.	North Carolina.	1819
Dowry, J. W.	Dengola.	27	Farmer.	Illinois.	1835
Dillon, Emmeline.	Springville.	21	Farmer.	Tennessee.	1847
Dillon, Paul.	"	13	Farmer.	Tennessee.	1866
Dunlap, H. F.	"	27	Farmer.	Illinois.	1839
Faller, I. W.	Lick Creek.	27	Farmer.	Illinois.	1830
Gallagher, William S.	Dengola.	24	Farmer.	Tennessee.	1854
Grauer, Zachariah.	"	26	Farmer.	Illinois.	1845
Hillemont, Levi.	Anna.	16	Farmer.	North Carolina.	1840
Holter, A. W.	William, Polk Co.	3	Farmer.	Ohio.	1822
Hoys, James.	Anna.	3	Farmer.	Ohio.	1824
Holmes, Joseph.	"	16	Farmer.	Illinois.	1823
Hoff, C. B.	"	16	Farmer.	Illinois.	1832
Holtzman, H. N.	"	19	Farmer.	North Carolina.	1831
Holmes, William E.	Lick Creek.	21	Farmer.	Illinois.	1835
Hiles, Walter.	"	21	Farmer.	Illinois.	1839
Hosier, Christopher.	Cobden.	19	Farmer.	Union Co., Illinois.	1822
Stokes, James N.	Lick Creek.	11	Farmer.	Illinois.	1841
Jones, John S.	"	33	Farmer.	Illinois.	1851
Keller, B. H.	"	33	Farmer.	Illinois.	1851
Lilly, B. H.	"	33	Farmer.	Illinois.	1851
Landrith, J.	Cobden.	27	Farmer.	Union Co., Illinois.	1833
Michell, Charles.	"	30	Farmer.	Tennessee.	1869
Bradshaw, E.	Malakanda, Jackson Co.	4	Farmer.	Illinois.	1830
Jones, W. I. B.	Malakanda, Jackson Co.	4	Farmer.	Tennessee.	1873
Messers, Jefferson.	Anna.	4	Farmer.	Illinois.	1830
Murphy, James.	Dengola.	27	Farmer.	Ireland.	1854
Mowery, Edward.	"	28	Farmer.	"	1859
Mowery, Edward.	"	28	Farmer.	"	1859
Peole, J. H.	Jenesboro.	33	Farmer.	Kentucky.	1839
Perrod, David.	Dengola.	27	Farmer.	Illinois.	1820
Pickles, Thomas.	Lick Creek.	11	Farmer.	Missouri.	1860
Pennington, A. L.	Bradshaw.	3	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	North Carolina.	1869
Robinson, Edward G.	"	3	Farmer.	Maryland.	1869
St. John, C. R.	Tecoma.	13	Farmer.	Illinois.	1824
Sanders, James N.	Malakanda, Jackson Co.	4	Farmer.	Illinois.	1833
Terry, William.	"	13	Farmer.	Illinois.	1824
Vandell, Adam.	Cobden.	8	Farmer.	Illinois.	1840
Walton, J. R.	"	19	Farmer.	Illinois.	1853
Westover, Peter.	"	36	Farmer.	Virginia.	1862
Wiles, T. B.	Mount Pleasant.	32	Farmer.	Illinois.	1831

VERMILION COUNTY.

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	SECTION.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	SETTLED IN STATE.
Baton, O. L.	Homer, Champaign Co.	27	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	Ohio.	1860
Galbre, Francis.	Indianola.	32	Farmer.	Ohio.	1847

WABASH COUNTY.

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	SECTION.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	SETTLED IN STATE.
Andrus, Silas.	Mt. Carmel.	31	Farmer.	Illinois.	1837
Adams, George.	Albion.	16	Farmer.	Virginia.	1834
Armstrong, T. N.	"	13	Farmer.	Illinois.	1829
Armstrong, B. D.	"	13	Farmer.	Illinois.	1835
Armstrong, Ira F.	Bellmont.	24	Farmer.	Indiana.	1840
Beckman, Robert.	"	24	Farmer.	Illinois.	1825
Compton, V. G.	Mt. Carmel.	6	Farmer.	Illinois.	1830
Calverly, W. H.	"	24	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	Illinois.	1849
Calverly, James, Jr.	"	19	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	England.	1844
Chapman, W. M.	"	13	Farmer.	Illinois.	1840
Chapman, Thomas W.	"	32	Farmer.	Illinois.	1847
Deaton, D. W.	Logansport.	1	Farmer.	Clermont Co., Ohio.	1802
Dyer, John D.	Mt. Carmel.	2	Farmer.	Virginia.	1829
Dixford, Franklin.	Friendville.	1	Farmer.	New York.	1818
Davis, William.	Mt. Carmel.	31	Farmer.	Indiana.	1868
Fry, Hugh H.	Albion.	20	Farmer.	New York.	1860
Fox, Daniel.	"	36	Farmer.	Pennsylvania.	1839
Gaul, Benjamin.	Gard's Point.	1	Farmer.	Illinois.	1837
Gault, J. S.	Albion.	13	Farmer.	Illinois.	1820
Gard, Washington.	Gard's Point.	31	Farmer.	Illinois.	1833
Glick, Louis.	Mt. Carmel.	35	Farmer.	Pennsylvania.	1842
Hershey, J. N.	Albion.	14	Farmer.	Kentucky.	1810
Karper, W. H. Sr.	Mt. Carmel.	14	Farmer.	Kentucky.	1810
Krider, John H.	"	10	Farmer.	New Jersey.	1839
Krider, Jacob, Sr.	"	23	Farmer.	Pennsylvania.	1839
Kennedy, Geo. M.	Friendville.	31	Farmer.	Illinois.	1838
Kingsbury, John D.	Friendville.	31	Farmer.	Illinois.	1838
Keen, A. B.	"	19	Farmer.	Illinois.	1830
Keen, O. H.	Kennsburg.	9	Farmer.	Illinois.	1830
Litherton, George O.	Albion.	8	Farmer.	Illinois.	1833
Litherton, George O.	Albion.	8	Farmer.	Illinois.	1833
Louis, George N.	Kennsburg.	1	Farmer.	Germany.	1837
McFarland, G. W.	Albion.	14	Farmer.	Illinois.	1835
McClintock, W. T.	Mt. Carmel.	30	Farmer.	Ohio.	1854
Miller, Edwin.	"	30	Farmer.	Pennsylvania.	1853
Newkirk, R. M.	Friendville.	35	Farmer.	Ohio.	1838
Newkirk, Paul.	"	35	Farmer.	Illinois.	1851

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WASHINGTON COUNTY.—Continued

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	SECTION.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.
Studers, William.	Irrington	4	Farmer	Illinois
Smith, J. O.	"	17	Farmer	New York
Robert, George	Ashtley	17	Farmer	Germany
Ruckmeyer, Frederic	New Minden	17	Farmer	Germany
Ramsey, F. M.	Okaville	17	Thresher	California
Radt, Joseph	"	17	Farmer	Illinois
Schneider, Frank	Venedy	17	Farmer	Germany
Smith, George	Okaville	20	Farmer	Illinois
Trott, Jackson	Centrals, Marion Co.	20	Farmer	Illinois
Toll, John C.	Okaville	20	Farmer	Illinois
Trotman, H. H.	Johnsburg	24	Farmer	Illinois
Wilson, James	"	3	Farmer	Illinois
Williams, F. M.	Plant Hill	3	Farmer	Illinois
Williams, George W.	"	3	Farmer	Illinois
Welch, William	New Minden	18	Farmer	Illinois
Woods, E. L.	Nashville	18	Farmer	Illinois
Wood, David	Irrington	18	Farmer	Illinois
Wolf, George	Okaville	24	Farmer	Illinois
Whitely, Ruben	Ashtley	25	Farmer	Illinois
West, Joseph	Okaville	19	Farmer	Illinois
Walton, Neph.	Okaville	19	Farmer	Illinois
Zeischke, Valentine	"	11	Farmer	Germany
Zeischke, Zachariah	"	11	Farmer	Germany

WAYNE COUNTY.

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	SECTION.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.
Andlin, James S., Sr.....	Long Prairie.....	3	Farmer.....	Tennessee.....
Andlin, M. J., W.....	do.....	2	Farmer.....	Tennessee.....
Andlin, L. L.....	do.....	21	Farmer.....	Tennessee.....
Andrzej, Eugene.....	Mount Eden.....			

..... Six Mile

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WAYNE COUNTY.—Continued.

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	SECTION.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	SETTLED IN STATE.
Baugh, John	Fairfield	33	Farmer	Scotland	1855
Baugh, Henry	"	18	Farmer	Ohio	1862
Robertson, William	Jacksonville	3	Farmer	Scotland	1865
Stodert, William	Fairfield	24	Farmer	Scotland	1866
Swartz, Isaac	Jacksonville	2	Farmer	Ohio	1866
Snyder, Simon	Long Prairie	1	Farmer	Ohio	1866
Smith, W. H.	"	13	Farmer	Illinois	1862
Shelton, James H.	Mount Erie	24	Farmer	Kentucky	1862
Spr, John	Enfield	8	Farmer	Pennsylvania	1862
Suter, T. R.	Rhine	31	Farmer and Broker	Illinois	1860
Sparks, Samuel	Mount Erie	32	Farmer	Tennessee	1859
Stanton, William	Long Prairie	8	Farmer, Stock Raiser and B.V.	Illinois	1811
Shoff, Calvin	Long Prairie	11	Farmer and Stock Dealer	Tennessee	1827
Shugart, Daniel	Clino	21	Farmer	Vermont	1841
Smith, Joseph	Burnell	5	Farmer	Ohio	1851
Shaw, James T.	Long Prairie	10	Farmer	Georgia	1847
Shook, L. H.	St. Albans	19	Farmer	Illinois	1862
Scott, Lela J.	Wabash	23	Farmer	Illinois	1829
Strong, George	Long Prairie	22	Farmer	Illinois	1845
Stagg, Dan L.	Mount Erie	12	Farmer	Kentucky	1864
Staser, W. C.	"	12	Farmer	Illinois	1858
Thompson, C. W.	Wayne City	14	Farmer	Wayne Co, Illinois	1852
Tiles, C. M.	Pleasant Grove	19	Farmer and Stock Dealer	Kentucky	1838
Taylor, Robert	Jacksonville	14	Farmer	Illinois	1857
Travers, George W.	Mount Erie	17	Farmer	Illinois	1862
Vandave, James	"	32	Farmer	Kentucky	1857
Vandave, Josiah	"	32	Farmer and Stock Raiser	Illinois	1857
Wood, F. M.	St. Albans	17	Farmer	Illinois	1844
Woodworth, L. B.	Wabash	13	Farmer	Illinois	1860
Winter, James B.	Wabash	13	Farmer	Kentucky	1860
Winter, Nancy J.	Long Prairie	14	Farmer	Kentucky	1860
White, T. H. E.	Fairfield	20	Farmer	Ohio	1848
Worley, Henry	"	20	Farmer	Ohio	1848
Wilson, S. J. E.	"	20	Farmer	Ohio	1848
Wilson, Alex.	Rhine	29	Farmer	Kentucky	1865
Withers, Mrs. F.	Fairfield	24	Farmer	Kentucky	1865
Young, William M.	Rhine	31	Farmer	Illinois	1863
Yockey, Lawrence	Fairfield	36	Farmer	Illinois	1863
Young, Alvin	Fairfield	31	Farmer	Illinois	1863
Young, George	"	31	Farmer	Illinois	1863
Zindel, William	Enfield	18	Farmer and Stock Raiser	Germany	1847

WHITE COUNTY.

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	SECTION.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	SETTLED IN STATE.
Appel, George	Carmel	26	Farmer	Germany	1847
Albster, Daniel M.	Emma	28	Farmer	Illinois	1847
Aldry, Albert	Emma	28	Farmer	Illinois	1847
Bart, Charles F.	Carmel	34	Farmer	Germany	1848
Britton, John	Long Prairie	13	Farmer	Illinois	1850
Burnett, James A.	New Haven, Gallatin Co.	13	Farmer	Kentucky	1850
Boyd, R. W.	"	12	Farmer	Illinois	1850
Bull, W. L.	Enfield	14	Farmer	Illinois	1850
Burch, Daniel	Burnell	14	Farmer	Illinois	1850
Brook, G. F.	Stokes Station	30	Farmer	Illinois	1851
Brook, W. W.	Stokes Station	30	Farmer	Illinois	1851
Brice, W. L.	Norris City	6	Farmer	Illinois	1851
Brook, O. D.	Norris City	6	Farmer	Illinois	1851
Boljack, James K.	Norris City	18	Farmer	Illinois	1852
Bignat, Albert	Sacramento	32	Farmer	Illinois	1859
Brown, Jeremiah	"	32	Farmer	Illinois	1859
Brown, E.	Carmel	32	Farmer	Illinois	1859
Burrell, O.	"	32	Farmer	Illinois	1859
Cook, S. G.	Burnell	11	Farmer and Stock Dealer	Pennsylvania	1853
Clark, Wm.	"	2	Farmer	Illinois	1853
Crowell, David	"	2	Farmer	Illinois	1853
Chapman, John W.	Enfield	34	Farmer	White Co, Illinois	1854
Garr, Albert	Crescent	29	Farmer	Illinois	1854
Cleveland, Evans	Crescent	29	Farmer	Illinois	1854
Craig, Thomas	Phillipsburg	24	Farmer and Stock Raiser	Illinois	1854
Clifford, James E.	"	24	Farmer	Illinois	1854
Clifford, Harvey C.	"	24	Farmer	Illinois	1854
Cole, John H.	School	36	Farmer	Pennsylvania	1852
Clark, J. M.	"	10	Farmer	Pennsylvania	1852
Corcoran, J. J.	"	10	Farmer	Pennsylvania	1852
Clain, George	Bavertown	1	Farmer	Illinois	1852
Clarke, Joel	"	1	Farmer	Illinois	1852
Cade, A. L.	Burnell	28	Farmer	Illinois	1852
Charles, Francis M.	"	28	Farmer	Illinois	1852
Dickinson, George	School	12	Farmer	Pennsylvania	1850
Davis, J. C.	"	12	Farmer	Pennsylvania	1850
Danovian, James T.	Burnell	14	Farmer and Stock Raiser	Illinois	1852
Duckworth, John M.	"	14	Farmer	Illinois	1852
Dagley, Henry S.	New Haven, Gallatin Co.	3	Farmer	Illinois	1852
Ely, John	Emma	1	Farmer	Illinois	1850
Edwards, C. W.	"	1	Farmer	Illinois	1850
Floyd, H. S.	Sacramento	31	Farmer	Kentucky	1857
Flahy, Thomas	Centerville, Platt County	31	Farmer	Illinois	1854
Farr, Thomas	Graysville	19	Farmer and Stock Raiser	England	1843
Finkbeiner, Wm. M.	Burnell	6	Farmer	Kentucky	1841
Fisher, Wm. S.	"	24	Farmer	Illinois	1841
Fenton, John	"	24	Farmer	Illinois	1841
Fenton, J. A.	"	24	Farmer	Illinois	1841
Goodrich, N. W.	"	24	Farmer	Illinois	1841
Goy, Mary	"	18	Farmer	Illinois	1841
Glen, Orlan	"	35	Farmer	Kentucky	1858
Glen, George	"	35	Farmer	Illinois	1858
Garrison, Joseph	Emma	17	Farmer	Illinois	1851
Griffith, John T.	"	28	Farmer	Illinois	1851
Gilbert, John W.	"	28	Farmer	Illinois	1851
Gunn, John	"	28	Farmer	Illinois	1851
Gunn, J. C.	Burnell	28	Farmer	Illinois	1851
Gunn, John	Emma	28	Farmer	Illinois	1851
Goodman, William	Burnell	19	Farmer	Illinois	1851
Gust, Robert	New Haven, Gallatin Co.	32	Farmer	Illinois	1851
Goodman, Samuel	Crescent	29	Farmer	Illinois	1851
Graves, James	"	29	Farmer	Illinois	1851
Gossett, J. D.	Norris City	9	Farmer	Tennessee	1828
Gordon, E. W.	"	9	Farmer	Tennessee	1828
Hackett, George	Marshall's Ferry	11	Farmer	Illinois	1828
Hall, James J.	Burnell	6	Farmer	Illinois	1828
Huston, Frank M.	"	6	Farmer	Illinois	1828
Hay, D. G.	Burnell	10	Farmer	Illinois	1828
Harris, Arthur	"	10	Farmer	Illinois	1828
Henson, David F.	"	10	Farmer	Illinois	1828
Hindinger, Jacob	"	1	Farmer	Illinois	1828
Hendley, John	"	1	Farmer	Illinois	1828
Hughes, Oliver S.	Carmel	5	Farmer	Illinois	1828
Hugh, Milton C.	New Haven, Gallatin Co.	14	Farmer	Illinois	1828
Hart, Alfred	"	14	Farmer	Illinois	1828
Hill, William T.	Sacramento	22	Farmer	Illinois	1828
Hoskins, Daniel	"	22	Farmer	Illinois	1828
Hays, Campbell	Carmel	12	Farmer	Illinois	1828
Hall, Samuel	Graysville	19	Farmer and Stock Raiser	Illinois	1828
Hendrick, Samuel	New Haven, Gallatin Co.	7	Farmer	Illinois	1828
Harrison, E. H.	"	7	Farmer	Illinois	1828
Jamison, William C.	Burnell	27	Farmer	Illinois	1828
John, J. R.	Burnell	27	Farmer	Illinois	1828
Johnson, H. S.	Norris City	23	Farmer and Stock Raiser	Tennessee	1828
Johnson, John M.	"	23	Farmer and Stock Raiser	Tennessee	1828
Johnson, M. W. H.	Graysville	19	Farmer	Illinois	1828
King, D. W.	"	19	Farmer	Illinois	1828
Kay, David, Geo. G.	Carmel	5	Farmer	Illinois	1828
Leve, Wm. H.	Enfield	18	Farmer and Stock Raiser	Illinois	1828
Leader, William	Stokes Station	30	Farmer	Illinois	1828
Leather, Jas. M. No. 2	Enfield	7	Farmer	Illinois	1828

WHITE COUNTY.—Continued.

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	SECTION.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	SETTLED IN STATE.
Lawson, M. E.	New Haven, Gallatin Co.	11	Farmer	Hamilton Co, Illinois	1838
McDonald, Painter	Springtown	29	Farmer	Gilbert Co, Indiana	1838
Miller, Peter	Graysville	19	Farmer	Germany	1838
Miller, Henderson M.	Burnell	27	Farmer	Illinois	1838
McCallister, Mica	Emma	28	Farmer	Illinois	1838
Marble, John	"	8	Farmer	Kentucky	1838
McHenry, M. G.	Carmel	5	Farmer	Illinois	1838
McHenry, John W.	"	5	Farmer	Illinois	1838
McNeill, John	Marshall's Ferry	18	Farmer	Illinois	1838
Miller, G. H.	Graysville	21	Farmer	England	1838
Morris, James A.	Enfield	8	Farmer	Illinois	1838
McKuske, A. S.	Sacramento	6	Farmer	Illinois	1838
McNulty, J. F.	Norris City	32	Farmer	Illinois	1838
Meat, William	Burnell	12	Farmer	South Carolina	1838
Neely, Percy	"	27	Farmer	Illinois	1838
Neusch, J. H.	New Haven, Gallatin Co.	10	Farmer	Illinois	1838
Owen, T. J.	Emma	30	Farmer	Illinois	1838
Perry, David M.	"	36	Farmer	Illinois	1838
Poyner, S. Thedy	Enfield	18	Farmer	Kentucky	1838
Pyle, John	Stokes Station	12	Farmer and Stock Raiser	Illinois	1838
Pys, Amer	"	13	Farmer and Stock Raiser	Illinois	1838
Randolph, E. J. & J.	Centerville, Platt County	31	Farmer	Illinois	1838
Randolph, Wm.	School	6	Farmer and Stock Raiser	Illinois	1838
Ravies, Henry	Dural Prairie	7	Farmer and Stock Raiser	Illinois	1838
Rice, J. B.	Dural Prairie	7	Farmer	Illinois	1838
Rider, Abraham	Springtown	9	Farmer	Wayne Co, Illinois	1838
Ross, David M.	"	20	Farmer	Illinois	1838
Ricker, Martha	"	20	Farmer	Illinois	1838
Riley, David	"	20	Farmer	Illinois	1838
Stearns, S. B.	Hawthorne	22	Farmer	Illinois	1838
Stacy, Samuel K.	School	12	Farmer	Illinois	1838
Stacy, Jeremiah	Burnell	12	Farmer	Illinois	1838
Shepard, B. B.	M. Vernon, Indiana	14	Farmer	Illinois	1838
Shaw, R. G.	Pennsylvania	15	Farmer	Illinois	1838
Smith, William L.	Mill Shoals	21	Farmer	Illinois	1838
Smith, Wm.	Mill Shoals	21	Farmer	Illinois	1838
Stallings, Wm. H.	Springtown	7	Farmer	Perry County, Indiana	1838
Stallings, Andrew, Jr.	Burnell	25	Farmer	Illinois	1838
Smith, Andrew, Sr.	"	24	Farmer	Illinois	1838
Stewart, Charles	"	24	Farmer	Illinois	1838
Spears, John L.	Enfield	4	Farmer	Illinois	1838
Stokes, S. T.	Crescent	28	Farmer and Stock Raiser	Illinois	1838
Shorland, Philip	"	20	Farmer and Stock Raiser	Illinois	1838
St. John, Mrs. J.	Carmel	2	Farmer	Illinois	1838
Tanner, Robert	School	2	Farmer	Middle Tennessee	1838
Taylor, L. D.	"	2	Farmer	Illinois	1838
Todd, Alexander	Mill Shoals	21	Farmer	Illinois	1838
Wilson, William	Mill Shoals	21	Farmer	Illinois	1838
Taylor, Nathan H.	New Haven, Gallatin Co.	6	Farmer	Kentucky	1838
Williams, W. C.	"	14	Farmer	Tennessee	1838
Wilkins, Benjamin	Burnell	12	Farmer	Illinois	1838
Williams, Thomas	"	12	Farmer	Illinois	1838
Williams, Alexander	Emma	19	Farmer	Kentucky	1838
Ward, Willie C.	Burnell	25	Farmer	Kentucky	1838
Williams, Miss Kate	Burnell	25	Farmer	Illinois	1838
Whiting, William	Phillipsburg	31	Farmer and Stock Raiser	England	1838
Whitcomb, Wm.	Centerville	31	Farmer and Stock Raiser	Illinois	1838
Young, Nathan	Carmel	23	Farmer and Stock Raiser	Butler Co, Kentucky	1838
Zick, A.	Middle Point	11	Farmer and Stock Raiser	Pennsylvania	1838

WHITESIDE COUNTY.

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	SECTION.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	SETTLED IN STATE.
Andrew, Thomas	Kingsbury	29	Farmer.	Ireland	1855
Andrew, Emily H.	Pullman	27	Farmer.	New York	1847
Andrew, Wm. & E.	Kingsbury	22	Farmer.	Ireland	1855
Albin, M.	Pullman	14	Farmer.	Holland	1855
Albin, Joseph	Sterling	16	Farmer.	Pennsylvania	1855
Baugh, Edward H.	Albany	9	Farmer.	Illinois	1855
Baugh, John	"	9	Farmer.	Illinois	1855
Bell, Frank	Lyndon	7	Farmer.	Illinois	1852
Benny, Harvey	Rolling Grove	25	Farmer.	New York	1856
Bentley, James S.	Rolling Grove	25	Farmer.	New York	1856
Berrett, Henry	Prophetstown	6	Farmer.	Vermont	1860
Brown, Wm.	Black Falls	5	Farmer.	Connecticut, New York	1860
Brook, Jacob G.	Black Falls	5	Farmer.	Pennsylvania	1865
Brown, P. H.	Spring Hill	10	Farmer.	Illinois	1865
Brook, Alphonse & M.	"	10	Farmer.	England and New York	1864
Cas, Lem	Waco	3	Farmer.	Illinois	1855
Colburn, Orin E.	Lyndon	2	Farmer.	Illinois	1855
Cass, C. L.	Fulton	25	Farmer.	Whiteside Co, Illinois	1850
Chapman, H. C.	Fulton	14	Farmer.	Illinois	1852
Culbert, Albert	Spring Hill	14	Farmer.	Illinois	1852
Dexter, Simon	Enfield	22	Farmer—farm for sale, 288 acres, \$50 per acre.	Holland	1858
Delp, Jacob O.	Carmel	31	Farmer.	Pennsylvania	1858
Dorridge, Wm. F.	Enfield	6	Farmer.	New York	1852
Delp, M. G.	Sterling	27	Farmer.	Pennsylvania	1851
Eberstadt, Henry H.	Fulton	2	Farmer.	Pennsylvania	1856
Falkner, Corvallis	Sterling	27	Farmer.	Holland	1856
Falkner, George	Sterling	27	Farmer.	Philadelphia, New York	1873
Garbo, J. W.	"	13	Farmer.	Maryland	1870
Guthrie, J. J.	Morrison	6	Farmer.	New York and Pennsylvania	1864
Hall, John	"	6	Farmer.	Illinois	1854
Hatchinson, Ida & M.	"	27	Farmer.	Illinois	1844
Hill, Frank	Sterling	27	Farmer.	Pennsylvania	1867
Hick, Owen	"	27	Farmer.	Pennsylvania	1867
Hendricks, A. B.	"	27	Farmer.	Illinois	1867
Henderson, J. W.	"	27	Farmer.	Illinois	1867
Henson, Erasmus	Pullman Center	2	Farmer.	Denmark	1856
Hulbert, Wm. W.	Enfield	6	Farmer.	New York	1857
Hawley, Mrs. H. A.	"	6	Farmer.	Connecticut	1857
John, G. D.	Sterling	27	Farmer.	Pennsylvania	1857
James, Robert T.	Enfield	39	Farmer.	New Jersey	1851
John, Samuel S.	Sterling	2	Farmer.	Illinois	1851
Lechner, Joseph	"	2	Farmer.	Germany	1871
Lambert, Robert	Pullman	27	Farmer.	Ireland	1867
Lambert, Jay	Spring Hill	14	Farmer.	Illinois	1852
Lehr, Charles	Kingsbury	12	Farmer.	Germany	1863
Miller, Joseph	"	21	Farmer.	Pennsylvania	1846
Morgan, Mrs. F. N.	Morrison	6	Farmer.	New York, New York	1850
Mottly, Theodore	Carmel	31	Farmer.	Maryland	1850
McKenzie, D. B.	Pullman	27	Farmer.	Illinois	1855
Moder, H. B.	Morrison	23	Farmer.	Germany Co, New York	1857
Marshall, Joseph H.	Albany	50	Farmer.	Pennsylvania	1858
McNell, Wm. Sr.	Spring Hill	15	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	Holland	1844
"	"	15	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	Illinois	1844
McNell, Wm. & J. J.	"	15	Farmer and Stock Raiser.	Illinois	1844
Neay, George	Enfield	6	Farmer.	Ohio	1862
Oriskany, H. C.	Pullman, Carroll Co.	1	Farmer.	New York, New York	1862
Oxley, Louis M.	Enfield	15	Farmer.	Illinois	1862
Patton, H. C.	Pullman	25	Farmer.	Illinois	1855
Patton, Wm. A.	"	25	Farmer.	Illinois	1855
Patt, James M.	Pullman	26	Farmer.	Illinois	1857
Pennings, Homer	Enfield	4	Farmer.	Illinois	1850
Pennings, Henry	"	4	Farmer.	Illinois	1850
Rish, Henry	Kingsbury	28	Farmer.	Illinois	1850
Risher, Philip	"	28	Farmer.	Pennsylvania	1850
Rupp, Philip	Spring Hill	34	Farmer.	Germany	1853
Ryan, Susan	Pullman Grove	34	Farmer.	Sweden	1854
Rush, Peter	"	34	Farmer.	Sweden	1854

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WILLIAMSON COUNTY.—Continued.

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	SECTION.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	NATURAL- IZED.	AGE.
McDaniel, Elias	Stone Port, Saline Co.	26	Farmer	Illinois		1829
Morse, S. J.		22	Farmer	Alabama		1857
McNelly, P. P.	New Burnside, Johnson Co.	26	Farmer	Illinois		1867
Murray, Patrick	Stone Port, Saline Co.	26	Farmer	Ireland		1867
Myer, J. J.	Madison, Jackson Co.	7	Farmer	Illinois		1870
Nottingham, William	Crap Orchard	34	Farmer	Ohio		1869
Maeng, W. J.	Marion	2	Farmer	Illinois		1862
Maud, W. H.	Madison, Jackson Co.	21	Farmer	Illinois		1868
Murphy, M. B.	Marion	7	Farmer	Williamson Co., Illinois		1874
Morgan, Robert J.	Madison, Jackson Co.	20	Farmer	Kentucky		1878
Morris, Alfred	New Burnside, Johnson Co.	20	Farmer	Illinois		1878
Nearly, John S.	Van's Mill	22	Farmer	Tennessee		1862
Nearly, John A.	Cardinalville, Jackson Co.	2	Farmer	Connecticut		1862
Olsen, John	Cardinalville, Jackson Co.	2	Farmer	Illinois		1862
Olsen, Henry	Cardinalville, Jackson Co.	2	Farmer	Illinois		1862
Pawelle, M. J. & I. T.	Marion	3	Farmer	Tennessee		1864
Pearce, J. J.	Madison, Jackson Co.	2	Farmer	Illinois		1864
Palmer, John A.	Madisonville	9	Farmer	Illinois		1840
Peddie, M. A.	Atkins	5	Farmer	Illinois		1858
Peddie, William P.	Atkins	5	Farmer	Missouri		1858
Peddie, W. M.	Atkins	5	Farmer	Missouri		1858
Perry, William W.	Jacksonville, Wayne Co.	15	Farmer	Williamson Co., Illinois		1848
Peterson, John	Madison, Jackson Co.	26	Farmer	Missouri		1858
Reich, W. J.	Marion	36	Farmer	Williamson Co., Illinois		1851
Reich, J. J.	Marion	36	Farmer	East Tennessee		1851
Reich, John A. & Mabel	Madisonville	31	Farmer	Monroe Co., Tennessee		1851
Ridgway, W. J.	Stone Port, Saline Co.	15	Farmer	Illinois		1867
Ridgway, James M.	Stone Port, Saline Co.	15	Farmer	Illinois		1867
Reeves, A. P.	Cardinalville	32	Farmer	Tennessee		1814
Rosen, Charles	Madison, Jackson Co.	19	Farmer	Illinois		1869
Radt, G. H.	Marion	19	Farmer	Illinois		1871
Riddison, Joseph	Marion	16	Farmer	Tennessee		1878
Roberts, James	Marion	2	Farmer	Illinois		1881
Robison, G. C.	Cornith	1	Farmer	Ohio		1862
Rogers, Marion W.	Cardinalville, Franklin Co.	1	Farmer	Illinois		1869
Robinson, Allen	Cardinalville	14	Farmer	Illinois		1865

WINNEBAGO COUNTY.

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	SECTION.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	SAMPLE SATISFACTION.
Abbott, Elmer	Rockford	15	Farmer	Connecticut	1856
Adams, Henry	Cherry Valley	3	Farmer	Illinois	1845
Adams, John	Rockford	9	Farmer	Canada	1855
Drekenbridge, H. C.	Rockford	9	Farmer	Scotland	1854
Cole, H. B.	New Milford	9	Farmer	New York	1858
Carsley, Moses	Cherry Valley	35	Farmer	Ireland	1822
Cass, Jacob	Rockford	13	Farmer	Canada	1859
Dooley, H. C.	"	22	Farmer	New York	1855
Duffy, Robert H.	"	25	Farmer	Illinois	1857
Evans, J. C.	"	8	Farmer	Scotland	1842
Gardner, James E.	Argyle	30	Farmer	Canada	1854
Griswold, Francis	Roscoe	31	Farmer	Connecticut	1858
Hagedorn, A.	Rockford	9	Farmer	Scotland	1851
Harvey, William, Jr.	Cherry Valley	3	Farmer	Prussia	1851
Harvey, D. L.	"	22	Farmer	Illinois	1840
Hershey, Robert	"	22	Farmer	Scotland	1851
Harvey, J. W.	Rockford	10	Farmer	New York	1859
Jewell, J. E.	"	27	Farmer	England	1834
Knight, John	Cherry Valley	3	Farmer	Illinois	1850
Kirk, W. H.	"	25	Farmer	Massachusetts	1855
Lamb, D. W.	Cherry Valley	17	Farmer	Illinois	1858
Marb, G. W.	Rockford	17	Farmer	Illinois	1855
Marb, Aswell	"	16	Farmer	New York	1857
Moody, S. C.	Bellevue, Wisconsin	3	Farmer	Illinois	1860
Mullard, J. L.	Cherry Valley	3	Farmer	Illinois	1850
Nettelton, John	Rockford	25	Farmer	Canada	1841
Packard, Mary E.	Rockford	12	Farmer	Massachusetts	1840
Picken, Charles	Rockford	12	Farmer	Scotland	1840
Picken, James, Jr.	Argyle	14	Farmer	Scotland	1840
Pickens, James E.	"	4	Farmer	Scotland	1845
Polifield, H. H.	Bellevue, Wisconsin	4	Farmer	Wisconsin	1858
Ratzel, Charles	Rockford	11	Farmer	Germany	1850
Reid, William	"	11	Farmer	Scotland	1850
Ridson, William	"	10	Farmer	Scotland	1849
Ryan, David W.	Harlem	10	Farmer	New York	1856
Reynolds, P. M.	Roscoe	21	Farmer	Vermont	1857
Rid, Alexander	Argyle	21	Farmer	Scotland	1858
Rosendy, E. W.	Argyle	17	Farmer	Germany	1861
Saunders, Daniel	Argyle	29	Farmer	Illinois	1858
Saunders, Charles F.	"	29	Farmer	Illinois	1858
Somers, E. P.	Rockford	19	Farmer	Vermont	1853
Strong, Mrs. Marion	"	20	Farmer	New York	1843
Thompson, H.	Cherry Valley	34	Farmer	Connecticut	1858
Town, Isaac	Rockford	27	Farmer	New York	1840
Woodworth, G.	"	27	Farmer	Canada	1850
Wheeler, M. D.	Cherry Valley	35	Farmer	New York	1840
Whittle, Charles	Rockford	37	Farmer	Canada	1839

BUSINESS DIRECTORY

OF THE

PATRONS OF THE ILLINOIS STATE ATLAS.

ALEXANDER COUNTY. CAIRO.

NAME AND OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	Settled in State.
ANBERSON, CHARLES.....Merchant, (Arter & Stewart)	Kentucky.....	1863
ALEXANDER COUNTY BANK.....All kinds of Legitimate Banking. Capital \$100,000. Corner 8th st. and Commercial avenue		
ARTER, C. D.....Merchant, (Arter & Stewart)	Chambersburg, Penn.....	1840
ASHTON, MRS. LOUISE.....Confectionery, between 11th and 12th sts.	Louisville, Ky.....	1855
ANTRIM, JOHN.....Merchant Tailor and Clothier, 73 Ohio Levee	Dearborn Co., Ind.....	1853
BIRKRONLY, GEO. W.....Brick Manufacturer	Mississippi.....	1862
BAKER, BAYB J.....Judge of 26th Judicial Court	Randolph Co., Ill.....	1884
BEDFORD, JOHN.....Saloon, Commercial avenue	Missouri.....	1862
BIRD, JOHN J.....Police Magistrate, 12th st. and Washington avenue	Ohio.....	1862
BROSS, FREDOLINE.....Frest. Alexander County Bank	Baden, Germany.....	1856
BAILEY, JAMES P.....Carpenter and Joiner, cor. 18th and Poplar sts.	Vernilion Co., Ind.....	1867
BOWEN, B. F.....Job Printing, 77 Ohio Levee	Sullivan Co., Ind.....	1866
BELL, JAMES.....Cairo Box & Basket Co.	Allegheny Co., Penn.....	1843
BROOKS, GEORGE.....Manufacturer Boots & Shoes	Scott Co., Ky.....	1844
BLOCK, HENRY.....Manufacturer of Boots & Shoes, 80, 8th street	Ohio.....	1864
BLAUW, W.....Physician & Surgeon, cor. 8th st. and Washington avenue	Germany.....	1868
BRIGHAM, R. S.....Homeopathic Physician & Surgeon. Office 136 Cairo avenue. Residence, corner 11th and Cedar streets	Pennsylvania.....	1867
CHRISTY, LOUISA.....Saw and Planing Mill. All Kinds of Fruit and Cracker Boxes	Ohio.....	1867
CAIRO BOX & BASKET CO.....Saw and Planing Mill. All Kinds of Fruit and Cracker Boxes		
CASTLE, BERTHA.....Boarding House, Commercial ave. bet. 4th and 5th sts.	Virginia.....	1864
COULTER, W. H.....Practical Engineer, 33 and 34, 27th street	Lawrence Co., Ohio.....	1858
CON. MAT.....Wagon Manufactory and Blacksmithing, cor. 23d & Poplar sts.	Haywood Co., Tenn.....	1863
CUNNINGHAM, C.....Merchant, (Stilwell & Cunningham)	Illinois.....	1848
CORRYAN, P. H.....Saloon and Boarding House, cor. 34th st. and Ohio Levee	England.....	1854
CUMMINGS, JOHN.....Machinist, I. C. R. R. shops	Ireland.....	1865
CANDLER, H. H.....U. S. Commissioner	Connecticut.....	1836
COZNE, M.....Dehonico Saloon	Ireland.....	1862
CITY NATIONAL BANK.....A General Banking Business Conducted. Capital \$100,000		
DAVIS, B. L.....Editor Evening Sun, 80 Ohio Levee	Lynch Co., Tenn.....	1860
DELANEY, F. M.....Family Groceries, 88 Commercial avenue	Union Co., Ky.....	1854
DEER, HENRY O.....Mechanic, 18 Commercial avenue	Lelanon Co., Penn.....	1856
DICHOFF, WM.....Wholesale and Retail Dealer, and Manufacturer of Furni- tures, 17th street and Washington avenue	Prussia.....	1854
ELISE, G. W.....Proprietor Bakery	Arkansas.....	1841
ELLIOTT, G. S.....Architect and Builder	Pennsylvania.....	1873
EICHHOFF, HENRY.....Furniture Dealer, 115 Commercial avenue	Germany.....	1857
FINCH, PHIL.....Carpenter	Indiana.....	1868
FARNBAKER, SOL.....Carpenter	Natchez, Miss.....	1873
FURBERSON, J.....Proprietor Team	Hanover Co., Va.....	1863
FURGERSON, THOMAS.....Carpenter and Joiner, Commercial avenue bet. 15th and 16th streets	Columbiana Co., Ohio.....	1862
GILMAN, FRANK.....Engineer at I. C. R. R. Stone Depot	Massachusetts.....	1864
GILBERT, REV. CHARLES A.....Rector of Church of the Redeemer	Connecticut.....	1860
GAMBLE, J. T.....Wagon Manufactory, corner Ohio Levee and 32 street	Pennsylvania.....	1863
GLAENEY, JOHN.....County Constable, 45 Walnut street	Arkansas.....	1863
GREEN, WM. H.....Lawyer	Kentucky.....	1846
HALLIDAY, WM. F.....Cairo Box and Basket Co.	Ohio.....	1859
HUBBS, J. C.....City Bindery, 12th st. and Washington avenue	Pennsylvania.....	1872
HARMAN, JOHN Q.....Real Estate Broker and Conveyancer, cor. 6th and Levee streets	Pennsylvania.....	1855
HOWARD, PHIL.....Steamboat Butcher	England.....	1862
HULTZ, DAVID.....Physician	New Jersey.....	1835
HYSLER, W.....Enterprise Savings Bank	Scotland.....	1851
HARRELL, MOSES B.....Editor and Publisher Cairo Gazette, 302 Wash- ington avenue	Kentucky.....	1863
HAYNES, C.....Foreman of Cooper Shop	Mississippi.....	1871
HENRICKS, GEORGE W.....Carpenter and Contractor, 12th street between Cedar and Locust streets	Ohio.....	1840
HERBERT, LOUIS C.....Saloon keeper, 336 Washington avenue	Germany.....	1845
HOUFF, H.....Watchmaker and Jeweler, 150 Washington avenue	Pennsylvania.....	1863
HOPKINS, W. H.....Lahorer, 14th street, bet. Walnut st. and Washington ave.	Wisconsin.....	1867
HIGGINS, MICHAEL.....R. R. Employee and Boarding House, 27th st.	Ireland.....	1867
JENKINS, MILTON.....Carpenter and Builder, 24th st. bet. Holbrook ave. and Mulberry st.	Kentucky.....	1863
KORSMAYER, F.....Manufacturer of and Dealer in Cigars, Tobacco, etc., etc., So. Sixth street near Ohio Levee	Germany.....	1864
KERTH, T. J.....Asst. Cashier Alexander County Bank	Elensville, Ind.....	1862
LYTNER, GEORGE.....Saloon and Restaurant, Washington ave. and 14th st.	Germany.....	1860
LANCASTER, CHARLES.....Firm of Luneston & Rice, lumber, sash and doors, cor. 16th st. and Commercial ave.	Illinois.....	1863
LAMB, LOUIS.....Steamboat Engineer	France.....	1872
LYNCH & HOWLEY.....Real Estate Agents	Washington Co., Ill.....	1842
LANE, ALEXANDER.....Carpenter, 24th st. bet. Holbrook and Mulberry	Hamilton Co., Ohio.....	1859
LANE, JAMES K.....Billiard Saloon, cor. 6th st. and Commercial ave.	Indiana.....	1870
LIVINGSTON, B. F.....Lumberman	Mississippi.....	1865
MESLER, W. P.....Cairo Box and Basket Co.	Tennessee.....	1848
MUNK, C.....Cairo Box and Basket Co.	Tennessee.....	1842
McLEAN, MRS. CLEMENTINE.....Millinery and Fancy Goods, 8th st. and Commercial avenue	New York.....	1862
MARTIN, RALPH.....Joiner in Public School	Vermont.....	1867
MAZON, WILLIAM.....Joiner in Public School	Virginia.....	1868
McKENNEY, J. W.....Captain of Steamer H. S. McComb, 20, 20th street	Louisiana.....	1860
MULLINS, J. B.....Engineer at Gallagher's Mills, 20th st. and Ohio Levee	Kentucky.....	1879
McGAREY, JAMES S.....Green and Seasoned Lumber, Sashes and Shingles, 22d st. and Ohio Levee	Pennsylvania.....	1862
	Tennessee.....	1869
	Missouri.....	1861

NAME AND OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	Settled in State.
MEYERS, F.....Clergyman	Indiana.....	1856
MORAN, THOMAS.....Blacksmith, I. C. R. R. shops	Scotland.....	1873
METCALF, I. H.....Family Groceries and Notions, 332 & 334 Washington ave.	Hopkins Co., Kentucky.....	1843
NEWLAND, C. B.....Stem and Gas Filter, Commercial ave. bet. 8th & 10th sts.	Belmont Co., Ohio.....	1862
NASSANO, MRS. LOUIS.....Corner 28th and Commercial avenue	Pittsburg, Penn.....	1865
NEFF, PETER.....Vice President Alexander County Bank	Germany.....	1851
NOTT, JAMES.....Accountant and Clerk, and Instructor in Commercial Law and Political Economy, 4th street	Illinois.....	1851
OBERLY, JOHN.....Editor Daily Bulletin, 12th st. and Washington avenue	Cincinnati, Ohio.....	1865
PEOPLES, C. W.....Merchant (Firm Arter & Stewart)	Belmont Co., N. C.....	1863
PEOPLES, S. W.....Teamster	Mississippi.....	1865
PRUSS, JOHN W.....Saddle and Harness Maker, Commercial and Wash- ington avenues	Germany.....	1866
PARK, J. E.....Cooper, cor. 1st st. and Washington avenue	Kentucky.....	1858
ROBINS, C. & CO.....Music Bazaar, 112 Commercial avenue	Washington Co., Ohio.....	1865
READ, A. A.....Wagon and Plow Factory, 10th st. bet. Commercial and Washington avenues	Randolph Co., N. C.....	1864
ROSS, L.....Drayman and Cooper	Montgomery Co., Tenn.....	1863
STALKER, H. J.....Physician and Surgeon, Commercial ave. bet. 18th and 19th sts.	New York.....	1862
SAFFORD, A. R.....Commission Merchant, Commercial ave. bet. 19th and 20th sts.	Vermont.....	1837
STILWELL, L. W.....Commission Merchant (Firm Stilwell & Cunningham)	Canada.....	1864
STILES, MRS. BELLE.....Hotel	New York.....	1863
SCHNELL, R. W.....Cooper	Illinois.....	1862
STEWART, J. W.....Merchant (Firm Arter & Stewart)	Switzerland.....	1840
SMITH, REUBEN.....Plasterer	Kentucky.....	1861
THOMPSON, JOHN.....Boarding House, Agent Howe Sewing Machine	North Carolina.....	1861
THOMPSON, HENRY.....Joiner in Custom House	Virginia.....	1846
THEOBALD, F.....Watchman at Central Elevator	Maryland.....	1864
THEOBALD, F. H.....Barber, 15, 8th street	Germany.....	1853
TEICHMANN, F.....Manufacturer of Cigars, Dealer in Tobacco	Germany.....	1870
TAYLOR, MRS. F. A.....County School Superintendent	Pennsylvania.....	1855
THRUPP, CHARLES.....Civil Engineer, cor. 6th and Levee streets	England.....	1851
TESSIER, MOSES.....Wagon and Plow Manufactory, 10th st. bet. Commercial and Washington avenues	Canada.....	1855
TAYLOR, RICHARD.....Flour Packer at Gallagher's Mills	Kentucky.....	1865
WARNER, H. T.....Mayor. Office and residence, Winter's Block	New York.....	1848
WETZEL, CBSTAVE.....Photographer, 8th street and Commercial avenue	Germany.....	1870
WINTER, HENRY.....Proprietor Delmonico Hotel	England.....	1856
WALKER, HARRY.....St. Charles Hotel	Clinton Co., Illinois.....	1844
WALSH, MATT. F. JR.....Cashier I. C. R. R. shops	New Haven, Conn.....	1865
WIMS, WARREN.....Liquor and Section M. E. Church and Public School	Georgia.....	1864
WHITE, HENRY.....Silversmith	Kentucky.....	1863
WISDOM, HENRY.....Freight Agent for I. C. R. R.	Kentucky.....	1862
WARDNER, H.....Surgeon, 3 Commercial avenue	New York.....	1854
WALLACE, W. W.....Foreman Machine Department, I. C. R. R. shops	Pennsylvania.....	1864
WALSH, MATT. F. JR.....Cashier I. C. R. R. shops	Illinois.....	1863
WELLS, HENRY.....Cashier Alexander County Bank	Indiana.....	1874
WILLIAMS, W. M.....Chief of Police, R. R. and Steamboat Agent	Pennsylvania.....	1855
WALBRIDGE, E. E.....Lumber Dealer	New York.....	1829
WINSON, GRACIE J.....Boarding House, 82 Commercial ave.	Rome, New York.....	1860
WALLER, J. B.....Pastor M. E. Church	Missouri.....	1864
WINSLOW, DUNCAN.....Ice Dealer, Ohio Levee at 1st street	Tennessee.....	1863
YOUNG, PETER.....Waiter in office Mississippi Valley Bank	Kentucky.....	1863

UNITY.

ATHERTON, W. M.....Farmer and Miller	Germany.....	1874
DERRY, M. H.....Blacksmith	Germany.....	1863
KEISELL, JOHN F. T.....Wagon Maker	Germany.....	1856

TOLEDO.

RILEY, SAMUEL.....Carpenter	Kentucky.....	1831
DUNCAN, B. F.....Saw Miller	Illinois.....	1841
MICHAEL, SAMUEL H.....Cooper	Kentucky.....	1840
THOMPSON, ALEXANDER.....Physician and Surgeon	Illinois.....	1843
THOMPSON, JOHN.....Cooper	Illinois.....	1833

THEBES.

CORZINE, MOSES.....Cooper	Illinois.....	1852
DURHAM, J. M. C.....Carpenter	Illinois.....	1843
HANEY, ANDREW.....Cooper	Missouri.....	1846
McILROY, JOHN.....Cooper	Illinois.....	1842

MISCELLANEOUS.

BRAWNER, JOHN S., Hullet's.....Brickmaker	Tennessee.....	1803
SMALINO, EZEKIEL.....Saw-Mill	Alabama.....	1863
MORGAN, JACOB C., Clear Creek Landing.....Mechanic	Kentucky.....	1830
SANBORN, JAMES L.....Farmer and Commissioner	Jefferson Co., Missouri.....	1847
GLASLOW, ELLAS, Santa Fe.....Farmer and Teacher	Tennessee.....	1865
ZIMMERLE, GEO. T., Peoria, Peoria County.....Miller at Cairo City Mills, 1 Ohio Levee	Peoria, Illinois.....	1850
COOK, PAYTON, Paducah, Kentucky.....Barber, near Post Office	Kentucky.....	1853
KING, CHAS. T., East Cape Girardeau.....Ferryman	Missouri.....	1846
EDMUNSON, R. A., Wahoo.....Merchant	Tennessee.....	1848

BOND COUNTY.
SMITHBOROUGH.

NAME AND OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	Settled in State.
SMITH, H. H. Patentee Smith's Boiler and Feed Trough	Ohio	1844

BOONE COUNTY.
BELVIDERE.

BOON, CLEMENS. Butcher	Germany	1869
BOWLEY, PETER. Miller	England	1865
BAXTER, WM. L. Painter	Florida	1861
COON, R. W. Editor and Publisher Belvidere Northwestern	Indiana	1848
DOOLITTLE, MISS KATE. Photographer	Illinois	1864
FULLER, CHAS. E. Attorney at Law	Boone County, Illinois	1849
FISH, G. Iron and Wood Pump Manufacturer	Canada	1864
HURLBUT, S. A. Member of Congress	South Carolina	1844
HURLEY, WILLIAM T. Justice of the Peace	New York	1845
HOVEY, H. C. Carpenter	New York	1850
HOLLINSHEAD & PERKINS. Livery	Kentucky and Illinois	1850
JENNER, A. E. County Treasurer	New York	1838
LOOP, C. H. County Clerk	New York	1839
LAWRENCE, LUTHER W. County Judge	New York	1836
MOSS, C. S. County Surveyor	Illinois	1848
MORRISSEY, N. Miller	New York	1855
MEIER, E. F. Cooper and Manufacturer of Tubs	Germany	1868
OSGOOD, R. E. Proprietor Livery and Sale Stable	New York	1865
STONE, L. F. Miller	Illinois	1844
STYLES, J. C. Blacksmith	Canada	1853
SAWYER, S. H. B. Farmer and Teacher	Maine	1856
SCHMIDT, FRANCIS G. Manufacturer of Coverlids	Saxony	1850
TOUSLEY, R. H. Proprietor Julian House	Ohio	1865
TRUESDELL, W. R. Proprietor Truesdell House	Massachusetts	1844
WING, FRANK J. Proprietor Truesdell House	Massachusetts	1854
WRIGHT, O. H. Painter	Illinois	1852
WOLF, T. Attorney at Law	New York	1855
WORK, T. Stone Quarry	England	1855

HUNTER.

BURLINGAME, J. J. Retired Physician	Ohio	1848
JOHNSON, O. H. Farmer and Agricultural Agent	New York	1848
LIVINGSTON, ARTHUR. Farmer and Carpenter	New York	1853

POPLAR GROVE.

CORNWELL, WILLIAM D. Farmer and Mason	Canada	1846
HEAD, JOEL N. Farmer and Carpenter	New York	1862
WOOD, W. H. Teacher	New York	1853
WEBSTER, W. S. Lumbering	Erie County, New York	1844

MISCELLANEOUS.

EVERTS, HENRY F., Capron. Carpenter	Massachusetts	1867
KENDIG, W. H. Miller	New York	1862
ADDERY, R. F., Park's Corners. Machinist	New York	1854
GANLEY, DAVID. Farmer and Justice of the Peace	Ohio	1842
HYEL, WM., Calceola Station. Painter	New York	1861
MONTANY, J. D. Proprietor Montany House	New York	1850
WEBSTER, W. S. Lumbering	Erie County, New York	1844
JACKSON, N. D., Garden Prairie. Farmer and Miller	Illinois	1850
BROWN, H. D., Bonus. Farmer and Blacksmith	New York	1846
PLURE, E. G. Painter	Illinois	1858
SMITH, L. L., Rockford, Winnebago County. Dealer in Pianos and all kinds of Musical Instruments	New York	1870
SOUTHWORTH, A. M., Rockford, Winnebago County. Insurance	Erie County, N. Y.	1871
RAFFERTY, WM., Shroen, Wisconsin. Farmer and Blacksmith	Canada	1870
SALISBURY, O. A. Farmer and Carpenter	Ohio	1858

BROWN COUNTY.
MOUNT STERLING.

ALLEN, GEO. B. Circuit Clerk	Brown County, Illinois	1847
AUSTIN, HENRY. Proprietor Hotel; 160 Acres of Land in Schuyler	England	1854
BROOKS & BROCKMAN. Printers and Publishers Illinois Weekly Message	Illinois	1872
CUNNINGHAM, GEO. W. Missouri	Missouri	1868
CONNOR, MICHAEL. Blacksmith	England	1844
DAVIS, H. K. Printer and Proprietor Democrat	Illinois	1848
GLENN, ARCHIBALD A. Banker, President Senate and Ex Officio	Kentucky	1828
GENTRY, OWEN P. House, Sign and Ornamental Painter	Illinois	1840
McDANOLD, JOHN J. Attorney at Law and Solicitor in Chancery	Illinois	1857
PRICE, JOHN J. Painter	Kentucky	1834
REA & CURRY. Livery, Sale and Feed Stable. Special Attention to Conveyances for Traveling Men	Illinois and Indiana	1863
RIOH, ANTHONY, Wagon and Carriage Manufacturer. All work warranted	France	1863

RIPLEY.

AMONETT, JAMES P. County School Superintendent	Brown County, Illinois	1843
LEACH, B. D. Manufacturer and Dealer in all kinds Stoneware	Virginia	1862
MARTIN, A. E. Merchant and Tax Collector	Ohio	1852
McNEIL, ISAAC. Farmer, Saw and Flour Mills, also Manufacturer and Dealer in Stoneware	Ohio	1840
RANDALL, B. R. Justice of the Peace	Oneida County, New York	1847
STOPPER, L. D. General Merchandise, Manufacturer and Dealer in Stoneware	Ohio	1847

VERSAILLES.

NASH, EDWARD R. Teacher	Kentucky	1860

BUREAU COUNTY.
SHEFFIELD.

BOYDEN, C. H. General Stock of Stores, Tin and Hardware	New Hampshire	1850
BOYDEN, A. W. General Merchandise and Butcher	Essex County, Massachusetts	1855
COOK, O. General Insurance Agent	Wisconsin	1855
CLARK, J. L. Choice Stock and Poultry	Cortland County, New York	1845
GUNKLE, D. A. General Merchandise	Indiana	1850
GENSTER, FRED. Blacksmith and Wagon Manufacturer	Germany	1868
HUGHES, T. D. Contractor and Builder	Virginia	1855
JONES, ROBERT. Supl. Sheffield Mining Company	Wales	1855
KLOCK, A. C. Furniture Dealer and Undertaker	Chautauque Co., New York	1857

NAME AND OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	Settled in State.
MORRISON, WM. S. Carpenter	Maryland	1855
MASTERS, W. H. Mining	England	1849
MORGAN, J. L. Physician and Druggist	Pennsylvania	1848
MARPLE, R. S. General Merchandise	Illinois	1846
MORAN, J. B. Mining	Ireland	1856
PETERSON, L. Livery	Denmark	1857
RICHARDS, A. W. Tinsmith	New York	1855
RUSSELL, J. M. Farm Machinery	Ohio	1851
SCOTT, A. G. General Merchandise	Vermont	1851
TOWNSEND, C. H. Teacher	Vermont	1872
WILLIAMS, B. F. Flour and Grain Dealer	New Jersey	1857

BUDA.

WESTON, J. W. Proprietor Weston House	Maine	1857

CALHOUN COUNTY.

HARDIN.

ANSELL, ALBERT G. Editor Democrat	Cabell Co., West Virginia	1852
ARGUST, A. W. Attorney at Law	Pennsylvania	1864
AARON, MENDAL. Merchant	Prussia	1864
BONHAM, D. H. Fisherman	Washington Co., Maryland	1869
HARRY, DAVID F. Physician and Surgeon	Ireland	1873
CHILD, BENJAMIN AND HELEN. Dry Goods, Groceries and Notions	Rockbury, Massachusetts	1855
CARSON, REV. H. P. Minister Presbyterian Church	Rockburgh, Scotland	1849
CROHN, S. H. Dry Goods, Clothing, Bats, Shoes and Groceries	Massachusetts, Illinois	1845
DEWEY, JAMES M. Family Grocery	Carmarvon, Prussia	1869
ENOCH, S. F. General Agent	Ohio	1847
FISHER, MORRIS. Carpenter and County Treasurer	Champaign Co., Ohio	1870
GREATHOUSE, F. M. State's Attorney	Pike Co., Illinois	1861
GRASSMAN, JOSEPH. Hotel and Saloon	Germany	1866
GIBSON, JOHN B. Blacksmith and Wagonmaker	Marietta, Ohio	1866
GILBERT, JOHN. Merchant	Lee Co., West Virginia	1855
LAMMY, JOHN. Editor Herald	Ireland	1849
MORGAN, C. C. Perfumer	St. Louis, Missouri	1874
McDONALD, JOHN T. Boot and Shoemaker	Warren Co., Kentucky	1874
NALTE, JOHN F. Attorney and County Clerk	Prussia	1856
SUM, JOSEPH. Boot and Shoe Manufacturer	Baden, Germany	1864
THIAS, WILLIAM. Saloon	Prussia	1864
TURNER, REV. H. C. Minister Methodist Episcopal Church	England	1856
WATTS, URIAH. Mechanic	Kentucky	1854

MONTEREY.

BEECH, RICHARD. Forwarding Commission Merchant and Fruit Grower	England	1860
MUSGROVE, A. E. Teacher	Allen Co., Ohio	1870
NAIRN, WILLIAM. Physician	Jersey Co., Illinois	1840
TURNER, REV. H. C. Minister Methodist Episcopal Church	Green Co., Kentucky	1869
TWICHELL, CHESLEY W. Farmer and Postmaster	New York	1822

BRUSSELS.

WHITE, S. A. Merchant	Pike Co., Missouri	1851
ANDIUS, R. G. Physician	Detroit, Michigan	1826
JOSEPH, J. Physician and Surgeon	Keto Co., Delaware	1868
McCAFFERTY, JOSEPH. Farmer and County Commissioner	McDonough Co., Illinois	1844
STAHL, HERMAN. Saloon and Store	Hanover, Germany	1865
WURTZ, DANIEL. Horticulturist, Grindstone and Tombstone Manufacturer	Richland Co., Ohio	1843
WILLIAMS, MARTIN. Horticulturist. Has 5000 Apple, 30000 Peach and 1000 Pear Trees bearing Fruit	Stokes Co., North Carolina	1831
WINTERHALTER, REV. D. Pastor Catholic Church	Baden, Germany	1860

HAMBURGH.

FEAZLE, WM. H. Farmer and Stone Mason	Ohio	1844
MEYER, GEVERT. Merchant	Germany	1858
ROSE, CHARLES E. Merchant	Maryland	1827
REED, WESLEY. Farmer and Grocer	Illinois	1852
HUTLE, S. D. Farmer and Mechanic	Tennessee	1828
STONE, H. H. Farmer and Fruit Grower	Rhode Island	1862
TIBBETTS, H. R. & W. S. & C. E. Farmers and Merchants	Missouri	1871

BELLEVUE.

BOVEE, WESLEY. Farmer and Surveyor	Wayne Co., Illinois	1821
LOCK, FRANKLIN. Physician and Surgeon	Adams Co., Illinois	1838
MARPENS, C. H. Carpenter	Germany	1869

DEER PLAIN.

AUER, JACOB. Farmer and Justice of the Peace	Switzerland	1851
MILLER, JOHN B. Merchant	New Philadelphia, Ohio	1839
SUDDETH, JAMES E. Farmer and Constable	Henry Co., Kentucky	1869

MISCELLANEOUS.

LEWIS, JOHN M., Gilead. Farmer and Merchant	Delaware	1841
KAMP, M. A., Kamsville. Farmer and Merchant	Germany	1863
WHEELER, JOHN B., Grafton, Jersey Co. Ferryman	Washington Co., Ohio	1850

CARROLL COUNTY.

MOUNT CARROLL.

ALLISON, J. F. County Treasurer	Canada	1840
ELY, J. H. Principal Mt. Carroll Union School	Pennsylvania	1838
HALDEMAN, B. Grain Shipper and Lumber Dealer	Pennsylvania	1841
HOLLINGER, A. B. Printer	Mt. Carroll, Illinois	1851
HUGHES, WM. D. Editor Mt. Carroll Mirror	England	1865
HUSPEL, J. M. Attorney at Law	Pennsylvania	1856
MILLS, H. A. Banker and State Senator 11th District	Oneida Co., New York	1856
MILLER, B. P. Physician and Surgeon	Kentucky	1836
McCULLY, J. D. D. Attorney at Law	Maryland	1871
PRATT, A. L. Proprietor Pratt's Hotel	Warren Co., New York	1844
SHELDON, H. E. Druggist	Wisconsin	1857
SHIMEL, MRS. F. A. Principal and Proprietor Mt. Carroll Seminary	New York	1853
SMITH, C. B. Attorney at Law	Vermont	1851
VANDAGRIFT, CHARLES. Merchant	Illinois	1844

SHANNON.

LUZ, B. F. M. Clerk	Pennsylvania	1868
STAHL, FRANK. Painter	Illinois	1871
SHIRLEY, P. H. Harness Maker	Illinois	1860
SCHWITZ, N. Boot and Shoe Maker	Luxemburg	1871

MISCELLANEOUS.

BOOZE, D. A., Savannah. Printer	Illinois	1849
STODD, R. B. H., Savannah. Merchant and Postmaster	Massachusetts	1852
COTTA, J. V., Lanark. Nurseryman	Germany	1874
HAY, GEORGE. Editor Carroll County Gazette	Scotland	1849

CHAMPAIGN COUNTY.

CHAMPAIGN.

NAME AND OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	Settled in State.
BREWER, WM. & JEFFRIES.....Trade Palace Meat Market	Kentucky and Illinois.....	1840
CRANFELL, JOHN N.....Carriage Manufacturer	New York.....	1863
COXLEY, H.....Lumber Dealer	England.....	1862
COLE, W. G.....Gardening	England.....	1873
DICKENS, C. B.....Livery, Box 133	Illinois.....	1841
DORR, H. W.....Home Mover, Box 532	Illinois.....	1841
DEAN, O. A.....Harness and Saddle Manufacturer	Illinois.....	1840
DOHERTY, JOSEPH.....Blacksmith	Ireland and Kentucky.....	1871
DAVISON, E. E. & JENNIE PATENT.....Hatters	Pennsylvania.....	1865
EPPLER, S. G.....New York Meat Market	Germany.....	1860
EPSTEIN, S.....Manufacturer Tobacco and Cigars	New York.....	1868
GREEN, C.....Carpenter, Box 700	Illinois.....	1853
GEHLMAN, GEO. S.....Mechanic and Builder	New York.....	1867
GREGORY, JOHN M.....President Illinois Industrial University Slaves	New York.....	1864
HADDOCK, WM.....Editor and Proprietor of Times	North Carolina.....	1851
JARVIS, D.....Justice of the Peace	Germany.....	1871
KAISER, A. C.....Baker and Confectioner	Kentucky.....	1872
KING, WM. R.....Dentist	Sweden.....	1868
LANSDOWN, A.....Cabinet Maker, Box 750	Virginia.....	1864
MATHY, T. E.....Hotel, cor. Main and Market sts.	Prussia.....	1868
MUELLER, JULIA.....Dye Works, Box 723	Kentucky.....	1865
MAXMILLER, HENRY.....Saddle and Harness Manufacturer	Ireland.....	1865
McGUIRK, JOHN.....Saloon and Boarding House	Kentucky.....	1853
NASH, B.....Barber and Pawnbroker	Maryland and Michigan.....	1864
NICHOLET & SCHOFF.....Publishers and Proprietors Union	Kentucky.....	1870
PAGE, D. W.....Farmer and Manufacturer Homy and Feed	Ohio.....	1867
ROWLEN, JOHN R.....Attorney	Ohio.....	1867
SCROGGS, GEO.....Editor and Publisher Champaign County Gazette	Germany.....	1846
STILLHAMER, CHAS.....Mechanic	Germany.....	1863
STALFET, H. D.....Manufacturer of and Dealer in Boots and Shoes	New York.....	1868
SMITH, CHAS.....Citizen	Butler Co., Ohio.....	1864
SPALDING, J. W.....Wagon Manufacturer	Pennsylvania.....	1857
SOUDER, S. H.....Fancy Dye House and Laundry	Ohio.....	1873
TAYLOR, J. B.....Livery	Ohio.....	1855
YANGUNDI, J. H.....Revere House	Ohio.....	1863
VOGELL, CONRAD.....Boots and Shoes	Ohio.....	1866
WILSON, S. L.....County School Superintendent	Ohio.....	1866

URBANA.

BROWN, W. G.....Deputy County Clerk	Ohio.....	1855
BESORE, DAVID B.....Miller and Farmer	Pennsylvania.....	1862
CARPENTER, L.....Citizen	Louisville, Kentucky.....	1867
CAYWOOD, E. P.....Grain Dealer, cor. Urbana and St. Jose sts.	Kentucky.....	1869
GARRISON, SAMUEL.....Bricklayer and Contractor	Ohio.....	1869
HUNT, J. E.....Druggist	Illinois.....	1840
HUSLER, THEODORE.....Hardware	Ohio.....	1850
JOHNSON, J. D.....County Sheriff	Kentucky.....	1856
MATTHEWS, M. W.....Attorney at Law and Master in Chancery of Champaign County	Illinois.....	1846
MOORE, J. H.....Minister	Virginia.....	1850
PORTER, JASPER W.....City Clerk	Ohio.....	1862
SPYDER, FRANK M.....Editor and Publisher Republican	Pennsylvania.....	1850
SOMERS, WM. D.....Attorney at Law	North Carolina.....	1840
TENBROOK, J. P.....Police Justice	Pennsylvania.....	1836
VAN ARMAN, ST. JOHN.....Deputy County Clerk	New York.....	1850
WHITE, S. F.....Attorney at Law	North Carolina.....	1840
WILLIAMS, JAMES A.....Grain Dealer, with Caywood & Miller	Ohio.....	1865
WHELDON, BENJAMIN.....Druggist	Ohio.....	1871

TOLONO.

ANSORG, E.....Clothing	Prussia.....	1869
COOK, F. M.....Dealer in Hard and Tinware	New York City.....	1868
CHARLTON, W. H.....Merchant Tailor	Pennsylvania.....	1865
HAYS, D. S.....City Hotel	Illinois.....	1855
KERRER, H. J.....Bakery, Restaurant and Confectionery	Ohio.....	1873
LAWRENCE, MYRON.....Farmer and Miller	Scotland.....	1872
LOCHIE, P.....Lawyer	Germany.....	1868
MEYER, WM. M.....Horn and Saddle Maker	Ohio.....	1858
MAXFIELD, E.....Physician	Prussia.....	1854
NEW, JOHN.....Dealer in Agricultural Implements	Germany.....	1872
SPUMACHER, PETER.....Butcher	Michigan.....	1871
WARD, D. L.....Painter	Illinois.....	1857

RANTOUL.

BOIS, J. J.....Grain Dealer	New York.....	1857
BEARD, JAS. M.....Clerk	Illinois.....	1844
BULLOCK & CROSS.....Publishers Rantoul News	New York and Pennsylvania.....	1842
FORTUNE, GEO. M.....Clergyman Methodist Episcopal Church	Virginia.....	1847
MCNEELY, L. S.....Carpenter and Builder	Ohio.....	1839
MESSINGER, ISAAC W.....Carpenter and Builder	Virginia.....	1868
SWEDBERG, E.....Carriage Maker	Sweden.....	1871

SAINT JOSEPH.

ALTHAUS, PETER.....Boot and Shoemaker	Germany.....	1872
DIXON, BEDFORD.....Farmer and Carpenter	England.....	1872
DRESBACK, JOHN.....Merchant	Ohio.....	1863
KETTERMAN, S. L.....Druggist	Virginia.....	1867
KIENZLE, GEO. F.....Saddle and Harness Maker	Indiana.....	1875
SHOEMAKER, G. A.....Painter	Ohio.....	1871
WHITZEL, E. M.....Hardware and Lumber	Ohio.....	1857

HOMER.

DONNELLY, THOS. L.....Butcher	Ohio.....	1871
McCANCE, J. B.....Physician	Ohio.....	1868
REED, JOHN W.....Artist	West Virginia.....	1865
SHARP, J. H.....Saddle and Harness Maker	Kentucky.....	1855
SPRAKER, JAS. E.....Furniture Dealer and Undertaker	New York.....	1868

SIDNEY.

EMERY, S. D.....Blacksmith and Wagon Maker	New York.....	1873
LOWRY, JESSE C.....Farmer and Carpenter	Ohio.....	1858
McLEAN, EDGAR.....Robinson & McLean, Dry Goods, Groceries, Boots and Shoes, Hats, Caps and Hardware	Ohio.....	1862
PIGG, GEO. L.....Principal of High School	Kentucky.....	1874
STUART, MISS FANNIE.....Teacher	Ohio.....	1864

PARKVILLE.

Cox, W. D.....Farmer and Teacher	Kentucky.....	1870
HAINES, E. C.....Dealer in Dry Goods, Groceries, Boots, Shoes, Glassware and Tinware	Ohio.....	1835
SNYDER, JACOB.....Farmer and Millor	Ohio.....	1867

SEYMOUR.

NAME AND OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	Settled in State.
CRAWFORD, OLLIE E.....Teacher	Ohio.....	1861
SCOTT, A. S.....Dealer in Fine Stock	West Virginia.....	1867
SEYMOUR, F. G.....Dealer in Short-horn Cattle	Virginia.....	1863

MISCELLANEOUS.

DAVIS, JEHU, Pesotum.....Justice of the Peace and Farmer	West Virginia.....	1865
MULLIN, J. M., ".....Farmer and Blacksmith	Pennsylvania.....	1854
LAWRENCE, J. G., Sadorn.....Teacher	Illinois.....	1853
SIZER, A. D., Mahomet.....Principal of Public School	New York.....	1858
FISHER, JOHN F., Ivesdale.....Grain Dealer	New York.....	1858
CLENDENEN, TAYLOR, Dawson, Sangamon Co.....Teacher	Ohio.....	1855
WALMSLEY, WM., La Grange, Cook Co.....General Agent Victor	England.....	1868
CONNER, OLIVE, Monticello, Piatt Co.....Sewing Machine	Illinois.....	1853
	Teacher	

CHRISTIAN COUNTY.

TAYLORVILLE.

BOURNE, JAMES.....Lawyer	Ireland.....	1863
CLARK, J. H. & L. H.....Physicians; Female and Chronic Diseases a Specialty	Kentucky and Illinois.....	1844
CULVER, J. S., Prop. Taylorville Marble Works, S. W. cor. Public Square	Guernsey Co., Ohio.....	1854
CULL, THEODORE O.....Carpenter	Kentucky.....	1870
DORMAN, M. L.....Doctor	Owenton, Kentucky.....	1869
ELTZROTH, W. R.....City Marshal	Randolph Co., Indiana.....	1873
MARTIN, W. T.....Attorney at Law	Sangamon Co., Illinois.....	1833
MURDOCK, J. G.....Printer	Hillsdale Co., Michigan.....	1865
PEABODY, H. A.....Attorney at Law	Christian Co., Illinois.....	1848
ROUSE, W. L.....Christian County Business Agent for P. of H.	Virginia.....	1871
SQUIER, JOHN J.....Blacksmith	Ohio.....	1844
SHUMWAY, H. P.....Cheap Goods Merchant	Montgomery Co., Illinois.....	1842
TAYLOR, JACKSON.....School Teacher	Maryland.....	1873

PANA.

ALLBRIGHT, FRANK B.....Notary Public	Ohio.....	1868
BAILEY, M. B.....Mechanic	Michigan.....	1869
ESSICK, J. C.....Attorney at Law	Illinois.....	1842
HAYWARD, W. E.....Banker	Illinois.....	1842
HAYWARD, J. A.....Capitalist	Illinois.....	1848
HEATH, M. M.....Conductor C. & M. R. R.	Ohio.....	1866
JACEMAN, PHILIP.....Groceryman	Germany.....	1854
KIRCHELL, J. W.....Attorney at Law	Illinois.....	1835
McKAREN, A. H.....City Marshal	New York.....	1872
MAISLAND, JOHN.....Baker and Confectioner	Canada.....	1860
McQUIGG, J. C.....Attorney at Law	Ohio.....	1867
OWEN, E. N.....Proprietor Hotel	New York.....	1866
SANDERS, E. P.....Groceryman	Illinois.....	1833
SCOTT, LEVI.....Representative Forty-ninth General Assembly	New York.....	1857

MORRISONVILLE.

BELL, N. N.....Morrison Hotel	Virginia.....	1863
HUTCHISON, I. W.....Photographer	Kentucky.....	1874
MORRISON, W. E.....Lawyer	Illinois.....	1847
SALANDER, D. F.....Physician	Ohio.....	1864
VORHEES, CHARLES.....Physician	New Jersey.....	1865
WARREN, W. L.....Hardware Merchant	Ohio.....	1862

EDINBURGH.

DE CAMP, DANIEL.....Farmer and Dealer in Blooded Horses	Virginia.....	1842
GREENWOOD, B.....Physician and Proprietor Coal Shaft	Kentucky.....	1827
HOUSTON, F. E.....Teacher	Illinois.....	1853
SOAPES, THOMAS.....Proprietor Hotel	Tennessee.....	1840
WILKINSON, GEO. C.....Farmer and Dealer in Grain and Lumber	Illinois.....	1853

CLARKSDALE.

CLARK, CHARLES A.....Merchant	Illinois.....	1853
GLADISH, W. M.....Merchant	Kentucky.....	1864
McGINNIS, J. B.....Wagon and Carriage Maker	Illinois.....	1836

ASSUMPTION.

KREPS, MICHAEL.....Patent Right on Neck Yokes	Germany.....	1852
RASBACH, T. F.....Express Agent	New York.....	1857
SEYMOUR, F. A.....Postmaster	New York.....	1858

MOUNT AUBURN.

KIMBALL, R.....Dealer in Dry Goods and Groceries	Vermont.....	1856
LAWRENCE, JOHN H.....Physician	Ohio.....	1894
MATTHEW, DR. J. B.....Physician and Obstetrician	Illinois.....	1850

STONINGTON.

BOWMAN, ASA.....Physician	Ohio.....	1844
DOWNEY, JOHN.....Groceries, etc.	Canada.....	1856
WILLIAMS, GEORGE, JR.....Proprietor Stonington Hotel	Massachusetts.....	1837

MISCELLANEOUS.

DERING, CHARLES T., Rossmore.....Congregational Clergyman	New York.....	1869
ESTABROOK, A. W., ".....Fruit Grower	Vermont.....	1833
CORLEY, L. H., Grove City.....Plasterer	New York.....	1874
HOUSLEY, RUFUS, ".....Painter	Ohio.....	1850
BUNSTEIN, S. C., Willey Station.....Teacher	Pennsylvania.....	1862
KAUERAUF, D. A., Palmer.....Proprietor Palmer Hotel	Germany.....	1852

CLARK COUNTY.

MARSHALL.

ANDERSON, J. W.....Proprietor City Omnibus Line, and Agent Adams Express Company	Illinois.....	1837
ARCHER, BURNS.....County Treasurer	Illinois.....	1829
BRISCOE, ALLEN B.....County Clerk	Kentucky.....	1836
BELL, H. C.....Attorney at Law	Illinois.....	1849
BIRCH, I. I.....Physician and Surgeon	Kentucky.....	1815
BLUNDELL, WM. C.....Minister Methodist Episcopal Church	Virginia.....	1831
BURNER, S. A.....Physician and Surgeon	Ohio.....	1845
BOYER, RILEY.....Sale, Livery and Feed Stable	Illinois.....	1847
BRADLEY, R. H.....Physician and Surgeon	Ohio.....	1852
BROWN, DR. O. A.....Physician and Surgeon	New York.....	1854
BALSHAY, C. A.....Carpenter and Builder	Pennsylvania.....	1852
BARTLETT, C.....Horse Tamer	Illinois.....	1850

NAME AND OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	Settled in State.
COLE & SUTTON, Insurance Agents, Abstractors of Titles, Real Estate and Loan Brokers	Indiana	1852
CHRISTMAN, C. H., Agent and Operator on V. R. R.	New York	1870
COLE, H. O.,	Illinois	1840
CAMPBELL, R. W.,	Illinois	1841
DAVIDSON, D. J.,	Illinois	1839
DAY, MATT., Foreman Section 10 on P. & D. R. R.	Ireland	1860
DOHERTY, JOHN, Grocery, Confectionery and Bakery	Canada	1862
DAVISON, LYMAN L., Operator on V. R. R.	Illinois	1854
ECKEL, JOHN, Jr.,	Illinois	1851
FROST, M. O., Proprietor and Editor Clark County Herald	New York	1868
FALLEY, RICHARD, Proprietor Madison House	Massachusetts	1838
GOLDEN, T. J.,	Indiana	1857
HORD, J. W., Fruit and Ornamental Tree Dealer	Pennsylvania	1850
HARRIS, MILTON M.,	Indiana	1864
HARDCASTLE, EUGENE, Agent Howe Sewing Machine	Indiana	1847
HARE, M. D.,	Indiana	1856
HENRY, CHAS., Operator on Vandalia R. R.	Pennsylvania	1872
HEW, L. A.,	Illinois	1851
JENNINGS, F. H., Physician and Surgeon	Ohio	1863
JENNINGS, H. E.,	Ohio	1855
KING, STROD, Physician and Surgeon	Illinois	1852
KING, JOHN A., Bible and Book Agent	Illinois	1848
KILBOURN, L. S., Principal of School	Canada West	1865
KLICKHAFT, I. W.,	Indiana	1829
LISDON, O. P., Telegraph Operator and Agent P. & D. R. R.	Illinois	1864
LLOYD, JAS. A., Carpenter and Builder	Indiana	1874
LOWE, RALPH W.,	Illinois	1851
LUCAS, I. S., Telegraph Operator	Pennsylvania	1871
LANE, JOHN, Conductor P. & D. R. R.	Michigan	1862
LADDLEY, GEO. E., City Bill Poster	Michigan	1875
MARK & STINSON, Marble and Granite Works	Pennsylvania and Indiana	1837
MONTGOMERY, ROBERT, Carpenter and House Builder	Illinois	1872
MONTGOMERY, D.,	Illinois	1843
PEARCE, ORINTHIA A., Music Teacher and Type-setter	Illinois	1856
REAM, GEO.,	Illinois	1846
RYAN, JAS. M.,	Louisiana	1875
RILEY, WM.,	Illinois	1855
SHAUL, C. E., Operator V. R. R.	New York	1875
SNYDER, JAS. W., Wagon and Carriage Manufactory	Pennsylvania	1845
SUTTON & SUTTON, Editors and Proprietors Messenger	Indiana	1849
SCHOLFIELD, JOHN, Judge Supreme Court, District No. 2	Indiana	1867
SMITH, J. B., Manufacturer of Brick	Illinois	1834
SMITH, J. B.,	Illinois	1840
THOMPSON, Z., Carpenter and Builder	Illinois	1847
TINSIAN, E. L., Blacksmith and Horse Shoer	Ohio	1858
WILLIAMS, GUY, Bridge Carpenter	Ohio	1865
WALL, CHAS. E., Oculist and Aurist from New York. No charge for Unsuccessful Treatment	New York	1873
WHITEHEAD & JONES, Attorneys at Law	Indiana and Ohio	1831
		1852

CASEY.

BRANIN, FRANK, Stores and Tinware	Indiana	1869
BRUCE, W. W., Physician and Surgeon	Pennsylvania	1869
BALSLEY, JOHN W., Carpenter and Contractor	Ohio	1862
COCHANOUR, M. G., Furniture Dealer and Undertaker	Illinois	1845
CAIVERT, REV. GEO. F., Pastor Presbyterian Church	Missouri	1869
EMRICH, J. R., Furniture Dealer and Undertaker	Pennsylvania	1841
ENGLES, PETER, Dealer in Boots and Shoes	Ohio	1865
HENDER, HOMER HASSAN, Physician and Surgeon	Illinois	1837
MILLER, JOHN, Firm Pepper & Painter, Saddles and Harness	Ohio	1860
ROSEBROUGH, DAVID, Plasterer, Paper Hanger and Cistern Builder	Ohio	1866
ROSE, JAS. W., Livery and Feed Stables	Illinois	1843
STEEPLES, D., Banker	Illinois	1874
SOLLERS, JOSEPH, Physician and Surgeon	Illinois	1844
WEST, A. F.,	Jefferson Co., Indiana	1868
WRIGHT, T. HARRY, Professor of Penmanship	Pennsylvania	1862
YORK, JOHN H., Boot and Shoemaker	Indiana	1865
		1864

MARTINSVILLE.

COMSTOCK, J., Physician and Surgeon	Illinois	1831
FASIG, SAM. A., Saddle and Harness Maker	Ohio	1847
GRAHAM, GEO. S., Farmer and Teacher	Ohio	1850
HOWELL, H. C., Groceries, Provisions and Farm Machinery. Justice of the Peace and Notary Public	Virginia	1856
KNAPP, C. F. & CO., Dry Goods, Notions, Clothing, Hats, Caps, Boots and Shoes	Essex Co., N. Y.	1863
KELLEY, GEO. S., Farmer and Dentist	Illinois	1844
LAFFERTY, JOHN F., Farmer and Agriculturist	Ohio	1847
MACEY, J. W., Physician	England	1859
SMITH, H. C., Plasterer	Ohio	1852
SHARP, GEO. B., Farmer and Stock Raiser, Township School Treasurer	Pennsylvania	1852
SIMMONS, ANDERSON, Farmer and Blacksmith	Virginia	1849

WESTFIELD.

BERKLEY, T. W. & SON, Dry Goods and Groceries	Illinois	1843
BARLOW, J. W., Physician	Illinois	1830
BROWN, WM. H., Teacher	Illinois	1852
BARLOW, J. MILTON, Physician and Surgeon	Illinois	1862
CHRISTISON, JOHN B., Harness Maker	Illinois	1852
DOWNEY, CHRIS, Cabinet Maker	Illinois	1849
EVINGER, F. A., Farmer and Ex-Teacher	Illinois	1850
GILBERT, SILAS S., Farmer and Carpenter	Illinois	1837
HUGHITON, R. T., Dealer in Drugs, Chemicals, Medicines and Toilet Articles	Illinois	1847
LACIAR, S. H., Tinware and Stoves	Pennsylvania	1862
MILLER, CHRISTIAN, Miller	Germany	1866
ROSS, MISS, MATTIE G., Teacher	Illinois	1850
SMITH, G. W. S., Carpenter	Indiana	1863
SANDY, J. R., Painter	Indiana	1863
WESTFIELD COLLEGE, Chartered 1865, under Supervision U. B. Church, S. Mills, President; W. C. Smith, Secretary		

McKEEN.

BEUALLACK, PHILIP, Bookkeeper	England	1871
CONOVER, R. M., P. M. and Merchant	New York	1871
ELBRID, J. B., Proprietor Hotel	Ohio	1865
HENSLEY, E. W., Physician and Surgeon	Ohio	1862
PARKER, J. E., House and Sign Painter	Ohio	1865
WITHERS, G. E., Head Sawyer	Kentucky	1872

LIVINGSTON.

ADAMS, EDWARD R., Teacher	Virginia	1855
BLACKMAN, J. S., Tanner	New Jersey	1837
CLARK, T. W., Merchant	Ohio	1852
MCCLUBB, W. H. H., Physician and Surgeon	Ohio	1865
WILCOX, MARTHA, Teacher	Illinois	1857

DARWIN.

HARMON, C., Traveling Man and Lecturer	Illinois	1857
HALL, C. S., Merchant	Illinois	1836
PEARCE, EDWARD, Physician and Surgeon	Illinois	1849

MISCELLANEOUS.

COOPER, JERRY, Oak Point, Mechanic and Engineer at Saw Mill	Kentucky	1864
BATCHEMAN, DAVID, Farmer and Merchant	Murkingum Co., Ohio	1841
MILLER, JOHN H., Danson, Farmer and Teacher in Public School	Illinois	1852
BUCKABA, MILES, Davison, Farmer and Carpenter	Indiana	1830
ROCKWELL, THOMAS, Castle Fin., Plasterer	Illinois	1840
MARVIN, WM. Walnut Prairie, Cook Co., Farmer and Grain Dealer	Illinois	1833
PAYN, C. N. Terre Haute, Ind., Commercial Traveler, St. Clair Hotel	New York	1865
DAVIS, MATTIE, Cazen, Pratt Co., Teacher	Illinois	1845
SNIFF, WM. Greenup, Cumberland Co., Carpenter	Ohio	1864

CLAY COUNTY.

FLORA.

ADUDELL, J. F., Firm Adndell, Griffith & Featherstone, General Milling	Ohio	1856
ADUDELL, J. F.,	Ohio	1856
ABEL, JOHN W., Barber, Confectionery	Indiana	1873
AIKEN, GEO. C., Firm Aiken & Foster, Groceries and Confections	Illinois	1870
BOSWELL, GEO. B., General Milling	Indiana	1859
BABCOCK, JAS. W., Carriage Painter	Hamilton Co., Ohio	1839
BRADFELD, JOSHUA, Farmer and Plasterer	Monroe Co., Ohio	1860
BREWER, D. L., Farmer and Broom Manufacturer	Indiana	1849
BLANCHARD, THOS., Attorney at Law	Illinois	1837
CLAYTON, ADRIAN, Bookseller	Illinois	1837
COOK, W. W., Farmer and Carpenter	Lawrence Co., Ohio	1855
DEWITT, EUROPE, Milling	Kentucky	1839
DURLAND, ROBERT, Printer	Illinois	1854
	Toney Bros. & Durland, Wholesale and Retail Hardware, Wagons, etc.	
FRAZEE & EATON, Merchants	New York	1867
FORT, LAWRENCE, Nurseryman	(Illinois)	1863
FEATHERSTONE, MATT. S., Miller, Town Clerk	(Ohio)	1873
GRAY, ROBERT, Fire and Life Insurance Agent	New York	1866
GRIFFITH, ALBERT, Carpenter and Contractor	England	1865
HOWITT, E. L., Attorney at Law	Indiana	1868
HAYWARD, T. E., Lumber Dealer	Ohio	1851
JOHNSON, C. T., Miller	New York	1844
KETCHUM, JOS. C., Merchant	Ohio	1830
KINNAMAN, RICHARD H., Merchant	Illinois	1837
KENNER, A. R. & SON, Farmer and Wagon Maker	Vermont	1840
LYON, MRS. MATTIE N., Br. B. H. Lyon's Compound is a Sure Cure for Asthma	Green Co., Tennessee	1863
	Ohio	1825
	(Indiana)	1857
	(England)	1854
LEE & CROSE, Merchants		
LAW, MATTHEW, Shadwell, Law, Boswell & Co., Wagon and Carriage Manufactory	Illinois	1856
LOWREY, JOHN, Physician	Indiana	1853
MAJOR, S. J., Proprietor Major House	Ohio	1845
MICHEL, L. A., Druggist	Illinois	1861
MAKTHUR, J. F., Butcher	Indiana	1862
PARK, E. C., Sewing Machine Agent	Massachusetts	1868
PEARCE, F., Resident Physician	South Carolina	1840
PRESTLEY, M. H., Miller and Machinist	England	1865
RAYMOND, PETER J., Farmer and Real Estate Agent	North Carolina	1852
ROSS, L. J., Physician	Ohio	1853
STANFIELD, S. B., Real Estate and Insurance Agent	New York	1855
STANFORD, SAMUEL A., Painter	Indiana	1858
WALL, GEO. W., Farmer and Merchant	Pennsylvania	1865
WILSON & WITTING, Plastering and Bricklaying	Illinois	1872
	Ohio	1870
WILSON, WM. B., Publishers Southern Illinois Journal	England	1834
WRIGHT, WM. W., Physician and Druggist	Kentucky	1861
	Saddle and Carriage Trimmer	

CLAY CITY.

BLACKLIDGE, WOODRUFF, Carpenter	Kentucky	1849
BAIRE, HARVEY T., Carpenter and Cabinet Maker	Monroe Co., Ohio	1849
BURSE, HENRY I., Carpenter and Farmer	Pennsylvania	1839
BOTHWELL, HENRY C., Merchant	Clay Co., Illinois	1847
BOYLES, E. W., Physician	Indiana	1857
CHAFFIN, JOHN, Farmer and Carpenter	Schoto Co., Ohio	1852
CULTER, JOHN W., Druggist. Dealer in Feeds, Oils, Drugs, etc.	Brown Co., Ohio	1860
FINGEL, JOHN R., Farmer and Justice of the Peace	Posey Co., Indiana	1865
HARGIS, JOHN N., Farmer and Blacksmith	Hamilton Co., Indiana	1839
KENNEY, W. J. W., Cabinet Maker	Pulaski Co., Kentucky	1868
LINDSEY, WM. R., Farmer and Steam Boatman	Ireland	1860
	Clermont Co., Ohio	1866

XENIA.

BINDER, EDWARD H., Carpenter	Philadelphia	1874
BATY, G. H., Teacher	Illinois	1849
DUNN, I. L., General Merchandise and Produce	Ohio	1853
FLOCK, JOHN A., General Merchandise	Pennsylvania	1852
FILSON, ROBERT D. S., Attorney at Law	Ohio	1860
JAYNES, STEPHEN D., Telegraph Operator	Indiana	1865
KENNEDY, SAMUEL A., Carriage and Wagon Factory	Kentucky	1865
MCIN, W. W., Justice of the Peace	Tennessee	1865
MORRIS, ISAAC A., Farmer and Minister	Illinois	1836
PIERCE, THOS. O., General Merchandise	Illinois	1838
PAINE, SAMUEL H., Merchant	Vermont	1869
RAMSEY, GEO. D., Physician	Cincinnati	1855
SANBORN, WM. T., Clerk	Tennessee	1869
TULLY, JOHN, Livery	Illinois	1825
WILSON, THOS. R., Orchardist	Indiana	1854
WINTERS, DAVID, Carpenter	Ohio	1853
WHITMAN, CONRAD S., Teacher	Harrison Co., Indiana	1873

IOLA.

NAME AND OCCUPATION.

NATIVITY.

Settled in State.

COCHRAN, AMELIA A.	Teacher	Illinois	1852
DEDRICK, P. G.	Shoemaker	Indiana	1849
PINCH, AMOS P.	Physician	Indiana	1845
HERMAN, F. M.	Farmer and Teacher	Clay Co., Illinois	1825
JENKINS, JAS.	M. D.	Kentucky	1872
LASWELL, S. H.	Wagon Maker	Illinois	1840
PRUITT, SAMUEL	Teacher	Indiana	1841
SAGOR, G. S.	Carpenter	Ohio	1865
THOMPSON, W. H.	Druggist	Tennessee	1871
VICKREY, W. V.	Merchant	Clay Co., Illinois	1846

LOUISVILLE.

APPELSON, JOHN A.	Publisher Louisville Ledger, Real Estate Agent and Abstracter	Illinois	1841
BOYLES, J. M.	Physician	Indiana	1849
BURNS, R. J.	County Clerk	Hamilton Co., Indiana	1849
BROOKS, DILLON	Farmer and Blacksmith	Orange Co., Indiana	1838
BURTON, HARDIN	Farmer and Carpenter	Asht Co., North Carolina	1864
CHESLEY, H. H.	Attorney at Law	Maine	1865
CREEK, AMOS	Farmer and Plasterer	Highland Co., Ohio	1850
DOWNY, THOS. C.	Baptist Minister	Noble Co., Ohio	1870
HAGLE, BEN	Attorney at Law	Jefferson Co., Illinois	1851
HOPF, GERSHAM A.	State's Attorney	New York	1846
JOHNSON, GEO. W.	Farmer and Surveyor	Kentucky	1832
KENLEY, JOHN	School Teacher	Clay Co., Indiana	1858
MILLER, HEBER R.	Publisher Clay County Tribune	Ohio	1860
MONROE, B. D.	School Teacher	Illinois	1852
NEWTON, JAS.	Carpenter	Ohio	1874
PURPER, S. B.	Hardware Dealer	Ohio	1861
SULLIVAN, J. W., Jr.	Carriage and Flow Maker	Clay Co., Illinois	1841
STEFON, JAMES W.	Farmer and Miller	Decatur Co., Indiana	1864
SUNGER, A. A.	Teacher in Public School	Clay Co., Illinois	1846
SMITH, JOHN C.	Carpenter and Farmer	Orange Co., Indiana	1852
MCCOLLUM, ADAM	Furniture Dealer	Clay Co., Illinois	1835
WHEELER, A.	Merchant	Upper Canada	1836
WESTFALL, JACOB	Farmer and Carpenter	Orange Co., Indiana	1854

OSKALOOSA.

ELROD, T. E.	Miller	Illinois	1854
HEADY, F. M.	Miller	Illinois	1851
LASWELL, D. M.	Druggist	Indiana	1862
PICKTHALL, ARTHUR	Physician and Surgeon	London, England	1820
RANSEY, A. M.	Physician	Illinois	1820

INGRAHAM.

BORFENG, W. M.	Wagon Maker	Indiana	1839
HOWLAND, JAMES	Methodist Minister	Brown Co., Ohio	1855
JONES, R. H.	Physician	Kentucky	1830

MISCELLANEOUS.

GENTORY, S. M., La Clele, Fayette Co.	Minister	North Carolina	1806
STARKEY, G. W.	Farmer and Teacher	Ohio	1872
GIBSON, M. S., Bible Grove	Teacher in Public School	Illinois	1857
MITCHELL, WM. C., Hord	Carpenter	Virginia	1857
CHASE, DAVID H., Hostler, Pacific	Physician	Windsor Co., Vermont	1808
WYATT, JOHN H., Wakefield, Highland Co.	Carpenter	Virginia	1852
MC-COY, JOHN G., Effingham, Effingham Co.	Physician and Surgeon	Ohio	1857
CAMPBELL, JOHN T., Edgewood	Horticulture	Native	1845

CLINTON COUNTY.

CARLYLE.

ANDREWS, ROBERT	Attorney at Law	Maryland	1870
BERGER, M.	Boot and Shoe Dealer	Germany	1869
CASE, HARDIN	Editor and Publisher Constitution and Union	Illinois	1844
DEMING, REV. A.	Catholic Clergyman	Prussia	1841
DOYING, GEORGE E.	Editor and Publisher Constitution and Union	Canada	1836
DOWNING, D. D.	Fruit Grower	Missouri	1835
DEMUTH, S. C.	Merchant	Ohio	1836
GORDON, J. T.	Physician and Surgeon	Mississippi	1864
HOFFMAN, J.	Saddle and Harness Dealer	New York	1864
HOOPER, CHARLES	County Sheriff	Germany	1862
HALLERMAN, H. A.	Lumber Merchant	Germany	1845
LAUX, HENRY	Saw-mill	Illinois	1852
MILLS, G. B.	Carpenter and Wagon Maker	Illinois	1852
MOORE, D. N.	Physician	Illinois	1827
NONIS, C. P.	Staple and Fancy Groceries	Illinois	1853
NEIDOFF, H. A.	Circuit Clerk	Missouri	1865
PETERSON JAS. W.	Printer and Publisher Union Banner	New York	1852
STAHLEIT, A.	Stone Mason	Germany	1858
SCHIRMANN, HENRY	County Clerk	Illinois	1847
TUTTLE, S. S.	Nurseryman	Kentucky	1835
VAN HOOREBEKE, G.	Attorney at Law	Belgium	1858
YORK, A. A.	Teacher	New York	1866
ZIMMERMAN, ANDREW	Sign and Fancy Painting	Switzerland	1852

CERMANTOWN.

BONPER, CHARLES	Teacher	Germany	1861
BREFFELD, GEH.	Physician	Germany	1852
DEYEN, JOHN H.	General Merchant	Illinois	1852
GISSY, CHARLES E.	Physician	France	1872
HEISING, FRANCIS	Catholic Clergyman	Germany	1869
HENAN, FRANK	Blacksmith	Germany	1837
HALLERMAN, JOSEPH	Merchant	Germany	1840
KOCH, HERMAN	Furniture Dealer	Germany	1860
MEIER, JOHN	Saddler	Germany	1864
NIEMEYER, JOHN	Postmaster and Justice of the Peace	Germany	1855
ROLFES, JOHN H.	Hardware, Groceries and Sausage	Germany	1860
SPREIF, F.	Miller	Germany	1848
USSELMAN, HENRY	Miller	Germany	1863
WESTERMANN, WM.	Merchant	Germany	1848

CLEMENT.

JOHNSON, SAMUEL	Real Estate Dealer and Loan Agent	Kentucky	1845
LINHOFF, HENRY	Merchant	Germany	1861
LINDLEY, I. N. & BRO.	Hay and Grain Dealers	Ohio	1863
MUSCHROE, R. C.	Agent and Operator of O. & M. R. R.	Illinois	1847
NICHOLS, JOHN L.	Public Auctioneer and General Collector	Illinois	1845
OUTHOUSE, OLIVER	Merchant, Farmer and Stock Dealer	Illinois	1845
TODD, ATLAS M.	Lumber Merchant	Illinois	1846

SHOAL CREEK STATION.

NAME AND OCCUPATION.

NATIVITY.

Settled in State.

HAGEN, B.	General Merchant	Illinois	1831
KANNE, WM. G.	Miller	Illinois	1851
KOLIME, TH.	Proprietor Clinton Hotel	Germany	1850
MILLER, DANIEL E.	Farmer and Miller	Virginia	1863
REDFERRE, AUGUST	Clergyman	Prussia	1858
STARK, JOSEPH	Teacher	Germany	1847
STIELERBERG, W.	Butcher	Germany	1853

AVISTON.

DULLE, H. J.	Miller	Germany	1845
FIEDERICH, HERMAN W. A.	Druggist, Postmaster and Notary Public	Prussia	1865
LEMMING, G. H.	Teacher	Hanover	1870
ROBBE, HERMAN	Merchant	Germany	1847
TWISS, C. H.	Justice of the Peace	Illinois	1840

TRENTON.

BREFFELD, REV. ANT.	Catholic Priest	Germany	1860
GIZSEL, M.	Merchant	Holstein	1857
HAMMEL, SEBASTIAN	Hotel Proprietor	Germany	1855

CENTRALIA, Marion County.

COLTRIN, N. F.	Fruit Grower	Ohio	1849
HOOTON, M. M.	Fruit Grower	Ohio	1841
JOHNSON, W. H. H.	Farmer and Breeder of Norman Horses	Ohio	1851
LEMMING, G. H.	Farmer, Stock Raiser and Carpenter	Canada	1869
PERRY, R. H.	Fruit Grower	New Jersey	1867
WILSON, M. B.	Fruit Grower	Ohio	1863
WEBSTER, JABEZ	Fruit Grower	England	1859

MISCELLANEOUS.

HAMMOND, TILDEN, Keyesport	Miller	England	1850
ROGGE, WM. Keyesport	Merchant and Postmaster	Germany	1870
MORRIS, JOHN, Sandoval, Marion County	Farmer and Mechanic	Clinton Co., Illinois	1823
WUNDERLIDE, M.	Farmer and Saddler	Germany	1872
BOOK, G. H., Danville	Merchant	Germany	1858
NEALEYER, WM. New Memphis	Brickyard, School and Tp. Treasurer	Germany	1857
CLENGENING, JAS. L. Patoka, Marion County	Farmer and Mechanic	Maryland	1870

COLES COUNTY.

MATTOON.

ALLBRIGHT, WM. D.	Laundry	Indiana	1870
BRAVADY, JAMES	Mechanic	Virginia	1834
BRADY, F. & G.	Nurseryman and Miller	Illinois	1848
BARR, ISAAC	Barber	Tennessee	1865
BARR, ALEXANDER	Barber	Tennessee	1869
BOYD, M. E.	Mayor	Kentucky	1869
BARNES, I. W.	Restaurant and Bakery	Pennsylvania	1860
BENNETT, CHAS.	Lawyer	Maine	1866
BELFAST, JOHN	Nurseryman	Georgia	1862
BEECHER, C. C.	Horticulturist	Kentucky	1861
BOND, W. E.	Proprietor Cooper Shop	Illinois	1854
CAMPBELL, N. C.	Superintendent East Side Schools	Pennsylvania	1854
COLSON, ALICE F.	Printer in Journal Office	Illinois	1853
CRUME, ISABEL E.	Teacher	Illinois	1853
CUNNINGHAM, MILTON	Carriage	Alabama	1860
CARROLL, RICHARD	Mechanic	Illinois	1827
CLARK, H. H.	Salesman	Ohio	1852
DILL, M. A.	Dealer in Staves	Missouri	1848
DONNELLY, JAS.	Nurseryman	Kentucky	1861
DAUGHERTY, EDWARD	Mechanic	Ireland	1856
EAST SIDE PUBLIC SCHOOLS	J. W. Woods, Pres. Board of Education		
ESTIN, J. S.	Horticulturist	Kentucky	1860
EVANS, I. T.	Barber	Indiana	1871
EVERHARTY, MATTHIAS	Meat Market	Prussia	1854
FLETCHER, J.	Shotmaker	Kentucky	1854
FIRT NATIONAL BANK	Mechanic	Missouri	1858
ORANGER, ELLA M.	Teacher in East Side School	Illinois	1858
GILMAN, S. W.	Cooper	Illinois	1848
GREENLAW, T. B.	Superintendent West Side Schools, Penmanship		
HUFFMAN, A.	Specialty	Maine	1865
HUFFMAN, ORANGE	Mechanic	Tennessee	1868
JACKSON, ANDREW	Physician	Kentucky	1865
JONES, W. M.	Livery	Kentucky	1874
JONES, CHAS. H.	Teacher	Illinois	1853
KIRCHGRABER, JOHN & SON	Florists and Nurserymen	Illinois	1861
LEWIS, J. N.	Engineer and Well Driller	Germany	1854
LYON, W. T.	Engineer	Kentucky	1870
MARION, THOMAS	Barber	Illinois	1844
MC LAIN, JOHN	Proprietor Blacksmith Shop	Missouri	1861
MCKINSTRY, LAURA J.	Teacher in Indiana	Ohio	1854
MURPHY, JOHN	Flow Manufacturer	Kentucky	1851
MC-CLOSKEY, A.	Farmer and Tannery	Ohio	1849
MC-CLOSKEY, ELLA and MINNIE	Teachers	Illinois	1852
MATTHEWS, J. W.	Turner	Ohio	1857
O'BANNON, DAN'L.	City Marshall	Kentucky	1858
PERRY, JOSEPH	Barber	Indiana	1861
PORTER, CHAS. S.	Plasterer	Illinois	1857
PERRY, CHAS. A.	Carriage Painter	Illinois	1845
POYNTON, RICHARD	Solemn	Illinois	1850
POPE, RICHARD	Blacksmith	Kentucky	1865
RAUCH, SAMUEL	Railroad Conductor	Pennsylvania	1866
RUTHERFORD, R. B.	Attorney and General Collecting Agent; keeps General Exchange Office	Ohio	1848
REYNOLDS, JOHN	Merchant and Plaster	Indiana	1840
ROBINSON, HUEY	Proprietor Blacksmith Shop	Tennessee	1870
RICE, AMANDA J.	Milner	Tennessee	1851
SMITH, JAMES	Salesman in Grocery Store	Tennessee	1873
SIMPSON, PETER	Teacher	Kentucky	1875
SMITH, J. A.	Horticulturist	Kentucky	1871
TAYLOR, JAS. A.	Plaster	Illinois	1850
THOMPSON, A. T.	Contractor	Ohio	1854
VARLEY, A. W.	Engineer	Ohio	1855
WOODS, T. B.	Editor	Illinois	1837
WACHTER, F. N.	Proprietor City Hotel	Germany	1853
WALKER, ANNA C.	Music Teacher	Missouri	1862
WANTAU, DAVID	Machinist	Ohio	1871
WOODS, REV. JOHN W.	Founder First Cumberland Presbyterian Church in Mattoon, also General Missionary	Indiana	1825
YOUNG, LOYAL	Operator in D. W. Young's Gallery	West Virginia	1860
YOUTS, DAVID	Blacksmith	Illinois	1870
YOUTS, ELIAS B.	Blacksmith	Pennsylvania	1870

BUSINESS DIRECTORY OF THE ILLINOIS STATE ATLAS.

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CHARLESTON.

NAME AND OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	Settled in State.
ALEXANDER, L. F.	Farmer and Teacher	Illinois.....1851
BRUCE, CLAS. P.	Blacksmith	Illinois.....1843
RURK, ANDREW.	Teacher at Clear Springs	Illinois.....1856
CLARK, JOHN H.	Abstractor of Titles and Real Estate Agent	Missouri.....1851
CONOLLY, JAS. A.	Lawyer and Member of Legislature	New Jersey.....1860
EATON, STERLING.	Carpenter	Illinois.....1842
GRAHAM, J. M.	Civil Engineer	Indiana.....1870
GRABESLY, H.	Proprietor Hotel	New York.....1851
GALBRATH, WM. R.	Wholesale Liquor and Tobacco Dealer	Illinois.....1840
HUTCHISON, WM.	Rutcher and Teamster	Ontario Co., N. Y.....1857
LENGREN, A. A.	Railroad Contractor	Ohio.....1856
MANN, THOS.	Teacher	Sweden.....1868
MCGOWAN, WM.	Painter	Ohio.....1872
MONTICUE, WILLIAM L.	Carpenter and Joiner	Ireland.....1868
O'CONNOR, JOHN WM.	Teacher	North Carolina.....1856
RICKETTS, JOHN A.	Marble Works	Ohio.....1853
SWENEY, H. B.	Civil Engineer T. C. & V. R. R.	Ohio.....1870
SHEPARD, L. M.	Attorney at Law	Ohio.....1858
VALE, ISAAC.	Livery and Saddle Stable	New York.....1850
VANMEETER, DR.	Founder Illinois Medical Infirmary	Kentucky.....1827
WOODWARD, ADALBERT T. C.	Contractor and Builder	Indiana.....1865
WILMETH, C. S.	Railroad Grade and The Contractor	Indiana.....1856

LOXA.

DORRIS, GEO. W.	Farmer and Clergyman	Kentucky.....1874
MOON, J. S.	Teacher, Penmanship a Specialty	Pennsylvania.....1868
NEELY, J.	Physician and Clergyman	Kentucky.....1872
PICKERING, R. A.	Teacher	Indiana.....1874
SUITT, P. C.	Carpenter and Painter	Ohio.....1865
SAVIN, ELDER JOHN G.	Merchant and Postmaster	Indiana.....1862
SMITH, E. S.	Teacher	Indiana.....1872
WILSON, WALL P.	Teacher	Indiana.....1855

MISCELLANEOUS.

LEE, P. R., Campbell.	Teacher	Illinois.....1846
PARKINSON, JAS. C., Campbell.	Teacher	Illinois.....1856
DUMGHERTY, JENNIE, Humbolt.	Teacher	Illinois.....1858
DATOGHERTY, MAGGIE.	Teacher	Virginia.....1868
GARNER, J. S., Hutton.	Physician and Postmaster	Kentucky.....1865
COLEY, LAURA S., Oakland.	Teacher	Indiana.....1860

COOK COUNTY. CHICAGO.

ARWEDSON & SYLOAN	Real Estate, 1 & 3 N. Clark st.	Sweden.....1807
ALEXANDER, G. W.	Real Estate	Massachusetts.....1804
ALDRON, BROTHOR.	Director of Industrial Schools, 707 Archer av.	Pennsylvania.....1860
BARKER, R. S.	Real Estate	New York State.....1850
BARKETT, OSCAR W.	Insurance	Indiana.....1854
BARNHART, JOHN H.	Real Estate and Loans	Chicago, Illinois.....1873
BROWN, ALLEN E.	Druggist, 945 N. Clark st.	Virginia.....1845
BEVERLEY, J. M.	Broker, 125 Dearborn st.	Massachusetts.....1863
BARNET, W. J. & M. G. MULLOWARY.	Land Agents, Tribune Building	Michigan.....1866
BOGUE, OSWELL A. & J. C. HYDE.	Real Estate, 186 Dearborn st.	New York City.....1864
CHASE, LORING & CO.	Real Estate, 92 Washington st.	New Hampshire.....1864
CHARLES, WILLIAM.	Prest. C. & Q. & W. R. R., 162 LaSalle st., room 44	England.....1856
EDMUNDS, EDMUND A.	Real Estate and Loans	Newell, Massachusetts.....1856
COULTER, H. M.	Real Estate and Loans	Pennsylvania.....1850
COOPER, G. W.	Real Estate and Merchandise Broker	Saratoga, New York.....1854
CHICAGO SCRAPER & DITCHER COMPANY.	W. T. Nichols, President and Treasurer; Joseph Jennings, Vice President; H. P. Nichols, Secretary. Office 34 Metropolitan Block; Manufactory at Maywood, Ill.	
DAGOY, PETER.	Land Commissioner I. C. & R. R.	Virginia.....1855
DAVIS, W. J.	Real Estate and Loans, 158 Randolph st.	Massachusetts.....1850
DENNE, E. J.	Pastor All Saints Church, 69 Kossuth st.	
DEAN & PAYNE.	General Agents Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Company, cor. Randolph and Dearborn sts.	Massachusetts.....1864
DAY, CHARLES A.	Real Estate, 140 LaSalle st.	
DUGAN, JOHN F.	Real Estate, Loans and Insurance, cor. Milwaukee av. and Halsted st.	Cook Co., Illinois.....1845
FAIRFIELD, E. D.	Real Estate Broker	New Hampshire.....1875
GILLMORE, CHRISTOPHER C.	Abstractor of Titles	Boston, Massachusetts.....1854
GOODMAN, JAMES.	Real Estate	Pennsylvania.....1867
GARNER, WILLIAM.	Real Estate, 21 S. Clark st.	Ohio.....1864
GRAHAM, REV. D. M.	Doctor Divinity, 123 Dearborn st.	Ohio.....1866
GILBERT & GIVANS.	Real Estate, room 7 Bryan Block	Ohio.....1852
HULL, J. W.	Real Estate, 177 LaSalle st., room 1	Canada.....1868
HOYT, JAMES J.	Real Estate and Loans, 108 Dearborn st.	Vermont.....1865
HALE, DANIEL H. & CO.	Mortgage Bankers, 89 Randolph st.	Connecticut.....1873
HERKIC, IRA N.	Real Estate and Loans	Maine.....1837
HOSMER, C. B. & E. D.	Lawyers and Loan Agents	New York.....1844
HAIR, JOHN S.	Real Estate	Connecticut.....1839
HILLIARD, L. P.	Real Estate	Illinois.....1849
HITT, ISAAC R.	Real Estate, 19 Major Block	Virginia.....1864
HYORTH, HENRY.	Real Estate, Room 8, 53 S. Clark st.	New York.....1836
HINTS, THEODORE.	Real Estate and Loans, 558 Milwaukee av.	Maryland.....1849
ILLINOIS TRUST & SAVINGS BANK.	122 & 124 Clark st.	Norway.....1868
JARVIS, W. B.	Law, Loan and Land	Denmark.....1864
KRIMBELL, ANDREW.	Real Estate and Insurance	
KINNEY, WM. C.	Real Estate Broker	England.....1842
KINBALL, J. E.	Real Estate, room 8, 124 S. Clark st.	France.....1848
MAYER, J.	Loan Broker	Michigan.....1872
MILLARD & DECKER.	Real Estate Dealers. Sale of Farm Property a Specialty, 159 LaSalle st.	Germany.....1860
MCCORMICK, PAUL J.	Real Estate, room 6, 182 S. Clark st.	Massachusetts.....1855
MILLER, FRED J. & BERNARD F. WEBER.	Real Estate Dealers	England.....1856
MCALLISTER, WM. K.	Judge Circuit Court	Chicago.....1853
MARELLIAN, BROTHOR.	Principal of St. Patrick's School, cor. Adams and Desplaines sts.	New York.....1864
NEWCOMB, GEORGE W.	Attorney at Law, Real Estate and Loan Agent, 711 W. Madison st.	Vermont.....1852
NEWMAN, J. L.	Dentist	
NATIONAL BANK OF ILLINOIS.	107 Dearborn st.; B. H. NASH, Cashier.	Germany.....1849
PRUSSING, ERNST.	Real Estate and Loans	
PEARSONS, D. K.	Real Estate and Loans	Vermont.....1858
SILVERSMITH, J.	Editor Occident, 124 Franklin st.	Germany.....1869
SHELDON, HENRY L.	Real Estate and Loans	New Jersey.....1865
STEVENS, JAS. F.	Purchasing Agent	Portland, Maine.....1860
SIBLEY, D. B.		Rhode Island.....1865

NAME AND OCCUPATION.

SCHRADER BROTHERS.	Real Estate and Loans	Germany.....1854
SPEAR, J. D.	Real Estate, 144 LaSalle st., room 35	Springfield.....1862
SEHR, M. W. & CO.	Real Estate and Loans, 69 Metropolitan Block	New York.....1862
THASK, EDWARD A.	Real Estate, Loan and House Agent	Massachusetts.....1854
TALMAN, CHARLES.	Real Estate	New York.....1854
TAYLOR, H. M.	Real Estate	Ohio.....1874
WALLACE, A. C.	Real Estate	New Hampshire.....1871
WILSON, C. B.	Real Estate and Loans	Fort Dearborn, Chicago.....1869
WILSON, H. E.	Real Estate and Building	Denmark.....1865
WOODMAN, CHAS. W.	Attorney at Law	

WINNETKA.

BUSCHER, JOHN.	Blacksmith, Wagon and Carriage Maker	Holland.....1873
CONRAD, JACOB.	Real Estate Dealer	Prussia.....1851
LEWIS, J. W.	Farmer and Gardener	England.....1873

EVANSTON.

FOSTER, JOHN J.	Real Estate Dealer, North Ridge st.	Syracuse, New York.....1837
GAMBLE, WM. M.	Merchant, Davis st.	Fort Dearborn, Chicago.....1869
SPENCER, FRANK H.	Bookkeeper	Ohio.....1869
WHIPPLE, HENRY.	Real Estate and Loans, room 14, Methodist Church Block, Chicago	Ohio.....1839

MISCELLANEOUS.

MC DANIEL, ALEXANDER, Winnetka.	Real Estate Dealer	Steuben Co., New York.....1836
WESTERFIELD, JOHN G. & CHAS. P., Winnetka.	Land Surveyors and Real Estate Agents	Yonkers, New York.....1857
PERRY, D. B., Bloom.	Grain Dealer and Coal Agent	Connecticut.....1858
SAUTER, C. J., "	Agent and Operator C. D. & V. R. R.	Illinois.....1849
ROBINSON, COLEMAN, Barrington.	Farmer, Carpenter and Joiner	Yates Co., New York.....1847
LOGES, JOHN, Palestine.	Blacksmith	Germany.....1869

CRAWFORD COUNTY.

ROBINSON.

ALEXANDER, B. M. & D. M.	Saddle and Harness Manufacturers	Indiana and Illinois.....1851
ALEXANDER, GUY S.	State's Attorney	Illinois.....1852
BARKOW, E. B.	Drugs and Books	Vermont.....1839
BULL, E. F.	Dry Goods, Boots and Shoes, Hats and Caps	Lexington, Kentucky.....1864
BROWN, ROBERT A.	Miller; Best Bread always on hand	Woodford Co., Illinois.....1850
COOPER, FOUNT.	Greener and Druggist	Shelby Co., Indiana.....1848
COLTER, P. & C.	Carpenters and Contractors. Work done on short notice	Germany.....1849
DOWNEY, D. S.	Farmer and Minister U. B. Church	Greene Co., Ohio.....1850
GORDON, A. W.	Farmer and County Surveyor	Morgan Co., Ohio.....1852
HOUTSON, ALPHIE B.	Ex Sheriff	Rush Co., Indiana.....1866
HARTER, GEO. W.	Proprietor Argus News and Job Printing Rooms	Richmond, Indiana.....1856
JONES, WM. C.	Collahan & Jones, Attorneys at Law	Crawford Co., Illinois.....1848
JONES, ALFRED H.	Attorney at Law	Crawford Co., Illinois.....1850
KITTLE, CHAS. T.	Tobaccoist and Billiard Hall	Fulton Co., New York.....1863
KESSLER, G. E.	Wagon and Carriage Manufacturer	Starke Co., Ohio.....1854
LAUGHTY, WM. B.	Proprietor Laundry House	Licking Co., Ohio.....1868
LONGENECKER, B. B.	Farmer and Plasterer	Crawford Co., Illinois.....1843
LONGENECKER, R. M.	Farmer and Plasterer	Crawford Co., Illinois.....1839
MILLS, M. C.	Attorney at Law and General Insurance Agent	Darke Co., Ohio.....1870
MARRY, W. D.	Minister of M. E. Church	Massac Co., Illinois.....1848
MATAGART, WILSON & GOODWIN.	Blacksmithing and General Repairing	British America, Pennsylvania and Indiana.....1867
MAYFIELD, R. P.	School Teacher	Indiana.....1872
MOERIS, SOL.	Watchmaker and Jeweler	Cincinnati, Ohio.....1873
ONBY, JAMES M.	Firm Ownby, Short & Co., Saddles and Harness	Indiana.....1862
OTNEY, E. N.	Carpenter, Contractor and Undertaker	Crawford Co., Illinois.....1831
PARKER, GEORGE N.	Attorney at Law and Real Estate Agent	Crawford Co., Illinois.....1843
PARKER, WM.	Merchant and Postmaster	Crawford Co., Illinois.....1831
PARK, H. H.	Physician and Surgeon	Licking Co., Ohio.....1852
RIEGL, M. T.	Blacksmith	Ohio.....1853
REINHELD, H. C.	Engineer	Gibson Co., Indiana.....1845
ROB, FRANKLIN	Attorney at Law	Ohio.....1851
SWARINGER, T. P.	Dry Goods, Notions, Boots, Shoes and Clothing	Kentucky.....1831
SHEPARD, J. D.	Retired Farmer and Supervisor	Somerset, Ohio.....1839
TALBOT, RICHARD.	Publisher	Crawford Co., Illinois.....1839
WALDROP, A. H.	Proprietor Robinson House	Crawford Co., Illinois.....1832
WILSON, WILLIAM C.	County Clerk	Indiana.....1829
WOODWORTH BROS. & CO.	Bankers	Crawford Co., Illinois.....1831
WHITMER, SOLOMON.	Farmer and Carpenter	Fairfield Co., Ohio.....1850

HUTSONVILLE.

ANDERSON, THOMAS F.	Blacksmith	Indiana.....1845
BRUBAKER, JOHN L.	Butcher	Lawrence Co., Ohio.....1866
BREIVOGEL, FRANK.	Blacksmith	Mt. Carmel, Illinois.....1845
BOYD, CLARK.	Farmer and Overseer of the Poor House	Crawford Co., Illinois.....1844
CANADY, R. W.	General Merchandise and Flour	Indiana.....1855
CANADY, WM.	Engineer	Athens Co., Ohio.....1844
CAN, D. B.	Plain and Ornamental Plastering	Kentucky.....1875
COX, A. J.	Merchant	Crawford Co., Illinois.....1841
DRAPER, W. L.	Farmer and Merchant	Crawford Co., Illinois.....1827
EVANS, CLINTON	Cooper	Clark Co., Illinois.....1849
GAYTON, CHAS.	Livery	Ohio.....1861
GOLDEN, J. J.	Druggist, Physician and Surgeon	Illinois.....1837
HARTER, LEWIS.	Architect and Builder	Pennsylvania.....1875
HARNES, JOHN.	Miller	Ohio.....1850
HOLDEN, JACOB.	Carpenter	Ohio.....1865
HOWE, W. O.	House, Sign and Ornamental Painter	Kentucky.....1863
LOWE, I. N.	Justice of the Peace and Collector	Illinois.....1829
LANGTON, MICHAEL.	Railroad Contractor	Millin Co., Pennsylvania.....1851
KNIGHT, L. M.	Carpenter and Builder	Indiana.....1858
RODGERS, CHARLES.	Clerk	Clark Co., Illinois.....1850
SNYDER, L. C.	Brick Maker	Illinois.....1860
SPURGEON, N. M. P.	Printer	Ohio.....1855
TRIMBLE, JAMES B.	Farmer and Ex County Judge	Montgomery Co., Kentucky.....1829
WIDENER, ULYSSES V.	School Teacher	Indiana.....1871
WOOD, GEO. W.	Flour, Lumber and Woollen Mills	Virginia.....1853

PALESTINE.

BATHE, JOHN T.	Engineer	Illinois.....1838
BEACH, KOSSUTH.	Farmer and Carpenter	Ohio.....1866
CAWOOD, JOHN M.	Miller	Tennessee.....1860
GARRARD, B. H.	Hotel Proprietor	Illinois.....1850
LOUGHR, JOSEPH.	Dry Goods, Notions and Country Produce	Indiana.....1867
MARTIN, E. K.	Engineer	Illinois.....1854
MEISENHEDER, JOHN A.	Miller	Illinois.....1873
MEISENHEDER, BENJAMIN.	Miller	Pennsylvania.....1866
MEISENHEDER, A.	Miller	Ohio.....1866
JOHN, PAUL.	Farmer and Trader	Ireland.....1867
WALKER, G. C.	G. C. Walker & Bros., Livery and Feed Stable	Indiana.....1837

BUSINESS DIRECTORY OF THE ILLINOIS STATE ATLAS.

NEW HEBRON.

NAME AND OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	Settled in State.
BUSSARD, PALMER W.....	Illinois.....	1850
CONNERTT, P. P.....	Ohio.....	1868
DAVIS, C. C.....	Indiana.....	1853
KALEY, PETER.....	Pennsylvania.....	1855
POLOEN, JOHN.....	Pennsylvania.....	1869
SMITH, JOSEPH N., JR.....	Pennsylvania.....	1856

ANNAPOLIS.

BARLOW, JAMES M.....	Illinois.....	1828
HISER, H. O.....	Illinois.....	1846
HUGHES, DANIEL.....	Indiana.....	1871
HILL, RICHARD.....	Illinois.....	1836
NEWTON, S. H.....	Illinois.....	1841
REESE, J. R.....	Pennsylvania.....	1864

EATON.

BARLOW, COLUMBUS.....	Illinois.....	1847
EVANS, D. W.....	Ohio.....	1870
GRIFFITH, S. J.....	Kentucky.....	1872
HEULS, AMOS.....	Ohio.....	1857
RHOODES, C. E.....	Ohio.....	1872

FLAT ROCK.

BARRICK, GEO. W.....	Illinois.....	1811
HARDY, JOHN A.....	Ohio.....	1857
TOHILL, JESSE G.....	Illinois.....	1852
THOMPSON, JOSEPH.....	Illinois.....	1843
WELSH, WILLIAM J.....	Pennsylvania.....	1868

MISCELLANEOUS.

FRANZ, W. L., Hardinsville.....	Kentucky.....	1852
WALLER, FAY K.....	Ohio.....	1855
BROWN, DR. W., Bellair.....	Vermont.....	1852
GRUBB, J. D.....	Illinois.....	1851
LEIB, BENJAMIN F., Chaucery, Lawrence Co.....	Fairfield Co., Ohio.....	1864
PILCHARD, A.....	Meigs Co., Ohio.....	1865
SNEDECKER, WM. R., Vincennes, Indiana.....	Indiana.....	1848
MUSGRAVE, J. C., West York.....	Crawford Co., Illinois.....	1847
INGLES, J. A., Morea.....	Indiana.....	1859
DRISTOW, J. C., Crawfordsville.....	Indiana.....	1858

CUMBERLAND COUNTY.

MAJORITY POINT (Prairie City).

BROOKHART, L.....	Kentucky.....	1838
BURRESS, W. E.....	Ohio.....	1861
BLOOMFIELD, R.....	Indiana.....	1822
BRUSTER, WM. L.....	Illinois.....	1849
CLARK, VOLNEY.....	Blacksmith	1856
DEBUS, HIRAM B.....	Attorney at Law; eight years Judge Circuit Court, 4th Circuit	1839
DAVIS, H. B.....	Illinois.....	1853
FARMER, JOHN & WILLIAM.....	Illinois and Ohio.....	1853
HUMPHREY, W. R.....	County Clerk	1850
MCCARTHEY, J. W.....	Physician and Oculist. Cares a specialty. Care warranted	1832
MASON & MUMFORD.....	Editors Cumberland Democrat	1844
MC DONALD, W. H.....	Greenbrier Co., W. Virginia	1834
MILES, W. H.....	Knox Co., Ohio.....	1860
MOORE, MILES.....	Ohio.....	1863
NOOR, M.....	Physician and Surgeon	1868
NORFOLK & ROSECRANS.....	Confectioners	1839
OVERMAN, WM.....	Abstracters of Title	1842
PRATHER & ELDER.....	Editor Republican Mail	1850
PETERS, W. H.....	Dealers in Liquors	1851
ROSS, L. B.....	Proprietor Brown House	1852
WOOLLEN, HENRY T.....	Clerk	1844
WALLERS, D. H.....	Postmaster	1872
WALLERS, D. H.....	Shoemaker	1854

GREENUP.

ANTHUR, ROBERT.....	Ohio.....	1857
CONZER, H.....	Illinois.....	1851
DAYKE, ELIZABETH.....	Indiana.....	1851
FARRELL, JOHN L.....	Indiana.....	1875
GOODWIN, J. W.....	Indiana.....	1855
JENNIN, JACOB.....	Ohio.....	1855
KILLIE, T. C.....	Ohio.....	1857
KESSEMER, D. A.....	Ohio.....	1857
KESTER, D.....	Pennsylvania.....	1850
MINTER, LAFAYETTE.....	Virginia.....	1864
PETERS, CHARLES.....	Germany.....	1864
PEARMAN, DAVID.....	Kentucky.....	1835
RHOADS, REV. B. F.....	Ohio.....	1868
RUSSELL, C. W.....	Indiana.....	1865
SNEARLEY, F. M.....	Ohio.....	1856
STIFAL, JACOB.....	Ohio.....	1851
WINSLOW, HENRY.....	Indiana.....	1872
WALSH, J. B.....	Ohio.....	1852
WALL, G.....	Indiana.....	1871
YOUNG, JOHN C.....	Ireland.....	1807

NEOGA.

ALBIN, O. W.....	Indiana.....	1846
FAUCHER, H. C.....	Illinois.....	1850
GATCHEL, WM.....	Ohio.....	1873
HANCOCK, T. R.....	Ohio.....	1858
LINDEY, F.....	Indiana.....	1874
MYLER, L. C.....	Illinois.....	1838
RAOAN, O. T.....	Indiana.....	1868
REN, H. H.....	Pennsylvania.....	1861
REYNOLDS, H. J. M.....	Illinois.....	1818
SMITH, J. N.....	New Hampshire.....	1867
SINGER, M. H.....	Kentucky.....	1864
SPENCER, B. R.....	Kentucky.....	1865
TREAT, A. W.....	Michigan.....	1871

JEWETT.

DYRAM, D. W.....	Illinois.....	1872
BOOTH, L. & C. W. OLIVER.....	Illinois.....	1847
DODO, HENRY A.....	Indiana.....	1841
KNOUIT, B.....	Indiana.....	1871
REVES, JOHN.....	Wayne Co., Indiana.....	1871
TOSKEY, F.....	Tishomingo Co., Mississippi.....	1844
TOSSEY, ELVIRA.....	Ohio.....	1852

MISCELLANEOUS.

OLMSTED, B. B., Johnstown.....	Blacksmith and Farmer	Bartholomew Co., Indiana.....	1840
McMORRIS, J. N., Mule Creek.....	Farmer and Carpenter	Illinois.....	1854
SNEYDER, H. A., Milton, Coler Co.....	Photographer	Ohio.....	1870
LIVINS, A. O., Effingham, Effingham Co.....	Photographer	Kentucky.....	1858

DE KALB COUNTY.

SYCAMORE.

ALLEN, A. C.....	Attorney at Law and Justice of the Peace	Pennsylvania.....	1849
DOIES & ARMSTRONG.....	Hardware	New York.....	1862
BROWN, J. S.....	Publishers True Republican	Massachusetts.....	1854
DIVINE, R. L.....	Proprietor City Hotel	New York.....	1859
HOBSON, F.....	Divine & Co., Bankers	Ireland.....	1871
JARVIS, MRS. ELIZABETH.....	City Hotel	Illinois.....	1848
MAYO, Z.....	Resident	Vermont.....	1842
WINN, LEVI.....	Attorney and Justice of the Peace	New York.....	1869

DE KALB.

CAMP, M. J.....	Butter and Cheese Manufacturer	Vermont.....	1871
DURHAM, LUM.....	Saloon Keeper	New York.....	1842
GILBERT, WM.....	Horse Dealer	Illinois.....	1872
THOMPSON, GEO. S.....	Broom Manufacturer	Illinois.....	1851
VERMILYEA, DR. J. E.....	Dentist	Illinois.....	1843

MISCELLANEOUS.

HAISH, J. A., Malta.....	Merchant	Illinois.....	1850
LASHOWSKY, PAUL, Malta.....	Blacksmith	Illinois.....	1850
OF LA PORSE, CHAS., Genoa.....	Artist	Germany.....	1869
VARLEY, CHAS. A.....	Barber	New York.....	1834
KAY, JAMES, Jefferson, Cook Co.....	Engineer	Illinois.....	1850

EDGAR COUNTY.

PARIS.

ARBUCKLE, GEORGE.....	Farmer, Stock Dealer and Broker	Pennsylvania.....	1868
ANTHONY, J. H.....	Teacher	Virginia.....	1864
ANTHUR, J. Y.....	Superintendent Woolen Mills	Pennsylvania.....	1859
DUTCHER, WILLIAM.....	Carpenter and Builder	Indiana.....	1855
BABER, GEORGE W.....	Machinist	Illinois.....	1852
BRADFORD, E. S.....	County Clerk	Illinois.....	1840
BISHOP, R. N.....	Attorney at Law	Kentucky.....	1840
BOUM, A. P.....	Agent Singer Manufacturing Company	Indiana.....	1873
CAVOY, J. MONROE.....	Joiner	Indiana.....	1837
CLARK, M. J.....	Carpenter and Builder	Tennessee.....	1854
CLARK, J. M.....	Agent American Express Company	Ohio.....	1861
CRAWFORD, T. R.....	Attorney at Law	Illinois.....	1842
COLE, MISS MEDA.....	Teacher	Illinois.....	1850
COLLINS, JAS. T.....	Farmer and Ship Builder	Kentucky.....	1874
CRETONS, J. C.....	Painter and Dealer in Wall Paper	Ohio.....	1854
COLLINS, VIRGIL.....	Farmer and Mechanic	Indiana.....	1827
CURTIS, D. S.....	Edgar County Nursery, established 1818	Illinois.....	1819
CALDWELL, W. B.....	Nurseryman and Florist	Pennsylvania.....	1861
DICKENSON, JAS. A.....	Abstracter of Titles, Mortgage, Loan and Real Estate	Virginia.....	1837
DYAS, JOSEPH E.....	Drover	Illinois.....	1860
COLE, GEO.....	Attorney at Law	Indiana.....	1856
OILLION, WM.....	Attorney at Law	Indiana.....	1852
EADS, JAS. A.....	Tanner	Kentucky.....	1857
ERION, JACOB.....	Carriage Trimmer, Wood st., 1 door south of Post Office	Germany.....	1847
GULK, W. D.....	Attorney at Law	Ohio.....	1859
OILBERT, MRS. L. E.....	Dentist, West Side Public Square	Kentucky.....	1859
GARVER, ED. & A. W. SCOTT.....	Civil Engineers	Ohio.....	1846
GALENESE, CHRIS.....	Teacher	Pennsylvania.....	1860
GRIFFITH, WM.....	Drayman	Ohio.....	1840
HUNT, GEO.....	Attorney at Law	New York.....	1855
HURTY, JOSIAH.....	Principal Normal Academy	New York.....	1866
HILL, WM.....	Tailor and Cutter	England.....	1844
HICKLIN, JONATHAN.....	Engineer	Illinois.....	1874
HAWKINS, A. J.....	Dealer in Real Estate	England.....	1874
HUNTER, A. J.....	Grocer, Produce and Coal Dealer	Indiana.....	1870
HORN, HENRY.....	Attorney at Law	Indiana.....	1833
HULS, JOHN F.....	Wagon and Carriage Manufacturer	Maryland.....	1865
HAYES, MAGGIE.....	Sexton Edgar County Cemetery	Kentucky.....	1854
JONES, SPENCER.....	Teacher	Illinois.....	1847
JAMES, HENRY.....	Laborer and Gardener	Virginia.....	1868
KAUFMAN, R. B.....	Chair Manufacturer	Illinois.....	1835
LOWTHER, GRANVILLE.....	Farmer and Trader	Pennsylvania.....	1855
LA ORANGE, J. D.....	Wholesale Liquors	Virginia.....	1856
LANON, R. B.....	Builder	New York.....	1844
LANON, R. B.....	Advertising Business, Ex-Editor, and Correspondent	Maryland.....	1823
McKEE, MRS. LUCY F.....	Attorney at Law	Virginia.....	1836
MASON, WM. W.....	Milliner and Dressmaker	Illinois.....	1860
MAXON, D. W.....	Plasterer	Indiana.....	1875
MOORE, ISAAC N.....	Loomotive Engineer	New York.....	1857
MOGAN, MISS MATTIE.....	Butcher	Ohio.....	1874
MOORE, WM.....	Teacher	Illinois.....	1850
MATTHIAS, J. H.....	Proprietor and Publisher Prairie Beacon and Valley Blade	Pennsylvania.....	1856
MOSS, H. C.....	General Office P. & D. R. R. Freight Department	Ohio.....	1870
MATTHIAS, H. F.....	Livery, Sale and Feed Stable	Kentucky.....	1862
O'HAIR, WM. S.....	General Superintendent Paris & Danville R. R.	New Haven.....	1868
PARRIS, R. N.....	Contractor Brick Work	Indiana.....	1857
PROST, JAS. M.....	Representative Edgar Co.	Illinois.....	1830
PAYNE, VERNON A.....	President Edgar County National Bank	Illinois.....	1859
QUINN, E. W.....	Carpenter and Builder	Illinois.....	1855
QUINN, E. W.....	Druggist	New York.....	1855
ROULETTE, GEO.....	Grocery Merchant	Kentucky.....	1861
ROWLAND, JOHN M.....	Farmer and Brickmason	England.....	1845
RINGLEY, FRANCIS R.....	Blacksmith and Farmer	New Jersey.....	1875
	Carpenter and Contractor	Pennsylvania.....	1854

NAME AND OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	Settled in State.
SEEDS, JESSE L.....	Illinois.....	1858
SHOFF, T. B. & BRO.....	Illinois.....	1861
SNYDER, ED.....	Illinois.....	1866
SUTHERLAND, JAS. D.....	Illinois.....	1860
SWANK, IRWIN.....	Illinois.....	1846
SLANKER, WM.....	Pennsylvania.....	1853
SANDFORD, H.....	Illinois.....	1820
SWAN, ALICE.....	Illinois.....	1861
TOOKER, MISS CALLIE O.....	Illinois.....	1859
THILMAN, GEO.....	Germany.....	1855
TEN BROOK, DR. JOHN.....	Pennsylvania.....	1838
TROUTMAN, PHILLIP.....	Illinois.....	1851
TROGION, A. Y.....	Maryland.....	1889
TRIGG, JOHN J.....	Illinois.....	1833
VAN SELLAR, HENRY.....	Ohio.....	1860
VANCE, JAS. L.....	Illinois.....	1832
WEGER, B. L.....	Tennessee.....	1880
WELLS, ALFRED.....	Virginia.....	1875
WOOD, F. H.....	Ohio.....	1873
WOOLLEY, JOHN O.....	Ohio.....	1860
WELSH, MRS. NANCY.....	Indiana.....	1854

KANSAS.

BOYER, W. F.....	Illinois.....	1829
CURRY, WM.....	Illinois.....	1851
FALLINO, JOHN K.....	Pennsylvania.....	1871
JACOBS, C. W.....	Indiana.....	1859
MITCHELL, JEAN.....	Illinois.....	1855
PENNILL, W. O.....	Kentucky.....	1855
SAFFORD, M.....	Ohio.....	1849
SWEENEY, M. W.....	Kentucky.....	1855

CHRISMAN.

BIDDLECOMBE, BEN.....	Indiana.....	1857
CRETORS, EZEKIEL.....	Ohio.....	1854
DAVIS, JOHN.....	Illinois.....	1852
JONES, I. T.....	Kentucky.....	1861
MASON, T. E.....	Ohio.....	1858

NEVINS.

OSDORN, ROBERT W.....	Indiana.....	1871
MCQUIRE, G. W.....	Virginia.....	1875
NORTON, GEO. W.....	Illinois.....	1850
NORTON, ASHER.....	Ohio.....	1850
TENNIS, MISS HANNAH E.....	Illinois.....	1855
WRIGHT, NATHAN.....	North Carolina.....	1862

VERMILION.

BESSER & MARVIN, Proprietors Vermilion Mills, Manufacturers, Dealers and Shippers of Choice Brands Family Flours	Illinois.....	1837
HORNBERGER, MICHAEL.....	Indiana.....	1844
SHOWALTER, C. H.....	Indiana.....	1865
STIFLE, CHRISTOPHER.....	Indiana.....	1856
TWEEDY, W. H.....	Ohio.....	1852
	Indiana.....	1838

MISCELLANEOUS.

NEWTON, A. W., Grand View.....	Kentucky.....	1872
TATE, JAMES M., Jr., "	Illinois.....	1849
CALLAWAY, WM. B., Isabel.....	West Virginia.....	1829
SMOOTS, ISAAC O.....	Ohio.....	1872
ADAMS, JEREMIAH PRESTON, Swango.....	Indiana.....	1856
ADAMS, THOMAS J., May's Station.....	Illinois.....	1839
FRANCIS, LIZZIE, Dudley.....	Illinois.....	1853
MONTGOMERY, O. W., Scotland.....	Iowa.....	1853
PAYNE, G. W., Edgar.....	Indiana.....	1867

EDWARDS COUNTY.

ALBION.

APPLEGATH, FRED.....	Illinois.....	1843
DATSON, JOHN.....	England.....	1853
DOWNMAN, WM.....	Illinois.....	1820
BAKER, OEO.....	England.....	1849
BIRCKET, JOHN W.....	Illinois.....	1857
CORDBING, ROBERT.....	Illinois.....	1838
CANFELL, J. M.....	England.....	1840
CLARK, H. L.....	New York.....	1854
HARRIS, FRANCIS.....	Illinois.....	1853
HARRIS, LUCIUS.....	Illinois.....	1843
HODGSON, JOHN.....	Ohio.....	1851
JETT, ANDREW P.....	Louisville, Kentucky.....	1851
JAMES, E. J.....	Ohio.....	1859
NAZOR, DANIEL.....	Illinois.....	1839
PAINTER, WASHINGTON.....	Illinois.....	1839
RENO, H. C.....	Illinois.....	1873
STORMONT, GIL. R.....	Illinois.....	1838
STEWART, ALEXANDER.....	England.....	1852
STANLEY, P.....	Illinois.....	1836
STEWART, CHAS. S.....	Illinois.....	1843
STEWART, EDWIN.....	England.....	1850
SENTANCE, JOHN.....	England.....	1830
SMITH, ISAAC.....	England.....	1829
THIBB, WM. B.....	England.....	1829
THOMPSON, F. B.....	Prussia.....	1865
WAGNER, HEKMAN & CO.....	Illinois.....	1841
WEAVER, GEO.....	Illinois.....	1826
WEAVER, ELIAS.....	England.....	1819
WOODS, JOHN, Sr.....	England.....	1829
WALKER, T. J.....	Illinois.....	1829

WEST SALEM.

BUSEPICK, HENRY & SON.....	Germany.....	1854
FRIEKE, AUGUST.....	Germany.....	1854
HEDRICK, DAVID.....	Illinois.....	1829
LOPP, MISS M. J.....	Illinois.....	1843

NAME AND OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	Settled in State.
MCOWELL, J. H.....	Illinois.....	1842
PISLEY, A. J.....	Illinois.....	1837
PLIMMEL, J. T.....	Illinois.....	1868
ROTHROCK, S. A.....	North Carolina.....	1840
SCHAEFER, HERMANN.....	Germany.....	1846
VIETZE, HENRY A.....	Ohio.....	1836
VOIT, C. H.....	Germany.....	1850
WEYL, H. J.....	Germany.....	1846

MISCELLANEOUS.

DAVISON, ELLIOT B., Sarsville.....	Hickman Co., Ky.....	1874
MILNER, A., Grayville, White Co.....	Ohio.....	1839
MCCLURE, A. H., Mills Prairie.....	Illinois.....	1892

EFFINGHAM COUNTY.

EFFINGHAM.

BATY, W. M. C.....	Ohio.....	1831
CONNELLY, ED. R.....	Illinois.....	1843
GILMORE & WHITE.....	Illinois.....	1847
GILMORE, W. H.....	Illinois.....	1847
HABING, H. O.....	Germany.....	1850
HARRAH, R. C.....	Germany.....	1844
KEPLY, HENRY B.....	Greencastle, Indiana.....	1858
KAOAY, B. F.....	Effingham Co., Illinois.....	1836
PAINTER, H. C.....	Fairfield Co., Ohio.....	1841
WAGNER, H. B.....	Owen Co., Ind.....	1873
WEIS, REV. M.....	Derks Co., Pennsylvania.....	1867
	Germany.....	1857

TEUTOPOLIS.

EVERSMANN, CHAS.....	Germany.....	1852
HADINO, GEO. G.....	Germany.....	1857
KLOSTERMANN, VERY REV. P. MAURITIUS.....	Germany.....	1859
KLEASNER, JOHN.....	Sangamon Co., Illinois.....	1852
KROEGER, DR. JOHN A.....	Cincinnati, Ohio.....	1858
RUAB, JOSEPH.....	Effingham Co., Illinois.....	1848
RONDE, JOHN H.....	Hanover, Germany.....	1854
TOLCH, WM.....	Friedland-Mecklenberg.....	1852
WERNISNO, JOHN H.....	Strelitz, Germany.....	1864
	Germany.....	1864

MASON.

CORNWELL, G. W.....	Kentucky.....	1855
HENRY, H. C.....	Maryland.....	1853
JOHNSON, WM. F.....	Illinois.....	1843
READ, J. K.....	Illinois.....	1853
WRIGHT, OWEN.....	Kentucky.....	1863
WHITE, PERIGINE.....	Indiana.....	1852
	Massachusetts.....	1859

EDGEWOOD.

BLATTNER, SAMUEL.....	Canton Argus, Switzerland.....	1834
FENDER, DANIEL.....	Indiana.....	1850
FAOLK, J. N.....	New York.....	1859
HANS, WM.....	Germany.....	1857
MILLER, E. C.....	Lemavee Co., Michigan.....	1870
TARBOX, A. D.....	Indiana.....	1865

BEECHER CITY.

JENNINGS, NOAH.....	Indiana.....	1841
STEVENS, BELLE.....	Ohio.....	1859
SMITH, RACHEL M.....	Indiana.....	1855
TENNERY, THOMAS B.....	Kentucky.....	1820
WILLS, JOHN.....	Virginia.....	1857

ALTAMONT.

CULLOM, A. D.....	Illinois.....	1840
ENSGEN, THOS. S.....	Ohio.....	1859
JOHNSON, HALE.....	Tippecanoe Co., Indiana.....	1865
SCHLOTTERBECK, HENRY.....	St. Clair Co., Illinois.....	1846

TOLERANCE.

ARNOLD, JONATHAN A.....	Illinois.....	1844
BEHNHARD, H.....	Germany.....	1855
KELLY, HUGH S.....	Illinois.....	1841
PHIFER, JOHN N.....	Louisiana.....	1870

MISCELLANEOUS.

JOHNSTON, REV. JOHN B., Montrose.....	Illinois.....	1848
VAN SART, DR. H. G.....	Ohio.....	1826
COOK, DR. URIAH, Winterrowd.....	Pennsylvania.....	1871
FIELD, L. J., Elkhartstown.....	Kentucky.....	1831
GRANGER, J. C., Watson.....	Illinois.....	1844
PARKHURST, E. K., Brush Creek, Shelby Co.....	Illinois.....	1844

FAYETTE COUNTY.

VANDALIA.

ARNOLD, JOSHUA.....	Ohio.....	1840
ASHCRAFT, E. M.....	West Virginia.....	1865
BROWN, OEO. W.....	Illinois.....	1834
BUSSETT, G. M.....	Ohio.....	1856
BARBER, THOS. J.....	Illinois.....	1843
BENGMAN, H. A.....	Pennsylvania.....	1859
BOURNER, WM.....	England.....	1855
BETHARDS, LAURA J.....	Illinois.....	1850
BULLINGTON, JOSIAH.....	Illinois.....	1828
CONNER, ALBERT.....	Illinois.....	1864
CHANDLER, WM.....	Ohio.....	1861
COLLITY, D.....	Ireland.....	1861
CLEARY, PATRICK.....	Germany.....	1859
DIECKMAN, GEO. H.....	Germany.....	1847
DUFFY, O.....	Illinois.....	1836
EVANS, MISS JULIA.....	Illinois.....	1852
ECKARD, F. M.....	Illinois.....	1843

BUSINESS DIRECTORY OF THE ILLINOIS STATE ATLAS.

NAME AND OCCUPATION.		NATIVITY.		Settled in State.	
ENZLBERGER, REV. J. N. Catholic Priest		Weiskirchen, Austria.....		1875	
FISHER, JOHN, Dealer in Pianos, Organs and all kinds Musical Instruments		Pennsylvania.....		1855	
GIBBONS, I. R. Marble Works, Monuments, &c		Maine.....		1865	
HEIZ, ANDREW Eagle Hotel		Germany.....		1860	
HOLCOMB, B. F. Groceries and Provisions		Illinois.....		1854	
HOFFINGER, E. Saddle and Harness Maker		Indiana.....		1866	
HAMMER, MARY Restaurant		Switzerland.....		1862	
HOUTSON, A. F. Dutchman		Illinois.....		1860	
HICKMAN, M. Deputy County Clerk		Kentucky.....		1866	
HENRY, R. W. Attorney at Law		Illinois.....		1865	
HUMPHREY, CHARLES, Tyrolean House, Choice Wines, Liquors, Cigars, &c		Austria.....		1862	
HARRON, CHAS. H. Deputy Circuit Clerk		Missouri.....		1863	
HAYES, PATRICK Bricklayer and Plasterer		Ireland.....		1863	
HUMPHREY, H. S. Editor Fayette Union		New York.....		1848	
HALLER, F. B. Physician		Pennsylvania.....		1866	
HIGGINS, RICHARD T., President Farmers' and Merchants' National Bank		Illinois.....		1842	
JOHNSTON, W. H. Minister and Farmer		Kentucky.....		1870	
JAMES, JOSEPH F. Clerk Circuit Court		Illinois.....		1840	
KELLY, JOHN Billiard Hall		Ireland.....		1864	
LESSING, C. R. Abstractor		Indiana.....		1854	
MAYS & GONCHOU'R Real Estate Agents, also Agents for Lands of		Tennessee and Virginia.....		1856	
MOREY, L. A. Physician and Surgeon		Illinois.....		1847	
POLAND, JAMES Marble Cutter		New Jersey.....		1863	
PAIRRE, L. S. Planning Mill		France.....		1868	
RHEINER, EDWARD Physician		Switzerland.....		1867	
ROSS, J. W. Attorney at Law and County Judge		Kentucky.....		1829	
REDMOND, JOHN Teacher		Illinois.....		1818	
REDFORD, W. G. Teacher		Kentucky.....		1874	
RENER, L. G. Agent I. C. R. R.		Connecticut.....		1857	
REED, WM. Road Master I. C. R. R.		Scotland.....		1850	
SCHURICHT, CHAS. G. Lutheran Minister		Germany.....		1864	
SCHURICHT, F. O. Lutheran School Teacher		St. Louis, Missouri.....		1866	
SMITH, CHAS. G. Editor Fayette Democrat		Ohio.....		1862	
THEES, CHRISTIAN Restaurant		Germany.....		1858	
THE VANDALIA MANUFACTURING COMPANY					
TURNER, S. R. Physician		Illinois.....		1835	
WELSER, JOHN Assessor		Switzerland.....		1852	
WALTER, LAURA Teacher		Illinois.....		1857	
RAMSEY.					
BRIDGES, GEO. T. Minister and Farmer		Indiana.....		1852	
BARLEY, JOS. H. Cooper		England.....		1845	
BOLT, GEO. W. Proprietor Orant Mills		Virginia.....		1840	
BOLT, FRANK M. Attorney at Law, Justice of the Peace, Real Estate and Collection Agent		Illinois.....		1840	
CARSON, W. L. Breeder of Gaming Fowls, Berkshire Hogs, Cotswold and Southdown Sheep		Virginia.....		1837	
HESS, H. P. Furniture Dealer and Carpenter		New York.....		1871	
JAMES, THOMAS M. Proprietor James House. Also Livery and Sale Stable		Illinois.....		1843	
JAMES, FRANCIS M. Dealer in Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, Boots, Shoes and Clothing		Illinois.....		1847	
JONES, J. F. Physician and Surgeon		Germany.....		1866	
KLIMPER, C. A. Miller		Tennessee.....		1852	
LANFORD, WM. P. Farmer and Carpenter		Illinois.....		1840	
MCARTY, JOHN Post Office Clerk		Ohio.....		1868	
MCKNIGHT, HENRY Farmer and Miller		Indiana.....		1854	
MCNIGG, WM. Wagon and Carriage Manufacturer		New York.....		1858	
MORRISON, S. C. Farmer and Dealer in Live Stock, Hardware and Agricultural Implements		Sweden.....		1866	
MARTY, JOHN Blacksmith		Illinois.....		1836	
MAYS, J. Farmer and Tinker		Germany.....		1864	
RUPPE, WM. Physician		Georgia.....		1850	
SIMS, WAYNE Painter		Virginia.....		1869	
SHOEKOP, DANIEL Carpenter and Builder		Illinois.....		1850	
STOKES, WESLEY Farmer and Stock Dealer. Bank Stock in Vandalia		Illinois.....		1834	
STOKES, E. B. Farmer and Merchant		New York.....		1849	
SAINT ELMO.					
BARBER, CYNTHIA Hotel Keeper. City Hotel for sale		Illinois.....		1848	
DASSETT, S. J. Physician and Surgeon. Chronic Diseases a Specialty		Ohio.....		1865	
CHAMPLIN, W. H. Agent St. Louis, T. H. & I. R. Co.; also Am. Ex. Agt.		New York.....		1844	
CARPENTER, B. N. Butcher		Indiana.....		1844	
BUNSFORD, JOSEPH Bunsford & Woodworth, Brugs, Wines and Liquors		England.....		1865	
EDWARDS, JAS. N. P. M. and General Store Merchandise		Illinois.....		1846	
FRASER, J. F. M. D. from Edinburgh, in 1820		Ireland.....		1846	
FOGLER, I. J. Dry Goods, Hats, Caps and Notions		Illinois.....		1849	
FOGLER, WILL M. Student Westfield College		Illinois.....		1854	
FOGLER, F. M. Dealer in Dry Goods, Clothing, Hats, Caps, Yaukie Notions, etc.		Illinois.....		1851	
FLETCHER, L. M. Attorney at Law		Ohio.....		1865	
HECKERT, PETER Boot and Shoe Maker. Ten per cent off		Ohio.....		1865	
JOHNSTON, J. H. Johnston & Co. Saint Elmo Steam Flouring Mill		Illinois.....		1857	
KOSTER, JOHN Dealer in Furniture and Coffins		Illinois.....		1851	
LANE, B. F. Physician and Surgeon		Indiana.....		1863	
LEACH, JAS. H. Farmer and Miller		Virginia.....		1865	
MADRY & SMITH Livery, Feed and Sale Stable		Illinois.....		1842	
MILLISER, A. Grain and Stock Dealer		Ohio.....		1865	
PENWELL, L. T. Carpenter and Builder. Dealer in Furniture and Coffins		Indiana.....		1872	
RAYNE, S. I. Dealer in Agricultural Implements		Indiana.....		1847	
PINKLEY, JOSEPH Blacksmith		Pennsylvania.....		1862	
STINE, ADAM, Jr. Blacksmith and Teacher		Illinois.....		1847	
TYNER, H. Groceries and Provisions		Indiana.....		1866	
FARINA.					
BONE, E. J. Physician		Wisconsin.....		1867	
COON, D. C. Farmer and Fruit Grower		New York.....		1865	
CRANFALL, W. C. Hotel		New York.....		1870	
IRISH, E. W. Bee Keeper and Hive Manufacturer		New York.....		1865	
TITZELL, E. W. Druggist		Pennsylvania.....		1866	
VINCENT, F. M. Saddle and Wagon Maker		New York.....		1864	
VANSANT, W. D. Farmer and Fruit Grower		Ohio.....		1868	
WHITFORD, A. M. Farmer and Fruit Grower		New York.....		1867	
WHITFORD, A. M. Fruit Grower					
VERA.					
DARTON, J. S. Physician		Ohio.....		1866	
DAUGH, W. D. Teacher		Kentucky.....		1865	
BRAN, W. W. Fruit Grower		New York.....		1844	
HAMMOND, TIGOS Fruit Grower		North Carolina.....		1871	
ROGERS, MISS ELIZA Teacher		Illinois.....		1861	
RAY, ANDREW Fruit Grower and Stock Raiser		Ohio.....		1840	
SCARLETT, J. F. Doot and Shoe Manufacturer		North Carolina.....		1862	
TURNER, HENRY Farmer and Methodist Episcopal Minister		New York.....		1816	
WILSON, HENRY Blacksmith		Indiana.....		1873	
SHABONIER.					
BALDWIN, R. T. Farmer, Gardener and Fruit Grower					
BLACKBURN, W. J. Railroad Employee					
MILLER, A. A. Blacksmith, Wagon Maker, and Dealer in Agricultural Implements					
SHEPPARD, OARLIN C. Methodist Episcopal Minister					
HICKORY CREEK.					
BENNYHOFF, L. & BRO. Dry Goods, Groceries, Queensware, Boots and Shoes, Hardware and Medicines		Ohio and Illinois.....		1854	
IDLEMAN, L. H. Teacher		Illinois.....		1866	
JONES, O. W. Farmer and Teacher		Ohio.....		1865	
NAYLOR, GEO. Blacksmith		Ohio.....		1864	
REPOGLE, PETER S. Physician and Surgeon. Inventor of apparatus for Spermatophores (Seminal Emission)		Indiana.....		1862	
LA CLEDE.					
AVERY, A. W. Fruit Grower		Pennsylvania.....		1866	
OARRISON, JOEL V. Farmer and Carpenter		Illinois.....		1831	
O'NEILL, GEO. Blacksmith		Louisville, Kentucky.....		1842	
KRECHMAR, GUSTAV Miller		Germany.....		1863	
JOHNSON, L. H. Teacher in Public School		Illinois.....		1865	
SPRINGER, JOHN W. Merchant and Real Estate Agent		New Jersey.....		1851	
BROWNSTOWN.					
DOWNMAN, H. B. Teacher		Pennsylvania.....		1869	
CARTER, E. S. Farmer and Supervisor		Ohio.....		1857	
ROBE, SAMUEL W. Dry Goods, Groceries, Hardware, Boots and Shoes, Drugs, etc.		Illinois.....		1842	
MISCELLANEOUS.					
AUSTIN, JACOB, Bowling Green		Farmer, and Dealer in Dry Goods, Groceries, Boots and Shoes		Kentucky.....	1830
OOLBSMITH, D. B., Dowling Green		Physician and Surgeon		Kentucky.....	1866
HILGEBER, GEO. S., Hagarstown		Merchant		Illinois.....	1850
O'LEAH, S. J., Avena		Eclectic Physician		Illinois.....	1818
NALL, J. W. Minister		North Carolina.....		1819	
CULLOM, T. J., Robinson, Crawford Co.		Teacher		Illinois.....	1868
PENROD, W. J., London City		Teacher		Indiana.....	1868
HOLLIDAY, THOS., Holiday		Farmer, Merchant and Lumber Dealer		Indiana.....	1854
MILLER, GILES, Station Agent and Dealer in Grain				Indiana.....	1859
FORD COUNTY.					
PAXTON.					
ANDERSON, ANDREW		Farmer, and Dealer in Dry Goods, Groceries, Boots and Shoes		Kentucky.....	1866
BOGARDUS, C. Days, Dogardus & Morris, Real Estate and Loans		Sweden.....		1853	
CLOUD, M. H. Correspondence Solicited		Cayuga Co., N. Y.		1872	
COOK, F. L. Attorney at Law		Hamilton Co., Ohio.....		1860	
CAMPELLE, J. Y. Attorney at Law		Oreola Co., N. Y.		1850	
CUTTER, A. J. Physician and Surgeon		Huntington Co., Penn.....		1866	
DAGGETT, A. M. Restaurant		Tompkins Co., N. Y.		1871	
EARLE, EDWIN F. Abstractor and Deputy Clerk		Portland, Maine.....		1865	
FREW, CALVIN H. Real Estate and Loan Agent		Aberfordshire, England.....		1850	
GRAY, E. C. Attorney at Law		Cleveland, Ohio.....		1863	
GRAY & SHEPARDSON Attorney at Law		Ohio.....		1863	
HELMER, JOHN F. G. Real Estate and Loan Agents		Ohio and Vermont.....		1864	
HALL, H. C. Bruggist, and Dealer in Foreign Exchange and		Sweden.....		1867	
LINBOSTROM, J. P. Furniture Dealer and Undertaker		Passage Tickets		Sweden.....	1862
MORRIS, A. Y. Grain Dealer		Fountain Co., Ind.....		1852	
PATTON, D. Real Estate and Stock Dealer		Sweden.....		1862	
PAPINEAU, P. Real Estate and Stock Dealer		Madison Co., Ill.....		1851	
SWINFORD, RILEY Blacksmithing and Carriage Manufactury		Clark Co., Ky.....		1849	
SHEPARDSON, A. Real Estate and Loan Agent, also Abstractor		Montreal, Canada.....		1857	
STEVENS, N. E. Editor of Record		Pensylvania.....		1858	
THOMPSON, A. C. President First National Bank and Mayor		Rutland Co., Vt.....		1869	
WRIGHT, GEORGE Editor of Record		Portage Co., Ohio.....		1865	
		Luzerne Co., Penn.....		1868	
		Franklin Co., Ohio.....		1858	
PIPER CITY.					
ALLUNT, H. Printing		England.....		1870	
BEACH, O. P. Attorney at Law and County Judge		Medina Co., Ohio.....		1857	
BERGERON, ROBERT Physician		Pennsylvania.....		1871	
CULVER, JOHN C. Saddle and Harness Dealer		Pennsylvania.....		1850	
DAVIS, ALLEN Druggist		Pennsylvania.....		1860	
HEOLSCHKE, EMBON Auctioneer and Veterinary Surgeon		England.....		1869	
LANFORD, C. R. L. Wutchniker and Jeweler		Canada.....		1874	
MEERS, M. Telegraph Operator		Havana, Ill.....		1853	
MONTELIUS, C. & JOHN A. Livery and Feed Stable		Illinois.....		1868	
RICHARDS, WM. Bankers		Pennsylvania.....		1866	
TELFER, SAMUEL Butcher		Bureau Co., Ill.....		1862	
TELFER, JOHN S. Blacksmith		Pennsylvania.....		1857	
		Carpenter		Pennsylvania.....	1857
GIBSON CITY.					
CORNELL, WM, Jr.....Land and Loan Agent, and Dealer in Agricultural Implements		Saratoga Co., N. Y.		1849	
GUTHRIE, A. S. Real Estate Agent and Hay Dealer		Armstrong Co., Penn.....		1867	
GOSHORN, J. D. Attorney at Law and United States Commissioner		Junata Co., Penn.....		1870	
LE FEVRE, S. J. Saddle and Harness Dealer		Montgomery Co., Ohio.....		1866	
LOTT, J. B. Real Estate Agent and Original Town Proprietor of Gibson		Licking Co., Ohio.....		1848	
MOYER, WM. Grain Dealer		Berks Co., Penn.....		1870	
PAYNE, BENJ. F. Attorney at Law		Muskingum Co., Ohio.....		1864	
SEARS, NATHAN L. President Board School District No. 3		School House Built.....		1875	
		Chautauqua Co., N. Y.		1856	
ROBERTS.					
CROW, O. M. Constable		Pennsylvania.....		1855	
LYMAN, ORO, P. Thompson & Lyman, Pumps, Farming Tools, Hardware, Shoe, Furniture, &c		Massachusetts.....		1856	
O'HARRA, A. J. Carpenter and Joiner		Indiana.....		1872	
ORR, ARTHUR Blacksmith		Kentucky.....		1848	
STOKES, J. M. Pastor Methodist Episcopal Church		New York.....		1862	
THOMPSON, GEO. H. P. M. and Merchant		New York.....		1845	
WHITE, WM. G. Merchant					

MISCELLANEOUS.

NAME AND OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	Settled in State.
BURROUGHS, PULASKI M., Eldredgeville.....Farmer and Justice of the Peace	Portage Co., Ohio.....	1847
McNALLY, MICHAEL, Eldredgeville.....Physician and Surgeon	Will Co., Ill.....	1834
HENDERSON, C. B., Henderson Station.....Farmer, Stock Raiser, Grain Dealer and Hay Dealer	Loudoun Co., Va.....	1865
BARNARD, J. O., La Hogue, Iroquois Co.....Hay Presser and Station Agent	McLean Co., Ill.....	1834
ZEAL, J. W., La Hogue, Iroquois Co.....Hay Presser, Grain Dealer and R. R. Agent	Madison Co., N. Y.....	1846

FRANKLIN COUNTY.

BENTON.

ARIN, CHAS. A.....Principal Benton High School	Franklin County, Illinois.....	1851
ARIN, WAITER S.....Postmaster	North Carolina.....	1825
DARKER, A. A.....Carpenter and Joiner, and Justice of the Peace	Perry County, Ohio.....	1864
DROWN, JOHN.....Family Groceries	Germany.....	1860
DURGESS, W. E.....Teacher	Haywood County, Tennessee.....	1863
BROWNING, LEVI.....Merchant and Farmer	Franklin County, Illinois.....	1820
BARR, W. W.....Attorney at Law	Centre County, Pennsylvania.....	1859
BROWNING & CANTRELL.....Attorneys at Law	Benton, Illinois.....	1861
BURRESS, W. B.....Physician	North Carolina.....	1862
DARR, JAMES S.....Editor Standard, established 1849	Pennsylvania.....	1850
CLARK, H. A.....General Trader	Franklin County, Ill.....	1854
DE BRUCE, A. B.....Carriage Manufacturer	Canada.....	1865
BENO, JOHN.....Carpenter and Joiner	Franklin County, Illinois.....	1849
ESPEY, SIBNEY B.....General Trader	Tennessee.....	1867
ESKEW, RUFUS.....Cabinet Maker	Illinois.....	1869
FARLEY, WILLIAM.....Teacher	Hamilton County, Illinois.....	1864
FLANNIGAN ROBERT H.....Attorney at Law	Jefferson County, Illinois.....	1844
FITZGERRELL, EVAN.....County Clerk, Merchant and Miller	Jefferson County, Illinois.....	1842
FITZGERRELL, S.....Merchant and Miller	Franklin County, Illinois.....	1842
GLOVER, CARROLL.....Wagon and Plow Manufacturer	England.....	1861
HUBSON, HENRY.....Coroner	Logan County, Illinois.....	1861
HOBLE, G. D.....Physician and Druggist	Akron, Ohio.....	1852
HYATT, PETER.....Architect and Builder	Tennessee.....	1861
HINSON & OARNER.....Editors and Publishers Franklin County Courier	Franklin County, Illinois.....	1861
JONES, WM. R.....Merchant and Miller	Perry County, Illinois.....	1840
LITTLE, JAMES.....Miller	Franklin County, Illinois.....	1842
LOPAS, GEORGE, JR.....Attorney at Law	Robinson County, Tennessee.....	1829
LAYMAN, THOS. J.....Attorney at Law	Franklin County, Illinois.....	1844
MASON, JAMES F.....County Sheriff	Franklin County, Illinois.....	1847
MOONEYHAM, T. M.....Attorney at Law and Circuit Clerk	Franklin County, Illinois.....	1844
MOORE, CARROLL.....Merchant and Banker	Gibson County, Indiana.....	1866
MCFALL, WM. W.....Livery, Feed and Saddle Stable	White County, Tennessee.....	1833
MONTGOMERY, W. P.....Merchant and Telegraph Operator	Franklin County, Illinois.....	1856
MOONEYHAM, WM.....Proprietor Benton House, and Dealer in Agricultural Implements	Franklin County, Illinois.....	1856
MEANS, C. D.....Ex-Sheriff	Monroe County, Kentucky.....	1865
MURLEY, JOHN.....Ex-Circuit Clerk and Farmer	Pennsylvania.....	1861
MINTOSH, WM. J.....Farmer and Teacher	Illinois.....	1863
MILLER, JOHN.....Farmer and Justice of the Peace	Wilson County, Tennessee.....	1869
ORR, A. G.....Physician and Surgeon	Franklin County, Illinois.....	1849
PAYNE, CARROLL.....Attorney at Law and Abstractor of Titles for Franklin County	Illinois.....	1850
PENNY, WM. A.....Merchant at Mackinawville	Franklin County, Illinois.....	1850
PATTERSON, H. A.....Professor of Natural Science and Mathematics	Franklin County, Illinois.....	1827
PARRISH, THOMAS.....Farmer and Butcher	Franklin County, Illinois.....	1848
ROSS, GEO. C.....Superintendent of Schools and Professor of Natural Science at Ewing	Germany.....	1852
SICKENBERGER, P.....Miller	Louisiana.....	1862
ST. CLAIR, JOHN J.....Attorney at Law	Perry County, Illinois.....	1850
SMITH, JOHN S.....Hardware Merchant	Franklin County, Illinois.....	1848
SWOFFORD, JOHN C.....Carpenter and Joiner	Switzerland.....	1840
SWEET, T. W.....Assessor and County Treasurer	Tennessee.....	1861
SWOFFORD, ISAAC.....Superintendent of Post Farm	Franklin County, Illinois.....	1822
SWOFFORD, WM. A.....Farmer and Painter	Illinois.....	1849
SZEEB, MARSHALL L.....Blacksmith	Marion County, Indiana.....	1857
THREKELD, C. D.....School Teacher	Marion County, Indiana.....	1851
UPCHURCH, CHAS. M.....Farmer and Teacher	Franklin County, Illinois.....	1830
UPCHURCH, JOHN E.....Butcher	Illinois.....	1836
YARLE, J. M.....Insurance Agent and General Teacher	Franklin County, Tennessee.....	1824
WARD, JOHN.....Merchant, Miller and Banker	Jefferson County, Illinois.....	1848
WILLIAMS, L.....Bentist	Franklin County, Illinois.....	1848
WARD, WM. R.....Merchant, Miller and Banker	Indiana.....	1866
WILLIAMS, W. H.....Attorney at Law and Abstractor for Franklin County	Tennessee.....	1839

EWING.

BAXTER, JAMES W.....Farmer and Justice of the Peace	Tennessee.....	1839
DURHAM, J. A.....Physician and Surgeon	Saline County, Illinois.....	1831
HILL, J. B.....Farmer and Teacher	Illinois.....	1843
KELLEY & ALLEN.....Editors and Ministers	Kentucky and Illinois.....	1835
LINK, R. R.....Farmer and Teacher	Tennessee.....	1861
MILLER, A.....Farmer and Teacher	Indiana.....	1860
NEAL, THOMAS.....Farmer and Merchant	Tennessee.....	1862
SWAIN, R. B.....Physician and Teacher	Illinois.....	1853
TURNER, JAMES BRABLEY.....Lawyer, Manufacturer, Farmer and Merchant	New York.....	1836

BIG MUDDY.

BURKHART, C.....Blacksmith	Kentucky.....	1844
BARNETT, JESSE.....Carpenter	Tennessee.....	1830
ROBERTSON BROS.....General Merchants, Dry Goods, Groceries, Hardware, etc.	Illinois.....	1845
TITSWORTH, A.....Physician and Druggist	Kentucky.....	1808
WILLIAMS, L. M.....Blacksmith	Tennessee.....	1805

FITTS HILL.

BOWMAN, J. S.....Merchant at Greenville	Monroe Co., Kentucky.....	1863
McHANEY, A. M.....Miller. Oil Manufacturer	Williamson Co., Illinois.....	1844
MORRIS, H.....Blacksmith	Smith Co., Tennessee.....	1840
ROSS, E.....Farmer, Postmaster and Justice of the Peace	South Carolina.....	1837

MULKEYTOWN.

HARRISON, ISHAM.....Farmer and Justice of the Peace	Illinois.....	1827
LOWELL, STEPHEN.....Teacher	Ohio.....	1870
NORRIS, HENRY.....Blacksmith	Tennessee.....	1860
SPACY, W. T.....Druggist and Physician	Tennessee.....	1839
SMALL, H.....Minister	Indiana.....	1811
WEETTER, A. M.....Merchant	Tennessee.....	1869

MISCELLANEOUS.

NAME AND OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	Settled in State.
RAY, T. D., Frankfort.....Physician and Druggist	Marion Co., Illinois.....	1838
WHITE, B. S., Frankfort.....Attorney and General Claim Agent	Wilson Co., Tennessee.....	1840
PERRINE, A. H., Gage.....Blacksmith	Pennsylvania.....	1857
THORNTON, C. M., ".....Physician	Alabama.....	1871
BROWN, J. P., Wob's Prairie.....Physician	Illinois.....	1844
PONDER, R. C., Cave.....Farmer and Physician	Indiana.....	1857
ROGERS, W. H., Crittendon.....Farmer and School Teacher	Illinois.....	1848
ROGERS, R. A., Eastern.....Millinery	Tennessee.....	1874
MORGAN, JOHN W., Akim.....Sawyer	Indiana.....	1873
MITCHELL, REV. JESSE G., Locust Grove.....Farmer and Merchant	Illinois.....	1838
WIEN, J. M., Locust Grove.....Farmer and Teacher	Illinois.....	1882
STUMBERS, ALEXANDER, Macedonia, Hamilton Co.....School Teacher	Illinois.....	1851

FULTON COUNTY.

LEWISTOWN.

DAVIDSON, W. T.....Editor and Publisher Lewistown Democrat	Illinois.....	1837

GALLATIN COUNTY.

SHAWNEETOWN.

BINKLEY, JOHN T.....Physician and Surgeon, No. — Church st., below P. Church	Tennessee.....	1858
BAROER, J. B. & H. C.....Real Estate Agents and Proprietors of Abstract Books for Gallatin County	Kentucky and Illinois.....	1815
BOWMAN, W. G.....Attorney and Real Estate Agent; Collections a Specialty	Kentucky.....	1852
BROCKETT, B. F.....Attorney at Law	Illinois.....	1835
BARTLEY, MILTON.....Attorney at Law, Real Estate Agent; Lands Bought and Sold on Commission	Indiana.....	1847
BRINKLEY, SAMUEL H.....Pure Family Medicines	Germany.....	1840
DECK, GEORGE.....Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Foreign and Domestic Wines and Liquors	Kentucky.....	1837
BOYD, W. J.....Proprietor of Livery, Farmer and Stock Raiser	Kentucky.....	1864
ROWMAN, L. F.....Carpenter	Indiana.....	1840
DARLEY, W. T.....Sawyer at Richardson's Mills	Illinois.....	1864
BECHTOLD & WEBER.....Bakers and Confectioners, Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Groceries, Wines and Liquors	Germany.....	1855
COOPER, THOMAS J.....County Superintendent Public Schools	Illinois.....	1848
CLAYTON, F. M.....Blacksmith and Wagon Maker	Kentucky.....	1849
COLE, HENRY A.....Physician and Dentist. Office, on Main st.	Massachusetts.....	1837
CONYOR, WILLIAM.....Proprietor Hotel	Ireland.....	1831
CALLICOTT, W. C.....Farmer and Miller	Gallatin Co., Illinois.....	1837
DAY, T. S.....Bookseller and Stationer, Manufacturer of Picture Frames and Oil Shades	Indiana.....	1869
BOCKER, H. O.....Proprietor Riverside Hotel	Illinois.....	1835
EBWARDS, MRS. S. B.....Postmistress, News Dealer and Stationer	Illinois.....	1837
FRIGUSON, J. W.....Manager Western Union Telegraph Office	Illinois.....	1854
GRACE, CAPTAIN.....Real Estate Agent	West Virginia.....	1872
HUNLEY, T. G.....Paper Hanging, etc.	Louisville, Kentucky.....	1867
HUGHES, C. H.....Attorney at Law and Notary Public, Main Cross st.	Kentucky.....	1866
HARSHA, J. T.....Express Agent and Ice Dealer	Pennsylvania.....	1849
JACOBS, DANIEL.....Dexter Mill; Grain Bought at Highest Price	Pennsylvania.....	1852
JACOBS, JOHN H.....Blacksmithing and General Jobbing Work	Alabama.....	1854
JACOBS, JAMES C.....Master	Illinois.....	1835
KUHLIN, CHAS. W.....Manufacturer of Cigars and Dealer in Smoking and Chewing Tobacco	Germany.....	1870
LOGSDON, THOS. B.....Farmer and Justice of the Peace	Indiana.....	1868
LOCKMEIER, JOSEPH.....Wagon and Carriage Maker	Ohio.....	1870
LONG, W. W.....City Dutcher	Indiana.....	1856
McMURRAY, B.....Staple and Fancy Groceries	Kentucky.....	1874
MORGAN, JOEL G.....Editor Gazette	New York.....	1863
MENZIEBER, HARRISON.....Blackist and Moulder	Illinois.....	1840
MILLSAPOUGH, J. W.....Commission Merchant	Illinois.....	1840
MOODY, H. S.....Superintendent Public Works	Vermont.....	1850
PEEPLES, J. M., Jr.....Dealer in Flour Barrels, Staves and Heading	Illinois.....	1849
PEEPLES, L. MCKEE.....President First National Bank, Capital \$200,000	Illinois.....	1826
PRICE, S. O.....Attorney at Law	Illinois.....	1843
POOL, M. W.....Banker	Illinois.....	1843
QUICK, J. A.....Carriage and Wagon Maker	England.....	1860
ROUNCRANZ, C. H.....Watchmaker and Jeweler	Prussia.....	1855
ROSE, I. H.....Collector and Coroner	Virginia.....	1851
ROBEL, CARL.....Attorney at Law, Real Estate and Collection Agent	Ohio.....	1864
REDBEN, JOSEPH W.....Physician and Real Estate Agent	Delaware.....	1857
ROWAN, A. H.....Attorney at Law and Collection Agency	Illinois.....	1840
RICE BROTHERS.....Wholesale and Retail Grocers	Illinois.....	1847
REHESON, JOHN D.....Merchant	Virginia.....	1858
REHESON & CRAWFORD.....Hardware and Tinware Merchants	Illinois.....	1849
RIBLET & EBWARDS.....Editors News	Illinois.....	1844
SMITH, BRYANT.....Provisions and Family Groceries	North Carolina.....	1834
SERGEANT, A. M.....United States Route Agent	Indiana.....	1864
TOWNSHEND, R. W.....Lawyer	Maryland.....	1858
TUCKERMAN, EDWARD.....Orceer	Maryland.....	1887
WILKE, WM. M.....Physician	France.....	1870
WASSON, JOHN N.....Representative Twenty-ninth General Assembly of Forty-seventh District, Attorney at Law	Pennsylvania.....	1839
WALLACE, WM.....Clergyman	Mississippi.....	1864
WINTERBERGER, A.....Carpenter	France.....	1856
WILKINS, H. ALEXANDER.....Cigar Maker	Illinois.....	1875
WISSEHART, R. L.....Farmer and Minister	Kentucky.....	1829
YOUNGBLOOD, E. D.....Attorney and Counselor at Law	Perry County, Ill.....	1838
YOUNGBLOOD & RLOADES.....Attorneys at Law; Collections and Remittances promptly made	Kentucky.....	1830

RIDCWAY.

BOAZ, J. T.....Wagonmaker	Kentucky.....	1868
CHAPPELL, JOHN W.....Farmer and Miller	Tennessee.....	1868
EVANS, ORO, W.....Physician	Indiana.....	1837
EVANS, CHAS. F.....Farmer and Railroad Ticket Agent	Indiana.....	1868
GOTT, J. F.....Grocer and Liquor Dealer	Indiana.....	1858
GORTHER, JAMES A.....Farmer and Blacksmith	White County, Ill.....	1839
HAWKINS, H. H.....Physician	Gallatin County, Ill.....	1835
HOPKINS, W. O.....Physician	Tennessee.....	1868
HANNA, G. F.....Carpenter and Builder	Wayne County, Ill.....	1844
LAMB, JOEL.....Farmer and Blacksmith	Pope County, Ill.....	1823
LAMB, ROBERT A.....Farmer and Mechanic	Kentucky.....	1837
LOWE, MARCUS.....Farmer and Cooper	Gallatin County, Ill.....	1837
SMITH, GEORGE C.....Physician	New Jersey.....	1859
STILES, WM. H.....Real Estate and Collecting Agent	Canada.....	1851
HANNAH, W. B.....Teacher	Connecticut.....	1858
	Illinois.....	1847

EL DORADO, Saline County.

OMAHA.

NAME AND OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	Settled in State.
ARMSTRONG, JOHN L.....	Farmer and Gunsmith	White County, Ill.....1823
BIRBELL, JAMES M.....	Bible Agent American Bible Society and Farmer	Tennessee.....1823
COOK, CHARLES.....	Farmer and Dealer in Hard Lumber Ties	Illinois.....1820
DAVIS, R. M.....	Pastor Cumberland Presbyterian Church	Illinois.....1824
HARRILL, JAS. C.....	Physician	Illinois.....1824
KINSALL, BENJAMIN.....	Farmer and Justice of the Peace	Gallatin County, Ill.....1824
LATIMER, JOHN B.....	Farmer and Proprietor of the Omaha House	Illinois.....1824
MEADOR, JOHN W.....	Methodist Episcopal Minister, L. E.	Illinois.....1826
MEER, WM. H.....	Canvaser	Cadiz, Ohio.....1867
TRUSTY, W. C.....	Teacher	Illinois.....1849
TARRANT, J. A.....	Teacher	Illinois.....1841

EQUALITY.

CLARK, W. R.....	Blacksmith	New York City.....1852
CALB, E. H. M.....	Proprietor Equality House	Bedford County, Va.....1837
CONE, S. R.....	Physician	Ohio.....1865
DAVIS, W. L.....	Stoves, Hardware and Tinware	Gallatin County, Ill.....1842
GRIMES, JOHN B.....	Carriage and Wagon Maker, also House Carpenter	Crawford County, Ill.....1842
HEDGES, JAS. D.....	Blacksmith	Kentucky.....1862
ROSS, I. N.....	Miller	Ohio.....1860
SIDBALL, P.....	General Merchandise, Proprietor Siddall's Coal Mine	Gallatin County, Ill.....1837
PROCTOR, EPHRAIM.....	Livery	Madison County, Ky.....1829
WIEBEMANN, E. M.....	General Merchandise, Proprietor Equality Saw Mills	Germany.....1847
WARB, ANDERSON.....	City Barber	Illinois.....1843

NEW HAVEN.

ABAMS, HENRY.....	Engineer	Illinois.....1844
AKERS, A. J.....	Hotel Proprietor	Illinois.....1829
BUNKER, JOS. G.....	Miller	England.....1869
BECKER, J. P.....	Merchant	Indiana.....1870
DECKER, P. B.....	Merchant	Indiana.....1837
HICK, THOMAS B.....	Physician and Surgeon	Illinois.....1841
MCABE, W. H.....	Carpenter	Ohio.....1862
SMITH, GEO.....	Fisherman	Germany.....1874
WEAVER, WM.....	Sawyer	Tennessee.....1831

ELBA.

BOWLING, JASTER.....	Teacher	Kentucky.....1833
BEAM, C. H.....	Merchant	Illinois.....1863
SCOTT, W. F.....	Physician	Tennessee.....1836
TATE, ROBERT.....	Merchant	Illinois.....1863
TOST, JOHN.....	Farmer and County Sheriff	Illinois.....1840

SALINE MINES.

POTTER, GEO. H.....	Farmer and Coal Operator	Ohio.....1859
RAE, W. W. E. M.....	Physician	Saxony.....1854
REIB, ROBERT.....	Coal Merchant	Scotland.....1854

GREENE COUNTY.

CARROLLTON.

JOHNSON, R.....	Attorney at Law and Editor Whitehall Republican	Illinois.....1833
MINER & LINDLEY.....	Proprietors and Publishers Carrollton Patriot	Illinois.....1835
PRICE & SONS.....	Publishers Carrollton Gazette, Established 1846	North Carolina.....1846
ROBERTS & LAYERY.....	General Real Estate Agents, and Proprietors of Abstract Records, Greene County	New York and Illinois.....1855
SLOAN, A.....	Blacksmith and Keeper County Farm	North Carolina.....1833
WOODSON & WITHERS.....	Attorneys at Law	Kentucky.....1834

HAMILTON COUNTY.

MCLEANSBORO.

ANDERSON, R. S.....	Attorney at Law and Loan Broker	Hamilton Co., Illinois.....1848
ALLEN, JOSEPH.....	Real Estate Broker and General Trader	McLeansboro, Illinois.....1829
ATKINSON, R. C.....	Merchant and Grain Dealer	Tennessee.....1858
ALDEN, W. F.....	Practical Tinner	Hamilton Co., Illinois.....1839
ALLEN, JOHN W.....	Farmer and Deputy Sheriff	Putnam Co., Tennessee.....1825
BARNETT, JOHN T.....	Farmer, Stock Raiser and Deputy Sheriff	Hamilton Co., Illinois.....1836
BOYD, W. J.....	Merchant	Gallatin Co., Illinois.....1836
BENSON, V. S.....	Physician and Surgeon	Evansville, Indiana.....1872
BERIBERGE, I. B.....	Dealer in Staple and Fancy Dry Goods and Clothing	Gallatin Co., Illinois.....1828
BUCK, J. J.....	County Clerk	Shelby Co., Kentucky.....1831
BLABES, J. M.....	Mail Contractor	Noble Co., Indiana.....1860
BAKER, LEVI.....	Teacher and Trader	Illinois.....1849
CHARLES, WILLIS.....	Principal Elizabethtown Public Schools	Hamilton Co., Illinois.....1844
CROUCH, ADAM.....	Dealer in Agricultural and Farming Implements	Indiana.....1852
CLOUB, A. G.....	Dealer in Real Estate, Stocks and Bonds	Ohio.....1857
CREMEENS, CAPT. L. W.....	Attorney and Counselor at Law	Virginia.....1856
CAUGHLAN, REV. D.....	Pastor M. E. Church	Hamilton Co., Illinois.....1852
COKER, DAVID A.....	Sewing Machine Agent	Hamilton Co., Illinois.....1850
COMPTON, J. W.....	Dealer in Clothing and Gents' Furnishing Goods	White Co., Illinois.....1847
CRAWFORD, JOHN C.....	Attorney at Law	Gallatin Co., Illinois.....1841
COKER, JOHN.....	Attorney at Law, Real Estate Abstractor and Broker	Hamilton Co., Illinois.....1843
DANIEL, W. R.....	Coroner	Stewart Co., Tennessee.....1856
BAILEY, MILTON.....	Proprietor of Eclipse Mills	Hamilton Co., Illinois.....1858
BALE, M. C.....	Physician and Surgeon	Hamilton Co., Illinois.....1850
BAYIS, W. I.....	Professor in Hamilton College	Gallatin Co., Illinois.....1845
DICKEL, CHRISTIAN.....	Meat Market	Germany.....1870
DICKINSON, R. L.....	Practical Photographer	Marion Co., Illinois.....1851
BAXMAN, A.....	Saddle and Harness Manufacturer	Hamilton Co., Illinois.....1850
DENNY, JOSEPH H.....	Attorney at Law	Indiana.....1817
EDWARDS, T. H.....	Teacher	Illinois.....1852
ECKLY, THOMAS M.....	Stock Dealer and Trader in Cattle	Tennessee.....1848
EDWARDS, JOHN C.....	Attorney at Law and Real Estate Abstractor	Knox Co., Indiana.....1848
FRANCIS, N. J.....	Saw and Planing Mill, Wholesale Lumber Dealer	Tennessee.....1849
FLANNIGAN, SAMUEL E.....	Attorney at Law and General Dealer in	Contraud Co., New York.....1865
GULL & COKER.....	Proprietors City Mills and General Dealers in	Hamilton Co., Illinois.....1839
GULLIC, B. F.....	Four and Grain	Hamilton Co., Illinois.....1846
GARRISON, ORANGE W.....	Merchandising	(Henry Co., Tennessee.....1859)
HARPER, MARK.....	Teacher	Hamilton Co., Illinois.....1849
HARRAWOOD, W. W.....	Hamilton County Sheriff	Putnam Co., Tennessee.....1846
HENSLIAW, A. N.....	Teacher	Hamilton Co., Illinois.....1847
HAMILL, WM.....	Attorney at Law	Adams Co., Illinois.....1847
HALE, LEWIS J.....	Physician and Surgeon	Ireland.....1850
HESTER, M. H.....	Attorney at Law	White Co., Tennessee.....1851
HALL, W. F.....	Physician and Surgeon	Kentucky.....1865
HALL, JOHN C.....	Attorney at Law and Real Estate Title Abstractor	Hamilton Co., Illinois.....1851
HYATT, A. A.....	Contractor and Builder, Dealer in Lumber, &c.	Hamilton Co., Illinois.....1849

NAME AND OCCUPATION.

NATIVITY.

JONES, J. WILSON.....	Attorney at Law	Hamilton Co., Illinois.....1846
LONGWORTH, S. H.....	Bruggist	Monroe Co., Ohio.....1854
LYON, C. M.....	Physician	Summit Co., Ohio.....1850
LABART, A. A.....	Merchant	Hamilton Co., Illinois.....1843
MEABIANI, THOMAS.....	Dry Goods, Groceries and Notions	Hamilton Co., Illinois.....1852
MEGILLEY, JAMES.....	Bruggist	Hamilton Co., Illinois.....1852
MACKEY, A. J.....	Proprietor Smoke House, Also, City Marshal	Monroe Co., Ohio.....1860
MARSH, R. S.....	Teacher	Tennessee.....1851
MEADOR, R. L.....	Staple and Fancy Groceries, Hats, Caps, Boots and Shoes	Tennessee.....1828
MARSHALL, S. S.....	Lawyer	Illinois.....1822
MOORMAN, JAMES F.....	Teacher, Farmer and Stock Dealer	Ohio.....1853
PRICE, J. P.....	General Trader	Hamilton Co., Indiana.....1847
POPE, WILLIAM.....	Wagon and Carriage Factory	White Co., Illinois.....1837
RICKARDS, WM.....	Real Estate and Loan Agent	Germany.....1837
REARDEN, PHILIP.....	Merchandise Business	England.....1834
SIDBALL, J. R.....	Postmaster	Gallatin Co., Illinois.....1860
STELLE, T. B.....	General Collector	Gallatin Co., Illinois.....1845
SCOTT, PHILIP.....	Wagon and Carriage Factory	Hamilton Co., Illinois.....1844
STARKEY, JONATHAN.....	Clerk Circuit Court	Montgomery Co., Tennessee.....1861
SEEVERS, A. W.....	Dry and Ladies' Fancy Goods	Told Co., Kentucky.....1869
SLOAN, THOS. O.....	Contractor and Builder	Ashtabula Co., Ohio.....1859
SHAW, W. C.....	Staple and Fancy Groceries	Newark Co., Tennessee.....1862
SLOAN, A. L.....	Staple and Fancy Groceries	Washington Co., Iowa.....1868
ST JOHN, F. M.....	Staple Manufacturer	Brooklyn, Indiana.....1871
TURKENTINE, MISS M. E.....	School Teacher	Alabama.....1863
THOMPSON, J.....	Saddle and Harness Maker	Hartsville, Tennessee.....1864
TOWNSEND, JAMES H.....	Farmer and Teacher	Indiana.....1852
UPCHURCH, P. G.....	Attorney at Law and Real Estate Agent	Steele George's Co., Md.....1859
WRIGHT, T. B.....	Wholesale and Retail Dealer in General Merchandise	White Co., Tennessee.....1853
WILSON, W. P.....	Bry Goods and Notions	Hamilton Co., Illinois.....1843
WILSON, A. M.....	Attorney at Law	Hamilton Co., Illinois.....1858
WALKER, C. M.....	Attorney at Law and Real Estate Agent	Monroe Co., Tennessee.....1872
WISEMAN, A. M.....	Watchmaker and Jeweler	Butler Co., Pennsylvania.....1860
		Germany.....1871

DAHLGREN.

AUXIER, B. P.....	Farmer and Carpenter	Shelby Co., Illinois.....1854
BRUNBAUGH, A. M.....	Physician and Surgeon	Daviess Co., Pennsylvania.....1856
BOTTORFF, C.....	Pastor M. E. Church	Adams Co., Illinois.....1850
CONNOR, WM. M.....	Carpenter and Joiner	Bedford Co., Pennsylvania.....1851
CULLEY, A. C.....	Tinner	Mead Co., Kentucky.....1874
CANYON, WM.....	Proprietor Hotel	North Carolina.....1833
EWING, A. J.....	Slave Contractor	Indiana.....1872
ECHOIS, R. G.....	Thorough and Practical Teacher	Hamilton Co., Illinois.....1852
HALL, C. H.....	Teacher	Butler Co., Kentucky.....1853
MUSIC, R. R.....	Tin and Hardware, Cutlery, Queensware, Groceries and Provisions	Gibson Co., Indiana.....1841
RIGGS, HEZZIE.....	No. 1 Slave Joiner	Sullivan Co., Indiana.....1872
SINCLAIR, JOHN.....	No. 1 Slave Joiner	Sullivan Co., Indiana.....1873
SPENCER, JAMES T.....	Slave Manufacturer and Dealer	Clinton Co., Ohio.....1872
STULL, W. R.....	Agent St. L. & S. E. R. R. and Adams Express Co.	Hamilton Co., Illinois.....1841
STURMAN, A. M. & SONS.....	Dealers in Flour and all kinds of Lumber	Franklin Co., Tennessee.....1828
VOIVA, J. J.....	School Teacher	Franklin Co., Tennessee.....1851
WALLS, JAMES A.....	Slave Manufacturer	Sullivan Co., Tennessee.....1872

MACEDONIA.

BARNETT, ROLOUBUS R.....	Attorney at Law	Tennessee.....1853
CALVIN, JOB.....	Farmer and Builder	Indiana.....1853
COMPTON, THOMAS H.....	Farmer and Teacher	Indiana.....1849
CREMEENS, W. T.....	Physician	Virginia.....1858
GOODRICH, IRA A.....	Merchant	Illinois.....1846
HUNT, J. T.....	Physician and Druggist	Illinois.....1844
JOHNSON, JAMES A.....	Blacksmith and Farmer	Tennessee.....1853
KELLEY, O. P.....	Blacksmith	Tennessee.....1840
SANDUSKY, WM. H.....	Farmer and Teacher	Kentucky.....1857
SIMMONS, W. M. & DRAKE.....	Drugs and Groceries, Proprietors Saw and Grist Mill	Tennessee.....1863

BELLE PRAIRIE.

CROUCH, CLOYB.....	Attorney at Law	Hamilton Co., Illinois.....1821
BREWODY, C. C.....	Druggist, Physician and Surgeon	Virginia.....1873
POWELL, JACOB.....	Miller. Proprietor Belle City Hotel. Good accommodations furnished	North Carolina.....1862
MILLER, GEORGE.....	Dry Goods, Groceries and all kinds of Country Produce	Ohio.....1873
SFRIEB, A.....	Bry Goods, Boot and Shoe Maker	Germany.....1853
TOBB, CHAS. F.....	Carpenter and Builder, Dealer in Washing Machines	Connecticut.....1863

KNIGHT'S PRAIRIE.

HOLDAY, MISS E. A.....	Teacher	Illinois.....1859
HARRELSON, R. M.....	Farmer and Merchant	Illinois.....1838
MELTON, THOMAS H.....	Farmer, and has Bank Stock in Philadelphia	Louisiana.....1848
SMITH, W.....	Farmer and Blacksmith	Tennessee.....1859
SMITH, T. M.....	Merchant	Tennessee.....1858

THACKERY.

BAYNER, J.....	School Teacher	Texas.....1873
HAMILL, DAVID.....	Bry Goods, Groceries, Boots and Shoes	Ireland.....1857
GOLDBER, J. N.....	Physician and Surgeon	Indiana.....1860
SUTER, A. J.....	Carpenter and Builder	Kentucky.....1868

WALPOLE.

HUGHES, F. M.....	Saddle and Harness Maker	Illinois.....1852
MEZO, JAMES A.....	Farmer and Teacher	Hamilton Co., Ill.....1849
RITCHIE, O. R.....	Physician	Kentucky.....1863
TAYLOR, F. D.....	Miller	Virginia.....1840

MISCELLANEOUS.

BOWERS, E. T., Hoodville.....	Minister and Teacher	Illinois.....1852
WHEELER, J. G., Restonville.....	Physician and Surgeon	Illinois.....1864
JORHAN, WM., Braden.....	Carpenter	Illinois.....1856
GOMER, RICHARD W., Hall Town, Saline Co.....	Farmer and Mechanic	North Carolina.....1830
UPTON, ENOS A., Springfield, White Co.....	Farmer and Bricklayer	Illinois.....1839
BURKE, A. M., Ruffeld, White Co.....	Stock Raiser and Buyer	Kentucky.....1874

HANCOCK COUNTY.

CARTHAGE.

FREY, PETER.....	Bookkeeper and County Treasurer	Crawford Co., Penn.....1846

HARDIN COUNTY.

ELIZABETHTOWN.

NAME AND OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	Settled in State.
ADAMS, WM. F.	Farmer and Mechanic	Kentucky.....1848
AYRES, W. N.	Lead Mine Co. Druggist	Ohio.....1848
ANDERSON, L. BOYD.	Miller	Kentucky.....1848
BANKS, W. J.	Farmer and Mechanic	Tennessee.....1866
BAKER, JOHN J.	Farmer and Mechanic	New York.....1869
CURRY, JOHN S.	Teacher	Illinois.....1861
CUNNINGHAM, WILLIS.	Blacksmith	Tennessee.....1874
CRICK, ROBERT.	Farmer and Miner	Virginia.....1844
CON, SOLOMON.	Farmer and Mechanic	Kentucky.....1867
DEAN, T. L.	Physician and Druggist	Kentucky.....1872
DRUMM, JACOB.	Farmer and Carpenter	France.....1851
EICHORN, MARTIN.	Farmer and County Commissioner	Germany.....1867
ELLER, CHAS.	Dealer in Liquors and Fancy Groceries	Germany.....1849
FERRILL, COL. C. M.	Merchant and Produce Dealer; Ex-Senator	Tennessee.....1841
FERRILL, H.	Farmer and Proprietor Saloon	Indiana.....1848
GRIBBLE, THOMAS.	Miner	England.....1872
GROSS, MISS ANNA.	Teacher	Illinois.....1859
GRIMSLEY, J. W.	Physician	Tennessee.....1863
HARDIN, H. R.	Barber	Kentucky.....1871
JACKSON, GEO. W.	Printer	Indiana.....1856
JACKSON, JOHN.	Root and Shoemaker	Illinois.....1841
JENKINS, MATTHEW.	Farmer and Teacher	Illinois.....1860
KARBER, F. C.	Blacksmith	Germany.....1862
LEDBETTER, J. N.	Farmer and Real Estate Dealer	Kentucky.....1842
LEDBETTER, J. Q. A.	Editor and Publisher Hardin Gazette	Illinois.....1841
LEDBETTER, JOHN T.	Attorney and County Judge	Arkansas.....1856
LEDBETTER, JOHN T.	Farmer and County Treasurer	Illinois.....1845
MORRIS, W. S.	Attorney at Law	Illinois.....1842
MCAMIS, T. H.	Postmaster and Merchant	Tennessee.....1844
MCFAIRLAN, JAMES.	Farmer and Ex-Circuit Clerk	Illinois.....1810
PANKY, SIDNEY A.	Miner	Illinois.....1836
PARIS, J. L.	Physician and Druggist	Tennessee.....1871
PARIS, WM. J. J.	Teacher	Kentucky.....1871
RENPRO, J. H. B.	County Clerk	Tennessee.....1860
RALPH, J. W.	Farmer and Real Estate Dealer	Illinois.....1839
ROSE, MARSHALL.	Farmer and County School Superintendent	Illinois.....1840
STONE, MISS HANNAH M.	Teacher	Sweden.....1857
SCHMID, GILY.	Farmer and Carpenter	Sweden.....1857
STONE, JOHN K. M.	Pastor Big Creek U. B. Church	Tennessee.....1842
SPYKER, CHARLOTTE.	Music Teacher	New York.....1847
SWAGGERT, CHARLES.	Farmer and School Director	Tennessee.....1870
SHELL, ANDREW.	Carpenter and Builder	Tennessee.....1828
SHERWOOD, EARL.	Attorney at Law	Pennsylvania.....1865
TWITCHELL, LA FAYETTE.	Circuit Clerk	Illinois.....1829
THOMPSON, REV. J. B.	Pastor Methodist Episcopal Church	Maryland.....1870
WILKINSON, C. W.	Proprietors Elizabethtown Saw Mill	Tennessee.....1867
WILLIAMS, I. M.	Proprietors	New York.....1861
WILLIAMS, I. M. & HUNTER.	Proprietors	New York.....1861

ROSE CLARE.

CHYNOWETH, J.	Miner	Wisconsin.....1867
DAVIS, OTHO.	Miner	Illinois.....1856
DUNSTAR JAMES.	Practical Miner and Mineralogist	England.....1871
FERRILL, G. W.	Farmer and Cooper	Kentucky.....1869
FIELDS, WM.	Real Estate Agent	Kentucky.....1872
GRIFFIN, JESSE.	Butcher	Tennessee.....1850
GRIGSBY, J. W.	Blacksmith	Kentucky.....1868
HOPKINS, MRS. M. J.	Music Teacher	New York.....1872
HOSKING, CLIFTON.	Practical Miner and Mineralogist	England.....1861
MCNINIS, H. J.	Physician	Pennsylvania.....1861
MAGRAW, HENRY.	Bricklayer and Plasterer	New York.....1860
MILLER, JAMES B.	Attorney at Law	Virginia.....1875
MOXLEY, J. M.	Engineer	Kentucky.....1871
PELL, D. W., Jr.	Merchant	Illinois.....1855
ROWAN, WM.	Merchant	Indiana.....1849
SMOOT, JOHN O.	Merchant	Kentucky.....1865
TRYON, HARRISON.	Livery Business	Ohio.....1862
TURNER, J. A.	Carpenter	Tennessee.....1878
VOLKERT, MRS. S.	Dry Goods and Groceries	Germany.....1849
WHEELER, GEORGE.	Practical Miner	England.....1849
WEBSTER, L. D.	Physician	Indiana.....1871
WHITE, W. B.	Miner	Illinois.....1848
WALTON, J. S.	Liquor Dealer	Indiana.....1872

CAVE IN ROCK.

BAKER, ED. H.	General Trader and Produce Dealer	Kentucky.....1872
ESTRIDGE, ROBERT C.	Liquor Dealer	Tennessee.....1874
GOODWIN, JOHN J.	Dry Goods, Groceries and all kinds of Country Produce	Missouri.....1868
GENTRY, J. M.	Physician and Surgeon	Tennessee.....1864
HODGES, THOS.	Farmer and Minister	Indiana.....1852
MITCHELL, JOHN.	Farmer and Merchant	Ireland.....1832
PELL & MADDEN.	Dry Goods and Notions—a well-assorted Store	Illinois.....1834
FAY, WM. L.	Physician and Surgeon	Kentucky.....1874
SHELBY, M. L.	Dealer in Dry Goods and all kinds of Country Produce	Kentucky.....1846
ST. JOHN, JOHN M.	Farmer and Engineer	Kentucky.....1860
WRIGHT, M.	Farmer and Minister	Kentucky.....1871
WALL, E. F.	Farmer and Produce Dealer	Tennessee.....1850

PARKINSON'S LANDING.

ALLARD, CHAS. E.	Shelter & Allard, Merchants, Dealers in Grain, &c.	Indiana.....1871
BEAL, JOHN E.	Clerk	Pennsylvania.....1850
CUMMINS, JOHN S.	Farmer and Mechanic	Illinois.....1850
CARTER, GEORGE J.	Carpenter and Cooper	Illinois.....1850
CULLUM, W. T.	Retail Dealer in Liquors, Cigars, Tobacco and General Produce	Kentucky.....1850
DAVIS, DANIEL V.	Cooper	Illinois.....1825
ELKIN, J. M.	Farmer and Mechanic	Tennessee.....1859
GIVENS, A. W.	Family Groceries and General Produce	Ohio.....1860
REED, LEWIS.	Moore & Reed, Blacksmiths	Illinois.....1844
SHELTER, JOSEPH.	Shelter & Allard, Merchants and Dealers in Potatoes, Grain, &c.	Germany.....1858

SPARK'S HILL.

GINGER, BRAXTON.	Farmer and Teacher	Illinois.....1852
LEE, A. J.	Farmer and Mechanic	Tennessee.....1870
OXFORD, JOHN A.	Farmer and Teacher	Illinois.....1848
OXFORD, ELIHU.	Farmer and Clergyman	North Carolina.....1836

WOLRAB MILLS.

WOLRAB, JOHN C.	Miller	Germany.....1849

HENDERSON COUNTY.

OQUAWKA.

NAME AND OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	Settled in State.
AKIN, J. M.	Teacher	Ohio.....1861
BUTTON, MRS. P. E.	Teacher	Ohio.....1840
CASWELL, J. A.	Druggist and Grocer	New York.....1847
DE LA BAR, MARY E.	Student	Illinois.....1864
HODSON, R.	Druggist	England.....1848
HARTLEY, JOSEPH.	Farmer and Carpenter	Pennsylvania.....1852
HANNA, D. C.	County Clerk	Illinois.....1836
JANINGS, J. H.	Attorney at Law	Illinois.....1843
MUSGROVE, JAMES.	Farmer, Stock Dealer and Sweeneyman	Virginia.....1840
PATTERSON, J. B.	Editor Spectator	Virginia.....1832
RICHEY, JUDGE R. W.	Farmer and Ex-Judge	New York.....1840
ROSE, GEN. HIRAM.	Farmer and Ex-Senator	Maine.....1850
SMITH, WM.	Farmer and Millwright	Sussex Co., England.....1842
STANSON, J. C.	Attorney at Law	Maine.....1841
TALIAFERRO, C. W.	Farmer and Miller	Virginia.....1836

RARITAN.

CROENDYKE, JOHN.	Farmer and Proprietor Willard Hotel	New Jersey.....1835
HARDISTY, CHAS. W.	Teacher	Missouri.....1845
HAGEMAN, ANDREW.	Farmer and Artist	New Jersey.....1856
STANSBURY, C. H.	General Merchant	Baltimore, Maryland.....1851
THORP, WM.	Merchant	New Jersey.....1854
VAN DOREN, CHAS. C.	Teacher	New Jersey.....1874

ROZETTA.

CHAPMAN, H. C.	Farmer and Teacher	New York.....1851
KENNEDY, S.	Merchant and Blacksmith	Ohio.....1848
MILLS, M. H.	Farmer and Blacksmith	Virginia.....1841
MILLS, M. H.	Farmer and Fruit Grower	Indiana.....1839
WELCH, JOHN.	Farmer, Plasterer and Brickman	New York.....1837

TERRE HAUTE.

BEAL, A. F.	General Merchant	Ohio.....1853
HAMILTON, B. F.	Physician and Surgeon	Ohio.....1856
SMITH, W. K.	Physician and Surgeon	Pennsylvania.....1863

MISCELLANEOUS.

MAXWELL, THOS. J.	Physician and Surgeon	Ohio.....1866
RANDALL, R. P.	Olson, Dealer in Drugs, Medicines, Books, Stationery, &c.	New York.....1849
McHILL, DAVID.	Bigsville, Farmer, Physician and Surgeon	Ohio.....1847
ROWLEY, M. M.	Ed. and Pub. Bigsville Clipper. Republican in Politics	Indiana.....1846
WEIR, ALEXANDER.	Sagelown, Farmer and Blacksmith	Scotland.....1852
SALTER, PAUL D.	Kirkwood, Warren Co., Farmer and Representative	New York.....1856

IROQUOIS COUNTY.

WATSEKA.

ARIEART, MISS E. A.	Justice of the Peace	Butler Co., Ohio.....1862
ANDREW, A.	Livery	Indiana.....1855
BAILEY, IVEN L.	Sewing Machine Agent	Ohio.....1865
BUTZOW, HENRY A.	County Clerk	England.....1869
BAXFIELD, RICHARD.	Artisan Well Boring	Washington Co., New York.....1857
CULVER, CHAS. G.	Dealer in General Merchandise	Organized.....1870
FIRST NATIONAL BANK.	Banking	Ohio.....1855
HARRIS, TRACY B.	Attorney at Law	Wisconsin.....1852
HURLBUT BROS.	Land and Loan Agents	Illinois.....1821
HUTCHILL, SEELY.	Dealer in Live Stock, Grain and Seeds	Illinois.....1852
HOLLAND & AYRES.	Lawyers	Ohio.....1852
JACOB, ADAM.	Merchant Tailor	Germany.....1849
JOHNSON, LYMAN M.	Abstracter. Titles Perfected. Land and Loan Agent	Ohio.....1860
KAY, JOSEPH W.	Justice of the Peace	Ohio.....1839
LELAND, CYRUS.	Attorney at Law	Massachusetts.....1860
McNEILL, C. F.	Ex-County Judge, Attorney at Law and Abstracter	Maryland.....1854
MORRIS, J. W.	Teacher	Ohio.....1845
MAISIL, L. C.	Hardware Dealer	Connecticut.....1854
MUXHALL, SYLVANUS C.	Postmaster	Illinois.....1862
MONTGOMERY, JAS. A.	Drover	Indiana.....1830
MORTON, WM. H.	Hotel Clerk	Michigan.....1873
PAISLEY, S. W.	Teacher	Illinois.....1846
PIERSON, THOS.	Sheriff	Maryland.....1868
PEPERS, MATTHEW H.	Bookseller and Stationer	Rhineish Bavaria.....1866
RIGGS, JOHN W.	Circuit Clerk	Pennsylvania.....1862
ROFF, ASA B.	Attorney at Law	New Jersey.....1847
SMITH, LORENZO N.	Wagon Manufacturer	New Jersey.....1873
SOUTH, A. H.	Clerk and Ex-Sheriff	Indiana.....1856
SHELDON, J. S.	Justice of the Peace, Real Estate and Collection Agent	Ohio.....1857
TAGGART, J. R. D.	Justice of the Peace, Watchmaker and Jeweler	England.....1870
UPSALL, HENRY.	Attorney and Editor	Indiana.....1865
WHITEHALL, ALEX. L.	Farmer and Banker, Watseka and Woodland	Ohio.....1840
WILLIAMS, SAMUEL.	Real Estate Dealer	Ohio.....1835
WOLGAMOTT, GEO. W.	Lumber Dealer	Michigan.....1865
WADE, L. C.	Lawyer	Canada.....1836
WASHINGTON, BUSHROD D.	Painter	Michigan.....1845

CHEBANSE.

CONVERS, FRANK.	Blacksmith	Jefferson Co., New York.....1837
DAMM, FREDERICK.	Blacksmith	Canada.....1838
DE VEEING, J. D.	Druggist and Editor	Canada.....1848
DOUGLON, E. W.	Farmer and Surveyor	Pennsylvania.....1854
FITZGERALD, T. H.	Grocery and Liquors	Ireland.....1862
GONANT, REV. CHAS.	Catholic Priest	France.....1858
HUNTER, W. J.	Watchmaker and Jeweler	Ohio.....1855
HENNESSY, FRANK J.	Clerk	Illinois.....1863
JACKSON, A. J.	Carpenter	Illinois.....1861
JUNEAU, F. J.	Blacksmith and Wagon Maker	Canada East.....1853
MACDONALD, R. J.	Agricultural Dealer	Washington, D. C.....1867
McLAIN, H. H.	Cashier	Knox Co., Ohio.....1875
MILK, LEMUEL.	Farmer, and Dealer in General Merchandise	Cayuga Co., New York.....1840
POWELL, CHAS. S.	Teacher	Allegheny Co., New York.....1865
ROBINSON, ALFRED.	Tailor	England.....1862
ROADIFF, ERASTUS.	Livery and Boarding Stable	Ohio.....1855
RICHMOND, E. S.	Hay Dealer	Massachusetts.....1852
ROWE, L. S.	Teacher	New York.....1866
ROBINSON, JAMES.	Farmer and Painter	Pennsylvania.....1857
SAYLER, THOMAS S.	Banker and Publisher	Connecticut.....1856
VANDOLAH, B. F.	Druggist	Illinois.....1844
WILLIAMS, MARY A.	Farmer and Capitalist	New York.....1857
WRIGHT, E. L.	Clerk	Onondago Co., New York.....1857

MILFORD.

NAME AND OCCUPATION.

BAIR, J. A.	Mechanic
BROWN, S.	Barber
COOK, THOMAS	Boot and Shoemaker
CALHOUN, C. B.	Shoe Dealer
CAMPBELL, W. A.	Teacher
HOVVER, EATHEN	Teacher
HYEB, ROBERT	Mechanic
HARRIS, WM. D.	Mechanic
JOHNSON, G. W.	Barber
JAMES, HASE	Butcher
RODGERS, SAMUEL	Watchmaker and Jeweler
STEAD, WM. H.	Teacher
TURNER, A. M.	Barber
THOMAS, J. M.	Mechanic
WAGONER, STEPHEN	Carpenter

ONARCA.

AMERICAN, ISAAC	Manager of American Collecting Agency
AGUR, REV. F. P.	Clergyman
CLARK, L. T.	Fruit Grower and Breeder of Berkshire Swine
CLARK, HENRY H.	Fruit Grower and Breeder of Berkshire Swine
DICKINSON, J. T.	Principal of Grand Prairie Seminary and Commercial College
DONALDSON, A. E.	Lumber and Coal Dealer
DOES, THOMAS	Merchant Tailor
DOE, A. K.	Carrage Manufactory and Blacksmithing
HALL, E. C.	Groceries and Provisions; Also Insurance and Collecting Agency
LEACH, J. B.	Gunsmith and Taxidermist
LOWE, J. B.	Publisher Review
MESSER, M. H.	Civil Engineer and Surveyor, Real Estate Agent and Horticulturist
VAN NESTER, O. H.	Grocer
WHITESIDE, M. S.	Farmer and Patentee Whiteside's Reversible-Tooth Harrow
WILSON, GEO. C.	Farmer and Banker
WEST, REV. J. W.	Farmer and Clergyman

CILMAN.

ALLEN, J. H.	Banker
ARMSTRONG, JOS	Loan and Real Estate Agent
BERRY, A. W.	Farmer and Mayor
BLAINE, REV. ENGELBERT	Catholic Priest
GIFFORD, WM. H.	Farmer and Baptist Minister
HENRY, JOHN N.	Horticulturist
KNAFF, W.	Farmer and Dairyman
NORVELL, T. A.	Liberty, Sole and Feed Stable
PRATT, JAMES B.	Farmer and Carpenter
REDFIELD, A. C.	Hotel and Livery
RUMLEY, EDWARD	Editor Star
SEARLE, GEO. H. & BRO.	Farmer and Musicians
SHEIN, JOSEPH M.	Real Estate Dealer
SABIN, ALBERT S.	Horticulturist
VAN VALKENBURGH, FRANCIS	Physician and Surgeon
WENGER, ELIAS	Physician and Surgeon

SHELDON.

BELL, R. C.	Teacher
BELL, JOE	Merchant
EASTBURN, DAVID J.	Editor
GONDER, F.	Attorney at Law
JEWETT, J. S. B.	Cabinet Maker
MITCHELL, D. E.	Barber
PALMATEER, C.	Stone Mason
PINARD, M. S.	Carpenter and Builder
RHOADS, W. S.	Broom Manufacturer
REYNOLDS, J. P.	Merchant
SHORTBRIDGE, W. C.	Real Estate Dealer

CRESCENT CITY.

ATKINSON, JOSEPH C.	Brick and Stone Mason, Plasterer and Carpenter
BARBER, CLIAS E.	Lumber Dealer, Postmaster, and Justice of the Peace
CRITZER, L. W.	Physician and Druggist
CREY, WM. S.	Boots and Shoes
HARRIS, NATHAN	Farmer and Carpenter
HARWOOD, A. J.	Harness Maker, Agricultural Implements, Breeder of Norman Horses
MIRE, J. B.	Blacksmith

WELLINGTON.

BAILEY, R. F.	Grain Dealer
LAIRD, M. W.	Boarding
McKNIGHT, JOHN	Carpenter
McFARLAND & WILEY	Physicians and Surgeons
SMITH, H. C.	Farmer and Carpenter

DANFORTH.

CLINTON, J. H.	Merchant
DANFORTH, H. R.	Real Estate and Loan Agent
DANFORTH, GEO. W.	Farmer and Real Estate
GILBERT, WM. W.	Grain and Lumber Dealer
SMITH, C. F.	Physician and Surgeon
TAYLOR, J. B.	Farmer and Carpenter

PAPINEAU.

CLAUSSEN, JACOB	Carpenter
DUCLOS, FRANK	Carpenter
LOTTINVILLE, CHAS. F.	Bookkeeper
LOREAN, JOSEPH	Lumber, Grain and Coal Dealer
LEEDER, JOHN	Farmer and Justice of the Peace
LANGDOE, FABIAN	Silicon
OTIS, JOSEPH	Carpenter
RISLEY, W. F.	Postmaster
WAGNER, DR. J. T.	Physician

BEAVERVILLE.

CONISRIE, CHRISTOPHER C.	Carpenter
DEJORA, J.	Hotel
LEPROUX, THOS.	Blacksmith
MORIN, D. J.	Hotel Proprietor and Furniture

NATIVITY.

Settled in State.

Jefferson Co., Iowa	1874
Mississippi	1864
Indiana	1861
Virginia	1878
Iowa	1871
Illinois	1866
Indiana	1862
Canada	1868
Indiana	1863
Indiana	1874
Kentucky	1875
Indiana	1867
Indiana	1874
Indiana	1864
Ohio	1840

New York City	1858
Herkimer Co., New York	1867
Indiana	1847
Indiana	1867
Cortland Co., New York	1858
Chemung Co., New York	1830
Wales	1866
Maine	1842
Connecticut	1860
Massachusetts	1864
Chicago, Illinois	1843
Massachusetts	1855
Fulton Co., New York	1864
Ohio	1861
Indiana	1852
Ohio	1865

Ohio	1861
Pennsylvania	1837
Virginia	1837
Prussia	1873
Fulton Co., New York	1846
Oswego Co., New York	1855
Montgomery Co., New York	1831
Virginia	1840
Ohio	1854
Connecticut	1859
England	1856
Wayne County, New York	1856
West Virginia	1864
Genesee County, New York	1833
Seneca Falls, New York	1844
Virginia	1848

Ohio	1871
Ohio	1873
Illinois	1845
New York	1855
Illinois	1870
New York	1872
Illinois	1867
Canada	1867
Ohio	1876
Ohio	1843
Indiana	1855
Canada	1848
Onondaga County, New York	1870
Indiana	1868
England	1858
Ohio	1850
Indiana	1841
New Jersey	1867

Ohio	1875
Indiana	1851
Canada	1855
Ohio and Illinois	1845
Ohio	1868

Ohio	1864
Illinois	1843
Massachusetts	1845
Philadelphia	1864
St. Lawrence Co., New York	1863
England	1857

Germany	1860
Illinois	1843
Canada	1851
Canada	1862
Germany	1850
Canada	1863
Illinois	1836
New York	1859
New York	1856

Michigan	1860
Canada	1855
Canada	1870
Canada	1868

CLIFTON.

NAME AND OCCUPATION.

NATIVITY.

Settled in State.

COLBY, G. A.	Dry Goods and Groceries	Illinois	1842
GAGE, JOSEPH L.	Dry Goods and Groceries	Illinois	1845
MARSHALL, N. R.	Physician and Surgeon	Maryland	1848
PARMETER, M. B.	Drugs and Real Estate	Maine	1859
VAN DUZER, L.	Farmer and Dealer in Agricultural Implements	Orange Co., New York	1855

BUCKLEY.

COWAN, D. C.	Principal of Schools	America	1852
DEARBOUT, A. L.	School Teacher	America	1865
KOPLIN, JOHN A.	Banker, Real Estate, Loan and Insurance Agent	Pennsylvania	1862

MISCELLANEOUS.

NICHOLS, E. Donovan	Carpenter	New York	1874
SAMMONS, N. D.	Manager of A. Young's Store	Indiana	1872
SKEELS, B. H.	Thawville-Notary Public, Station Agent and Lumber Dealer	Ohio	1858
THRUSHER, J. S.	Dealer in Seeds, Grain and Coal	Vermont	1841
SMITH, CHAS. W.	Blacksmith and Wagon Maker	New Jersey	1869
PELTER, VICTOR	Postmaster and Justice of the Peace	Tennessee	1843
MILLER, HARRISON	Ridgeville-Farmer, Stock Raiser and Breeder of Norman Horses; Dealer in Small Fruits	Ohio	1857
MILLER, JOHN, Spring Creek	Farmer, Wagon Maker and Blacksmith	Virginia	1836
LANEY, THOMAS J., La Hogue	Farmer and Grain Dealer	Pennsylvania	1861
FOSTER, ROBERT D., Loda	M. D. and Proprietor and Manufacturer of Harlan's Patent Medicated Bath	Albany Co., New York	1833
ROWLEY, OSCAR F., Loda	Station Agent I. C. R. R.	St. Lawrence Co., New York	1843
WILSON, JOHN, Plato	Farmer and Surveyor	Ireland	1835

JACKSON COUNTY.

MURPHYSBORO.

ALBRIGHT, F. E.	Attorney, Legislator from 50th District, 29th General Assembly	Kentucky	1847
BREWSTER, JAS.	Physician and Surgeon	Illinois	1840
BATLER, EDWIN F.	Lawyer	North Carolina	1864
BAIN, CHARLES	Physician	Tennessee	1865
BIERER, DR. F. C.	Dry Goods Merchant	Pennsylvania	1854
BODEKER, WM.	Dealer in Wines and Liquors	Missouri	1863
BOWLEY, JOEL M.	Principal Murphysboro School	Ohio	1857
BRIDIN, ROBERT	Principal Murphysboro School	Scotland	1864
CLARKE, I. B.	Station Agent Chicago & St. Louis R. R.	Canada	1875
DISHON & GREAR	Editors Independent	Illinois	1846
ETHERTON, H. H.	Merchant	Tennessee	1820
FORGHER, JOHN H.	Foreman in Machine Shops	Ile of Man	1865
GROFF, J. H.	Foreman in Chicago & St. Louis Shops	Maine	1874
GORHAM, GEO. W.	Blacksmith and Wagon Maker	Gorham	1835
HAMILTON, ROBERT W.	Circuit Clerk and Abstracter of Titles	Illinois	1843
HILL, GEO. W.	Lawyer	Illinois	1848
JOHNSON, BEN.	County Clerk	Illinois	1862
KINO, JACOB	Dealer in Wines and Liquors	Prussia	1832
LAUREL, W. K.	Physician and Surgeon	Virginia	1857
LATMAN, C. H.	County Judge and Attorney	Illinois	1846
LOGAN, THOS. N.	Dealer in Fine Horses	Illinois	1828
MURPHY, WM. S.	Real Estate and Insurance Agent, Police Magistrate	Pennsylvania	1850
MAYHAM, J. B.	Lawyer	New York	1865
NICHOLLS, SAMUEL	General Merchandise	Prussia	1860
DAHONEY, O. L.	Physician and Surgeon	Tennessee	1867
MCNIFF, BEINARD	Proprietor Barber Shop	Ireland	1852
MATER, C. F.	Dealer in Stoves, Tin and Hardware, and House Furnishing Goods	Germany	1862
MURPHY, T. JEFF.	Teacher	Illinois	1846
MCARD, ROBERT	Wagon and Carriage Maker	Tennessee	1819
MC DONALD, M.	Billiard Hall	Ireland	1851
O'CONNELL, PATRICK	Wines and Liquors	Ireland	1868
PUOH, A. R.	State's Attorney	Missouri	1846
ROBERTS, A. H.	Furniture Dealer	Illinois	1844
RAIMUND, J. C.	Druggist and Apothecary	Pennsylvania	1873
ROBERTS & EVANS	Publishers Jackson Co. Era	Illinois	1849
RITTER, C. & L.	Merchant Tailors	Switzerland	1827
REEDER, JOHN M.	Teacher	Illinois	1849
RISLING, C.	Foreman of Car and Pattern Shops	Pennsylvania	1864
SMITH, HUGH	Superintendent Public Works	Scotland	1857
SKINNER, JAMES L.	Surgeon and Physician, also Proprietor of the Log Cabin House	Kentucky	1865
SIDES, D. A.	Engineer at Hall & Co.'s	Tennessee	1849
TESTER, GEO. H.	Engineer	Pennsylvania	1838
TISLER, WM. F.	Miller	Prussia	1856
WATKINS, T. C.	Real Estate, Insurance and Loan Broker	Ohio	1862
WATSON, ROBERT W.	Merchant and Postmaster	Illinois	1849
ZIMMERMAN, O. E.	Physician and Druggist	Virginia	1868

CARBONDALE.

ASHLEY, W. H.	Railroad and Express Agent	Lebanon, Ill.	1844
ALLEN, WM. J.	Attorney at Law	Tennessee	1829
ALLAN, ROBERT	S. I. Normal University	Connecticut	1868
AKIN, H. M.	Publisher S. I. Newspaper, Book and Job Office	De Kalb Co., Ga.	1875
BOYD, FRANK L.	Weed Sewing Machine Co.	Bedford, Ind.	1857
BARTON, J. H.	Books, Stationery, &c.	West Carlisle, Ohio	1860
BRAEMNER, PETER N.	Fruit Grower	Germany	1853
CATLIN, O. W.	Attorney at Law	Henry Co., Ill.	1850
CANDALL, JAMES H.	Loan Agent	New York	1855
DUFF, ANDREW D.	Attorney at Law	Bond Co., Ill.	1830
DEYO, V. K.	Physician	Ulster Co., N. Y.	1860
ELLIOTT, GEO.	Fruit Grower	Ohio	1859
FOSTER, GRANVILLE F.	Teacher of Geography and History in Southern Normal University	New Brunswick	1865
FERRERA, JOHN EMERSON	Real Estate, General Superintendent of Morse, Stager & Co.	Fayal, Azores Islands	1878
FREEMAN, ETHAN A.	Attorney at Law. Collections promptly made	New York City	1866
GILBERT, D.	Plow Factory and Fruit Grower	Illinois	1830
GAGNER, CHAS.	Nowell House	Germany	1870
GARD, JAMES M.	Assessor	Jackson Co., Ill.	1830
GOLDMAN, M.	Clothing and Gents' Furnishing Goods	Berford, Ind.	1857
GIBBONS, H. A.	Watchmaker and Jeweler	Allentown, Penna.	1865
HADEN & WARD	Marble Works	New York and Connecticut	1868
HEWITT, SAMUEL	Dealer in Groceries	Liverpool, England	1857
HILLMAN, A. C.	Teacher Arithmetic, Algebra and Astronomy. Principal Preparatory Department S. I. Normal University	Montgomery Co., N. Y.	1858
HOLLAND, S. W.	Fruit Grower	New York	1863
JEROME, CHAS. W.	Teacher Latin and Greek S. I. Normal University	Onondaga Co., N. Y.	1836
LINERIAN, JOHN	Grocery Store	Cork, Ireland	1854
LAMMA, WM. A.	Attorney, Notary Public and Loan Agent	Gallatin Co., Ill.	1840
MARTIN, LEWIS W.	House, Sign and Fancy Painter	New York City	1856

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NAME AND OCCUPATION.	RESIDENCE.	Settled in State.
MORSE, EDWARD W.....	Edward W. Morse & Co., Druggists and Pharmacists, South Side of Public Square	Portland, Me.....1862
NORMAN, ALLEN D.....	Attorney at Law	Illinois.....1850
NORRBY, E. M.....	Blacksmith	Ohio.....1853
O'HARA, GEO. M.....	Benist	New York.....1856
O'HARA, JOHN.....	Ecclectic Physician	Canada.....1830
PIELPS, G. W.....	Farmer and Blacksmith	Illinois.....1822
PRICKETT, JAS. M.....	Druggist, City Judge	West Virginia.....1867
PRICKETT, JOSEPH C.....	Professor Illinois Industrial Unversity, Champaign	Antwerp, Maine.....1856
REEVES, J. G.....	Physician and Surgeon	Massachusetts.....1859
REYNOLDS, W. H.....	Local Agent	Someraset Co., Pennsylvania.....1849
SEAYER, N. L.....	Farmer and Fruit Grower	Massachusetts.....1854
SOMMERS, ALEX.....	Mechanic	Pennsylvania.....1863
SMITH, P. A.....	Operator and Ticket Agent	New York.....1861
SYLVESTER, R. G.....	Dealer in Stoves and Tinware	Maine.....1858
THOMPSON, J. W.....	Fruit Grower	Tennessee.....1850
TEETER, HORACE H.....	Conductor G. T. & S. R.	Pennsylvania.....1856
WAGGONER, F. R.....	Physician and Dentist	Illinois.....1855
WOODBARD, WIL. H.....	Attorney. Collections and all Legal Business promptly attended to	Pulaski Co., Illinois.....1840
YOCUM, A. E.....	Yocum House	Lyon Co., Kentucky.....1850

BECHER, ALEX.....	Fruit Grower	Canada.....	1860
BETLER, O. S.....	Merchant	Pennsylvania.....	1872
EIGHTIE, H. B.....	Farmer and Fruit Grower	New York.....	1871
EATON, B. W.....	Farmer and Fruit Grower	Illinois.....	1847
FISHER, W. J.....	Farmer and Blacksmith	Illinois.....	1830
HAGLER, T. J.....	Cooper and Wagon Maker	Missouri.....	1841
HOMANS, W. F.....	Farmer	Illinois.....	1841
JOHNSON, B. F.....	Fruit Grower and Manufacturer of Grape Wine	Indiana.....	1872
LYBE, D. W.....	Fruit Grower	Pennsylvania.....	1869
LIRELY, S. P.....	Farmer and Fruit Grower	Illinois.....	1828
MCNAIR, DAVID.....	Farmer and Fruit Grower	Pennsylvania.....	1844
MAHRS, W. F.....	Farmer and Fruit Grower	Ohio.....	1862
PARKER, B. S.....	Canning Maker	Tennessee.....	1862
PARKER, J. F.....	Drugs and Groceries	Tennessee.....	1868
PRICKETT, THOMAS J.....	Fruit Grower	Illinois.....	1823
PALMER, ENOCH C.....	Surveyor and Farmer	New York.....	1803
SPRINGER, J. S.....	Farmer and Fruit Grower	Illinois.....	1841
SCHULZE, GEO.....	Miller	Illinois.....	1850
SHULTS, NORMAN L.....	Fire Insurance	Illinois.....	1844
SMITH, JOHN, JR.....	Fruit and Fruit Grower	Germany.....	1841
WILEY, COL. BEN.....	Farmer and Fruit Grower	Ohio.....	1845

MARONOWSKY, F.	Hotel	Germany	1896
BRETE, JEREMIAH	Grocer	Ireland	1895
BRYDEN, JAS. C.	Superintendent for A. C. Bryden & Co.	Scotland	1875
BUTLER, J. G.	Clergyman		
CHAPMAN, JOHN, JR.	Clerk A. C. Bryden & Co.	England	1890
GOODWIN, CHAS.	Police Magistrate	London, England	1895
HALES, F. R.	Furnace Foreman	Switzerland	1895
LIENERT, AUGUST	Saloon Keeper	Switzerland	1877
LYNCH, GEO.	Contractor	New York	1895
MURRAY, GEO.	Ship Carpenter M. M. & T. Co.	Canada	1890
MARTIN, JOHN	Furnace Engineer M. M. & T. Co.	Canada	1895
ROBINSON, JAS. W.	Ferryman	St. Louis	1895
ROUCH, C. W.	Blacksmith	Georgia	1895
ROZCOW, M. M.	Blacksmith	Pennsylvania	1895
STEVENS, JOHN, JR.	Cashier M. M. & T. Co.		
THOMAS, RICHARD	Coke Manufacturer	South Wales	1895

MISYER, A. C.	Teacher	Essex Co., New York	1876
CULLEY, J. H.	Attorney, Farmer, Grain and Stock Dealer	Poey Co., Indiana	1884
CARPENTER, MISS MAE	Teacher	Harrison Co., Indiana	1886
COOPER, MISS LIZZIE	Teacher	Harrison Co., Indiana	1886
HANKS, F. B.	Producer Dealer	Tennessee	1893
HUDDMAN, WM. H.	Engineer	New Jersey	1893
LEWIS, BEN	Merchant	Pennsylvania	1841
MCLEANE, H. S.	Builder and Produce Dealer	Ireland	1860
MILLER, L. J.	Producer Dealer	Kentucky	1848
MILLER, J. A.	Dealer in Grain and Agricultural Implements	Kentucky and Georgia	1867
WEST, C.	Dealer in Grain and Lard	Arkansas and Texas	1867

ALTIUS, URIA.....	Blacksmith	Pennsylvania.....	1854
BARCLAY, JOHN.....	Miller, Grain and Lumber Dealer	Southland.....	1878
BECK, MICHAEL.....	Carpenter and Joiner	Pennsylvania.....	1855
CAYANAUGH, T. H.....	Physician and Surgeon	New Jersey.....	1836
CHICKNEY, MISS. EVA MAY.....	Teacher	Tennessee.....	1856
JENKINS, S. N.....	Carpenter	Ohio.....	1856
KIMMEL, EDWARD.....	Dealer in Agricultural Implements, Grain and Stock	Jackson Co., Illinois.....	1850
SWARTZ, HIRSH.....	Farmer and County Commissioner	Jackson Co., Illinois.....	1854
WALSH, JAMES.....	Farmer, Stock Raiser and Grain Dealer	Jackson Co., Illinois.....	1854
TAYLOR, CHAS. W.....	Builder	Jackson Co., Illinois.....	1854

BILDERBACH, HENRY.....	Dealer in Dry Goods	Illinois	182
CROSS, OLIVER.....	Farmer and Hotel Keeper	Tennessee	181
CARR, BAYB.....	Farmer and Blacksmith	Illinois	184
BAVIS, WILLIS.....	Teacher	Illinois	181
MORGEIN, JAMES.....	Baptist Minister	North Carolina	183
MASSEY, JESSE.....	Farmer and Stone Mason	Tennessee	185

FINCH, ORRIN.....	Farmer and Postmaster	Ohio.....	1851
ROSSON, JOHN B.....	Physician and Surgeon	Tennessee	1804
SWETLAND, L. A.....	Farmer and Carpenter	Illinois	1843

BURKE, J. HENRY	Teacher	Illinois	184
NORTH, THOMAS.....	Farmer and Teacher	Illinois	183
SEYFERTH, ANDREW.....	Farmer and Mason	Germany.....	185

BARBER, J. C.....	Physician and Surgeon	Randolph Co., Illinois	1834
McBRIDE, JAMES P.....	Farmer and Blacksmith	Coffee Co., Tennessee.....	1835
PARRES, VINCENT.....	Merchant and Mechanic	Missouri.....	1855

CULLY, JOHN H.....	Dry Goods, Boots and Shoes, Groceries and Provisions	Indiana.....	1856
ROBINSON, W. U.....	Teacher	Illinois.....	1855
STUART, G. W.....	Physician and Druggist	Pennsylvania.....	1871
SORELS, J.....	Miller	Illinois.....	1839

MISCELLANEOUS.		
NAME AND OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	Settled in State.
HOBBS, H. C., Rockwood, Randolph Co.	Tennessee	1830
HOBBS, JAMES E. " " " "	Kentucky	1820
HOLT, CURTIS M., Etham " " "	Kentucky	1823
LOV, HENRY G., Bradley " " "	Kentucky	1842

NEWTON.

ACKLIN, JOHN M.	Miller	Ohio	1891
BROWNLEE, SOPHIA C.	Teacher	New York	1851
BARDEE, S. G.	General Painting	Illinois	1841
BIXLER, GEORGE W.	Livery and Feed Stable	Indiana	1851
BARKER, S. H.	Lumberman	Ohio	1841
BUTT, C. W.	Farmer and Printer	Indiana	1861
CURTISS, E. W.	Lumberman	Indiana	1861
BORAN, GEO. W.	Watchmaker	Indiana	1871
FAIRCHILD, HENRY	Minister	Pennsylvania	1891
FALLER, B.	Miller and President of People's Bank	France	1831
GRANKE, ABAM A.	Druggist	Illinois	1851
GOBLE, A. E.	Painter	Indiana	1841
GOLLIDAY, ROBERT C.	Blacksmith	Ohio	1861
GERRELL, E.	Editor Jasper County Clipper	Ohio	1861
HALLEY, JOHN H.	Lawyer	Virginia	1861
HARRAH, JOHN P.	State's Attorney	Indiana	1861
HOWARD, JOHN H.	Farmer and Mechanic	Illinois	1851
HUSS, FRANK & FRANK OSTHEIMER	Drugs and Jewelry	Illinois	1851
JAMES, C. S.	Superintendent of Schools	Illinois	1851
JONES, THOS. B.	Teacher of Penmanship	Indiana	1861
JOHNSON, S.	Watchmaker and Coal and Rope's Bank	Kentucky	1861
KINSEL, LOUIS	Farmer and Blacksmith	Pennsylvania	1861
LEHAY, J. C.	Hotel and Livery	Indiana	1861
LAMOTTE, ALFRED P.	Teacher	Ohio	1861
LEHAY, O. A.	Livery and Feed Stable	Illinois	1851
METTER, S. B.	Physician	Indiana	1841
MEEKER, A. A.	Saddle and Harness	Ohio	1851
MARTIN, JOHN W.	Trading and Farming	Illinois	1861
NEITUNE, J. E.	Saddle and Harness Maker	Ohio	1861
PIERACI, A. M.	Carpenter	Indiana	1861
POWELL, H. K.	County Clerk	Illinois	1851
REICH, ROSEN	Shoemaker	Prussia	1851
RUEBSCH, OTTO	Physician	Germany	1851
ROBUCK, R. E.	Agricultural Implements	Kentucky	1861
STUMP, H.	Miller	Ohio	1841
VAN DYKE, J. W.	Printer	Ohio	1861
WALKER, O. C.	Printer	Indiana	1861
WILLIAMS, DR. C. W.	Physician	Illinois	1851
WALKER, A. N.	Editor Newton Press	Indiana	1851
YOUNG, L. D.	Carpenter	Indiana	1861

CHITTENDEN, W. J.	Physician	Indiana	185
JOHNSON, B. A.	Blacksmith	Tennessee	186
STEWART, ISAH	Miller	Illinois	185
TROWBRIDGE, WM. B.	Farmer and Blacksmith	Pennsylvania	180
WISEMAN, W. L.	Farmer and Carpenter	Ohio	180

LEWIS, JAMES.....	Farmer and Miller	Illinois.....	184
SCHNEIDER, DANIEL.....	General Merchant	Illinois.....	186
SHEPHERD, JAMES P.....	Wood Bender	Illinois.....	189
WILLIAMS, THOMAS.....	Physician	Kentucky.....	183

DEMAN, WILLIAM O., Rose Hill.....	Physician	Indiana	185
RHOADS, LEWIS.....	Blacksmith	Indiana	180
MILLS, MITCHEL, Yale.....	Merchant	Illinois	185
THOMPSON, FRANCIS I., Yale.....	Postmaster	Illinois	185
BOLLINGER, H. C., Huits City.....	Physician	Virginia	185
ADAMS, MISS EFFIE, Bellair, Crawford County.....	Teacher	Illinois	185
WHEATLEY, GEORGE.....	Farmer and Contractor	Illinois	185
HALL, WM. C., Boone.....	Miller	Indiana	185
BOLDREY, NATHAN, Saint Wentel.....	Farmer and Merchant	Indiana	185
WAKEFIELD, JEFFERSON, Saint Wentel.....	Miller	Illinois	185
NICHOLAS, W. M., Olney, Richland County.....	Engineer	Indiana	184
SWAN, MRS. HAZEL, Richland County.....	Teacher	Indiana	185
BAILLY, BR. M. S., Hazel Dell, Cumberland County.....	Farmer and Physician	Rhode Island	180
THAYER, FRANK E., Chicago, Cook County.....	30 Onk and	New York	185

MOUNT VERNON.

DALTZER, M. T.	Butcher	Germany	185
DRAFFORD, M.	Teacher	Illinois	185
BULLOCK, MERRITT	Engineer	Illinois	180
BERNAIN, GUSTAVE	Blacksmith	France	180
BAREW, G. N.	Blacksmith	Massachusetts	180
DAVIS, E. L.	Painter	New Jersey	183
BALCHMAN, BLANK	Cut Barber	South Carolina	187
BURDET, P. S.	Carpenter	Bistriet	185
BEHRY, F. M.	Carpenter	Illinois	184
BAMBROOK, JOHN J.	Pattern Maker	England	186
CASEY & WILSON	Attorneys at Law	Illinois	186
CREWS & HAYNES	Attorneys at Law	Illinois	187
CLARK, JAMES	Butcher	Kentucky	184
CRAIG, G. L.	Butcher	Kentucky	187
COOPER, S. D.	City Marshal	Indiana	186
CHAPMAN, WM.	Mechanic	Illinois	180
CASEY, J. L.	Blacksmith	Tennessee	180
CHAMBERS, C. K.	Cut Barber	Illinois	185
BUTTER, STEPHEN	Merchant	Maryland	186
DIXON, GEORGE	Physician	Kentucky	186
DUNN, PARKER C.	Carpenter	Ohio	186
DEWY, H.	Miller	Pennsylvania	185
DICKERSON, GEORGE W.	Furnace and Teacher	Tennessee	185
DICKSON, DR. JOSEPH	Physician	North Carolina	183
FARHIE, GEO. W.	M. E. Clergyman	Kentucky	186
FOX, JOHN C.	Train Master	Pennsylvania	186
FERGUSON, F. W.	Coroner	Tennessee	185
FURGSON, G. L.	Architect and Builder	Baltimore, Maryland	184
FRANK, CAROL	Cut Barber	Sweden	187
GREGORY, H. B.	Express Agent	Nichigan	187
GALNTT, JESSE D.	Carpenter	Ohio	180

NAME AND OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	Settled in State.	NAME AND OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	Settled in State.
GALBRAITH, Z. C. Farmer and Fruit Grower	Illinois	1846	DRINER, JAMES R., Wood Lumber	Tennessee	1841
GOODALE, M. D. Merchant	Pennsylvania	1846	HATTS, LINFERD H., " " " "	Pennsylvania	1870
GREEN, W. M. Physician	Kentucky	1846	HARTLEY, WM. A., Centralin, Marion Co.	Illinois	1841
GREEN, ALFRED M. Attorney at Law	Illinois	1847	RATTS, T. L., " " " "	Illinois	1841
HAYNES, G. M. Crews & Haynes, Attorneys and Tide, Abrederes	Virginia	1846	BOVERMASTER, BEN. S., Lumber	Indiana	1851
HAYES, C. L. Editor Mount Vernon News	North Carolina	1838	HAMILTON, WM. P., Elk Prairie	Ohio	1857
JARRELL, R. C. Wagon Maker	Kentucky	1834	BROUGHER, A. D., Lynchburg	Missouri	1861
JOHNSON, A. CLARK, ... Presbyterian Clergyman	Pennsylvania	1850	SUMMERS, C. S., Pigeon	Illinois	1870
JACKSON, WM. E. Manufacturer and Dealer in Saddles, Harness, etc.	Kentucky	1835	FOOTS, LEMON, Irvington, Washington Co.	Indiana	1846
JOHNSON, G. W. Blacksmith	Sweden	1847	HALES, JOHN W., Richview, Washington Co.	Tennessee	1827
JOHNSON, C. L. Farmer and Livery	Indiana	1870	MURRAY, JOHN & SON, Williamsburg, Monticre County, Manufacturers of Agricultural Implements	Tennessee and Kentucky	1856
KEATON, S. S. Engineer	Pennsylvania	1859			
KELLEY, J. B. Attorney at Law	Ireland	1869			
KERR, WILLIAM J. Farmer and Carpenter	Kentucky	1850			
KENEDY, W. H. Manufacturer and Dealer in Stoves and Tinware	England	1871			
LIBBEY, M. S. Teacher	England	1837			
LOWE, WILLIAM, ... Millwright, Carpenter and Contractor	Kentucky	1825			
LANGLEY, WM. Farmer and Carpenter	Illinois	1853			
LYON, J. A. Painter	Ohio	1864			
LEGGE, L. R. Physician	Tennessee	1818			
MAXEY, W. M. A. Editor Mount Vernon Free Press	District of Columbia	1869			
MAXEY, W. M. Attorney at Law	Illinois	1847			
MAXEY, W. M. Bricklayer	Tennessee	1864			
MANTZ, W. H. Merchant	Illinois	1821			
MORRISON, ROBERT M. Coffin and Cabinet Maker	Ohio	1830			
McDRIDE, T. W. Car Builder	Illinois	1847			
MOFFITT, SAMUEL, ... Engineer	New York	1837			
MORGAN, N. H. Manufacturer of Marble Monuments, Tombstones, etc.	Ohio	1869			
MARKHAM, Z. T. Carpenter and Builder	Indiana	1870			
MILLER, W. Merchant Tailor	New York	1849			
McCLURE, A. J. Police Magistrate	Tennessee	1826			
NEWCUM, W. A. Physician	Illinois	1859			
OSTRANDER, D. A. Carpenter and Builder	Illinois	1830			
POOLE, N. H. Painter	New York	1870			
PACE, JAMES M. Mechanic	Illinois	1845			
PEAVLER, H. I. Car Repairer	Tennessee	1859			
PAGE, Z. C. Carpenter	Illinois	1830			
PREDIN, EDWARD, ... Painter	New York	1845			
PAGE, R. F. Mechanic	Illinois	1870			
PEASE, MRS. FRANK D. Macadamaker	New York	1869			
PRICE, G. W. Mechanic	Kentucky	1860			
RIDGEWAY, W. H. Telegraph Operator	Illinois	1851			
REYSDON, JOHN ALFRED, ... Car Repairer	Sweden	1870			
REPERT, S. Carpenter	Canada	1863			
ROBINSON, C. E. Carpenter and Joiner	New York	1847			
STICH, GEORGE, ... Wine Grower	Germany	1841			
STAATS, NELSON, ... Railroad Time Keeper	Illinois	1835			
STURGIS, DANIEL, ... Wagon Maker	Ohio	1867			
SMITH, FRANK, ... Railroad Employee	Germany	1864			
SPIESE, W. H. Farmer and Mechanic	Pennsylvania	1833			
SPIESE, A. H. Carpenter	Pennsylvania	1833			
SMITH, W. A. County Clerk	Illinois	1833			
SHAW, MARY E. Miller	Illinois	1842			
SMITH, G. W. Carpenter	South Carolina	1833			
SHALLCROSS, R. W. Station Agent	Virginia	1860			
SMITH, JONATHAN, ... Plain and Ornamental Plasterer	Indiana	1850			
TROMLY, MICHAEL, ... Watch Repairer	Indiana	1850			
THICKSTEN, ELISHA, ... Superintendent Poor Farm	Indiana	1870			
THOMPSON, WM. G. Superintendent	Ireland	1857			
THORN, OTIS, ... Farmer and Railroad	Illinois	1845			
VARNELL, GEO. H. Commercial Hotel	Georgetown, D. C.	1861			
WIEBER, C. J. Blacksmith	Germany	1844			
WRIGHT, G. Attorney at Law	Indiana	1852			
WILLIAMS, JOHN D. County School Superintendent	Illinois	1841			
WEATHERS, WILSON, ... Principal Public Schools	Mississippi	1843			
WILKINSON, B. D. Clerk Supreme Court	Arkansas	1850			
WILLIAMSON, ANDREW J. Wagon and Carriage Maker	Kentucky	1857			
WILLIAMS, HENRY M. Justice of the Peace	Illinois	1837			
WATERS, HENRY T. Blacksmith	Illinois	1832			
WILSON, JAMES, ... Carpenter	Scotland	1868			
WATSON, JOHN W. Farmer and Shoemaker	South Carolina	1853			
WILSON, P. G. Contractor and Plasterer	Virginia	1862			
BELLE RIVE.					
CHEEY, W. S. Merchant	Tennessee	1861	BURRIS, T. R. Farmer. Two Farms for Sale: 120 and 160 acres, reasonable terms	France	1849
COOK, J. F. Teacher	Indiana	1856	BURNETT, ASABEL, ... Physician	Kentucky	1851
DAVENPORT, M. J. Blacksmith	Illinois	1856	BOY, W. W. Farmer and Teacher	Ohio	1853
MAXWELL, H. B. Lumber Dealer	Ohio	1874	BURNETT, CHARLES, ... County Clerk	Tennessee	1849
MILLER, DR. H. B. Wagon Maker	Missouri	1870	BRATTON, GEORGE, ... Livery	Virginia	1853
PAGE, H. J. Physician	Illinois	1845	BELLEMEY, B. F. Watchmaker, Jeweler and General Repairer	Tennessee	1848
REED, J. F. Carpenter and Grocer	Illinois	1841	CHAPMAN, J. B. Clerk	Ohio	1863
SHIPLEY, THOS. Attorney at Law	England	1837	CRAM, JOHN S. Clerk Circuit Court and Real Estate Agent	Illinois	1843
SMITH, WM. Principal Smith Institute	Ohio	1874	COHN, C. Dealer in Dry Goods, Hats, Caps and Clothing	Pennsylvania	1868
VAUGHN, THOS. S. Blacksmith	Illinois	1834	CRAIG, J. D. Superintendent of Water Supply	Prussia	1867
ZAHN, J. H. Boot and Shoe Manufacturer	Indiana	1867	CARTER, JAS. H. County Sheriff	Ohio	1852
			DAMRON, J. M. Physician, Surgeon and Druggist	Johnson Co., Illinois	1850
			DANNY, A. G. Attorney at Law. Special attention given to Chancery and Real Estate Practice	Tennessee	1846
			DAMRON, JAS. M. School Teacher and Medical Student	Tennessee	1851
			DAVIS, W. J. Farmer. Farm of 60 acres for sale on good terms	Illinois	1855
			ELENS, GEO. W. Physician and Surgeon	England	1869
			FISHER, R. M. Lawyer and Real Estate Claim Agent	Illinois	1844
			GALEENER, WM. E. Nurseryman	Illinois	1843
			GOSS, E. M. Telegraph Operator and Freight and Express Agent C. & V. R. R.	Illinois	1857
			HANKE, O. A. Attorney at Law. Special attention given to Collections	Illinois	1854
			HANDY, HENRY F. Farmer, Teacher, and Fruit Grower	Illinois	1845
			JACOBS, L. F. Farmer and Fruit Grower	Illinois	1840
			KRAEMER, SOLOMON, ... Boots and Shoes	Sussex Co., Delaware	1856
			LOONEY, W. A. Physician	Tennessee	1855
			MATHIS, C. J. Teacher	Illinois	1849
			MCCORMIE, J. R. Teacher, Assessor and Life Insurance Agent	Illinois	1850
			MOZLEY, JOHN T. Farmer and Carpenter; Stock and Fruit Raiser	Illinois	1826
			MILLER, GREEN B. Farmer; also, Treasurer of Commissioners of Highways	Tennessee	1842
			MATHIS, DANIEL, ... Farmer. Farm of 190 acres or part for sale	Kentucky	1842
			PEARCE, J. N. Proprietor Pierce House	Kentucky	1859
			PEARCE, JOHN N. County Treasurer	Tennessee	1825
			PEARCE, WM. B. County Treasurer	Tennessee	1854
			PICKENS, R. N. Farmer. 80 acres for sale	Tennessee	1851
			PERKINS, J. J. Editor and Publisher Johnson County Journal	Johnson Co., Illinois	1855
			REIDENHOWER, H. M. Hotel	Tennessee	1839
			REED, S. T. Proprietor Daily Stage Line from Metropolis to Vienna, distance, 25 miles	Illinois	1855
			ROBERTS, S. B. & J. A. Farmers and Mechanics	Tennessee	1849
			RUSSELL, W. A. H. F. Farmer and Physician	Tennessee	1864
			REIDENHOWER, A. A. Teacher	Davidson Co., Tennessee	1861
			RAGAINS, DAVID, ... Farmer, Stock and Fruit Raiser	North Carolina	1850
			SHUCKERS, W. F. Proprietor Johnson County Yeoman	Ohio	1866
			STANDARD, G. A. Farmer and Teacher	Johnson Co., Illinois	1852
			SMITH, JAMES, ... Baggy and Carriage Maker. Painting and Trimming a Specialty	North Carolina	1851
			SMITH, M. S. & W. Y. Farmer and Teacher. 190 acres—100 cultivated—1 Price of Farm, \$8,000.	Johnson Co., Illinois	1827
			SMITH, ANDREW J. Saddle and Harness Factory—Tannery attached	Illinois	1855
			STUBSON, F. M. Druggist and Postmaster	Illinois	1858
			SLACK, JOHN W. Medical Student	Illinois	1854

JO DAVIESS COUNTY.

CALENA.

ADAMS, JOHN, ... Plow Manufacturer, Franklin st.	Pennsylvania	1837
BURRICHER, I. A. Grocer	Germany	1840
BROWN, J. B. Upholsterer and Paper Hanger	New Hampshire	1857
CHRISTOPHER, HENRY, ... Banker	Virginia	1839
CORWITH, JOHN E. Livery	New York	1850
COMSTOCK, S. P. Livery	New York	1860
CAILLE, GEO. J. C. Steam Bakery, 159 Main st.	Pennsylvania	1819
EMDEN, L. VAN, ... European Hotel, No. 141 Main st.	Prussia	1855
FIDDLICK, W. Merchant, 166 and 158 Main st.	England	1851
FELTZ, JOHN, ... Sash, Door and Blind Manufacturer	Germany	1845
FELT, L. S. Wholesale Dry Goods, 165 Main st.	New York	1837
FOWLER, E. Physician	New York	1856
HORNING, JOHN, ... Horing House, Green and Water sts.	Germany	1849
HARCOURT, JOHN & SON, ... Plain and Ornamental Plasterers	Illinois	1854
HONY & METZGER, ... St. Louis Brewery, East Galena	Illinois	1845
LECKLEY, MRS. GEO. Resident	New York	1846
LEBRON, L. M. & SON, ... Manufacturers of Jewelry	Poland and Illinois	1851
MAHONEY & ROCHFORD, ... Grocers and Pork Packers	Ireland	1838
MAYBRUN, S. Grocer	Germany	1852
MENSEL, JOHN A. Stoves and House Furnishing Goods, 203 Main st.	Germany	1850
NELLER, M. Jr., Proprietor Fulton Brewery, cor. Spring and Prospect sts.	Prussia	1849
NELLER & HASEL, ... Franklin Brewery, Franklin st.	Prussia and Baden	1849
NORRIS, RALPH S. County Treasurer	Maryland	1846
NATIONAL BANK OF CALENA, ... R. H. McClellan, President; E. C. Ripley, Cashier; Walter Ford, Teller	District of Columbia	1834
NORRIS, BARNEY, ... Upholsterer and Paper Hanger	Ireland	1853
O'HARA, WM. F. Hardware and Lumber Master	England	1836
ROSS, JOHN, ... Wholesale Lumber Dealer	Massachusetts and Illinois	1837
SCOTT, D. W. & CO. Industrial Press, 105 Main st.	Iowa	1851
SHEEN, D. & T. J. Attorneys	Germany	1852
STENLEY, HON. W. Judge of County Court	Germany	1852
STEWART, NICHOLAS, ... Stoves and House-Furnishing Goods	Germany	1849
SPIER, RUDOLPH, ... City Brewery, Spring st.	Germany	1849

JOHNSON COUNTY.

VIENNA.

BELEAU, JOSEPH, ... Farmer. Two Farms for Sale: 120 and 160 acres, reasonable terms	France	1849
BURRIS, T. R. Physician	Kentucky	1851
BURNETT, ASABEL, ... Farmer and Teacher	Ohio	1853
BOY, W. W. County Clerk	Tennessee	1849
BURNETT, CHARLES, ... Livery	Virginia	1853
BRATTON, GEORGE, ... Physician and Surgeon	Tennessee	1848
BELLEMEY, B. F. Watchmaker, Jeweler and General Repairer	Ohio	1863
CHAPMAN, J. B. Clerk	Illinois	1843
CRAM, JOHN S. Clerk Circuit Court and Real Estate Agent	Pennsylvania	1868
COHN, C. Dealer in Dry Goods, Hats, Caps and Clothing	Prussia	1867
CRAIG, J. D. Superintendent of Water Supply	Ohio	1852
CARTER, JAS. H. County Sheriff	Johnson Co., Illinois	1850
DAMRON, J. M. Physician, Surgeon and Druggist	Tennessee	1846
DANNY, A. G. Attorney at Law. Special attention given to Chancery and Real Estate Practice	Tennessee	1851
DAMRON, JAS. M. School Teacher and Medical Student	Illinois	1855
DAVIS, W. J. Farmer. Farm of 60 acres for sale on good terms	England	1869
ELENS, GEO. W. Physician and Surgeon	Illinois	1844
FISHER, R. M. Lawyer and Real Estate Claim Agent	Illinois	1843
GALEENER, WM. E. Nurseryman	Illinois	1857
GOSS, E. M. Telegraph Operator and Freight and Express Agent C. & V. R. R.	Illinois	1854
HANKE, O. A. Attorney at Law. Special attention given to Collections	Illinois	1845
HANDY, HENRY F. Farmer, Teacher, and Fruit Grower	Illinois	1840
JACOBS, L. F. Farmer and Fruit Grower	Sussex Co., Delaware	1856
KRAEMER, SOLOMON, ... Boots and Shoes	Tennessee	1855
LOONEY, W. A. Physician	Illinois	1849
MATHIS, C. J. Teacher	Illinois	1850
MCCORMIE, J. R. Teacher, Assessor and Life Insurance Agent	Illinois	1826
MOZLEY, JOHN T. Farmer and Carpenter; Stock and Fruit Raiser	Tennessee	1842
MILLER, GREEN B. Farmer; also, Treasurer of Commissioners of Highways	Kentucky	1842
MATHIS, DANIEL, ... Farmer. Farm of 190 acres or part for sale	Kentucky	1859
PEARCE, J. N. Proprietor Pierce House	Tennessee	1825
PEARCE, JOHN N. County Treasurer	Tennessee	1854
PEARCE, WM. B. County Treasurer	Tennessee	1851
PICKENS, R. N. Farmer. 80 acres for sale	Johnson Co., Illinois	1855
PERKINS, J. J. Editor and Publisher Johnson County Journal	Tennessee	1839
REIDENHOWER, H. M. Hotel	Illinois	1855
REED, S. T. Proprietor Daily Stage Line from Metropolis to Vienna, distance, 25 miles	Tennessee	1849
ROBERTS, S. B. & J. A. Farmers and Mechanics	Tennessee	1864
RUSSELL, W. A. H. F. Farmer and Physician	Davidson Co., Tennessee	1861
REIDENHOWER, A. A. Teacher	North Carolina	1850
RAGAINS, DAVID, ... Farmer, Stock and Fruit Raiser	Ohio	1866
SHUCKERS, W. F. Proprietor Johnson County Yeoman	Johnson Co., Illinois	1852
STANDARD, G. A. Farmer and Teacher	North Carolina	1851
SMITH, JAMES, ... Baggy and Carriage Maker. Painting and Trimming a Specialty	Johnson Co., Illinois	1827
SMITH, M. S. & W. Y. Farmer and Teacher. 190 acres—100 cultivated—1 Price of Farm, \$8,000.	Illinois	1855
SMITH, ANDREW J. Saddle and Harness Factory—Tannery attached	Illinois	1858
STUBSON, F. M. Druggist and Postmaster	Illinois	1854
SLACK, JOHN W. Medical Student	Illinois	1854

BELLE RIVE.

CHEEY, W. S. Merchant	Tennessee	1861
COOK, J. F. Teacher	Indiana	1856
DAVENPORT, M. J. Blacksmith	Illinois	1856
MAXWELL, H. B. Lumber Dealer	Ohio	1874
MILLER, DR. H. B. Wagon Maker	Missouri	1870
PAGE, H. J. Physician	Illinois	1845
REED, J. F. Carpenter and Grocer	Illinois	1841
SHIPLEY, THOS. Attorney at Law	England	1837
SMITH, WM. Principal Smith Institute	Ohio	1874
VAUGHN, THOS. S. Blacksmith	Illinois	1834
ZAHN, J. H. Boot and Shoe Manufacturer	Indiana	1867

FITZGERALD.

ATKINS, M. B. Engineer	North Carolina	1848
CANTRELL, G. M. Teacher	Illinois	1837
DANIEL, J. B. Carriage and Wagon Maker	Virginia	1867
GEE, I. G. Farmer and Physician	Kentucky	1852
GOESSMAN, W. K. Farmer and Teacher	Illinois	1851
HAMPTON, WM. Blacksmith	Kentucky	1863
JONES, S. W. Lawyer	Kentucky	1863
WICKES, W. L. Sr. Wagon Maker	Kentucky	1860

SPRING GARDEN.

LINDLEY, J. A. Mechanic	Tennessee	1863
RECE, JOHN G. Carpenter and Contractor	Tennessee	1856
CARROLL, F. M. Jr. Druggist	Illinois	1840
PEAVLER, JAMES W. Physician	Indiana	1850
WILLIAMS, T. J. Merchant	Tennessee	1854

MISCELLANEOUS.

BRIAN, H. O., Walnut Hill, Marion Co.	Canada	1844
CARPENTER, I. G. " " " "	New York	1836
CALBRAITH, F. M. " " " "	Illinois	1826
ROOT, J. P. " " " "	Vermont	1853
BOYLE, J. F., Loganville	Illinois	1863
GREGORY, L. B. " " " "	Kentucky	1863
HOWARD, N. B. " " " "	Kentucky	1863
BOONE, N. R., Dix	Ohio	1836
BRADFORD, JOHN E. " " " "	Illinois	1863
STRAIGHT DAVIS, " " " "	New York	1863
CHURCH, R. H., Ashley, Washington Co.	Illinois	1844
DUFUR, A. L. " " " "	Illinois	1847
ROBINSON, WM. A. " " " "	Illinois	1847

NAME AND OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	Settled in State.
THACKER, S. P.....Farmer, Teacher and Supervisor	Illinois.....	1843
THACKER, GREENE N.....Farmer and Teacher	Illinois.....	1853
THACKER, C. A.....Farmer and Teacher	Illinois.....	1849
WRIGHT, OWEN T.....Assessor Vienna Township	Kentucky.....	1870
WRIGHT, CHAS.....Engineer	Illinois.....	1849
WRIGHT, MRS. BARBARA & JAMES D.....Tailor, Farmer and Trader	Louisiana and Illinois.....	1835
		1851

NEW BURNSIDE.

BOOZER, H. M.....Farmer. Well Improved Farm for Sale—Price, \$2,000	Kentucky.....	1862
CLYMORE, J. H.....Carpenter and Joiner	Tennessee.....	1853
HARRIS, H. T. & WM.....Groceries and Produce	Tennessee.....	1866
MORRIS, E. E.....Teacher	Tennessee.....	1862
MIKELL, W. R.....Physician	Kentucky.....	1860
MCABE, JOHN.....Farmer, Bricklayer, Stonecutter and Plasterer	Ireland.....	1854
MATHEWS, J. L.....Farmer and Teacher	Johnson Co., Illinois.....	1853
SHAIN, ELLIS R.....General Practitioner and Dealer in Drugs and Patent Medicines	Illinois.....	1849
STRINGER, J. B.....Teacher in all necessary studies	Illinois.....	1850
SMITH, A. J.....Drugs and Groceries	Illinois.....	1847
WISE, O. J.....Dry Goods and Groceries, Hats and Caps	Illinois.....	1845
WHITEAKER, WM. H.....Proprietor Burnside House	Illinois.....	1839

BUNCOMBE.

BROWN, R. W.....Farmer and Mechanic. Farm for Sale on Jonesboro road 14 miles from Vienna	Henry County, Tennessee.....	1839
BARNETT, CASWELL.....Engineer and Farmer	Johnson County, Illinois.....	1836
GURLEY, ALFRED.....Blacksmith and Farmer	Johnson County, Illinois.....	1833
GRAVES, ISAAC N.....Physician and Surgeon	Johnson County, Illinois.....	1834
HUGGINS, J. N. H.....Physician and Surgeon	Tennessee.....	1837
JONES, JAS. M.....Teacher and Fruit Farmer	Johnson County, Illinois.....	1832
LOVELACE, G. B.....Teacher and Farmer	Kentucky.....	1855
SUTT, W. J.....Farmer and Member of County Board	Tennessee.....	1833

SANBURN.

ANDERSON, D. O.....Farmer and Lawyer	Massachusetts.....	1865
ANDERSON, JOHN.....Farmer and Justice of the Peace	Pennsylvania.....	1872
CHOAT, N. W.....Dry Goods and Groceries, etc.	Illinois.....	1834
DARTER, A. W.....Farmer and Mechanic. Farm for Sale	Washington County, Illinois.....	1831
FERN, WM. J.....Physician and Surgeon	Illinois.....	1846
HOWELL, D. M.....Farmer and Teacher	Illinois.....	1845
TAYLOR, W. C.....Groceries, Dry Goods, etc.	Illinois.....	1846
VANCLAVE, WM. R.....Farmer and Minister	Kentucky.....	1850
WILSON, W. W.....General Trader	Illinois.....	1837

TUNNEL HILL.

BEAUMAN, D. F.....General Merchant	Vermont.....	1842
CARSON, H. C.....Farmer and Trader	Illinois.....	1820
FRANCIS, J. S.....Farmer and Teacher	Tennessee.....	1854
GILLESPIE, J. H.....Merchant	Tennessee.....	1837
HUDSON, N. S.....Physician	Indiana.....	1870
KELLY, L. & H. R.....Farmer and Teacher	Tennessee and Illinois.....	1830
TURNER, D.....Carpenter	New York.....	1874
WHITEHEAD, S.....General Merchant	Arkansas.....	1852

FORMAN.

ALLBRIGHT, B. E.....Farmer. Farm of 258 acres for Sale	Allen County, Kentucky.....	1864
DUNN, JAMES P.....Wagon and Carriage Manufacturer	Johnson County, Illinois.....	1848
ROBERTS, F.....Farmer and Laborer in Stave Factory	Henry County, Tennessee.....	1863
STAHL, D. A.....Proprietor Cooper Shop, Manufacturer of tight or slack work	Lockport, New York.....	1855
STUBBLEFIELD, R. E. & W. N.....Butchers	Tennessee and Illinois.....	1857

CRANTSBURG.

GRISCOM, THOMAS L.....Physician	Illinois.....	1843
HOWELL, S. P.....Teacher	Illinois.....	1851
HIGHT, R. D.....Farmer and Trader	Tennessee.....	1844
POOR, S. D.....Farmer and Merchant	Tennessee.....	1836

LINCOLN GREEN.

COLE, C. W.....Mechanic	Pennsylvania.....	1868
DEANS, W. D.....Surgeon and Farmer	Illinois.....	1826
MARTIN, R. A.....Teacher	Illinois.....	1843
MERCER, H. W.....Mechanic and Farmer	Illinois.....	1827
WHITNEL, R. M.....Physician and Surgeon	Kentucky.....	1860
WILLIAMS & BROS.....Dry Goods, Groceries, etc.	Tennessee.....	1864
WEST, J. P.....P. M. and Supervisor	Illinois.....	1831

MISCELLANEOUS.

JONES, WM. Belknap.....Physician, Drugs, Groceries, etc.	Kentucky.....	1873
MARTIN, O. P.....Physician and Surgeon	Illinois.....	1846
SMITH, Y. H.....".....	North Carolina.....	1866
WILHELM, WM. H., Belknap.....Farmer and Teacher	North Carolina.....	1858
ADAMS, GEO. W., Goreville.....Student and Farmer	Sarah County, North Carolina.....	1848
CRAIG, HARVEY C., ".....Farmer and Justice of the Peace	Johnson County, Illinois.....	1823
GRAVES, W. R., ".....".....	Ripley County, Missouri.....	1853
HETTICK, BARTON, ".....Carpenter	Germany.....	1853
SMITH, WM. D., Goreville.....Farmer and Tanner	North Carolina.....	1863
FULKS, JEREMIAH, Pulley's Mill, Williamson Co.....Blacksmith and Farmer	Kentucky.....	1867
HUGGINS, H. J., Pulley's Mill, Williamson Co.....Farmer and Township Supervisor	Tennessee.....	1850
MCROY, WM. H., Pulley's Mill, Williamson Co.....Bricklayer, Plasterer and Farmer	Tennessee.....	1837
CARTER, W. H., New Columbia, Massac Co.....Farmer and Teacher	Illinois.....	1849
GAGE, W. H., New Columbia, Massac Co.....Farmer and Fruit Dealer	Alabama.....	1843
MORGAN, THOS. S., New Columbia, Massac Co.....Manufacturer Celebrated Morgan Wagon. Established—1866	North Carolina.....	1862
SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 4, New Columbia, Massac Co.....Use of School	Established.....	1866
SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 6, ".....".....Use of School		
THOMAS, WM. H., Cross Roads.....Farmer and Teacher	Illinois.....	1846
GRAY, GILSON L., Metropolis, Massac Co.....Farmer and Teacher	Kentucky.....	1855
WISE, CURTIS P., Texas City, Saline Co.....Dry Goods, Groceries, Hardware, Queensware and Notions	Illinois.....	1843
RAGSDALE, W. D., Moscow, Union Co.....Farmer, Merchant and Blacksmith. Two Farms for Sale	Kentucky.....	1863
SIMPSON, L. J., Reynoldsburg.....Minister C. P. Church. Has charge of eight congregations	Illinois.....	1827

KANE COUNTY.

AURORA.

NAME AND OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	Settled in State.
ANGLIN, L. B.....Grocer	Prussia.....	1845
BRIGHAM, DR. L. R.....Physician, Office 5 and 6 Opera House. Residence No. 1 Lincoln av.	Ohio.....	1859
BROWN, M. S.....Barber, cor. North av. and Water st.	Maryland.....	1862
BIBBS, JAMES.....Machinist	Prussia.....	1861
FEILER, MATTHIAS.....Barber	Germany.....	1866
HILL, THOS. C.....Author of Hill's Manual of Social and Business Forms	Vermont.....	1854
MILLER, JACOB.....Manufacturer Cigars and Dealer in all kinds of Leaf Tobacco, No. 7 Broadway	Germany.....	1854
MILLS, L. D.....Commercial Agent, cor. Main and La Salle sts.	Vermont.....	1858
OLIVER, L. D.....Commercial Agent and Grocer	Ohio.....	1855
PORTER, JAMES.....Barber	Tennessee.....	1857
PORTER, J. C.....Engineer. Res. 63 S. 4th st.	Maine.....	1849
PINNEY, F. W.....Fresco and Decorative Paper Hanging, 13 N. Lake st.	Aurora, Illinois.....	1846
PATTERSON, JOSEPH T.....Barber	Illinois.....	1855
STAFFORD, HENRY.....Minister Methodist Episcopal Church—Colored	Virginia.....	1861
TYLER, WARREN.....Insurance and Loan Agent, Room 2 Empire Block, Residence 18 S. Lincoln av.	New York.....	1834
TOWN, HENRY B.....Real Estate and Insurance and Loans, Room 6 Coulter Block	New York.....	1838
WHITE, GEO. H.....Butcher	Ireland.....	1846
WHITEFIELD, GEO. W.....Proprietor Aurora Picture Frame Manufactory, cor. La Salle and Fox sts.	Massachusetts.....	1858
CLORY, R. R. C., Elgin.....Contractor and Stone Cutter	Ireland.....	1855
CALLAHAN, J., ".....".....R. R. Conductor	Illinois.....	1845
WRIGHT, S. N., Clintonville.....Dairyman, Farmer, and Raiser of Imported Stock	New York.....	1859

KANKAKEE COUNTY.

KANKAKEE.

CUTTER, ANDREW S.....Dentist	Massachusetts.....	1852
FRASER, J. N.....Physician and Surgeon	Canada.....	1875
GREEN, DAVID.....Painter and Varinisher	Vermont.....	1855
HOLT, CHARLES.....Editor and Publisher Gazette	Herkimer Co., New York.....	1884
HENRY, H. L.....Editor and Proprietor Herald	Nebraska Co., New York.....	1855
KEADY, W. F. & G. D. B.....Editors and Publishers Times	Pennsylvania.....	1836
KRAEFT, THEO. E.....Contractor for Plastering, Brick and Stone Laying	Germany.....	1866
POTTER, WM.....Attorney at Law and U. S. Commissioner	Chautauque Co., New York.....	1838
SWIGERT, CHAS. P.....Treasurer Kankakee County	Germany.....	1853

MISCELLANEOUS.

BALLARD, H. J., Monaca.....Attorney and Counselor at Law	Vermont.....	1864
CLARK, M. O., ".....".....Lawyer, Editor and Proprietor Reporter	Ontario Co., New York.....	1846
DUVALL, S. O., ".....".....Hotel and Livery	Ohio.....	1871
DEAUDON, REV. PETER, Bourbonnais Grove.....Pres. St. Viateur's College	Canada.....	1865
BEEBE, CLARK W., Union Hill.....Blacksmith	Michigan.....	1853

KENDALL COUNTY.

PLANO.

ALLEN, ETHAN.....Physician and Surgeon	Virginia.....	1874
ALCOTT, G.....Melter	England.....	1844
FERGUSON, H.....Moulder	Canada.....	1868
HARWOOD, J. C.....Drugs, Medicines, Stationery, School Books, Notions, Etc., Main st.	New York.....	1854
HOLLISTER, JOHN F.....Mechanic	Connecticut.....	1838
HONEYWELL, MRS. J. H.....Teacher	Ohio.....	1816
JENKS, J. H., ".....County Surveyor	Ohio.....	1866
JACOBS, LIZZIE.....Teacher	Canada.....	1866
KIRNE, E. S.....Painter	New York.....	1866
KERN, JOHN N.....Marble Cutter	New York.....	1836
LEONARD, WM. E.....Tinner	Illinois.....	1847
LEWIS, G.....Photographer	Norway.....	1866
LEON, A.....Butcher	Pennsylvania.....	1850
RUSHTON, J. H.....Teacher	England.....	1851
RITCHOT, JOS.....Carriage Maker	Canada.....	1848
WHITNEY, HIRAM.....Pattern Maker	Canada.....	1861

YORKVILLE.

BENNETT, LYMAN G.....Circuit Clerk	Chenango County, N. Y.....	1849
EVARTS, JEREMIAH.....County Clerk	Vermont.....	1855
LOGAN, O. P.....Proprietor Yorkville Flouring Mills and Dealers in Dry Goods	Iowa.....	1851
MARSHALL, J. R.....Publisher Kendall County Record, oldest Paper in County	Pennsylvania.....	1868
THOMPSON, W. F.....Oldest and best Tailor in Yorkville		

LISBON.

HANNA, WM. M.....Physician and Druggist	Pennsylvania.....	1862
KENT, J. H.....Baptist Minister and School Teacher	England.....	1866
LONG, H.....Dealer in Dry Goods, Groceries, Provisions, Notions, etc.	England.....	1845
MOORE, J. E.....Dealer in Drugs, Dry Goods and General Merchandise	Ontario County, N. Y.....	1838
PUTT, WM.....Carpenter and Builder	England.....	1851

MISCELLANEOUS.

BUTTERFIELD, THEODORE H., Newark.....Pianos and Organs, also Proprietor Harness Shop	Chicago, Ill.....	1844
COY, JOHN A., Newark.....General Stock of Merchandise, Dry Goods, Hats and Caps, Boots and Shoes, etc.	Chenango County, N. Y.....	1853
THUXEMANN, C. F., Newark.....Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils, &c., Books and Stationery	Chicago, Ill.....	1845
CHITTENDEN, NETTIE P., Bristol.....Teacher	Illinois.....	1848
BRADY, DR. J. T. H., Little Rock.....Physician	New York.....	1838
WESSE, W. S., Plattville.....Blacksmith, Wagon and Carriage Manufactory; all work warranted	Canada West.....	1858
McKINNIE, A., Hinsdale, Du Page Co.....Traveling Insurance Agent	Ohio.....	1850

KNOX COUNTY.

CALESBURG.

BEATTY, ZACCHAEUS.....Editor Daily and Weekly Republican Register	Ohio.....	1857
BROWN, GEO. W.....Brown Corn-Planter Works	New York.....	1836
GRUBB, S. W.....Business Manager Calesburg Printing Company	Washington City.....	1872
NASON, ALBERT C.....Lawyer, Post Office Building	New York.....	1845
NELSON, NELS.....Foreign Exchange and Passenger Ticket Agent	Sweden.....	1836
WINTER, JOHN S.....County Clerk	Pennsylvania.....	1845

ABINCNDON.

EVANS, REV. J. G.....President Heddling Seminary	Illinois.....	1833
GIVENS, DOWDY & CO.....Proprietors Union Bank	Ohio.....	1836
HEATON, H. W.....Editor and Publisher Democrat		

LAKE COUNTY.

WAUKEGAN.

NAME AND OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	Settled in State.
BESLEY, E. D.....Besley's Waukegan Brewing Co. Brewers and Bottlers of Choice Ale. Chicago office, 130 North Jefferson st.	Michigan.....	1853
HAXTER, WM. H.....Proprietor Bank Exchange. Choice Wines, Liquors and Cigars constantly on hand	Utica, New York.....	1850
DENNIS, E. M.....Manufacturer and Wholesale Dealer in Cigars, Tobacco, Pipes, &c.	New Jersey.....	1834
GRIFFITH, JAMES R.....Phoenix Hall Billiard Room. Choice Wines and Cigars	Pennsylvania.....	1856
HALL, EDWARD.....City Marshal	Illinois.....	1830
LUCAS, WM. J.....Clerk Circuit Court	Massachusetts.....	1840
MURRAY, A. C.....Proprietor Waukegan House, cor. Geusee and Madison sts.	Elgin, Illinois.....	1851
MERRILL, A. K.....Proprietor Waukegan House Livery Stables, cor. Madison and County sts.	Maine.....	1869
PARKS, R. H.....Manager Glen Flora Springs	Michigan.....	1849
POWELL, J. F.....Proprietor, Star Pump Works	Chicago, Illinois.....	1838
THAYER, GEORGE.....Miller	Illinois.....	1845
TURNER, JOHN L.....Attorney and County Judge	New York.....	1846
WELCH, J. D.....Attorney at Law	Wisconsin.....	1815
WHITNEY, CHARLES.....Attorney at Law	Illinois.....	1849

HIGHLAND PARK.

BAKER, DR. M. H.....Physician	Ontario Co., New York.....	1862
BASTY, H. C.....Station Agent C. & N. W. R. R.	Racine, Wisconsin.....	1868
DOOLEY, PATRICK.....Proprietor Bakery and Ice Cream Saloon, also Justice of the Peace	Ireland.....	1853
ELLERTON, GEORGE.....Mason and Builder	England.....	1868
JAMES, WM. A.....Merchant, 275 S. Canal st., Chicago	Rhode Island.....	1865
ORR, A. J.....House and Sign Painting, Graining and Glazing	New York.....	1871
PRALL, J. S.....Suburban Real Estate Dealer	Albany, New York.....	1872
RUSCO, W. H.....Designer and Draper	Chicago, Illinois.....	1848

HALF DAY.

BURRITT, J.....Physician and Surgeon	New York.....	1837
EASTON, JOHN.....Merchant	Washington Co., New York.....	1837
EASTON, ROBERT.....Farmer and Dealer in Agricultural Implements	New York.....	1839
HEITEL, J. F.....Hotel Keeper	Germany.....	1855
STRUCKMAN, HENRY G.....Miller and Farmer	Illinois.....	1849

WAUCONDA.

BURRITT, H. B.....Lawyer and Justice	Delaware Co., New York.....	1837
HILL, H. C.....Postmaster	Lake Co., Illinois.....	1852
HARRISON, ROBERT.....Dry Goods and Groceries	Canada.....	1842
WELLS, GRACE E.....Dealer in General Merchandise	Lake Co., Illinois.....	1856

HAINESVILLE.

COOPER, ELIZA J.....Hotel Keeper	Vermont.....	1847
LITWILER, CHARLES & AMELIA.....Blacksmith and Farmer	Pennsylvania.....	1846
PALMER, GEO. & MARY L.....Cabinet Maker	England and Illinois.....	1852
SLUSSER, T. C.....Merchant	New York.....	1837

LAKE FOREST.

ATTERIDGE, WILLIAM.....Farmer and Supervisor	Lake County, Illinois.....	1844
FARWELL, C. B.....Congressman. Wholesale Dealer in Dry Goods, Monroes and Franklin sts., Chicago, Ill.	Painted Post, New York.....	1837
WESTON, EDWARD P.....Principal Ferry Hall	Maine.....	1869

DEERFIELD.

DAWSON, PETER.....Farmer and Supervisor	Cook County, Illinois.....	1846
KNECHT, JOHN.....Wagon Manufacturer	Germany.....	1858
MILLER, W. H.....Farmer and Assessor	Onondaga Co., New York.....	1838
SCHOOL DISTRICT No. 4.....Use of School		

BARRINGTON, Cook County.

BUTE, LEWIS H.....Attorney at Law, Notary Public and Real Estate Agent	Scholarie Co., New York.....	1842
DAVIDSON, PETER.....Farmer and Physician, Cancers and Tumors a specialty	Montgomery Co., New York.....	1837
KIMBERLY, MRS. DR.....Suburban Residence	New York City.....	1833

LAKE ZURICH.

FOX, I. WILLARD.....Farmer, also Wholesale Glass Dealer at Chicago	New York.....	1858
HORTON & CRUVER.....Groceries and General Merchandise	Pennsylvania.....	1844
		1846

MISCELLANEOUS.

MATHEWS, DAVID P., Libertyville.....Carpenter	Connecticut.....	1850
MATHEWS, MRS.....Wife of David Mathews	Connecticut.....	1850
SELBY, FRANK, Whittier.....Painter	England.....	1855
TAYLOR, D. B., Millburn.....Physician and Surgeon	Ohio.....	1863
WILCOX, R. P., Diamond Lake.....Farmer and Manufacturer of Pure Chien Vinegar	Oswego Co., New York.....	1843
HICKS, BARNABAS, Gurnee.....Farmer and Proprietor Hotel	New York.....	1852
STEWART, W. W., Gage's Lake.....Farmer and Minister	New York.....	1845
STROMICE, GUSTAVUS, Highwood.....Dealer in Glass, Paints, &c.	Sweden.....	1867
BOYINGTON, WM. W., Chicago, Cook Co.....Architect. Residence, Highland Park	Massachusetts.....	1863

LA SALLE COUNTY.

LOSTANT.

BITTLE, THOMAS.....Brick Mason	Pennsylvania.....	1851

LAWRENCE COUNTY.

LAWRENCEVILLE.

MEHAFFEY, J. W.....Publisher of <i>Democratic Herald</i>	Ireland.....	1858

LEE COUNTY.

FRANKLIN GROVE.

BASLER, WM. H.....Carriage Maker	Pennsylvania.....	1855
HUGHES, JOSIAH.....Hotel Keeper	Osgood Co., New York.....	1843
HEWITT, GEO. W.....Physician	Pennsylvania.....	1854
MARVIN, G. W.....Carriage Painter	New York.....	1862
STEWART, J. D.....Barber and Hair Dresser	Indiana.....	1844
WELSH, H. E.....Boot and Shoe Maker	Illinois.....	1852

AMBOY.

NAME AND OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	Settled in State.
EDWARDS, ISAAC.....Mayor of City, Liveryman and R. R. Contractor	England.....	1850
KINTON, A.....Lawyer and President R. R. Co.	New York.....	1836
KEELING, H.....Proprietor Keeling's Block	Vermont.....	1855
MCJARA, MICHAEL.....Accountant, Clerk and Farmer	Illinois.....	1852
STUART, WM. B.....Attorney at Law	Ireland.....	1837
TRUSDELL, B. H.....Lawyer	New Jersey.....	1858

DIXON.

COFFEE, THOS.....Carpenter and Joiner	Ireland.....	1865
KURZ, WM. M.....Editor <i>Dixon Sun</i>	New York.....	1850
SHAW, B. F.....Composer and Job Printer	Pennsylvania.....	1864
	New York.....	1850

MISCELLANEOUS.

BUTLER, FRED. H., Harmon.....Lumber, Hardware and Coal	Illinois.....	1854
DOUGLASS, J. B.....Station Agent	New York.....	1853
MCNAHAN, WM., Paw-Paw Grove.....Surveyor and Farmer	Pennsylvania.....	1860
CARNAHAN, A. J., West Brooklyn.....Farmer and Merchant	Pennsylvania.....	1850
DRYAN, ROBERT J., Gap Grove.....Postmaster and Collector	Canada West.....	1853
LESLIE, J. R., Ashton.....Principal of Graded School	Ohio.....	1863

LIVINGSTON COUNTY.

CHATSWORTH.

ANTHONY, DENHART & WILSON.....Bankers	Illinois, Germany & Ireland.....	1852 1848 1856

BULLARD, J. T.....Lumber Dealer and General Agent Star Wind Mill	Windsor Co., Vermont.....	1853
DOOSTOCK, P. H.....Physician and Surgeon	England.....	1847
FRITZLAURICE, M.....Grocery, Saloon and Billiard Hall	Ireland.....	1857
GOEMBEL, W. P.....Farmer, Stock Raiser, and Justice of the Peace	Pennsylvania.....	1852
HENPERLY, GEORGE L.....Book Keeper	Pennsylvania.....	1867
HALL, W. C.....Grain Dealer	Putnam Co., Illinois.....	1843
HOWE, JEROME.....Farmer and Real Estate Dealer	Washington Co., New York.....	1852
KENTON, N. C.....Postmaster and Dealer in Stationery, Books and Notions	Germany.....	1873
KLEIN, JOSEPH.....Manager of J. Miller's Clothing Store	Germany.....	1846
LUNGHUS, ERNEST.....Farmer and Saloonkeeper	Germany.....	1857
NAGELE, ANTON.....First-class Billiard and Sample Rooms opposite Depot	Maryland.....	1857
REID, WM. J.....Nurseryman	Maryland.....	1857
RADINSKI, O.....First-class Painter	Germany.....	1868
RUMBOLD, ROBERT.....Insurance Collection Agent	England.....	1852
SEARING, A. B.....Grocery, Agricultural Implements and Coal	New York.....	1867
SEARS, W. W.....Collection Agent, Notary Public and Real Estate Dealer	New York.....	1857
SHROYER, P.....Coal Dealer	Pennsylvania.....	1865
TRUE, JOHN G.....Watchmaker and Jeweler. All work promptly executed	Illinois.....	1848
TORRANCE, GEORGE.....Attorney at Law. Collecting a specialty	Ohio.....	1863
WANN, G. K.....Hotel Proprietor. No extra charge for Sample Room	Pennsylvania.....	1849
YATES, BENJ.....Merchant	Green Co., Illinois.....	1841

PONTIAC.

COX, J. N.....House, Sign and Ornamental Painter, Grainer and Paper Hanger	Adams Co., Ohio.....	1856
DUFF, JONATHAN.....Law, Real Estate and Loan Office	Pennsylvania.....	1855
FELLOWS, JOHN A.....Clerk in Abstract, Loan and Real Estate Office	New York.....	1847
FLANAGAN, L. C.....House and Sign Painter and Paper Hanger	Marion Co., Kentucky.....	1863
HINSEY, A. A.....Photograph Gallery. Established 1859	Illinois.....	1838
ROBINSON, BENJ. E.....Sheriff Livingston County	Ohio.....	1859
SULLIVAN, L. H.....Art Gallery, N. W. cor. Public Square	Illinois.....	1857
WOODROW, J. W.....Real Estate and Abstract Office, Attorney and Insurance Agent	Ohio.....	1851

STRAWN.

AARON, T. H. & E. ROBERTS.....Dealers in Groceries, Hardware, Queens-ware and Glassware in P. O. Building	Pennsylvania and Ohio.....	1866
GATCHELL, DR. M. M.....Physician and Surgeon	Maine.....	1867
PHILLIPS, MARTAIN.....Hotel and Restaurant. Warm Meals at all hours	Indiana.....	1872
REED & FISHER.....Grain and Lumber Dealers	New York and Illinois.....	1869
STEPHENS, DR. S.....Physician and Surgeon	Greene Co., Pennsylvania.....	1842
SLOFFARD & NORRIS.....Contractors and Builders. Also, Grain Merchants	England.....	1854
SPRINGER, RENNELAER.....Builder and Painter	Hancock, Maine.....	1857
WALKER, RICHARD G.....Proprietor Meat Market	Tennessee.....	1874

FAIRBURY.

BOARD OF EDUCATION.....W. W. Armsby, Clerk of Board		
DIMMICK, O. J. & L. W.....Publishers <i>Independent</i>	Illinois.....	1840 1851

EARNHEART, JAS. F.....Agricultural Implements and Farming Tools of all kinds	Mt. Vernon, Ohio.....	1851
GREGG, EMERY.....Postmaster	Vermont.....	1861
GRAVINA, F. E.....Westervelt & Gravina, Groceries, Flour and Fruit	Ohio.....	1868
SHEAFF, J. A.....Guns, Ammunition, etc.	Ohio.....	1865
STACKPOLE, WM. T.....Real Estate Agent and Notary Public	Maine.....	1832

FORREST.

BULLARD, L.....Postmaster and Dealer in Books and Stationery	St. Lawrence Co., New York.....	1844
COWLING, W.....Hotel Proprietor. First-class accommodations at reasonable rates	England.....	1869
COYNER, CHAS. S.....Teacher	Virginia.....	1856
DUCKETT, D. B.....Physician and Surgeon, and Dealer in Drugs and Medicines	England.....	1855
DUCKETT, FRED.....Drug Clerk	England.....	1856
HOYT, R. A.....Dealer in Lumber, Grain and Stock	New York.....	1857
JONES, DANIEL M.....Blacksmith and Wagon Maker. First-class Work. Satisfaction Guaranteed	Pennsylvania.....	1869
MYERS, N. C.....Hardware, Groceries and Implements. Commercial Paper Bought and Sold	New York.....	1863

CORNELL.

CORNELL, H. M.....Real Estate Dealer	Rhode Island.....	1867
NORTON, EBEN.....Physician and Druggist	Maine.....	1854
RAUD, G. J.....Dentistry	New York.....	1873

MISCELLANEOUS.

FRENCH, H. R., Odell.....Teacher	New York.....	1854
FUNK, J. H. & W. A., Odell.....Attorneys at Law	Ohio.....	1848
THOMPSON, EDGAR A., Odell.....Carpenter	Illinois.....	1854
THIRLKELEY, C. W., Carrville.....Clergyman and Blacksmith	Kentucky.....	1835
PERKINS, C. A., McDowell.....Blacksmith, Wagon and Carriage Maker	New York.....	1868
PHILLIPS, R. B., McDowell.....Dry Goods, Groceries and General Merchandise	New York.....	1859
TYCKER, WILLARD B., McDowell.....Plasterer and Farmer	Ohio.....	1851
FALT, ANTON, Blackstone.....Blacksmith	Germany.....	1861
HEPLEY, I. G., Munster, La Salle Co.....Farmer and Carpenter	Pennsylvania.....	1868
ADEN, F. M., Peoria, Peoria Co.....Student	Illinois.....	1857

MACON COUNTY.

DECATUR.

NAME AND OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	Settled in State.
BOONE, EUGENE B., Carpenter	Indiana	1868
DEMPSEY, MICHAEL, Excelsior Marble Works, West William and Pine sts.	Indiana	1865
DOWNING, W. T., Farmer and Stock Raiser	Ohio	1863
FAUNCE, S., Proprietor Restaurant, cor. Church and West Main sts.	Ohio	1859
FENKON, J. D., Dealer in Clothing	Indiana	1852
JENNINGS, J. D., County Sheriff	New Jersey	1850
LINDSAY, JOHN, Editor Local Review, cor. Jasper and Eldorado sts.	Tennessee	1846
LEE, W. B., Undertaker and Carpenter	Illinois	1840
LYON, G. S., Contractor and Builder, West Eldorado st.	New Jersey	1854
LYON, SAMUEL D., Carpenter, Main st., P. O. Box 244	New York	1872
LIVINGSTON, DANIEL, Plumber and Gas Fitter	England	1868
MATHEWY, H. B., Carpenter and Joiner, Broadway	Tennessee	1838
McMILLEN, G. M., Physician, North Water st.	Kentucky	1862
MOORE, J. H., Minister and Ex-Congressman	Illinois	1817
MOSSER, J. R., Editor daily and weekly <i>Republican</i> , South Broadway	Pennsylvania	1856
ROARK, HENRY C., Undertaker and Carpenter	Kentucky	1860

MAROA.

WILLIAMS, A. C., Insurance Agent	New Jersey	1828

MARION COUNTY.

CENTRALIA.

BENSON BROS., Iron Founders, Manufacturers of Benson's Jet Pumps and Back-Lash Equalizer	England	1850
BAGG, F. H., Conductor 1, C. R. R.	New York	1866
BUCK, HENRY D., Druggist	Kentucky	1829
CUNNINGHAM, J., Postmaster	Pennsylvania	1856
CONRAD, SAMUEL A., Blacksmith 1, C. R. R.	New Jersey	1843
CONDIT, E. S., Lumber and Grain Dealer	Illinois	1841
CENTRALIA PUBLIC LIBRARY, W. D. Hutchins, S. L. Dwight, Sec.	Turke Committee	
DWIGHT, SAMUEL L., Lawyer	Illinois	1841
FLETCHER, J. W. & F. W., Publishers and Proprietors Centralia <i>Sentinel</i>	New York	1855
Job Printing solicited	Indiana	1850
FRAZIER, S. A., Attorney at Law	Germany	1857
GILES, JAMES J., Foreman 1, C. R. R. Car Shops	Germany	1856
GROSCH, JACOB, Merchant and Fruit Grower	Connecticut	1855
HUBBARD, H. W., Insurance Agent	Germany	1872
HEGERMANN, H., Roman Catholic Priest	Kentucky	1855
HUTCHENS, W. D., Carpenter and Builder	Ohio	1863
HALL, HIBBARD, Blacksmith 1, C. R. R.	Ohio	1850
HAND, HENAN G., Clerk 1, C. R. R.	England and Illinois	1827
HALLAM, J. L. & W. L., Physicians and Surgeons	Germany	1834
KURTH, HENRY, Brewery, Saloon and Billiards	Canada	1803
LYON, JAMES, Proprietor Hotel	Scotland	1862
McLEAN, A., Blacksmith 1, C. R. R.	France	1852
RENAULT, DR., Hardware, Stoves and Tinware	Ohio	1854
STORER, SAMUEL, Saddle and Harness Manufacturer	Canada	1808
STRONO, STUART B., Publisher and Proprietor Centralia <i>Democrat</i>	Massachusetts	1861
TUFTS, V. P., Presbyterian Minister	Illinois	1868
VAN NEST, REV. P. S., Proprietor Eastern Hotel, three doors east of Post Office	Illinois	1830
WILSON, J. F., Proprietor Eastern Hotel, three doors east of Post Office	Illinois	1839
YOUNG, W. R., Storekeeper 1, C. R. R.		

SANDOVAL.

COZART, J. R., Dealer in Wines and Liquors	Pennsylvania	1852
DOLSEN, SILAS H., Fruit Shipper	New York	1865
DOLSEN, EMILY H., Restaurant	New York	1865
EDWARDS, F. H., Physician	England	1837
EWING, ROBERT, Lumber and Grain	Ireland	1834
GAYLORD, P. B., Farmer and Fruit Grower	New York	1859
HURD, C. P., Harness Maker	New Hampshire	1848
LIGHTY, J., Physician and Druggist	Ohio	1866
McCOMB, JOHN J., Merchant	Ohio	1860
MAIN, ISAAC, Farmer and Fruit Grower	Pennsylvania	1864
MOORE, J. B., Farmer and Fruit Grower	Pennsylvania	1857
MONTAGUE, A. H., Canvaser Union Atlas Co.	Vermont	1856
PRINIMER, J. W., Farmer and Stock Raiser, Superintendent of Schools	New York	1855
REINHARDT, CHARLES, Restaurant and Bakery	Germany	1853
ROCKWELL, C. N., Farmer and Fruit Grower	Vermont	1857
REED, SAMUEL, Railroad Clerk	Indiana	1852
SHANKLIN, R. L., Farmer and Fruit Grower	West Virginia	1868
VASS, WM. B., Union Atlas Company	Virginia	1873

SALEM.

ALLEN, WM. A., Teacher	Ohio	1858
ARMSTRONG, J. W., Teacher	Tennessee	1860
BICKEL, MARY J., Gardening	Kentucky	1845
BEVILL, M. G., Editor <i>Advocate</i>	Kentucky	1857
BRYAN, SILAS L., Attorney at Law	Virginia	1842
CHANCE & LARIMER, Real Estate Agents	Illinois	1844
CHAYCROFT, T. B., Brick Maker	Missouri	1852
FEILMAN, HENRY C., Attorney, Notary Public and Justice of the Peace	St. Louis, Missouri	1853
HALL, HENRY R., County Sheriff	Georgia	1857
KAOY, J. B., Attorney at Law	Ohio	1860
MOORE, H. C., Attorney at Law	Illinois	1836
PHILIPS, SAMUEL, Hotel Proprietor	Illinois	1823
SMITH, R. B., Attorney at Law	Ohio	1823
WILLARD, W. W., Attorney at Law	New Hampshire	1856
WOLF, H. B., Farmer and Butcher	Ohio	1856

KINMUNDY.

EAGAN, ERASMUS, Proprietor Sale Stables	Illinois	1843
FOX, D. I., Physician and Surgeon	Illinois	1843
FORSNIER, T. W., Physician and Surgeon	Ohio	1855
FISL, WM. R., Proprietor China Tea Store	Indiana	1859
GRAY, JAS. H., Farmer and Banker	Tennessee	1828
GUNN, NEDD, School Teacher	Illinois	1833
POPE, R. F., Nurseryman and Fruit Grower	New Jersey	1838
RAWLINGS, N. V., Proprietor Madison House	Illinois	1844
ROBINSON, W. S., Engineer of Songer's Flouring-mill	Vermont	1870
RASER, TILMAN, Lawyer	Michigan	1857
SNELLING, D. P., Broker and Farmer	Maryland	1857
SOUTHER, W. C., Proprietor Hotel	New York	1850
STERNBERG, M., Merchant	Germany	1855
SMITH, W. O., Physician and Surgeon	Illinois	1859

ALMA.

NAME AND OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	Settled in State.
CLAYTON, S., Railroad Foreman	Ohio	1860
DEPKNROCK, B., Farmer, Boat and Shoemaker	Germany	1867
DICKS, BRUCE R., Physician	Indiana	1875
LOSKY, M. B., Physician	Kentucky	1863
ROSS, JOHN, Minister	Pennsylvania	1863
SEE, C. M., Railroad Agent	West Virginia	1848
TOMLINSON, A. D., Proprietor Hotel	Ohio	1860

ODIN.

BUNDY, ISAAC, Farmer and Minister	Illinois	1898
DELANCY, JOS. M. P., Jeweler	New York	1860
MORRISON, N. B., Proprietor Hotel	Tennessee	1829
WHITHEAD, THOS. J., Grain Dealer	Grafton Co., New Hampshire	1852
	Canada	1863

PATOKA.

RODGERS, B. F., Physician and Surgeon	Pennsylvania	1856
PATTERSON, ENOCH, Carpenter	New Jersey	1855
WALKER, C. P., Miller and Grain Dealer	Virginia	1854

VERNON.

BETTS BROTHERS, Merchants	Ohio	1864
CROWDER, D. W., Carpenter and Builder	Tennessee	1852
NETZ, JACOB, Wagon Maker	Germany	1850
WELLS, H. L., Physician and Surgeon	Ohio	1870

MISCELLANEOUS.

MORGAN, W. H., Iuka, Miller	Ohio	1864
HAMMOND, I. E. W., Omega, Merchant	New Hampshire	1853
FIELDS, LOUISA E., Hickory Hill, Sewing	Illinois	1846
HOWELL, W. M., Central City, Fruit Grower	Illinois	1819
POTTER, W. R., Farina, Fayette Co., Farmer and Teacher	New York	1866
ROBERS, A. C., Farina, Fayette Co., Farmer and Mason	New York	1856
ANDERSON, PETER, Xenia, Clay Co., Miller	Illinois	1850
ANDERSON, JAMES, Xenia, Clay Co., Preacher	Illinois	1850
BREIZE, RICHARD, Walnut Hill, Merchant	Indiana	1826

MASON COUNTY.

HAVANA.

ANRORO, E., Clothing	Prussia	1869

MASSAC COUNTY.

METROPOLIS.

ATWELL, SAMUEL, County Clerk	Indiana	1849
AGNEW, DR. A. B., M. D., Late Surgeon 6th Illinois Cavalry	Ohio	1851
BRONSON, J. E., Doctor	New York	1867
BEAUPRE, HENRY, Carpenter	Canada	1860
BROWN, GEO. W., Miller and Inventor	Kentucky	1845
BRANNON, THOMAS, Bricklayer	Tennessee	1844
BEYER, REV. E. B., Teacher and Preacher in Massac County German Lutheran Church	Germany	1870
DESS, CHAS. E., Calkers and Carpenter	Jefferson Co., Kentucky	1872
BEAUPRE, WM. D., Builder of Beaupre's Patent Automatic Life Boat	Oswego, New York	1864
BRESON, JAMES B., Engineer, Third st.	Ohio	1862
BEAUPRE, GEORGE E., Ship Carpenter, Water st., bet. Oak and Market	Oswego Co., New York	1871
BRYANT, JAMES, Carpenter and Calkers, Masse st., bet. Market and Cherry	Ohio	1866
PRYANT, MARTHA, Wife of James Bryant	Kentucky	1866
BURNS, W. F., House Carpenter, Seventh and Ohio sts.	Tennessee	1862
BAILEY, AUGUSTUS H. & OSCAR P., Harness Maker and Plasterer	Illinois	1855
BROWN, W. R., Banking House of M. Mayfield & Co.	Kentucky	1846
CHADWELL, DAVID P., Engineer, Residence, Girard st.	Metropolis, Illinois	1855
CULVER, GEO. T., Ship Carpenter	Missouri	1863
CUTTING, O. H., Ship Carpenter	Canada	1857
CHEEK, DR. A. M., Homeopathic Physician and Special Gynecologist	Kentucky	1868
CUMMINS, ZACH, Groceries and General Merchandise, Seventh and Perry sts.	Johnson Co., Illinois	1854
CRAIG, MRS. C. M., Milliner	Ohio	1862
CARRICO, S. P., Photographer	Kentucky	1862
COLLIER, I. T., Groceries	Tennessee	1834
CAGLE, M. J. J., Lawyer	Illinois	1829
CRAIG, T. H., Dealer in Stoves, Tinware and Hardware	Wheeling, Virginia	1863
CORLIS & RANKIN, Manufacturers of Tobacco	Kentucky and Indiana	1857
DERRIS, FRANK, Carpenter, House and Lot for Sale, Garden, Fruit Trees and Out Buildings	St. Louis, Missouri	1871
DICKERSON, JAMES, Teacher, Residence, Seventh and Catharine sts.	Delaware	1864
EDDS, RICHARD L., Carpenter and Undertaker	New Orleans	1861
ELLIOTT, JAMES L., Accountant	Illinois	1845
ELLIOTT, J. M., Furniture Dealer and Undertaker	Illinois	1847
FRY, JACOB W., Engineer	Tennessee	1844
FREEMAN, WM., Farmer and Shoemaker	Tennessee	1870
GREENWOOD, KATIE, Teacher	Illinois	1858
GIVEN, HARRY, Barber	Kentucky	1873
GOWAN, JAMES E., Physician and Surgeon	Tennessee	1861
HOWARD, CAPT. BEN., Steamboating	Virginia	1864
HEIDHACKER, HENRY, Blacksmithing	Indiana	1864
HALLIDAY, P. A., Physician	Missouri	1842
HEDDERSON, D. H., Saloon and Boarding House	Prussia	1856
HOUSE, CURTIS S., Ship Carpenter	Louisville, Kentucky	1863
HERRIFF, PETER, Millwright	Missouri	1869
HOUGHIN, JOHN D., Millwright	Kentucky	1849
JAMES, W. D., Machinist, Masse st., bet. Oak and Market	Henry Co., Kentucky	1869
JONES, JOHN S., Boot and Shoemaker	Tennessee	1871
JOHNSON, CAPT. W. M., County Surveyor, Late U. S. Coast Surveyor	Virginia	1873
JOHNSON, ED. V., Residence, cor. Maine and Pearl sts.	Tennessee	1863
JAMES, T. J., Mechanic, in Spoke and Hub Factory	Indiana	1868
JAMES, SALIE C. M., Spoke Turner, Residence, Masse City	Kentucky	1860
JONES, BENJAMIN O., Editor and Publisher <i>Journal</i> , leading Republican Paper in the District	Kentucky	1864
JONES, N. J., Carpenter and Joiner	Kentucky	1863
JOHNSTON, SAMUEL, Saddles and Harness	Ohio	1857
KIMBALL, BEN J., Lumber Merchant	Rhode Island	1848
KIMBALL, BEN, Proprietor Kimball's Saw-mills, cor. Second and Catharine sts.	Rhode Island	1847
KEITH, J. T., City Attorney	Kentucky	1853
LINDEH, WM. C., Carpenter	Kentucky	1861

BUSINESS DIRECTORY OF THE ILLINOIS STATE ATLAS.

NAME AND OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	Born in State.
LEEK, R. H.....	Tennessee.....	1848
MCCARTNEY, J. F.....	Ohio.....	1848
MOORE, WILLIAM F.....	Missouri.....	1851
McBAEN, CHARLES.....	Ohio.....	1840
MORIZ, CHARLES.....	Prussia.....	1872
MUSSELMAN, H. B.....	Indiana.....	1843
MCCARTNEY, JOHN H.....	Indiana.....	1868
MCCARTNEY, JUDOE R. W.....	Ohio.....	1869

MASSAC COUNTY.

METROPOLIS.

NORDENMAN, H.....	Germany.....	1858
NICHOLSON, COHA.....	Kentucky.....	1864
NORRIS, M. D., General Practitioner and U. S. Pension Examining Surgeon	Kentucky.....	1832
NICHOLSON, J. P.....	Kentucky.....	1872
OLDSCOTT, ROBERT.....	England.....	1863
OVERMARCK, HENRY J.....	Prussia.....	1852
PANORUM, JOHN W.....	Illinois.....	1842
PETON, R. A.....	Kentucky.....	1842
RUDD, J. R.....	Kentucky.....	1874
STANKEIN, BEN.....	Kentucky.....	1852
RAMPENDAH, HENRY.....	Prussia.....	1854
ROBERTS, I. E.....	Virginia.....	1848
ROBINSON, G. W.....	Kentucky.....	1887
REID, S. R.....	Kentucky.....	1855
RIBBLE, H. C.....	Missouri.....	1871
SHICK, N.....	Chester Co., Pennsylvania.....	1830
SCOTT, JOHN H.....	Ohio.....	1838
STONE, T. S.....	Illinois.....	1861
STEWART, JOHN W.....	Illinois.....	1854
SHELTON, WM. H. & J.....	Illinois.....	1846
SCHULDEIS, A.....	Salem, Massachusetts.....	1837
SCHMIDT, O. F.....	Germany.....	1862
SPENCER, R. P.....	Kentucky.....	1855
SHIRK, JOSEPH.....	Illinois.....	1855
STEINBECKER, J. H.....	Germany.....	1869
SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 2.....	Scotland.....	1849
STEWART, DAVID.....	Ohio.....	1868
SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 2.....	Texas.....	1872
SCHODRASS, DAVID S.....	Illinois.....	1871
SMEBLY, JOHN B.....	Illinois.....	1839
TRIPLOFF, OTTO.....	Indiana.....	1847
TUCKER, E. H.....	Illinois.....	1846
TINDALL, W. H.....	Illinois.....	1863
THOMAS, JOHN R.....	Illinois.....	1841
VALLEE, LOUIS.....	Missouri.....	1841
WELLS, SAMUEL.....	Indiana.....	1844
WOODS, W. E.....	Tennessee.....	1834
WILLIS, I. C.....	Kentucky.....	1864
WETHERINGTON, F.....	Kentucky.....	1869
WITMAN, C. F.....	New York.....	1848
WOODWARD, J. F.....	Kentucky.....	1869
WALLACE, T. L.....	Massac County Illinois.....	1848
WALTER, JOHN.....	Germany.....	1852
WESTERMAN, C. H.....	Germany.....	1868
WANDLER, JACOB.....	Metropolis, Illinois.....	1855
WARNER, WM. R.....	Ohio.....	1866
YOST, BIOBLOW & CO.....	Germany.....	1850
ZETTLER, O. D.....	Ohio.....	1866

JOPPA.

BERRY, L. W.....	Kentucky.....	1873
COPLAND, L. W.....	Illinois.....	1827
HILL, O. W.....	Kentucky.....	1871
MORRIS, JAS. H.....	Illinois.....	1854
SIGLER, WM. W.....	Kentucky.....	1870
THOMPSON, WM. D.....	Indiana.....	1857
HUTCHISON, R. W.....	Kentucky.....	1865

PELLONIA.

BURGESS, J. W.....	Tennessee.....	1863
LEWIS, J. S.....	Kentucky.....	1858
ORR, J. A.....	Kentucky.....	1864
TAYLOR, T. I.....	Tennessee.....	1840
YOUNG, JOHN D.....	Tennessee.....	1860

ASH RIDGE.

JANES, A. C.....	Illinois.....	1853
LANCASTER, ELIJAH H.....	Tennessee.....	1865
SHARP BROS.....	Illinois.....	1836

PADUCAH, Kentucky.

BLACK, T. E.....	Kentucky.....	1862
KELLY, M. B.....	Ohio.....	1857
STUCKER, J. H.....	Illinois.....	1881

MISCELLANEOUS.

WHITE, WM., New Columbia.....	Tennessee.....	1863
OREEN, WM. H., Cairo, Alexander Co.....	Kentucky.....	1846
DERGAN, R. A., New Liberty, Pope Co.....	Ireland.....	1857
ANDERSON SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 8, Massac Creek.....	Illinois.....	1867

McHENRY COUNTY.

WOODSTOCK.

RINGLAND, W. D.....	Ohio.....	1865
SOUTHWORTH, G. S.....	Vermont.....	1858
STELSON, H. L.....	Maine.....	1871

HARVARD.

CRUMB, J. C.....	New York.....	1842
LELAND, A. N.....	Wisconsin.....	1864

McLEAN COUNTY.

BLOOMINGTON.

NAME AND OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY	Born in State.
ATAR, JOSEPH.....	Ohio.....	1857
BENCK, CHRIS.....	Prussia.....	1860
CHRIST, I. W.....	Ohio.....	1855
CHRISTOLMI & FULLENWIDER.....	Wisconsin.....	1867
DOLLOFF, S. F.....	Indiana.....	1869
EWING, JAMES S.....	Illinois.....	1835
FRUGSON, M. E.....	Ohio.....	1855
FOGATE, J. W.....	Missouri.....	1868
GOODHEART, JAMES.....	Illinois.....	1830
HOLCOMB, JAS. P.....	New York.....	1854
HALLETT, JOSEPH.....	England.....	1867
KARR, A. G. & H. L.....	Illinois.....	1839
LOHR, CHAS. P.....	Pennsylvania.....	1840
MERRIMAN, C. P.....	Canada.....	1846
MERRIMAN, IRA.....	New Jersey.....	1857
RICHARDSON, A. R.....	Wisconsin.....	1859
REASONER, REV. THOMAS.....	Ohio.....	1855
STEVENSON, A. B.....	Pennsylvania.....	1846
SWICK, M.....	Kentucky.....	1862
UPSHAW, GEO. W., Jr.....	Ohio.....	1871
WILSON, K. C.....	Illinois.....	1856

TOWANDA.

FAIKINGHAM, ELIZA.....	England.....	1857
HINTON, LEE H.....	Illinois.....	1845
HOWARD, GEO. W.....	Illinois.....	1855
JONES, WM. W., Sr.....	Ohio.....	1862
MACY, W. H.....	Massachusetts.....	1856
PUMPERY, HENRY.....	Kentucky.....	1869
REEDY, W. H.....	Pennsylvania.....	1857
RANDOLPH, W. W.....	New York.....	1855
PHINNEY, J. C., Heyworth.....	New York.....	1850
HOLDERNESS, E. P. G., Fairbury, Livingston Co.....	Illinois.....	1858

MONTGOMERY COUNTY.

HILLSBORO.

ALEXANDER, E. J. C.....	Editor Anti-Monopolist	Bond Co., Illinois.....	1829
LANE, EDWARD.....	Attorney at Law and Real Estate Agent	Ohio.....	1858
ROUNTREE, A. H. H.....	Farmers' Exchange Bank	Montgomery Co., Illinois.....	1828
SLACK, JAMES L.....	Editor and Publisher Journal	Ohio.....	1874
VAN VLEET, R. M.....	Circuit Clerk	Virginia.....	1855

MISCELLANEOUS.

LITTLEFIELD, G. B., Litchfield.....	Publisher Democrat	New York.....	1859
GRUBB, JOEL, Centralia, Marion Co.....	Traveling Salesman	Indiana.....	1857

MOULTRIE COUNTY.

MISCELLANEOUS.

MURRAY, JOHN & SON, Williamsburg.....	Manufacturers of Agricultural Implements	Tennessee and Kentucky.....	1858
HANEY, THOMAS, Union Prairie.....	Teacher	Indiana.....	1857

OGLE COUNTY.

POLO.

BURGER, FRANK M.....	Columbus, Ohio.....	1860
BURBANK, H. C.....	Pennsylvania.....	1864
BAMBOURCOU, N. J.....	Pennsylvania.....	1866
BLAIR, JOHNSON R.....	Pennsylvania.....	1875
BAMBOURCOU, J.....	Pennsylvania.....	1866
CAMPBELL, JOHN D.....	New York.....	1855
CARPER, OEO.....	New York.....	1864
CLINTON, J. W.....	New York.....	1857
CHAFFEE, O.....	New York.....	1859
COFFEN, JOHN & J. W. STROCK.....	Pennsylvania.....	1868
DAVIDSON, THOMAS.....	Canada West.....	1865
ELZY, A. N.....	Ohio.....	1874
ELDRIDGE, EL.....	Pennsylvania.....	1861
EVANS, JOHN W.....	New York.....	1856
FRAZIER, JAMES.....	Ireland.....	1856
FAHRNEY, D. M.....	Maryland.....	1858
FAKLER, E. L.....	Illinois.....	1845
FRAZIER, C. E.....	Illinois.....	1856
ORIFFIN, L.....	New York.....	1861
HENRY, WILLIAM.....	Pennsylvania.....	1844
HENDERSON, C. A.....	Pennsylvania.....	1850
HURLBESS, P.....	Ohio.....	1859
HAZLETNE, M. J.....	Vermont.....	1858
KUMMER, WALTER P.....	Pennsylvania.....	1855
KENYON, PETER.....	Ireland.....	1832
LACKEY, JACOB.....	North Carolina.....	1866
MILLER, J. T.....	Maryland.....	1867
MORSE, JAMES F.....	Massachusetts.....	1855
MCCOY, D. B.....	Ohio.....	1865
MICKLER, JOHN.....	Illinois.....	1845
MCCOY, M. S.....	Virginia.....	1859
NEPHTER, W. B.....	Virginia.....	1856
NAZARNE, FRED. W.....	Maryland.....	1864
POLO MANUFACTURING CO.....	Illinois.....	1864

POLO LIBRARY ASSOCIATION.....	W. W. Pierce, President	New York.....	1838
POLO HIGH SCHOOL.....	John D. Campbell, Secretary of Board	New York.....	1856
REID, REUBEN P.....	Amateur Market Gardener	New York.....	1846
SMITH, PROF. H. H.....	City Attorney and Notary Public	New York.....	1836
STOWELL, JOHN D.....	Superintendent of Schools and Instructor	New York.....	1856
SCIDMORE, MRS. M. A.....	Normal Classes	New York.....	1856
SMITH, I. C.....	Farmer and Wagon Maker	New York.....	1856
SCRANTON, CHAS. N.....	Houseopathic Physician; Chronic Diseases	New York.....	1856
SCRIVVER, M. E.....	Proprietor Livery, Franklin st. a specialty	New York.....	1854
	Carpenter and Joiner	Connecticut.....	1854
	General Insurance Agent	New York.....	1859

NAME AND OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	Settled in State.
THORP, LUCIUS S.....Proprietor Orist Mill, Justice of the Peace and County Surveyor	New York.....	1846
VALENTINE, WM. D.....Farmer and Teacher	Pennsylvania.....	1865
WILDE, OEO.....Iron Moulder, with Polo Manufacturing Co.	England.....	1856
WATERBURY, L. D.....School Teacher	Illinois.....	1853
WHITE, HENRY D.....Farmer, also Mail Agent U. P. R. R.	New York.....	1875
WINCHESTER, M. S.....Proprietor Cooper Shop	New York.....	1872
WALKER, JOHN A.....Proprietor Feed and Livery Stable	Vermont.....	1867
ZENONE, CHAS. A.....Brokerman C. B. & Q. R. R.	Kentucky.....	1860

OREGON.

BENNETT, G. L.....Editor and Publisher of Courier	Broome County, New York.....	1867
BALLEY, C. G.....Livestock and Feed Stable	Vermont.....	1866
BRACKETT, W. H.....Proprietor Sunnissipi House, also Livery, Sale and Feed Stable	Vermont.....	1865
BROWN, E.....Clergyman, also Superintendent Oregon Graded Schools	Pennsylvania.....	1865
BUSER, WM. H.....Compositor in Courier Office	Illinois.....	1865
FURBER, JACOB J.....Editor Courier	Maryland.....	1847
DENNETT, WALTER S.....House Carpenter	Illinois.....	1850
BROOKS, C. M. & WIFE.....Manufacturers of Hair Switches	Ohio.....	1853
BOYCE, HIRAM.....Farmer, Grain and Stock Dealer	Illinois.....	1843
BELLES, ANFORD.....Farmer and Professional Horse Trainer	Michigan.....	1875
CLOVER, JOHN.....Restaurant, Bakery and Confectionery	London, England.....	1869
CURRIER, H. L.....Police Magistrate, Patentee and Manufacturer	Massachusetts.....	1847
CANTLAR, A.....Accountant and Clerk	Scotland.....	1872
CROWELL, S. P.....Farmer and Machinist	New Hampshire.....	1873
CAREY, D. H.....Lumber Dealer. Choice Lumber at reduced rates	Pennsylvania.....	1864
ETTINOER, CAPT. A. L.....Dealer in Dry Goods	Illinois.....	1838
EYSTER, CYRUS.....Confectionery and Bakery	New Hampshire.....	1837
EMERSON, C. F.....Farmer and Merchant	Illinois.....	1862
ETRYRE, C. P.....Upholsterer, also Clerk in Sunnissipi House	Illinois.....	1862
ESBRAUOH, A. W.....Farmer and Teacher	Illinois.....	1862
FORREST, A. & CO.....Manufacturers of Oak Wood, Pearl Buttons and Flour	Scotland.....	1872
GRONOS, THOS.....Proprietor Oregon Truck Express	Illinois.....	1844
GRONOWOLD, WM.....House Carpenter and Contractor	Germany.....	1868
GAINTZ, JOHN T.....County Treasurer and Proprietor Furniture Store	Maryland.....	1856
QENTZER, JOHN A.....Accountant and Stenographer at the Sunnissipi House	Pennsylvania.....	1872
HERBERT, A. V.....City Barber and Engineer	Illinois.....	1865
HALL, ROBERT.....City Barber and Engineer	Pennsylvania.....	1861
HERSEN, EDWIN B.....Farmer, Grain and Stock Dealer	Pennsylvania.....	1868
HANSTINE & GORMAN.....Bakery and Confectionery, Wholesale Ice Dealers	Pennsylvania.....	1867
JOHNSTON, T. O.....Ogle County Reporter, \$2.00 per year, largest circulation	Wisconsin.....	1849
JACOBS, GEO. P.....Attorney at Law and State Senator	Massachusetts.....	1840
KEAHLER, D. F.....City Barber and Engineer	Maryland.....	1861
KAILER, E. I.....Hardware and Tin Shop	Maryland.....	1869
LASON, H. P.....Attorney at Law and Clerk of Circuit Court	New York.....	1867
LANG, W. A. & A. V.....Draughtsmen and Carpenters	New York.....	1855
MAY, J. M.....Mechanic and Artist	Ohio.....	1848
McCLOD, JASPER.....Special Agent Rockford Insurance Company	Pennsylvania.....	1850
MACK, J. W.....Farmer and Deputy Clerk of County Court	Canada.....	1844
MARSH, F. H.....Ex. Agent and Dealer in Books and Stationery	England.....	1868
OREGON CITY LIBRARY.....	Illinois.....	1820
POTTER, E. S.....Physician and Surgeon	Vermont.....	1833
PECK, HENRY C.....Sherriff Ogle County	Illinois.....	1861
RAY, JOHN T.....Principal Byron Public School	Maryland.....	1838
SEYSTER, JONAS.....Proprietor Livery, Sale and Feed Stable, also Justice of the Peace	Vermont.....	1867
SARGENT, H. P.....Mechanic, Mason and Stone Cutter	Pennsylvania.....	1844
SHEETS, COL. B. F.....Postmaster; Hardware, Stoves and Farm Machinery	Pennsylvania.....	1844
SWARTZ, D. J.....Undertaker; also Proprietor Livery, Sale and Feed Stable	Pennsylvania.....	1854
SMYTH, J. H.....Carpenter and Painter	New Hampshire.....	1868
SCHNEIDER, JOHN M.....Retail Clothing, Hats and Caps	Germany.....	1836
STROH, LUTHER M.....Architect, Contractor and Builder	Pennsylvania.....	1846
SEARS, D. C.....School Teacher	New York.....	1856
TAYLOR, T. D.....Carriage and Wagon Painting; work done with neatness and dispatch	Connecticut.....	1856
WALKUP, S. G.....Dealer in Flour, Feed and Seeds	Illinois.....	1848
WOODCOCK, ALBERT.....Attorney at Law and County Clerk	Canada.....	1845

ROCHELLE.

DAIN, A.....President First National Bank	Scotland.....	1846
BAXTER, DELOS A.....Mayor; Dealer in Saddlery, Trunks, etc.	New York.....	1855
CLARK, E. W.....Druggist and Surgeon	Ohio.....	1860
GOULD, W. W.....Surgeon and Homoeopathic Physician	New York.....	1860
HATHAWAY, M. D.....Attorney at Law and Notary Public	Kentucky.....	1864
HANSEN, H.....Farmer and Carpenter	Pennsylvania.....	1869
HODLEY, A. S.....Notary Public, Justice of the Peace and Insurance Agent	Vermont.....	1848
HILD, EMANUEL.....Dealer in Clothing	Germany.....	1854
PUPNAM, JAY L.....Druggist and Insurance Agent	New York.....	1857
STOCKINO, WM.....Dealer in Grain and Live Stock	Massachusetts.....	1839
SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 3.....Public School	Duitt.....	1869
TATE, C. R.....Boot and Shoe Store	Vermont.....	1868
VANDERVOOST, W.....Farmer and Carpenter	New York.....	1856

CHANA.

DARDEN, H. L.....Broom Manufacturer	Canada East.....	1863
DOOTH, LYMAN.....Lumber Dealer	Indiana.....	1852
CLARK, WM. H.....Dealer in Drugs and Medicines	Ohio.....	1848
EMERSON, THOS. A.....Carriage and Wagon Manufacturer and General	Canada West.....	1826
KELLEY, JAMES.....Carpenter	Pennsylvania.....	1863
McDONALD, D.....Agent Chicago & Iowa Railroad	New York City.....	1864
NEWTON, ADDISON.....Physician and Surgeon	Vermont.....	1855
ROE, MALCOLM C.....Physician and Surgeon	Illinois.....	1842
TODD, J. W.....Proprietor Hotel and Feed Stable	Ohio.....	1855

MOUNT MORRIS.

BUCK, MILES & SON.....City Barbers	Pennsylvania.....	1873
CODOVALL, CHARLES M.....Manufacture Shoes	Ohio.....	1872
FOUR, M. J.....Boot and Shoemaker	Virginia.....	1847
BARPER, G. C.....Confectioner	Maryland.....	1874
HAMMOND, J. E.....Professor of Belles Lettres and Principal of Grammar School	New York.....	1870
LIFE, L. L.....Pastor First Lutheran Church	Illinois.....	1844
NYE, J. H.....Lumber and Coke Merchant	England.....	1863
RINE, D.....Hardware, Stoves and Agricultural Implements	Pennsylvania.....	1863
SMITH, H. L.....Proprietor Livery, Sale and Feed Stable; also Stone Mason and Plasterer	New York.....	1857
TRACY, B. F.....Wagon Maker	Maryland.....	1869

PAINE'S POINT.

ALLIS, Z. T.....Manufacturer Brooms and Brushes	Massachusetts.....	1859
STINSON, THOMAS.....Proprietor Hotel	New Hampshire.....	1830

BYRON.

NAME AND OCCUPATION	NATIVITY.	Settled in State.
BROWN, WM. D.....Blacksmith, Chestnut st.	New Jersey.....	1869
GRAVELINE, D. C.....Albion House, Dealer in Groceries, Tobacco, &c.; also Bakery	New York.....	1852
KOSIER, JOHN S.....Carpenter, Contractor and Builder	Pennsylvania.....	1832
KNOWLTON, I. S.....Nursery and Orchard	Vermont.....	1838
MERCHANT, O. W.....Butcher, Proprietor Livery, Sale and Feed Stable	New York.....	1849
MIX, HIRAM.....Wagon and Carriage Maker	Illinois.....	1843
ODLIN, WM. H.....General Collection Agent	New Hampshire.....	1868
STODDARD, MRS. J. P.....Teacher and Agent for Bunyan's Work	Ohio.....	1846
SCHOONMAKER, D.....Manufacturer and Dealer in Cigars	Illinois.....	1854

FORRESTON.

BLOUNT, OEO.....Principal Public School	Illinois.....	1844
BALSBAUGH, JACOB.....Driller of Artesian Wells, 16 years experience	Pennsylvania.....	1857
FAOR, DANIEL.....Farmer and Stock Raiser and Justice of the Peace	Pennsylvania.....	1840
JAMES, JOHN.....General Commission Agent	England.....	1874
SHOCKEY, E. S.....Public School Teacher	Pennsylvania.....	1869
TSCHOPP, PHILIP.....Farmer and Mechanic	Pennsylvania.....	1854

WALES.

ALDEN, M. M.....Teacher and Law Student	Illinois.....	1864
BOWERMAN, S. B.....Physician and Surgeon	Pennsylvania.....	1868
BRETTOLET, J. B.....Dry Goods, Groceries and Clothing	Pennsylvania.....	1869
JOHNSON, GEO. E.....Farmer, Grain and Stock Dealer	New York.....	1867
SCHREIBER, GEORGE.....Farmer, Grain and Stock Dealer	Pennsylvania.....	1864
WILSON, JAS. K.....Teacher	Illinois.....	1854

BROOKVILLE.

HOFFMAN, JACOB.....Groceries and Drugs	Prussia.....	1865
McCULLOUGH, C. E.....Accountant and Teacher	Pennsylvania.....	1856
RODGERS, D. H.....Shoemaker	Pennsylvania.....	1856

MISCELLANEOUS.

DAVIS, JEREMIAH, Davis Junction.....Farmer, Stock Raiser and Real Estate Dealer	Steuben Co., N. Y.....	1854
JAMES, JOHN D., Davis Junction.....Coal, Lime and Stone Merchant	Illinois.....	1848
MEYER, GEO. T., ".....Merchant	Hanover, Germany.....	1870
BROOKS, WM., Hokey Creek.....Farmer and Stone Cutter	Canada.....	1861
COOK, O. W., ".....Farmer and Butcher	Maine.....	1854
MOSES, JUSTIN, Monroe Station.....Farmer and Clergyman	Vermont.....	1848
NOES, DR. G. H., ".....Druggist	Pennsylvania.....	1873
BANOART, GEORGE, White Rock.....Farmer and Carpenter	Pennsylvania.....	1866
STALKER, JAMES, ".....U. S. Mail Agent and Stage Proprietor	Canada.....	1869
DANA, G. C., Grand Detour.....Farmer and Proprietor Grist Mills	Illinois.....	1858
HANNAGAN, MICHAEL, Holcomb Station.....Farmer and Blacksmith	Massachusetts.....	1861
KING, J. M., Kings.....Farmer and Teacher	Massachusetts.....	1846
HUMPHREY, SILAS, Stillman Valley.....Hardware and Groceries	Connecticut.....	1874

PEORIA COUNTY.

PEORIA.

COHEN, MARCUS.....Agent for Newman & Allman. Tobacco and Cigars.	No. 210 Third st. Germany.....	1869

PERRY COUNTY.

PINCKNEYVILLE.

CHRISTIAN, JAMES T.....Miller, Douglas st.	Auburn Co., Virginia.....	1845
COOPER, MARSHALL M.....Presbyterian Minister	Illinois.....	1838
DAVIS, R. M.....Attorney at Law, Mulberry st.	Jackson Co., Illinois.....	1834
FALLON, WILL M.....Miller	Illinois.....	1850
FALLON, R. V.....Proprietor Fruit Box Factory and Flouring Mill, Water st.	Pennsylvania.....	1845
GILSON, J. D. & B.....Carpenter and Farmers	{ Tennessee.....	1852
HINCKE, G. R. & H. E.....General Merchandise and Country Produce	{ Illinois.....	1858
HOFFMAN, CHAS. A.....Saddles, Harnesses, Boots and Shoes and Groceries, S. E. cor. Water st.	Germany.....	1856
HOGARD, A. R.....Physician, Walnut st.	Germany.....	1855
KAUFFMAN, FREDERICK.....Minister of German Evangelical Church, North st.	Virginia.....	1864
KALBELEISCH, A. H.....Homeopathic Physician, Cor. Walnut and Randolph sts.	Germany.....	1864
MILLIGAN, WM. H.....Farmer, Grain and Stock Dealer	St. Louis, Missouri.....	1851
MCCANDLESS, WM. L.....Physician, Main st.	Perry Co., Illinois.....	1844
NETTLETON, B. P.....Clerk Deauncamp Coal Co.	Pennsylvania.....	1858
RAGLAND, JAS. K. P.....Attorney and Justice of the Peace, Jackson st.	Missouri.....	1858
ROE, CHAS. H.....Clerk Circuit Court, South st.	Perry Co., Illinois.....	1845
ROSS, L. T.....County Sheriff	Montgomery Co., Ohio.....	1843
RIAL, G. W.....Freight and Ticket Agent C. & T. H. R., and Agent Adams Express Co.	Jackson Co., Illinois.....	1840
STUTZ, JACOB.....Druggist and Farmer, Walnut st.	Todd Co., Kentucky.....	1828
VAN BRUNT, J. W.....Physician and Farmer	Germany.....	1834
WALL, JOHN A.....Editor Pinckneyville Independent	Tioga Co., New York.....	1837
WOODSIDE, S. M.....Physician and Farmer	Crawford Co., Illinois.....	1836
WILSON, THOS. M.....Teacher	Caldwell Co., Kentucky.....	1831
	Jackson Co., Illinois.....	1854

DU QUOIN.

ADAMS, SYLVESTER.....Farmer and Wagon Maker	New York.....	1856
BOOKSTAYE, JOSEPH.....Justice of the Peace, Division st.	Orange Co., New York.....	1837
BREM, JOHN T. & C. P. RICHARDS.....Editors and Publishers Tribune, Washington st.	{ Allegheny, Pennsylvania.....	1844
BLAKESLEE & BROTHER.....Founders and Machinists, Washington st.	{ New York.....	1864
DELANO, D. P.....Carpenter and Joiner, Vine st.	New York.....	1845
DYER, LEWIS.....Physician and Surgeon	Grand Isle Co., Vermont.....	1857
FLACK, J. J.....Farmer and Surveyor	Remington Co., Vermont.....	1858
HATFIELD, D. D. & C. C.....Carpenters and Joiners, Washington st.	Perry Co., Illinois.....	1832
HORNEL, JAS. S., Carpenter and Joiner, cor. Washington and Franklin sts.	{ Ohio.....	1836
KNEBBLKAMP, H. F.....Cigar Manufacturer, East Main st.	Illinois.....	1856
LINDSAY, JOHN.....Miner and Farmer	Pennsylvania.....	1857
LYMAN, W. S.....Salesman	Germany.....	1864
McLEAN, JOHN.....Physician, Division st.	Soudaia.....	1856
PUGH, GEO. D.....Proprietor St. Nicholas Hotel, Oak st.	Illinois.....	1856
PERRY, WM.....Grocer, Division st.	Franklin Co., Illinois.....	1857
ROGERS, JOHN.....Engineer	South Wales.....	1863
ROSS, S. I.....Agent Star Mill Co. and Dealer in Flour and Feed, Main st.	St. Clair Co., Illinois.....	1851
SMITH, GRENKER.....Miner and Farmer	Wales.....	1866
STONE, PROF. J. M., D. D.....Female Seminary	New York.....	1857
WINTER, J. W.....Fruit Grower, First and North sts.	England.....	1867
WINN, JOHN.....Clerk of Coal Bank	Putnam Co., Illinois.....	1858
	England.....	1864

CUTLER STATION.

NAME AND OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	Settled in State.
BLAIR, JOHN C.....Farmer and Grain Dealer	Lincoln Co., Tennessee.....	1832
BROWN, JARIZ.....Blacksmith	Perry Co., Illinois.....	1852
PATTERSON, JOHN.....Farmer and County Treasurer	Ireland.....	1868
WALKER, JAS. R.....Physician and Surgeon	Washington Co., Illinois.....	1840
YOUNG, ROBERT.....Farmer and Wagon Maker	Scotland.....	1837

TAMAROA.

BLANCHARD, ALVAH.....Dry Goods, Groceries, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps and Notions	Illinois.....	1843
BENSON, D. L.....Druggist and Ex-County Surveyor	Illinois.....	1836
CLAY, HENRY.....Attorney at Law and Notary Public	Illinois.....	1832
HOLT, NELSON.....Station Agent I. C. R. R. Co. and American Express Ag't	New York.....	1840
McMAHON, IAS. F.....Attorney at Law	Kentucky.....	1844

ST. JOHN'S.

RULMER, JOHN.....Foreman St. John's Coal Mines	England.....	1852
MAYOR, ANDREW.....Engineer at St. John's Coal Mines	England.....	1865
WRIGHT, M. C.....Superintendent I. C. Iron and Coal Manufacturing Co.	Indiana.....	1864

MISCELLANEOUS.

ORR, THOS. H., Coulterville, Randolph Co. | Pittsburg, Pennsylvania.....	1871

PIATT COUNTY.

HAMMOND.

HUGHES, JOHN WALTON.....Teaching Public School in Maulrie County | Kentucky.....	1854

WHITE HEATH.

CARPER, W. A.....Teacher in Public School. Vocal Music a Specialty | Ohio.....	1854

PIKE COUNTY.

PITTSFIELD.

EDWARDS, G. T.....Hotel and Livery	Tennessee.....	1828
JOHNSON, J. W.....Attorney at Law	Missouri.....	1870

BARRY

DEWELL, JOHN N.....School Teacher	Illinois.....	1844
GARD, CICERO, New Canton.....Farmer	Pike Co., Illinois.....	1836

POPE COUNTY.

COLCONDA.

ALISTON, SUSAN.....Proprietress Aliston River Side House, Main st.	Wilkinson Co., Georgia.....	1841
ABBOTT, JAS. M.....Marshal of Golconda, Water st.	Lincoln Co., Tennessee.....	1849
DELL, MOLLIE.....Teacher	Tennessee.....	1870
RATGIER, JOHN H.....Wagon Manufacturer and Plow Stocker, Franklin st.	Tuscarawas Co., Ohio.....	1870
BRADFORD, THOMAS A.....Constable, Columbia avenue	Pope Co., Illinois.....	1853
BROWN, AUGUST.....Wholesale and Retail Shoe Market, Franklin st.	Germany.....	1866
DAKER, JESSE G.....Farmer, Carpenter, Miller and Engineer	Tennessee.....	1853
DOXNELL, OSCAR W.....Farmer and Carpenter	McCracken Co., Kentucky.....	1866
DAKER, HENRY D.....County Clerk and Master in Chancery, Main st.	Tennessee.....	1852
BAKER, I. C.....Merchant, Dealer in all kinds of Produce, Main st.	Tennessee.....	1857
CLARK, JOHN S.....Homeopathic Physician, Main st.	Pope Co., Illinois.....	1846
DURHAM, S. L.....Deputy, Main st.	Scine Co., Illinois.....	1839
ELDRIDGE, WM. V.....County Judge and Attorney at Law, Columbia ave.	Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.....	1848
FOOTE, JOHN.....Ex-County Judge, Farmer and Builder	Cayuga Co., New York.....	1843
FINNEY, G. M.....Farmer and Teacher	Pope Co., Illinois.....	1843
GANSZEL, GEO. L.....Carpenter and Builder, Steam Carding Factory	Pope Co., Illinois.....	1857
HANNA, F. K.....Farmer and Carpenter	Pope Co., Illinois.....	1824
HANNA, FINLEY Y.....School Teacher	Pope Co., Illinois.....	1852
HANNA, J. E. Y.....Farmer and County Surveyor	Pope Co., Illinois.....	1821
HODGE, JOSEPH P.....School Teacher	Pope Co., Illinois.....	1853
HOWEISON, C. L.....Manufacturer and Dealer in Boots & Shoes Main st.	Germany.....	1864
JAIN, FRANK C.....Carpenter and Builder, Proprietor Steam Wool-Carding Factory	Vienna, Austria.....	1856
KLUGE, FRIEDRICH CARL.....Grist and Saw Mill	Germany.....	1854
KIMBALL, G. W.....Flouring Mill, Flour, Feed and Mill Feed. Box 146	Posey Co., Indiana.....	1860
LINDER, J. V.....Livery. All kinds of Lignors. Ice House. Decatur st.	Pope Co., Illinois.....	1852
LEONARD, HORACE.....Farmer and Carriage Maker	Hartford Co., Connecticut.....	1864
McOY, J. W. & SONS.....Merchants, General Merchandise and all kinds of Produce, Main st.	Virginia.....	1810
MITTLER, I. H. P.....Dry Goods, Groceries, Hats, Caps, Boots and Clothing	Illinois.....	1838
MARQUARDT, PETER, Sr.....Washington st.	Cassel, Germany.....	1856
MORRILL, WM. F. & CHAS. H.....Cooper, corner Main and Adams sts.	Germany.....	1856
MORRIS, A. B.....Farmer, Farmer and Mechanic	Sandusky Co., Ohio.....	1866
PARMELY, E.....Physician and Surgeon	Adams Co., Illinois.....	1860
PIERCE, ALONZO D.....Farmer and Clergyman of the United Baptist Church	Pope Co., Illinois.....	1823
PHILLIPS, WINFIELD D.....Sheriff and Collector of Pope County—serving third term—Washington st.	Chautauque Co., New York.....	1858
RAMTHOR, AUGUST.....School Teacher	Bedford Co., Tennessee.....	1853
RAMTHOR, FERDINAND.....Wholesale and Retail Meat Market	Prussia, Tennessee.....	1857
REINHART, CHARLES F.....Vine Grower	Germany.....	1864
REDMAN, JOHN A.....Superintendent of Schools of Pope County, Illinois ave.	Pope Co., Illinois.....	1850
SCHUCHART, JOHNS. A.....Physician, Dealer in Saddles and Harness	Gallatin Co., Illinois.....	1840
STRITT, ARNO.....Farmer and Cooper	Saxon, Germany.....	1849
SANDS, DANIEL.....Blacksmith, Wagon and Plow Manufacturer, Franklin st.	Germany.....	1860
SCHNEIDER, WM.....Farmer and Carpenter	Harrison Co., Indiana.....	1846
STORY, WILLIS.....Farmer and Stone Mason	Germany.....	1864
VORKEPFF, AUG.....Blacksmith	Pope Co., Illinois.....	1848
WALLACE, JOHN H.....Plow and Wagon Maker, General Blacksmithing	Germany.....	1865
WATSON, SHERON.....Farmer and Carpenter	Pope Co., Illinois.....	1850
WEINER, JOHN A.....Farmer and formerly Hotel Proprietor	Lycoming Co., Pennsylvania.....	1868
WILLIAMSON, THOMAS P.....Farmer and formerly Hotel Proprietor	Germany.....	1848
WALTER, H. A.....Farmer and Fruit Grower	Marshall Co., Tennessee.....	1832
	Germany.....	1854

NEW LIBERTY.

EVERS, V. C.....Minister and Member of Southern Illinois Conference	Indiana.....	1871
FISHER, H. C.....Physician and Surgeon	Kentucky.....	1847
GOOCH, JAMES C.....Physician and Druggist	Kentucky.....	1846
JACOBS, J. B.....Proprietor and Steamboat Captain	Kentucky.....	1842
JACK, ERWIN.....Farmer, Stock Dealer and Assessor	Meigs Co., Ohio.....	1858
LA GORE, I. P.....Eclectic Physician and Dealer in Family Groceries	Illinois.....	1824
SHEARER, J. S.....Dealer in Dry Goods	Kentucky.....	1861
TINDALL, T. T.....Farmer and Cooper		

ROSE BUD.

NAME AND OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	Settled in State.
AUSTIN, T. J.....Farmer and Justice of the Peace	Illinois.....	1834
DUNNING, T. M.....Physician	Kentucky.....	1871
FISCHER, CHAS.....Farmer and Cooper	Prussia.....	1855
KING, WM.....Merchant and Postmaster	Illinois.....	1842
KILL, J. M.....Teacher	Adams Co., Ohio.....	1857
SPRINGER, ALLEN.....Mechanic	Kentucky.....	1828
VAUGHON, J. E.....Farmer and Physician	Kentucky.....	1840
YATES, A. S.....Farmer and Justice of the Peace	Kentucky.....	1840

BAY CITY.

CARTER, DR. J. A.....Retail Dealer in Drugs and Medicines	Wilson Co., Tennessee.....	1863
HENSON, SAMUEL C.....Dry Goods and Notions	Massac Co., Illinois.....	1847
ROSE, WM. H.....Dry Goods and Groceries—Established 1850	Pope Co., Illinois.....	1840
REYNOLDS, JESSE.....Farmer and Blacksmith	Kentucky.....	1845

GLENDALE.

DOULDEN, H. N.....Farmer and Teacher	Illinois.....	1856
KHRELL, J. R.....Doctor	North Carolina.....	1866
RUSSELL, J. B.....Blacksmith	Tennessee.....	1863

EDDYVILLE.

KINO, JOE W.....Farmer and Town Treasurer	Illinois.....	1838
MILTON, R. G.....Dealer in Dry Goods	Tennessee.....	1864
ROSE, J. B.....Dealer in Dry Goods	Pope Co., Illinois.....	1824
WHITESIDE, J. B.....Farmer and Tanner	Illinois.....	1816

WOOL.

DILL, ANDREW B.....Cooper	Wilson Co., Tennessee.....	1851
SMITH, WM. F.....Flouring and Saw Mill	Deaver Co., Pennsylvania.....	1860
THOMAS, JOSEPH L.....Clergyman and Physician	Dixon Co., Tennessee.....	1840
WELLS, THOS. P.....Clergyman Cumberland Presbyterian Church	Henry Co., Virginia.....	1866

STONE FORT, Saline County.

JENKINS, ALEXANDER.....Farmer and Mechanic	Pope Co., Illinois.....	1819
MITCHELL, D. J.....Farmer and Teacher	Illinois.....	1848
STATIONS, J. A.....Farmer and Justice of the Peace	Kentucky.....	1868

MISCELLANEOUS.

BLANCHARD, JOHN, Lusk.....Physician, Surgeon and Baptist Minister	Tennessee.....	1844
RAWLINGS, GEO. B., ".....Physician and Surgeon	Virginia.....	1866
ANDERSON, JAMES P., Allen's Springs.....Farmer, Justice of the Peace		
ROBERTSON, WALTER J., ".....Postmaster	Franklin Co., Tennessee.....	1863
PARMELY, JOHN W., Rock.....Physician and Druggist	Livingston Co., Kentucky.....	1856
KARNS, T. H. B., Parkinson's Landing, Hardin Co.....Farmer and Physician	Dixon Co., Illinois.....	1845
	Gallatin Co., Illinois.....	

PULASKI COUNTY.

MOUND CITY.

ACKERMAN, A. & E. S.....Publishers Patriot	New York.....	1874
AMONETT, W. N.....Physician; Dealer in Drugs and Fancy Articles	Tennessee.....	1870
CASEY, N. R.....Physician	Illinois.....	1826
CAMPBELL, A. M.....Poltor	Belmont Co., Ohio.....	1858
CRANDALL, JAMES D. & JOHN LINEGAR.....Attorneys at Law	Ohio.....	1858
CURREN, CHARLES.....Proprietor Saloon and Boarding House	Dublin, Ireland.....	1865
DRAKE, J. R.....Jailer	Illinois.....	1841
DOUGHERTY, JOHN L.....Clerk	Mound City, Illinois.....	1841
DOUGHERTY, A. J.....Manufacturer Staves and Heading	Pulaski Co., Illinois.....	1843
DONNELL, MRS. P. O.....Seamstress	Kentucky.....	1852
GODLOVE, MIRIAM.....Davis Co., Pennsylvania.....	1857	
HOGAN, DANIEL.....County Clerk	Ireland.....	1849
HALEBERG, AUG. F.....Potter	Cincinnati, Ohio.....	1857
KENNEDY, T. D.....Merchant	Germany.....	1849
MASON, BENJ. F.....Watch Maker	Indiana.....	1849
MERTZ, GEORGE.....Farmer and Lumber Dealer	Pennsylvania.....	1856
MOHRIS, S. A.....Real Estate Agent	Ireland.....	1865
MOHRIS, JAS. G.....Laborer	Pennsylvania.....	1839
STOLT, GEORGE.....Engineer	France.....	1856
STORIUS, W. J.....City Marshal	Germany.....	1871
STREETER, CHAS. E.....Teacher	Cincinnati, Ohio.....	1863
STODDARD, D. H.....Surveyor	Scotland.....	1856
STODDARD, D. H.....Carpenter	Lexington, Kentucky.....	1842
SNOW, O. A.....School Teacher	New York.....	1848
ULEN, B. L.....Ship Carpenter	Kentucky.....	1850
WALBRIDGE, B. S.....Circuit Clerk	Vermont.....	1829
WALBRIDGE, B. S.....Lumber Dealer	Vermont.....	1829
WALBRIDGE & BRO.....Lumber Dealers and Manufacturers	New York.....	1829
ZANONE, JOHN B.....Saloon Music Store and Confectionery	Italy.....	1856

VILLA RIDGE.

AYRES, E. J.....Fruit Grower	New York.....	1858
BUTLER, A. D.....Family Grocery	Ohio.....	1860
BROWN, A. M.....Farmer and Fruit Grower	Tennessee.....	1854
CRAIN, L. F.....Farmer	Ohio.....	1860
DAVIDSON, C. C.....Farmer and Fruit Grower	Virginia.....	1839
EDSON, W. B.....Fruit Grower	New York.....	1871
ENDICOTT, G. W.....Fruit Grower	New York.....	1853
FONDELLE, G. L.....Fruit Grower	Ohio.....	1859
HOLSTRAFF, H. H.....County Judge	Pennsylvania.....	1855
HOLTER, TIG. S.....Farmer and Merchant	Tennessee.....	1864
HUINER, A. B.....Farmer and Fruit Grower	Ohio.....	1871
HOENSDORFER, H. M.....Farmer and Fruit Grower	Kentucky.....	1857
KENNEDY, D. B.....Farmer and Fruit Grower	Pennsylvania.....	1865
	Illinois.....	1839

VILLA RIDGE.

LEWIS, S. O.....Of firm of A. Pollock & Co., Manufacturers and Dealers in Lumber	Mississippi.....	1852
MATTSON, G. W.....Fruit Grower	Ohio.....	1855
MOTT, J. W.....Physician and Surgeon	Kentucky.....	1860
POLLOCK, ALEXANDER.....Manufacturer and Dealer in Lumber	Scotland.....	1861
PAVAY, G. A.....Merchant	New York.....	1868
SCRUGGS, LITTLETON.....Carpenter	Virginia.....	1862
SCROGGER, A. B.....Teacher	New York.....	1874
SAUNDERS, C. T.....Farmer and Fruit Grower	New York.....	1871
WEGENER, WM.....Farmer and Carpenter	Germany.....	1872

JUNCTION.

BURKSTALLER, J. E.....Carpenter | Austria.....	1857

PULASKI.

NAME AND OCCUPATION.	SATIVITY.	Settled in State.
BRIDE, HENRY A.....	Lumber Dealer and Miller	Vermont.....1868
BONER, G. W.....	Merchant, firm of Hoopnaw & Boner	Illinois.....1836
GEORGE, CHAS. S.....	Fruit Grower	England.....1872
KIRBY, J. M. & T. J. ULEN.....	Mill Men	Kentucky.....1855
LEWIS, E. I.....	Agricultural Implements	Louisiana.....1848
LEWIS, A. W.....	Merchant, Postmaster and General News Agent	Illinois.....1850
LIVESAY, CARTER.....	Engineer	Illinois.....1848
NEEDHAM, W. M.....	Manufacturer and Dealer in Stoneware	Alabama.....1831
PORTERFIELD, SARAH M.....	Merchant's wife	Ohio.....1856
RICHARDS, JOHN W.....	Sawyer and Farmer	New York.....1862

NEW CRAND CHAIN.

ARMSTRONG & HAYES.....	Proprietors Pulaski Mills	Illinois.....1842
ECHOIS, T. B.....	Constable	Pulaski Co., Illinois.....1842
GAUNT, J. W.....	Dry Goods, Groceries and Hardware Store	Hopkins Co., Kentucky.....1839
GAUNT, R. P.....	Carpenter	Hopkins Co., Kentucky.....1839
HOWARD, J. F.....	Farmer and Teacher	Tennessee.....1871
JONES, JAS. M.....	Carriage, Wagon and Hay Manufacturer	McCracken Co., Kentucky.....1852
SCHOOL DISTRICT No. 3.....	Use of School	

CALEDONIA.

COOPER, CHRISTOPHER C.....	Dry Goods, Hardware and Furniture Store	Pulaski County, Illinois.....1842
EMERSON, WM. N.....	Proprietor Emerson's Saw Mill	Ohio.....1852
FORCE, H.....	School Teacher	Wayne Co., Ohio.....1852
CLEMONS & HIGGINS.....	Merchants	Illinois and West Virginia.....1872
HATHAWAY, W. M.....	Physician	New York.....1856
OLMSTED, E. B.....	Clergyman	Franklin Co., Pennsylvania.....1838
SHERMAN, H. C.....	Physician	West Virginia.....1869
WOOD, L. D.....	Carpenter and Painter	Illinois.....1849
YOUNG, GEORGE.....	Minister M. E. Church	Tennessee.....1875

ULLIN.

BELL, JAMES.....	Lumberman	Pennsylvania.....1853
BROWN, A. W.....	Merchant	Indiana.....1870
EDIE, G. W. & CO.....	Manufacturers of Lumber. 1,000 acres accessible	West Virginia.....1866
DE BAUN, G. A.....	Lime Manufacturer	Kentucky.....1844
GREEN, A. P.....	Physician	Kentucky.....1862
MORRIS, JAMES S.....	Morris, Rood & Co., Lumber Manufacturers	Pennsylvania.....1856
TAPPECH, JOSEPH.....	Hotel Keeper	Prussia.....1855
WILLIAMS, H. B.....	Manufacturer	New York.....1864

WETAUC.

COX, W. D.....	Station Agent I. C. R. R.	Ohio.....1864

PUTNAM COUNTY.

HENNEPIN.

BAILEY, AMOS J.....	Clergyman	Cook Co., Illinois.....1843
CUMMING, WM. A.....	Clergyman	Peoria Co., Illinois.....1848
COOK, I. H.....	Editor Putnam Record	Indiana.....1865
CASSON, W. H.....	Attorney at Law and State's Attorney	Fayette Co., Pennsylvania.....1848
DAVIS, O. B.....	Dentist. Office on Court st.	Franklin Co., Massachusetts.....1842
GREINER, C. B.....	Grocer	France.....1851
NICHOLL, T. J.....	Architect and Civil Engineer	England.....1868
PURVANCE, A. T.....	County Clerk, Conveyancer and General Insurance Agent	Ohio.....1847
SCHERMEHORN, WM. H.....	River Man	Lewis Co., New York.....1848
SMITH, E. B.....	Attorney at Law	Kentucky.....1856
STOUTER, JOHN W.....	School Teacher	Cumberland Co., Pennsylvania.....1871
TREWILER, CHARLES.....	Wagon Manufacturer	Germany.....1848

MACNOLIA.

FYFFE, J. D.....	Dealer in Dry Goods and Groceries	Putnam Co., Illinois.....1833
FYFFE, D. P.....	Druggist	Mason Co., Kentucky.....1836
GARDNER, M. T.....	Farmer and School Teacher	Clarion Co., Pennsylvania.....1857
GLAYDON, DR. E.....	Physician and Surgeon. For sale Lots 1 and 2, Block 21, Norwood Park, Cook Co., Illinois	Tioga Co., Pennsylvania.....1834
McCOMBS, WM.....	Hotel and Livery	Illinois.....1844
MILLS, JOSHUA, Jr.....	Farmer and School Teacher	Putnam Co., Illinois.....1847
PHILLIPS, EDWARD.....	Farmer and Proprietor of Saw Mill	Pennsylvania.....1841
PARK, GEO. S.....	Horticulturist, Farmer and Raiser of Thoroughbred Cattle	Windham Co., Vermont.....1835
THORNTON, J. T.....	Farmer and Stock Raiser. Member 29th General Assembly	Greene Co., Kentucky.....1833

CRANVILLE.

OPPER, C.....	Blacksmith	Germany.....1855
RALEY, E. V.....	Farmer and Supervisor	Washington Co., Pennsylvania.....1840
SHEPARD, L. L.....	Postmaster and General Dealer in Hardware and Groceries	Putnam Co., Illinois.....1850
THORN, THOS. C.....	Dealer in Hardware, Tinware, Groceries and Patent Medicines	Mercer Co., New Jersey.....1855

MOUNT PALATINE.

McNABB, DANIEL.....	Farmer, Stock Raiser and Supervisor	Missouri Co., Ohio.....1845
MARTIN, RUTH.....	School Teacher	Monroe Co., Ohio.....1868
SMITH, HENRY K.....	Farmer and Artist	Washington Co., Pennsylvania.....1842
SCHMID, WILLIAM S.....	General Dealer in Dry Goods and Groceries	Germany.....1854

MISCELLANEOUS.

HAM, ISAAC S., Ox Bow.....	Farmer and Proprietor Saw Mill	Somerset Co., Maine.....1848
VAN DERSTICE, A. M., Florid.....	Farmer and Physician	Dauphin Co., Pennsylvania.....1862

RANDOLPH COUNTY.

PERCY.

BROWN, JAMES A.....	Dealer in Grain, Produce and Agricultural Implements	Randolph Co., Illinois.....1854
McKINZE, RICHARD.....	Teacher	Perry Co., Illinois.....1853

ROCK ISLAND COUNTY.

ANDALUSIA.

BOWMAN, E. H.....	Physician and Surgeon	Franklin Co., Pennsylvania.....1843
BUFFUM, JOHN.....	Farmer and Stock Raiser, and Dealer in Cattle and Produce	Ohio.....1826
COZAD, JAMES.....	Physician and Surgeon	Pennsylvania.....1850
ERSTROM, A. T.....	Insurance Agent	Sweden.....1853
THOMPSON & SMITH.....	Dealers in Lath, Lumber and Shingles. Also Proprietors Planing-mills	New York.....1846

ROCK ISLAND.

NAME AND OCCUPATION.	SATIVITY.	Settled in State.
ARGUS PRINTING COMPANY.....		Ireland and Germany.....1868
CAUSE & OHLEWELER.....	Soda and Mineral Waters, Porter, Ale and Cider	New York.....1857
DIXON, J. T.....	Merchant Tailor	Ohio.....1824
DAVENPORT, B.....	Mayor	Germany.....1864
ERSTEIN & WEST.....	Jewelers and Music Dealers	England.....1870
FLET, TBOO.....	Business College, Telegraphic and Short-hand Institute	Pennsylvania.....1867
FLEMING, GEO. A.....	Gas and Steam Fitter, and Plumber. Tin, Copper and Heavy Sheet-iron Work	Nova Scotia.....1871
OATES, L. S. & CO.....	General Agents Domestic Sewing Machine	New York and Vermont.....1860
HAYES & CLEVELAND.....	General Insurance and Real Estate Agents	Germany.....1851
HUBER, I.....	Brewery	Illinois.....1840
JARVIS, CHARLES A.....	Hotel Proprietor	Maine and New York.....1874
MITCHELL & PARSONS.....	Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Dry Goods, Carpets, &c.	Norway.....1854
OLSEN, OLIVER.....	Attorney	Connecticut.....1868
UNION PRINTING COMPANY.....		Indiana.....1855
WOODRUFF, L. D.....	Government Employ	
YATES, THOMAS.....	Dealer in Wrought Iron Pipe, Steam and Gas Fitter	

COAL VALLEY.

BATTERSLEY, RICHARD.....	Superintendent Black Diamond Coal Company	England.....1856
BAILEY, WM. S.....	Farmer and Steward County Farm	Ireland.....1818
McCREERY, R. D.....	Farmer, Treasurer and Town Clerk	Indiana Co., Pennsylvania.....1854
REED, JAMES.....	Farmer and Coal Valley Mining Company	England.....1857
WRIGHT, NILES R.....	Farmer and Supervisor	Belmont Co., Ohio.....1851

ILLINOIS CITY.

BENDLE, LEONARD.....	Manufacturer and Wholesale Dealer in Stoneware	France.....1869
VELIX, M. F.....	General Merchant	Adams Co., Pennsylvania.....1852
KINGDON, RICHARD.....	Manufacturer and Wholesale Dealer in Stoneware	England.....1869
VICKERS, J. N.....	Manufacturer and Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Stoneware	Ohio.....1869
WOMACKS, WM. H.....	Farmer and Proprietor Potter's Clay Bank	Brown Co., Ohio.....1847

RAPIDS CITY.

BOMBERG, ALEXANDER.....	Dealer in Dry Goods, Groceries, &c.	Germany.....1856
McCARL, PETER.....	Dealer in Dry Goods, Groceries, Notions, Boots, Shoes, &c.	Pennsylvania.....1859
VEDERSTROM, JOHN P.....	Carriage Manufactory. All kinds repairing done	Sweden.....1859

CORDOVA.

ADAMS, J. Q.....	House, Sign, Carriage and Ornamental Painter	Indian.....1854
MOLOAN, J. W.....	Physician and Surgeon	

MISCELLANEOUS.

VALENTINE, CYRUS, Rural.....	Farmer and School Trustee	Champaign Co., Ohio.....1835
WILSON, J. A.....	Farmer and Postmaster	Rock Island Co., Illinois.....1851
DRURY, SILAS, Copper Creek.....	Farmer and Justice of the Peace	Ohio.....1833
DRURY, A. C.....	Farmer and Postmaster	Rock Island Co., Illinois.....1839
HOLLISTER, A. F., Port Byron.....	Fruit Grower. All the best varieties of Apples for sale. Cider and Vinegar always on hand	New York.....1838
KENNEDY, JOHN, Ferdinand.....	Farmer, Blacksmith and Postmaster	Pennsylvania.....1855
DRURY, ELI, Drury's Landing.....	Farmer. Township Collector and Postmaster	Wayne Co., Indiana.....1856
WHITNEY, F. J., Buffalo Prairie.....	Farmer, Stock Raiser and Township Treasurer	Portage Co., Ohio.....1841
ANGILLO WORKS, Carbon Cliff.....	Manufactory of Locomotive and Fire Brick, and Terra Cotta	Vermont.....1839
CHAMBERLIN, J., ".....	Superintendent Angillo Works	
FULLERTON, W. & H. C., Hampton.....	Manufacturers of Fire Brick, Terra Cotta, and all kinds of Flower Pots	Pennsylvania and Illinois.....1837
UNDERWOOD, J. R., Muscatine, Iowa.....	Farmer and Blacksmith	Indiana.....1840
WHITE, JOSEPH H., ".....	Farmer and Bricklayer	Shrewsbury, New York.....1855

SALINE COUNTY.

HARRISBURG.

BRANN, W. E.....	Practicing Physician	Kentucky.....1874
BURNETT, WARREN E.....	County Clerk	Illinois.....1831
DURHAN, A. W.....	Proprietor Hotel	Illinois.....1832
DUFF, A. C.....	Attorney at Law	Illinois.....1844
DAVIS, C. K.....	Attorney at Law	Indiana.....1858
DOLLINS, LABAN J.....	Teacher and Farmer	Tennessee.....1863
EUBANKS, G. L.....	County Treasurer	Illinois.....1837
OREGG, JOHN N.....	Student at Law	Illinois.....1850
OREGG, JAMES M.....	Attorney at Law and State's Attorney	Illinois.....1846
GARRISON, MRS. PATIENCE.....	Proprietor Hotel	Scioto Co., Ohio.....1856
GRACE, J. H.....	Teacher	Illinois.....1850
GARRISON, G. A.....	Hotel Proprietor	Illinois.....1824
HARRIS, HURETT H.....	Attorney at Law	North Carolina.....1861
JOHNSON, NATHANIEL.....	Blacksmith	Ohio.....1852
JOHNSTON, J. E.....	House, Sign and Blind-Painter and Paper Hanger	Indiana.....1834
LINK, S. A.....	Former Professor of Languages at Ewing and Princeton and Public School	Tennessee.....1870
MENNER, C. E.....	City Barber and Teacher	Ohio.....1873
MACDONALD, WILLIAM.....	Practical Geologist, Mineral Borer, Pit Sinker, Surveyor and Contractor	Scotland.....1867
MITCHELL, JOHN W.....	Real Estate Dealer; 10,000 acres farming land for sale	Illinois.....1846

PANKY, W. H.....	Farmer, Stock Dealer and County Commissioner	Illinois.....1836
PICKETT, FRANCIS.....	Editor Harrisburg Chronicle	Illinois.....1841
ROBINSON, P.....	Stores and Tinware	New York.....1864
REYNOLDS, W. L.....	Student	Illinois.....1852
SACKETTE, W. L. D.....	Barber	New York.....1874
TAYLOR, PLEAS.....	Putts & Taylor, dealers in Drugs, and Medicines; also Saloon Keepers	Illinois.....1843
TRISSELL, WM.....	Furniture Dealer	Ohio.....1873
VALENTINE, N. N.....	City Barber, Poplar st., South of Public Square	Illinois.....1851
WILLFORD, B. W.....	Farmer and Teacher	Illinois.....1852
WHITE, W. N.....	Carriage Maker	England.....1868
WARFIELD, R. N.....	County Judge	Kentucky.....1853
WILSON, JOHN H.....	Farmer and County Commissioner	Pennsylvania.....1868

SOMERSET.

BLACKMAN, J. H.....	Farmer and Teacher	Illinois.....1849
GIBBONS, O. D.....	Farmer and Minister	Tennessee.....1874
SHERROD, ROBERT W.....	Physician and Surgeon	Virginia.....1860
SEETS, THOMAS.....	Wagon Making and Blacksmithing of all kinds	Illinois.....1846

ELDORADO.

NAME AND OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY	Settled in State.
CHOISSER, W. V.....	Illinois	1848
CHOISSER, I. R.....	Illinois	1851
COX, J. W.....	Illinois	1866
CHOISSER, CHAS.....	Illinois	1837
CUMMINS, LINDLE & ZEIGLER.....	Kentucky	1863
	Pennsylvania	1869
	Illinois	1831
LATHAM, JOHN F.....	Illinois	1853
PARSONS, GEORGE E.....	Illinois	1853
SMITH, T. F.....	New York	1896
WEBER, S. T.....	Illinois	1892

RALEIGH.

COCKSEY, JOHN S.....	Indiana	1838
CORWIN, J. M.....	Hamilton Co., Ohio	1860
CLARK, A. S.....	Illinois	1853
GOFF, B. T. & A. M. ANBERSON.....	Illinois	1862
HALL, WM. & SON.....	North Carolina and Illinois	1855
JOHNS, JAMES T.....	Wilson Co., Tennessee	1861
MITCHELL, THOS. S.....	Franklin Co., Illinois	1822
MCCASLIN, L. H.....	Saline Co., Illinois	1850
PENBERTON, B. T. M.....	Wilson Co., Tennessee	1848
STRICKLIN, WM. & SON.....	Tennessee and Illinois	1816
SHRIVER, GEORGE.....	Ohio	1865
TAYLOR, JOHN C.....	Saline Co., Illinois	1857
THOMAS, J. G.....	Wilson Co., Tennessee	1890

GALLATIA.

AUSTIN, W. M.....	Illinois	1831
BOATRIGHT, LEWIS.....	Illinois	1849
DAVIS, J. H.....	Hamilton Co., Illinois	1846
GREENFIELD, J. H.....	Tennessee	1861
HAUSE, H. F.....	Kentucky	1864
HOBBS, G. W.....	Tennessee	1860
LYON, D. A.....	Tennessee	1860
MOSER, H. P.....	Illinois	1851
MATHES, A.....	Tennessee	1858
MOSER, HARRY H. P.....	Illinois	1846
NEIGHBORS, GEORGE G.....	Kentucky	1854
PENBERTON, J. W. C.....	Hamilton Co., Illinois	1847
ROPER, V. C.....	Johnson Co., Illinois	1826
RANSEY, S. N.....	Ohio	1865
SIMMONS, WM. N.....	Saline Co., Illinois	1838

STONE FORT.

BOZARTH, BAVIE.....	Illinois	1840
BIRD, W. T.....	Indiana	1847
CHITWOOD, W. E.....	Tennessee	1863
HARRIS, J. H.....	Kentucky	1839
HIGBEE, H. B.....	Illinois	1854
LEWIS, ROBERT.....	Tennessee	1846
MURRAY, J. P.....	Indiana	1855
REIB & BUTTON.....	Alabama and Illinois	1868
ST. JOHN, G. W.....	Kentucky	1868
TUCKER, B.....	Indiana	1865
UNDERHILL, A. L.....	Kentucky	1874
WINN, S. C.....	Kentucky	1874

MISCELLANEOUS.

MASON, W. B., Carrier's Mills.....	Indiana	1875
SPINKS, JAMES J., Carrier's Mills.....	Tennessee	1862
EATON, JAMES M., South America.....	Tennessee	1863
EDWARDS, A. L., Bankston.....	Illinois	1846
BAKER, JOSEPH R., Mitchellville.....	Kentucky	1874
BAIN, J. P., Texas City.....	Illinois	1845
CHANDLER, S. E., Hall Town.....	Tennessee	1874
HALL, W. H., Hall Town.....	Illinois	1855
SISK, BENJAMIN, Equality, Gallatin Co.....	North Carolina	1831
BASKIN, Z. T., Shawneetown, Gallatin Co.....	Tennessee	1851

SANGAMON COUNTY.

SPRINGFIELD.

AMMAUN, ARNOLD.....	Germany	1869
BIERCE, E. B.....	New York	1857
BELL, JOHN.....	Scotland	1840
BURRILL, JOHN F.....	Maine	1868
BADCOCK, B. F.....	Illinois	1850
BRADWELL, N. M.....	Illinois	1850
BRADLEY & BRADLEY.....	Ohio	1852
BREWER, W. M.....	Ohio	1856
BRITT, HENRY.....	England	1855
BUTLER & HARPOLE.....	Illinois and Ohio	1852
CODDS, R.....	Kentucky	1840
CANNELL, MRS. JENNETT.....	Missouri	1860
COWGILL, W. B.....	Illinois	1839
CULOM, S. C.....	Kentucky	1830
DUNCAN, J. M.....	Ohio	1863
DAYTON, GEO. F.....	Kentucky	1850
DUNCAN, JOHN.....	Indiana	1861
DAYIS, DR. BEN.....	Tennessee	1822
ETTER, S. M.....	Pennsylvania	1854
FRAYLEY, M. A.....	Ireland	1874
FERO, PROF. I. W.....	New York	1871
GEHRING, F.....	Germany	1864
HAWLEY & GRANT.....	New York and Canada	1858
HARLOW, GEO. H.....	New York	1864
HUBSON, J. L.....	New York	1870
HEWITT, A. B.....	Ohio	1859
HELLER, ABRAHAM H.....	Pennsylvania	1872

ILLINOIS JOURNAL COMPANY.....Printers, Publishers, Binders and Stereotypers. B. L. Phillips, President; E. L. Baker, Secretary; J. B. Roper, Treasurer

NAME AND OCCUPATION.

NATIVITY.

Settled in State.

KERDY, JOHN D.....	Justice of the Peace	Maryland	1838
KENNEY, T. W.....	Telegraph Operator, T. W. & W. Shops	Illinois	1859
LANDGRAEF, CHARLES.....	Jeweler and Grocer	Germany	1866
LATHAM, HENRY C. & OEO. H. SOUTHER.....	Abstract Nakers and Real Estate and Loan Brokers	Illinois and Massachusetts	1837
MERRITT, E. L. & BRO.....	Illinois State Register, South Side, Monroe st.	New York	1842
MATHER, THOMAS S.....	Real Estate and Loans; West Claims; East Side	Connecticut	1854
NOVITZKY, OEO. L.....	Books, Mason st.	Poland	1870
ROSEITE, JOHN E.....	Iron Moulder, 308 W. Carpenter st.	Pennsylvania	1849
OLDROYD, O. H.....	Manufacturer of Wagon Material, Articles in Wood and General Job Work	Ohio	1873
PARKER, CHARLES R.....	Salesman, 124 Thirteenth st.	Missouri	1851
PALMER, JOHN M.....	Attorney at Law. Practice in Federal and State Courts	Kentucky	1831
PERKINS, J. H.....	Carriage Painter, Jefferson st.	Ohio	1873
PENDER, ALEXANDER.....	Manufacturer	New Hampshire	1853
RIDGWAY, THOS. S.....	State Treasurer, Merchant and Banker	Illinois	1830
RODGERS, A. H.....	Carpenter, 223 W. Jackson st.	Virginia	1870
ROE, EDWARD R.....	Physician and U. S. Marshal	Ohio	1841
ROBINSON, R. M.....	Attorney at Law, W. Washington st.	Illinois	1851
RAIS, OEO. J.....	Wine, Liquor and Beer Saloon, Fourth and Adams sts.	Germany	1853
ROSEITE, JOHN E.....	Attorney at Law	Ohio	1855
RIDGELY, WM. E.....	Cashier Ridgely's National Bank	Springfield, Illinois	1840
SPRINGFIELD LIBRARY.....	Public Library of 5,000 Volumes	Organized March 15th.	1866
SANDERS, GEO. A.....	Attorney at Law. Money Always to Loan on Real Estate Security	Massachusetts	1861
SPECKMAN & BOBE, Western Hotel, Opposite C. A. & St. L. R. R. Depot		Germany	1864
SEIFERT, G. C. C.....	Physician and Surgeon, 413 N. 5th st.	Germany	1872
SCHLITT, FREDERICK.....	Proprietor St. Charles Hotel, Jefferson st.	Germany	1850
THOMA, HUGO.....	Saloon, Jefferson and Second st.	Germany	1857
TOBIN, L. A.....	Dealer in Groceries and Provisions. Soaps a Specialty	Ohio	1854
WAKEFIELD, G. H.....	Saloon and Bowling Alley	New York	1863
WEISZ, JOHN, Jr.....	Saloon and Bowling Alley	Germany	1852
WATSON, A. M.....	No. 230 W. Jackson st.	Missouri	1811
WILSON, EDWIN A.....	Real Estate and Loans, Monroe st., bet. 5th & 6th sts.	Maryland	1866
WILSON, THOMAS W.....	Agent for Wind Pumps and all kinds of Agricultural Implements	Pennsylvania	1855
WARLICH, CHAS.....	Wines and Liquors, Wholesale and Retail Tobacco and Cigars, Jefferson st.	Germany	1860
ZIMMERMAN, R. B.....	Dealer in Paints, Oil and Wall Paper	Pennsylvania	1835

SCOTT COUNTY.

MISCELLANEOUS.

FLYNN, THOMAS H., Winchester.....	Publisher Independent	Kentucky	1830
WHEELOCK & MOYER, Winchester.....	Publishers Times	Ohio	1865
LEIGHTON, J. M., Manchester.....	General Store	Maine	1837

SHELBY COUNTY.

MISCELLANEOUS.

McDONALD, R. A., Shelbyville.....	Temperance Lecturer	Tennessee	1862
MILLS, WM. T., ".....	Blacksmith and Plow Maker	Indiana	1872
MASQUELET, JOSEPH, Sigel.....	Teacher	Illinois	1850
YOUNG, W. L., ".....	Physician	Indiana	1871

ST. CLAIR COUNTY.

MISCELLANEOUS.

BAKER, JOSEPH, Lebanon.....	Proprietor Park Hotel	New York	1844
BLESSA, JANE, Lebanon.....	Teacher	Illinois	1849
HAUFF, THEODORE M., New Athens.....	Painter	Illinois	1862
HOWARD, S. G., Lebanon.....	Dentist	Cuba	1873
LEHR, JOHN, Barmstadt.....	Hotel Keeper	Germany	1867
BAURICHTER, H., Belleville.....	Cigar Maker	Prussia	1867

STEPHENSON COUNTY.

FREEPORT.

BENES, GEORGE.....	Agent and Patentee	England	1866
BRYLINGER, FRANK.....	Stone Mason	Austria	1866
GERMAN INSURANCE CO.....	Incorporated 1865, Assets \$400,000; corner Bridge and Exchange sts.	Pennsylvania	1854
HEINSON, P.....	Brick Mason	Germany	1842
HOBEL, JOHN.....	Vice President German Insurance Co.	Pennsylvania	1855
MCLEES, WM.....	Clerk	Indiana	1873
POTTER, J. W.....	Publisher Bulletin, 96 & 98 Stephenson st.	Germany	1852
WAGNER, W. & Co.....	Publishers Deutscher Anzeiger and Job Printers		

TAZEWELL COUNTY.

PEKIN.

ARMSTEAB, OEO. H.....	Stone Mason, Box 24	Ohio	1875
BATES, WM. H.....	Editor and Publisher Bally Bulletin	Ohio	1858
EYRESE, JOHN H.....	Grocer	Illinois	1852
HANDBURY, J. D.....	Architect and Builder	Pennsylvania	1855
HALL, W. R.....	Architect and Builder	Pekin, Ill.	1851
HORZBERO, FREDERICH.....	Tailor, Court st.	Germany	1858
IRWIN, J. B.....	Editor and Publisher Times	Ohio	1858
JANSSEN, WM.....	Engineer	Germany	1858
LOZIER, MARGARET A.....	Resident cor. Market and 5th st.	Maryland	1840
LEHR, HENRY.....	Cooper, Box 223	Germany	1859
LUSK, D. W.....	Editor and Proprietor Tazewell Republican	Kentucky	1858
MCINTOSH, JAMES E.....	City Weigh Master	Missouri	1862
HASSE, A. C.....	House Painter and Paper Hanger	Illinois	1855
NEBBELMANN, J.....	Carpenter	Germany	1868
PRETTYMAN, J. H.....	Carpenter and Builder, Box 219	Pennsylvania	1850
REULING, H. A.....	Meat Market and Sausage Manufactory	Germany	1868
TRAUD, LOUIS.....	Professor of Music	Germany	1849
WEBER, FRIEY & CO.....	Manufacturer of Wagons, Carriages, Bows, Cultivators, etc.	Germany	1860
WINKLE, AUGUST.....	Broom Manufacturer	Germany	1857
WALKER, WM.....	Book Binder	Scotland	1868
WALKER, RICHARD C.....	Broom Manufacturer	Michigan	1844

UNION COUNTY.

COBDEN.

NAME AND OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	Settled in State.
BAKER, G. H.	Fruit Grower	New York.....1857
BARKER, E. B.	Fruit Grower	Massachusetts.....1862
BEALE, V. & BRO.	Manufacturers of Dressed and Fancy Family Flour	New York.....1800
BIGGS, B. F.	Farmer and Fruit Grower	Illinois.....1866
BUCK, A. & J., & CO.	Merchandise, Groceries and Dried Fruits, Sweet Potatoes, Seeds and Plants } Potatoes, Seeds and Plants }	Illinois.....1861 Ireland and Illinois.....1846
BIRD, PHILANDER.	Fruit Grower	New York.....1834
BENHAM, M. A.	Fruit Grower	New York.....1840
BLACKWELL, JAMES.	Fruit Grower and Dealer in Sweet Potatoes	Kentucky.....1860
CAUBLE, WILLS.	Farmer and Fruit Grower	Illinois.....1838
DEARDORFF, SADIE.	Teacher	Illinois.....1853
EARLE, PARKER.	Fruit Grower	Vermont.....1852
EDE, HENRY.	Fruit Grower	New York.....1853
EDEN, W. H.	Fruit Grower and Dealer in Sweet Potatoes	England.....1857
FARWELL, C. T.	Fruit Grower and Homeopathic Physician	Kentucky.....1842
FORDS, H. C.	Fruit Grower	New York.....1833
FORSTER, T. N.	Fruit Grower	New York.....1861
FERRILL, JOHN.	Farmer and Fruit Grower	Tennessee.....1848
FERRILL, T. W.	Fruit Grower and Teacher	Tennessee.....1847
GUNTHER, H.	Farmer and Fruit Grower	Tennessee.....1846
GREGORY, W. L.	Cooper	Illinois.....1839
GREEN, DAVID.	Merchant, Farmer and Fruit Grower	South Carolina.....1805
GRIFFITH, JOHN.	Fruit Grower and Farmer	Tennessee.....1864
GOODRICH, T. E.	Fruit Grower	New York.....1853
HOLCOMB, THOS. A. E.	Fruit Grower	New York.....1852
HODGES, J. D.	Fruit Grower	Tennessee.....1839
HORTON, JAMES.	Drayman and Gardener	Virginia.....1866
HOLCOMB, C. D.	Fruit Grower	New York.....1849
JARVIS, J. R.	Market Gardener and Fruit Grower	Maine.....1854
JETDE, CASPER.	Saloon	Germany.....1869
KINDIE, EDGAR A.	Fruit Grower	Kentucky.....1874
KRUTH, JOHN J.	Farmer and Fruit Grower	Illinois.....1840
LAMER, WILLIS.	Farmer and Fruit Grower	Union Co., Ill.....1848
LAMER, WALTER S.	Farmer and Fruit Grower	Union Co., Ill.....1864
LEWIS, JOSHUA.	Gardener and Fruit Grower	Indiana.....1840
MCASS, G.	Gardener of Sweet Potatoes and Fruit	England.....1855
MILES, W. T.	Livery & Agent Castro Fruit Box Co.	New York.....1867
MAYFIELD, DARRY.	Drayman and Gardener	North Carolina.....1866
MCLONEY, J. F.	Druggist	Ohio.....1866
NORTON, MRS. H. M.	Milliner	Illinois.....1846
PHILLIPS, MRS. I. N.	First Class Boarding House	Illinois.....1837
PETSC, FRANK.	Farmer and Fruit Grower	Illinois.....1846
PARMLEY, JOHN.	Miller, Farmer and Fruit Grower	Illinois.....1816
POOLE, AMOS.	Fruit Grower	Massachusetts.....1858
ROACH, HENRY.	Farmer and Fruit Grower	Kentucky.....1830
ROBINSON, J. A.	Farmer and Fruit Grower	New Hampshire.....1867
RETNEY, B. N.	Saloon	Germany.....1860
STONE & BURTON.	Farmers and Fruit Growers	Tennessee.....1850
SIFFORD, D.	Farmer and Fruit Grower	Illinois.....1839
SKIMLAND, ELIAS R.	Fruit Grower	Norway.....1869
TWEEDY, JAMES M.	Farmer and Fruit Grower	Illinois.....1817
TRING, ELIZABETH.	Farmer and Fruit Grower	Illinois.....1840
WANCH, MRS. L.	Farmer and Fruit Grower	Illinois.....1839
WALLACE, J. P. F.	Justice of the Peace	North Carolina.....1851
WIGGE, WILLIAM.	Farmer and Oarsman	Illinois.....1833
WHITE, HELEN M.	Teacher	New York.....1858

ANNA.

BARLOW, ANNIE.	Dealer in Dry and Fancy Goods and Agent for Singer Sewing Machine	Illinois.....1850
BARNES, DR.	Superintendent Southern Illinois Hospital for the Insane	Kentucky.....1856
BROWN, W. M.	Teacher	Illinois.....1846
BROWN, F. M.	Bricklayer	Pennsylvania.....1854
BUSH, A. P.	Railroad Employee	Canada.....1864
BAGGOTT, O. P.	Justice of the Peace	Ohio.....1866
BASTIAN, J. M.	Farmer and Teacher	North Carolina.....1850
CARLILE, T. A.	Merchant	Mississippi.....1863
CASPER, P. H.	Farmer and Fruit Grower	Illinois.....1822
CARLILE, E. T.	Merchant	South Carolina.....1863
CERNY, V. & S.	Farmers and Coopers	Bohemia.....1855
COVER, J. M.	Manufacturer of Barrels, Fruit Boxes, Lumber, Staves, etc.	Illinois.....1845
DAVIS, SAM'L F.	Davie & Richardson, Flouring Mill	Illinois.....1855
DAVIS, L. J.	McGahy & Davis, Artists, Asylum st.	Illinois.....1845
EDDY, E. D.	Livery and Feed Stable	Kentucky.....1853
FINCH, E. A.	American Express Agent	New York.....1855
HARTLINE, GEORGE W.	Proprietor Livery, Sale and Feed Stable	Illinois.....1845
HAMMONS, JAMES.	European Hotel	Tennessee.....1855
HALE, JAMES I.	Physician; Editor Medical Register and Liberator—Monthly Journal of Medical Literature	Illinois.....1845
HUTCHISON, C. A.	Grain Dealer	Virginia.....1867
HOYT, WARREN.	Wagon Maker	New York.....1854
HACKER, I. S.	Merchant and Ex-Representative and Senator Eighteenth Congressional District	Kentucky.....1811
INSORE, JOHN L.	Manufacturer and Dealer in Harness, Saddles, Collars, Whips, etc., etc.	Pennsylvania.....1839
IVES, S. P.	Physician	Tennessee.....1854
INSORE, MATTHEW J.	Physician	New York.....1835
KIRKPATRICK, C.	Mayor	Ohio.....1858
KROU, P. H.	Fruit Grower	Virginia.....1840
KOHLER, NICK.	Livery and Feed Stable	Germany.....1857
RIPP, JONAS.	Miller	Pennsylvania.....1865
LEVY, JOSEPH.	Furniture Dealer	Germany.....1837
LEFKIN, JOHN E.	Groceries and Provisions	Maine.....1858
MOFS, A. H.	Potter	Ohio.....1862
MILLER, JOHN N.	City Barber	France.....1865
MATHEWS, THOMAS G.	General Agent Victor Sewing Machine	New Jersey.....1857
MILLER BROS.	Groceries and Provisions	Illinois.....1851
MOSBY, A. J.	Carpenter	Indiana.....1861
MANGOLD, W. H.	Carpenter and Builder. Headquarters mostly at Anna	Illinois.....1850
McGINNIS, JOHN A. J.	Superintendent of Poon	Illinois.....1852
MILLER, JOHN B. J.	Postmaster	Illinois.....1854
PIERSON, I. C.	Farmer and Mason	Kentucky.....1849
PERRIE, T. C.	Merchant	Missouri.....1845
RICHARDSON, F. H.	Miller	Kentucky.....1845
RANDALL, J. M.	Attorney at Law	Tennessee.....1850
SIMS, A. W.	Manufacturer of all kinds of Coughers	Indiana.....1870
SMICK, CYRUS.	Manufacturer of Lime and Dealer in Cement, Stucco, Hair, etc., etc.	Pennsylvania.....1855
SHENNSICK, RICHARD.	Architect and Builder	Maryland.....1870

SAME AND OCCUPATION.

NATIVITY.

Settled in State.

SANBORN, J. H.	Fruit Grower	Massachusetts.....1861
SUBLETT, I. G.	Cigars, Tobacco, etc.	Missouri.....1830
SMITH, J. A.	Pastor Reformed Church	Ohio.....1869
SANFORD, AMOS.	Clergyman, Teacher of the One Faith	Illinois.....1836
TEMPINTZ, J. E.	Dealer in Watches, Clocks, Jewelry and Musical Instruments	Austria.....1856
TREES, JOSEPH.	Flouring-mill	Illinois.....1832
TOLER, JAMES I., Sr.	City Marshal	North Carolina.....1829
WILCOX, L. P.	Merchant	Illinois.....1825
WILLOUGHBY, P. C.	Dealer in Agricultural Implements	North Carolina.....1865
WHITEMAN, OERTHIDE.	Teacher	Illinois.....1850
WINDREM, JOHN D.	Proprietor Winsted House	Pennsylvania.....1864

JONESBORO.

BOUTON, T. F.	Editor Jonesboro Gazette	Ohio.....1865
BALLARD, W. H.	W. H. Ballard and J. L. Ury, Dealers in Italian and American Marble	North Carolina.....1865
BENTLY, H. S.	Carpenter	Washington Co., Kentucky.....1871
CRAWFORD, M. C.	Circuit Judge	Franklin Co., Illinois.....1835
DISHON, P. A.	Artist and Photographer	Illinois.....1846
DOUGHERTY, GEORGE M.	Publisher Union County Advertiser	Union Co., Illinois.....1851
GREAR, JOHN.	Watchmaker and Jeweler	Union Co., Illinois.....1824
GREAR, WALTER.	Druggist and Apothecary	Union Co., Illinois.....1850
HANNERS, WILLIAM S.	Farmer and Clerk of County Court	Illinois.....1842
MACLEITH, H. G.	Manufacturer of all kinds of Saddles, Harness, etc., North Side Public Square	Germany.....1864
NANCE, R. P.	Carpenter	Davis Co., Tennessee.....1875
SANSTON, JOSEPH H.	Real Estate Agent and County School Superintendent	Franklin Co., Vermont.....1846
SHIPLEY, ROBERT T.	Manufacturer of all kinds of Flooring Siding, Mouldings, etc.	Tennessee.....1854

DONGOLA.

BARNWELL, E. M.	Station Agent I. C. R. R.	Mississippi.....1862
BAME, M.	Drugs, Medicines, Perfumery and Fancy Articles	North Carolina.....1849
LEAVENWORTH, EBENE.	Proprietor Novelty Works and Lumber	New York.....1841
McKAY, W. D.	Fancy Groceries	Alabama.....1861
MURRAY, JAMES.	Blacksmith	Maryland.....1840
WILBER, A. S.	Livery, Sale and Feed Stable	New York.....1865

ALTO PASS.

ROCKINGHAM, R.	Fruit Grower and Farmer	Ohio.....1861
CUSTOM, D. N. T.	General Agent and Hotel Proprietor	Ohio.....1872
CLUTTS, J.	Farmer and Fruit Grower	Illinois.....1829
MARTIN, WILLIAM.	Farmer and Fruit Grower	New York.....1857
WILLIAMS, DANIEL.	Farmer and Fruit Grower	Pennsylvania.....1846

MT. PLEASANT.

DICK, JAMES F.	Druggist and Physician	Kentucky.....1874
McCORMICK, C. L.	Merchant	Illinois.....1837
STOKES, MORHAN.	Dealer in General Merchandise	Illinois.....1861
STOKES, MATHEW, Jr.	Farmer and Teacher	Illinois.....1844

WESTERN SARATOGA.

HENDERSON, F. J.	Mechanic and Fruit Grower	Tennessee.....1838
PENOVER, H.	Dentist	New York.....1838
FOWLER, O. B.	Merchant	Kentucky.....1873
RICH, THOMAS J.	Physician	Illinois.....1845

BRADSHAW.

COOK, J. C.	Druggist and Apothecary	Illinois.....1852
NEWTON, JOHN T.	Farmer and Teacher	Illinois.....1851
SCARSDALE, FRANK E.	Physician	Ohio.....1857

LICK CREEK.

GOURLY, THOMAS.	Farmer and Merchant	East Tennessee.....1847
GILLESPIE, GEO. W.	Farmer and Merchant	North Carolina.....1840
HARLIN, R. G.	Carpenter and Farmer	Illinois.....1834

MOSCOW.

BROWN, WM. J.	Teacher	Illinois.....1854

MAKANDA, Jackson Co.

BROOKS, L. F.	Saw and Grist Mill, Fruit Box Material and Staves	Tennessee.....1843
BINGHAM, S. P.	Farmer and Fruit Grower	New Hampshire.....1842
CLAY, D. T.	Farmer and Fruit Grower	Vermont.....1865
DODGE, W. H.	Farmer and Mechanic	Massachusetts.....1865
ELY, WILLIAM R.	Farmer and Fruit Grower	Illinois.....1840
HURST, THOMAS J.	Farmer and Teacher	Kentucky.....1869
HURST, D. C.	Farmer and Fruit Grower	Tennessee.....1867
HUBBELL, W. H.	Farmer and Fruit Grower	New York.....1864
KENDALL, SAMUEL.	Carriage Maker	Ohio.....1865
LOCKARD, JOHN.	Farmer and Fruit Grower	Tennessee.....1837
OWEN, G. W.	Farmer and Fruit Grower	Tennessee.....1842
SWAFFORD, WM.	Farmer and Fruit Grower	Tennessee.....1863
THOMPSON, R. B.	Farmer and Fruit Grower	Illinois.....1852
THOMAS, J. W.	Gardener and Fruit Grower	England.....1860

VERMILION COUNTY.

OCHELTREE, J. B.	Lumberman	Virginia.....1854

WABASH COUNTY.

ALLEDALE.

ADAMS, DAVID.	Nurseryman; can supply all kinds of Fruit and Ornamental Trees	Virginia.....1840
McINTOSH, A. J.	Physician and Surgeon	Illinois.....1851
McCLAIN & HINES.	Millers. Best Brands of Flour and Meal constantly on hand	Illinois.....1864
NAYLOR, C. H. & W. N.	Sawyers	Illinois.....1861
PRICE, J. W.	Dry Goods, Groceries, Notions, etc.; also Grain Dealer	Ohio.....1857
PRICE, D. G.	Dealer in Dry Goods, Groceries, Notions, Hats, Caps, etc.	Ohio.....1857

BELLMONT.

JOACHIM, GETT & ELIAS.	Dry Goods, Groceries, Clothing, Hats, Caps, Boots, Shoes, Hardware and Queen-sware	Germany.....1852
OTTE, WILLIAM & FREDRIC.	Blacksmiths, Wagon and Carriage Makers	Indiana and Ohio.....1874
STRAHAM, JAMES.	Physician and Manufacturer of King of Pain and World Benefactor	Kentucky.....1833

MT. CARMEL.

NAME AND OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	Settled in State.
BIDDLE, E. D. Telegrapher	Illinois.....	1857
BURRUCKE, HENRY.....Dealer in American and Italian Marble and Lime-stone	Indiana.....	1867
BEDELL, JOHN.....Livery and Feed Stable	Illinois.....	1865
DELL, ROBERT.....Attorney at Law	Illinois.....	1820
BROWN, WM. H.....Dealer in Lath, Dressed and Rough Lumber	New York.....	1865
BIRKETT, WILLIAM.....County Clerk	England.....	1852
EDGAR, A. C.....Dealer in Hardware and Farm Implements, Grain and Pork Buyer	New Jersey.....	1848
FOSTER, WILLIAM.....Teacher	Indiana.....	1873
FEURSTEIN, F. X.....Teacher	Tyrol, Austria.....	1874
FREDRICK, O. F. & CO.....Saddle and Harness Dealers	Illinois.....	1889
GRAHAM, J. M. & CO.....Doct and Shoe Dealer	Illinois.....	1827
GREATHOUSE, S.....Attorney and Real Estate Agent	Illinois.....	1837
GREEN, E. B.....Attorney	Pennsylvania.....	1858
HOWELL, WM. H.....Photographer	Ohio.....	1871
HEITZMAN, J. M.....Manufacturer of Buggies and Wagons	Germany.....	1846
HANNA & SON.....Publishers Democrat	Maryland.....	1872
HUDSON, R. H.....Clerk Circuit Court	England.....	1855
KNIGHT, S. S.....Proprietor Knight Central Hotel	Illinois.....	1828
LESCHER, JOHN J.....Physician and Surgeon	Pennsylvania.....	1833
LANDES, S. Z.....Attorney	Virginia.....	1856
McDOWELL, W. W.....Sheriff	Ohio.....	1836
MILLER, EDWARD.....Planing Mill, Sash and Door Factory	Pennsylvania.....	1854
NOLLER, CHARLES.....Planing Mill and Furniture Factory	Germany.....	1853
POOLE, CHARLES L.....Retail Grocer	Pennsylvania.....	1849
PARKINSON, R.....Dealer in Dry Goods, Groceries, Wheat, Corn and Pork	England.....	1836
PARVIN, J. D.....Grain Dealer	Indiana.....	1872
RIDGWAY & CO.....Wholesale and Retail Prescription	Ohio.....	1843
REEL, PHILIP.....Doct and Shoe Dealer	France.....	1859
ROGERS, H. H.....Attorney	Darke Co., Ohio.....	1869
RANDOLPH, NELSON.....Miller	New Jersey.....	1863
SCHAFER, WILLIAM.....Carriage, Buggy and Wagon Manufacturer	Pennsylvania.....	1837
SCHAFER, LEWIS, Jr.....Manufacturer of Plovs and Wagons, Territory for Patent Potato Digger For Sale	Germany.....	1834
SHAW, JAMES I.....Manufacturer Wagons, Duggies & Agricultural Implements	Ohio.....	1846
STEESE, R. K.....Dealer in Books and Stationery	Indiana.....	1839
STEIN, PHILIP.....Retail Dealer in Dry Goods and Groceries	Germany.....	1849
SHANNON & REALL.....Bankers	(Pennsylvania).....	1837
TEVINS, JOHN.....Insurance and U. S. Claim Agent	(Ohio).....	1869
TURNER, WILLIAM.....Oculist and Aurist	Pennsylvania.....	1852
VIRNICH, PET. TOS.....Catholic Priest	New Jersey.....	1873
WILMAN & HAYLL.....Publishers Register	(Illinois).....	1840
	(Ohio).....	1870

MIER.

DEISCHER, JAMES B. E.....Farmer and Mechanic	Pennsylvania.....	1831
DREIBELBIS, SAMUEL.....Proprietor Lancaster Star Mill	Pennsylvania.....	1839
FRIEND, W.....Physician	Kentucky.....	1829
QUINTER, WILLIAM.....Carpenter and House Builder	Pennsylvania.....	1839
SEIBERT, CHARLES.....Dry Goods, Groceries, Notions, Hats, Caps, Boots, Shoes, Hardware and Furniture	Illinois.....	1824
SEIBERT, DAVID.....Teacher	Illinois.....	1846
SEIBERT, DAVID A.....Carpenter	Illinois.....	1844
SEIBERT, SOLOMON H.....Builder and House Carpenter	Illinois.....	1851
SEIBERT, BENJAMIN.....Carpenter and House Builder	Illinois.....	1853

FRIENDSVILLE.

FOSTER, M. J.....Dry Goods, Notions, Hats, Caps, Boots, Shoes, Groceries, Queensware, Hardware, etc.	England.....	1856
KAVANAUGH, JOHN D.....First-class Miller	Illinois.....	1838
MACGUIRE, WILLIAM.....First-class Engineer	England.....	1859
POOL, JAMES.....Philosophical Manufacturer	Illinois.....	1851
SHOAF, GEORGE W.....Blacksmith, Wagon and Carriage Factory	Pennsylvania.....	1854
WILKINSON, THOMAS.....Proprietor Boarding House, Farmer and General Trader	England.....	1837

KEENSBURG.

KEEN, W. E.....Merchant	Wabash Co., Illinois.....	1849
SOLOMON, W. H.....Cooper	Wilmington, Delaware.....	1860
TRUSCOTT, JOHN.....Physician	Wabash Co., Illinois.....	1835
TURNER, G. W.....Physician	Wayne Co., Illinois.....	1825

FRIEND GROVE.

MAXWELL, ANDREW M.....Farmer and Physician	Pennsylvania.....	1854

WARREN COUNTY.

MONMOUTH.

DRYDEN, JAS. L.....Circuit Clerk	Ohio.....	1846
DUNN, J. D.....Engineer	Pennsylvania.....	1865
GLENN, JOHN J.....Attorney at Law	Ohio.....	1860
HENDERSON, W. D.....Miller	South Carolina.....	1835
HOLDEN, L. S.....General Grocery and Family Provisions	Massachusetts.....	1869
KODLER, G. J.....Attorney at Law	Ohio.....	1866
MARKS, ISAAC.....Miller	England.....	1860
MASLIN, J. L.....General Blacksmith	Maryland.....	1861
ROSEYWEIG, FREDERICK.....Butcher	Germany.....	1869
TURNBULL, JOHN M.....Post Master	Ohio.....	1833
WILLIS, ELIAS.....Attorney at Law and County Judge	Indiana.....	1861

WASHINGTON COUNTY.

NASHVILLE.

ADAMS, DAVID.....Grocer, Glass and Queensware	Illinois.....	1853
ALLEN, G. E.....Livery and Feed Stable	Illinois.....	1854
ANKERHILL, H.....Saloon Keeper	Germany.....	1846
BERNREYTER, C.....Physician	Bavaria, Germany.....	1841
BROWN, I. CLARK.....Druggist	Missouri.....	1853
BURGESS, THOS.....Physician	Maryland.....	1857
BREDEMEIER, WM.....Saloon Keeper	Germany.....	1864
BRANDHORST, AUGUST.....R. R. Employee	Germany.....	1850
BOYD, A. G.....Attorney at Law	Louisiana.....	1859
DRENSKE, ERDMANN WILHELM.....Blacksmith	Germany.....	1855
BURNETT, AMOS.....Carpenter and Builder	Tennessee.....	1861
CHAPMAN, JOHN.....Carpenter and Joiner	England.....	1860
DUJAYSKI, FRANK.....Agent Singer Sewing Machine and Insurance Agent	Prussia.....	1870
DUCKER, HENRY.....Wagon Manufacturer	Prussia.....	1866
FASSENBER, PETER.....Teacher	Prussia.....	1863

NAME AND OCCUPATION.

NATIVITY.

Settled in State.

FOSTER, WM. A.....Cooper	Tennessee.....	1854
GILLIAM, REV. J. D.....Pastor M. E. Church	Illinois.....	1834
GLAMMEIER, T.....Carriage and Wagon Manufacturer	Illinois.....	1853
GARVIN, JAMES.....General Merchandise	Kentucky.....	1840
HOFFMAN, WILLIAM A.....Carpenter and Builder	Ohio.....	1838
HAY, DANIEL.....Attorney at Law and Loan Agent	Illinois.....	1841
HOSMER, P. E.....Attorney at Law	Vermont.....	1846
HAUCK, PHILIP.....Farmer and Peweeher	Illinois.....	1840
HUGHES, E. W.....Cattle Dealer	Virginia.....	1856
HUGGINS, DAVID.....Minister	Illinois.....	1820
HUFF & LEHRSCHE.....Dealers in Boots and Shoes	Illinois.....	1855
JORDAN, H. R.....Brick Mason	Illinois.....	1835
JAMES, T. P.....Notary Public	Kentucky.....	1863
JONES, J. PAUL.....Professor of Music	Massachusetts.....	1867
KUENSCHNER, HUGO.....Saloon	Illinois.....	1868
LEE, H. F.....Teacher	Illinois.....	1849
WOGAN, MISS MARTHA H.....Teacher	Illinois.....	1855
LOCHER, JOSEPH.....Physician and Surgeon	Germany.....	1854
MASON, JAMES.....Carpenter and Builder	Illinois.....	1845
MAY, JACOB.....County Sheriff	Bavaria.....	1849
McMILLAN, Q.....Barkeeper	Kentucky.....	1873
MAXWELL, FRANK W.....General Grocer	Illinois.....	1843
MATLACE, J. B.....Publisher Journal	Missouri.....	1856
MASON, WM. H.....Machinist	Illinois.....	1846
MASON, ALECK.....Marble Cutter	Illinois.....	1849
MOORE, THOS.....Student of Law	Illinois.....	1845
MEANS, JAMES H.....Physician and Surgeon	Kentucky.....	1847
MURPHY, REV. JOSEPH.....Minister	Switzerland.....	1854
NEWHOUSE, LOUIS.....Laborer	Illinois.....	1856
NEEDLES, THOS. B.....County Clerk	Illinois.....	1835
PECKERING, W. C.....Carpenter and Builder	Kentucky.....	1860
POOL, MARTIN.....Cooper	Tennessee.....	1864
RIEKEN, H.....Agent	Germany.....	1864
ROBERT, W. F.....Constable	Tennessee.....	1860
ROSE, CHARLES.....City Attorney	Kentucky.....	1859
RIGGS, S. W.....Carpenter and Joiner	Kentucky.....	1871
ROUNTREE, JAMES M.....Attorney at Law and General Collecting Agent	Illinois.....	1833
REITER, H. A.....Midwright	Illinois.....	1854
RUNK, J. L.....Carpenter and Builder	Illinois.....	1837
SAUER, D. T.....Manufacturer of Combined Sulky Gang Plow	Illinois.....	1849
SIMMS, I. L.....Dealer in Groceries and Produce	Illinois.....	1849
SCOTT, ANDREW J.....Carpenter and Builder	Mississippi.....	1870
SCHMIDT, W. D.....Publisher Washington County Zeitung	Prussia.....	1840
SEYLER, J. B.....Carpenter and Builder	Pennsylvania.....	1854
SHIRLEY, JOHN M.....Carpenter and Joiner	Pennsylvania.....	1854
SHIRLEY, WILLIAM.....Barkeeper	Illinois.....	1835
SHIRLEY, JOHN M.....Minister	Illinois.....	1835
SHIRLEY, JOHN M.....Feather Renovator	Illinois.....	1832
STOKES, THOMAS.....Saloon Keeper	Ohio.....	1852
STOKES, THOMAS.....Painter	Indiana.....	1858
TINDALE & HARTMAN.....Title Abstract Books of Washington County; Real Estate Dealer	Pennsylvania.....	1866
VOLZ, FRED.....Dealer in Tinware and Stoves	Missouri.....	1854
WATTS, AMOS.....Circuit Judge	Illinois.....	1824
WEISE, F. C.....Proprietor Nashville Brick Yards	Prussia.....	1864
WALKER, TURNER.....State's Attorney	Ohio.....	1855
WIGHTMAN, J. E.....Printer	Illinois.....	1852
	Illinois.....	1848

OKAWVILLE.

ALIFF, THOMAS J.....Harness Maker	Kentucky.....	1835
ALTMANSBERGER, HENRY.....Wagon Maker	Germany.....	1842
ATERS, F. H.....Teacher	Illinois.....	1848
BOLANDER, J. D.....Miller	Europe.....	1850
DARBY, J. T.....Engineer	New Orleans, La.....	1859
DECHUELLER, CHRISTIAN.....Carpenter	Germany.....	1863
DECHUELLER, CHRISTIAN.....Manufacturer Plovs, Wagons, Harrows, etc.	Prussia.....	1840
DRIDGES, EDWIN.....Physician	Illinois.....	1868
CANTRELL, S. F.....Laborer	Tennessee.....	1850
DOUGLAS, JAMES MONROE.....Laborer	Illinois.....	1852
DIRECTORIS SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 2 (Thomas Atchison, Joseph Kinyon).....Laborer	Illinois.....	1854
DOUGLAS, BENJAMIN FRANKLIN.....Cooper	Ohio.....	1873
DONAHU, JOHN.....Cooper	Illinois.....	1855
FLAXBEARD, ADAM A.....Engineer	Illinois.....	1855
FRIEDEMANN, WILLIAM.....Proprietor Hotel and Saloon	Prussia.....	1857
GUNN, A. B.....Physician and Surgeon	Illinois.....	1849
GORDIAN, JAMES.....Teacher	Illinois.....	1862
HARRYMAN, MISS R.....Teacher	Illinois.....	1850
HARDEN, GREENE P.....Attorney at Law	Georgia.....	1868
HIERONYMUS, CHARLES.....Miller	Germany.....	1866
HALLAM, PERRY.....Teacher	Ohio.....	1870
HINGER, JACOB.....Cooper	Germany.....	1846
KERKSHUCK, JOHN FRED.....Blacksmith	Illinois.....	1847
KROTZ, GEORGE.....Engineer	Illinois.....	1845
LEHR, JACOB.....Constable	Germany.....	1847
LAMBERS, H.....Engineer	Illinois.....	1832
MUCKFESSEL, FRANK H.....Clerk in Mill	Missouri.....	1863
MCDONALD, LEWIS.....Cooper	Indiana.....	1874
MORGAN, M. A.....Student of Law	Illinois.....	1851
McCLELLAN, J. H.....Engineer	Illinois.....	1854
MORGAN, A. J.....Student	Illinois.....	1853
MULLER, CHRISTOPHER.....Proprietor Brick Yard	Germany.....	1858
MASON, WILLIAM H.....Laborer	Ohio.....	1864
MILLER, HERMAN.....Cooper	Illinois.....	1850
MULHISEN, ADOLPH.....Constable	Illinois.....	1845
MCDRIDE, JAMES H.....Engineer St. L. & S. E. R. R.	Illinois.....	1847
McLWAIN, JAMES.....Physician	Illinois.....	1843
MAJOR, FRANCIS.....Miner	Illinois.....	1850
NOVEY, J. AUGUST.....Brick Maker	America.....	1875
NOVEY, J. AUGUST.....Brick Maker	St. L. & S. E. R. R.	1869
POWERS, THOMAS.....Photographer	Canada.....	1860
RANDALL, DR. J.....Physician and Surgeon	Germany.....	1843
ROBERTSON, GEO. M.....Engineer	St. Louis, Mo.....	1857
ROBERTSON, BENJAMIN.....Machinist	Scotland.....	1852
STOREY, CONRAD.....Miller	Switzerland.....	1868
STREIT, DR. A. G.....Druggist	Switzerland.....	1850
SCHULZ, REV. FR.....Minister	Prussia.....	1872
STARK, JAMES B.....Cooper and Laborer	Illinois.....	1852
STARK, WILLIAM.....Miner	Illinois.....	1848
VAUGHN, J. F.....Turner	Illinois.....	1851
YOUNT, HENRY C.....Teacher	Indiana.....	1858

ELKHORN.

DUNKHORST, H.....Merchandising	Germany.....	1864
HIBBERD, J. D.....Farmer and Nurseryman	Vermont.....	1848
McMILLAN, J. A.....Mail Contractor	Illinois.....	1832
ROUNTREE, G. S.....Farmer and Merchant	Kentucky.....	1816
THOUT, J. J.....Physician and Surgeon	Kentucky.....	1863

ASHLEY.

NAME AND OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	Settled in State.
CHURCH, R. H.	Illinois	1844
FORD, J. J.	Wisconsin	1865
FOULKES, J. S.	Kentucky	1870
GILLILAND, J. C.	Missouri	1851
GORE, G. W.	Illinois	1853
HYATT, E. W.	Maryland	1869
HUDSON, JAMES W.	Tennessee	1862
JOHNSON, D. W.	Illinois	1864
McBRIDE, J. L.	Tennessee	1842
MARTIN, HENRY	Ireland	1852
PACE, W. C.	Illinois	1830
SMITH, G. W.	Ohio	1859
SHORT, D. F.	Tennessee	1854
WHITE, WILLIAM	Ireland	1872

JOHANNESBURG.

BISSET, WM.	Great Britain	1860
DUCKWORTH, A.	Illinois	1864
DALKMAN, H.	Prussia	1870
KOTH, JOHN W.	Illinois	1850
MADDEN, R. K.	Pennsylvania	1862
MENGERSHAUSER, ADOLF VON.	Hanover	1870
MEYERBURG, JOHN K.	Germany	1865
PETERS, H. F.	Illinois	1855
WINKLER, R. & CO.	Hanover	1846

HOYLETON.

EDMISTON, J. W.	Illinois	1852
HOPFEN, S. VAN	Borneo	1875
HOPPING, GUSTAV	Germany	1867
HATN, ADAM	Tennessee	1867
PARLEY, PETER	Illinois	1847
RAGUE, REV. LOUIS VON	Germany	1874
VOLTMER, WM. R.	New Orleans	1871
WELBORN, G. B.	Indiana	1856

IRVINGTON.

BAYLES, L. M.	Illinois	1854
MAY, EUGENE	Illinois	1841
NITCHEL, B. O.	Kentucky	1871
FREDOM, J. M.	Illinois	1853
SHERER, JACOB	Germany	1865
STRAUSS, DANIEL	Germany	1847
SCOTT, WM. J.	Illinois	1820
WHITE, J. E.	Illinois	1852

VENEDY.

BACKHAUS, L. L.	Hanover	1864
BROCKSCHMIDT, J. F.	Hanover	1837
DANKMEYER, F.	Hanover	1840
KASTRUP, F. W.	Prussia	1859
SLIVING, J. F.	Hanover	1861
SCHNEIDER, F.	Hanover	1852
WEHR, S. P.	Pennsylvania	1866

MISCELLANEOUS.

FOSTER, JACOB Richview	Illinois	1848
LIVESAY, M. M.	Illinois	1839
LYON, GOUBERICH	Illinois	1855
WHITE, E. M.	Illinois	1854
JONAS, JOHN F., Stone Church	Germany	1870
KAPHMANN, JOHN	Prussia	1870
KATPMAN, FRANK	Prussia	1841
BUNCE, E., Dubois	Massachusetts	1851
HINCKLEY, A.	Indiana	1856
TILLEY, J. W.	Illinois	1826
FRYE, FRED, New Minden	Germany	1856
LORSON, JOHN	Sweden	1872
RANCK, A.	Bavaria	1849
HAAK, JACOB, Addieville	Prussia	1871
PIERCE, WM. M.	Tennessee	1858
SCHUEBER, C. & R.	Germany	1842
SPRAQUE, J. A., Edwardsville, Madison County	Ohio	1858
REDFERN, PAMES M., Beaumont	Illinois	1837
BORCHERDING, CHRIST, Oakdale	Prussia	1865
KERR, JOHN, JR., Oakdale	Illinois	1854
DUZDIK, MATHIAS, Radom	Prussia	1865

WAYNE COUNTY.

FAIRFIELD.

BACH & STEINER	Europe	1864
BONHAM, E. & CO.	Pennsylvania	1838
BONHAM, MRS. SARAH L.	Illinois	1856
BOZORTH, MARTIN E.	Kentucky	1857
BAKLEY, D. W. & O. F.	Illinois	1847
BEIDLEMAN, THOMAS S.	Illinois	1850
BAHNBILL, I. W.	Illinois	1818
BRADSHAW, ARTHUR	Illinois	1861
ROYKIN, M. B.	Illinois	1865
BLACKBURN, J. A.	Pennsylvania	1869
BLACK, E. S.	Illinois	1834
CRAWF, JO. G.	Illinois	1813
CABLE, ALONZO M.	Illinois	1865
CRIGHTON, JAMES A.	Illinois	1846
CRAWF, MRS. MALINDA	Illinois	1835
CHITTENDEN, GEORGE C.	England	1857
COVINGTON, J. B.	Illinois	1852
DEEM, JOHN	Pennsylvania	1854
DAVIS, G. M.	Illinois	1869
FUNKHOUSER, A. M.	Illinois	1851
FOGLE, MRS. EDNA E.	Kentucky	1874
FLEMING, J. T.	Illinois	1861
GALBRAITH, REV. R. C.	Illinois	1865
HANNA, R. P.	Ohio	1855
HAWKINS, BELINDA	North Carolina	1857
HEAD, WILLIAM H.	Kentucky	1857
HIGGINS, R. S.	Illinois	1839

NAME AND OCCUPATION.

HI-MRIE, N. C.	Architect and Builder	Kentucky	1874
HUMBLE, ALEXANDER	Printer	Indiana	1836
HALL, E. T.	Physician and Druggist	Kentucky	1853
HANDLEY, JOHN L.	Circuit Clerk	England	1850
JOHNSON, BURTON	Section Foreman on S. E. R. R.	Kentucky	1869
KEEN, JOHN, Jr.	Attorney and Collector	Illinois	1837
MARRY, W. E.	Physician	Tennessee	1850
MCCARTNEY, JAMES	Attorney	Pennsylvania	1867
MORRIS, JOHN	County Clerk	Ohio	1859
MANNERING, JOY	Brickmason	England	1855
MOFFITT, JOHN A.	Dealer in Boots and Shoes	Illinois	1836
MCCUE, W. L.	Watchmaker and Jeweler	New York	1858
MOORE, ALEXANDER	Woolen Mills, Wool Grader	Ohio	1861
MOON, G. H.	Farmer and Raiser of Durham Cattle and McGee Hogs	New York	1872
MCCUNG, E.	Confectionery	Illinois	1854
NEWTON, GEORGE	Miller and Farmer	England	1849
NEVINS, A. E.	Telegraph Operator	Illinois	1856
ODELL, S. J.	Stores and Tinware	Illinois	1841
OWEN, WILLIAM F.	Teacher	Illinois	1856
PATTERSON, J. A.	Farmer and Gunsmith	Virginia	1865
PILCHER, EDWIN B.	Justice of the Peace	Ohio	1852
PAUL, J. A.	Supervisor	Virginia	1844
RINARD, A. B.	Real Estate and Stock Dealer	Pennsylvania	1842
RIDER, A. B.	Proprietor Saco Mills. Best brands Flour and Meal always on hand	Illinois	1845
STALEY, GEORGE A.	S. M. Staley & Son, Dealers in Hardware, Stoves Tinware, in Union Block	White Co., Illinois	1849
SWAN, IDA	Teacher	Verona	1856
SLOAN, JOHN J.	Sexton Methodist Episcopal Church	Illinois	1853
SURFACE, M. G.	Physician and Druggist	Indiana	1870
SIBLEY, CHARLES W.	Physician and Surgeon	Ohio	1853
SCOTT, T. W.	T. W. Scott & Co., Dealers in General Merchandise	Illinois	1841
SHAFFERT, F.	Carpenter and Builder	Ohio	1856
SHAEFFER, J. D.	Deputy County Clerk	Illinois	1849
TAYLOR, T. H. & C. B.	Carrriage and Wagon Makers	Pennsylvania	1856
VERTRUS, S. W.	Physician and Surgeon	Kentucky	1856
VAN DE WATER, W. H.	Druggist	New York	1870
WILSON, S. L.	Dentist	Indiana	1871
WILSON, A. E.	Cooper	Illinois	1846
WHITE, J. MARIA	Teacher	Ohio	1855
WOODWORTH, Z.	Farmer and Teacher	Ohio	1860
WILSON, JOHN A.	Millwright	Ohio	1865
WHITACRE, FRANK	Farmer and Teacher	Illinois	1853
WORTHINGTON, W. T.	Artist and Photographer	Indiana	1859
WHEELER, W. R.	County Coroner	Illinois	1847
YOUNGKEN, J. C.	Teacher	Illinois	1839

MOUNT ERIE.

APPLEGATE, J. C. W.	Farmer and Stock Raiser, Carpenter and Builder	New Jersey	1857
ARMSTRONG, J. M.	Farmer and Bridge Builder	England	1846
DAUBS, WILLIAM H.	Farmer and Lumber Dealer	Illinois	1842
HAMILTON, J. Y.	Blacksmith	Kentucky	1865
HOLMES, WILLIAM	Farmer. Farm for sale; well, good fruit, good buildings	Pennsylvania	1853
ISRAEL, FRANK	Justice of the Peace and Notary Public	Indiana	1860
JOHNSON, LEVI T. E.	Blacksmith	Ohio	1865
MILLER, JAMES	Cooper	Pennsylvania	1850
MUNDY, SAMUEL	Farmer, Physician and Surgeon	Illinois	1825
MILES, M. R.	Livery	Ohio	1854
NEWELL, ALONZO	Miller	Ohio	1856
PRICE, VAN R.	Merchant and Postmaster	Indiana	1838
RUSSELL, JOHN A.	Minister	Native	
ROOD, DAVID	Lumber Dealer	New York	1840

LONG PRAIRIE.

BROOKS, ISAAC B.	Town Clerk	Illinois	1852
ESTES, W. H.	Miner	Illinois	1848
HOWARD, W. M.	Farmer and Merchant	Washington, D. C.	1836
HOPKINS, J. F. S.	Farmer, Justice of the Peace and Notary Public	Illinois	1825
LINVILLE, J. M.	Dealer in Family Groceries	Tennessee	1839
MATEER, IRA G.	Teacher	Illinois	1856
MITCHELL, C. S.	Carpenter and Builder	Ohio	1860
MILLER, J. W.	Physician and Surgeon	Pennsylvania	1849
MILES, JAMES O.	Teacher	Tennessee	1862
PORTER, J. H.	Physician and Surgeon	Ohio	1864
PAGE, J. T.	Physician	Illinois	1845
ROBERTS, W. R.	Sewing Machine Agent	Tennessee	1836
RICE, H. J.	Physician and Surgeon	Tennessee	1845
RODECKER, C. W.	Physician and Surgeon	Illinois	1845
RODENBUSH, G. W.	Dealer in Dry Goods and Groceries	Canada West	1865
WALKER, ARILDA	Teacher	Indiana	1857

JOHNSONVILLE.

EWING, G. W.	House and Sign Painter	Ohio	1859
GALBRAITH, F. M.	Miller; best brands constantly on hand	Illinois	1848
JOHNSON, WM. M.	Physician and Druggist	Tennessee	1832
LOWE, JOHN	Farmer and Fruit Raiser	Ohio	1854
MACKENZIE, JAMES	Physician and Surgeon	Scotland	1870

SIX MILE.

BRUCE, A. C.	Physician	Illinois	1850
WESTFALL, E. C.	Printer	Illinois	1845
WOOD, SILAS	Teacher	Illinois	1852
WILLIAMS, N. M.	Physician	Kentucky	1844

MISCELLANEOUS.

ABBOTT, GEORGE W.	Enterprise. Farmer, and Raiser of Poland China Hogs and Durham Cattle	Pennsylvania	1874
GARRISON, WILLIAM L.	Enterprise. Minister	Kentucky	1837
HENDERSHOT, J. T.	Physician and Surgeon; Chronic Diseases a Specialty	Ohio	1873
CISNE, MISS KATE, Cline	Teacher	Ohio	1854
KUTZ, F. A.	Dealer in General Merchandise	Pennsylvania	1864
REID, CALEB W.	Physician	Kentucky	1836
ROBERTS, J. C., Rinal	Minister and Farmer	North Carolina	1847
SPRIGGS, A. R.	Physician	Ohio	1860
VERNON, CLAS W.	Teacher and Stock Dealer	Ohio	1871
CROSS, B., Wayne City	Farmer and Carpenter	Tennessee	1839
WHITE, H. M. C.	Attorney at Law	Indiana	1828
YONG, H. C.	Farmer and Physician	Indiana	1874
KEEN, JOHN, Sr., Keenville	Dealer in Stock and Tobacco	Tennessee	1831
KELSO, WILLIAM H.	Physician	Indiana	1847
WILSON, JOE E.	Farmer and Teacher	Illinois	1849
GARRISON, G., Belle City, Hamilton Co.	Farmer and Physician	Illinois	1836
MAULDING, Z. C.	Blacksmith	Wayne County, Ill.	1837

ERIE.

NAME AND OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	Settled in State.
ALLEN, W. H.	Attorney and Counselor at Law	New Hampshire.....1856
ATWOOD, MRS. O. L.	Retired	Vermont.....1862
BARKER, L. W.	Wagon and Carriage Maker	Indiana.....1848
BAKER, GEORGE E.	Ferryman and Farmer	Ohio.....1865
FENTON, JOHN D.	Justice of the Peace and Wheelwright	New Jersey.....1885
HUBBARD, J. C.	Farmer and Merchant	Brown Co., New York.....1798
KNOX, MRS. MARY	Dressmaker and Agent for Star	New York.....1866
MCCLISTELL, MRS. MOLLY	Formula of Taylor's System of Draughting	New York.....1862
MARTIN, EDWARD	Farmer and Mechanic	New York.....1865
PORTER, NOAH C.	Root and Shoe Maker	Indiana.....1860
PHILLO, ALICE V. & FRED.	Dressmaker and Farmer	Illinois.....1861
SMITHMAN, MONROE	Boot and Shoe Maker	England.....1874

ROCK FALLS.

BANKS, MARY & ADDIE S. PARKER	Milliners and Glove Makers	New York.....1855
BOYNTON, B. F.	Conductor C. B. & Q. R. R.	Michigan.....1867
CADWELL & TUTTLE	Proprietors Progress Printing House	Connecticut and New York.....1856
FRENCH, A. K.	Dealer in Fancy Furnishings	New York.....1868
HARLACHER, CHARLES B.	Mechanic in Barrels Shops	Pennsylvania.....1865
HILLARS, HENRY	Clerk	Germany.....1872
LOOMIS, T. C.	Druggist	Batavia, New York.....1867
PIERCE, FREEMAN	Mechanic in Industrial Building, Agricultural Department	Indiana.....1875

FULTON.

GRAHAM, JAMES	Clerk Revere House	Virginia.....1872
MCCOY, JAMES	Attorney and Counselor at Law	Illinois.....1854
NEWLAND, ANTHONY W.	Farmer and Liveryman	Illinois.....1854
OAKLEY, E. W.	Proprietor Revere House	New York.....1857
SNYDER, W. C.	Postmaster, Proprietor Journal, Real Estate and Collecting Agent	New Jersey.....1845
STANDFORD, ROBERT	Carpenter	Virginia.....1845
WILLIAMS, WILLIAM	Well Driller	Ohio.....1873

MISCELLANEOUS.

ABRY, LIZZIE, Albany	Teacher	Illinois.....1856
BOLLS & MITCHELL, Albany	Dry Goods, Groceries, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps and Clothing	Illinois.....1853
DURANT, W. W., Albany	Postmaster, Dealer in School Books, Stationery, Glassware, Wall Paper, etc.	Illinois.....1846
DORSEY, FRANK, Albany	City Barber	Maine.....1856
ELLIOTT, THEO. F.	Boot and Shoe Man	Ireland.....1855
HAZEL, R. H., Spring Hill	Wagon and Carriage Maker	Ohio.....1866
McGREGOR, ROBERT, Spring Hill	Blacksmith	Illinois.....1834
COHENOUR, D. C., Ensign	Carpenter	Missouri.....1853
ANDREWS, MISS M. L., Prophetstown	Teacher	Pennsylvania.....1865
HILL BROS., Prophetstown	Office. First-class Advertising Medium	Illinois.....1854
GOOD, ANDREW & D., Kingsbury	Farmer and Minister	Ohio.....1870
HALL, JOHN, Jr., Gail	Proprietor Woolen Mills	Indiana.....1874
PIERCE, WILL M. & MARY E., Morrison	Farmer and Mechanic	New Hampshire.....1854
SELOOVER, JAS. A., Dixon, Lee County	Teamster	New York City.....1856
ELFORD, WILLIAM, Clinton, Iowa	Carpenter	England.....1875
STEWART, M. L., Clinton, Iowa	Carpenter	Tennessee.....1873
BARBER, WALTER, Lyndon	Photographer and Mason	Canada.....1865
DORN, F. K., Freeport, Stephenson County	Physician and Chemist	Louisiana.....1873

WILLIAMSON COUNTY.

MARION.

BROWN, B. F.	Editor Farmers' Advocate	Alabama.....1868
BROWN, R. H. & O. G.	Marion Democrat	Indiana and Ohio.....1868
BISHOP, JESSE	County Judge	Pennsylvania.....1860
BOWEN, J. S.	Boot and Shoe Manufacturer	South Carolina.....1874
COPELAND, J. P.	Editor Monitor	Illinois.....1845
CAMPBELL, WILLIAM C.	Blacksmith	Illinois.....1865
DREKE, J. B.	Farmer and Liveryman	Prussia.....1870
DAVIS, THOMAS	Saddle and Harness Maker	Tennessee.....1862
DUNSTON, W. M.	Physician	Virginia.....1865
EDWARDS, EDWARD L.	Milling and Manufacturing	New York.....1854
EDWARDS, C. M.	Milling and Manufacturing	Tennessee.....1853
EUBANKS, W. T.	County Clerk	Illinois.....1846
HOLLAND, C. H.	Farmer and Lawyer	Virginia.....1857
HARTWELL, J. W.	State's Attorney	Illinois.....1839
HAMPTON, S. F.	Merchandising	Illinois.....1855
JOHNSON, G.	Painter	Sweden.....1860
KELLEY, I. G.	Farmer and Miller	Tennessee.....1864
KEELER, J. G.	Teacher	Tennessee.....1867
LITTLETON, E. D.	Farmer and Steamboatman	Kentucky.....1871
MITCHELL, W. N.	Druggist and Postmaster	Tennessee.....1830
McGOWEN, S. H.	Engineer	Kentucky.....1843
MOORE, JOHN L.	Farmer and Mechanic	Robertson Co., Tennessee.....1850
OGLESBY, AMANDA	Teacher	Illinois.....1857
PARRIGIN, T. M.	Painter	Alabama.....1867
PHILLIPS, L. D.	Photographer	Illinois.....1851
RICE, J. E.	Blacksmith	New York.....1864
ROBERTS, MRS. C.	Goodall House	Illinois.....1863
STEIN, STEPHEN	Miller	Illinois.....1852
STEIN, JACOB	Miller	Germany.....1864
SEAWRIGHT, I. L.	Cabinet Maker	Tennessee.....1863
SLANKARD, JOHN H.	Farmer and Blacksmith	Tennessee.....1847
WASHBURN, WILL S.	Railor Egyptian Press	Tennessee.....1857
WOMACK, G. B.	Undertaker	Tennessee.....1836
WILLEFORD, W. C.	Physician	Williamson Co., Illinois.....1849

CRAB ORCHARD.

BRASLEY, JAMES N.	Physician	Illinois.....1847
CORDER, J. F.	Miller	Illinois.....1832
CUNNINGHAM, JAMES T.	Merchant	Tennessee.....1844
DUKE, E.	Engineer	Kentucky.....1853
EDRINGTON, C. F.	Farmer and Physician	Illinois.....1837
FURLONG, L. P.	Merchant	Illinois.....1856
FERRILL, W. C.	Farmer and Gunsmith	Tennessee.....1839
FURLANO, G. M.	Carpenter	Illinois.....1843
HIDDLESTON, JOHN	Teacher	Tennessee.....1866
McDONALD, M. N.	Physician	Illinois.....1848

PULLEY'S MILL.

MORF, J. F.	Mechanic	Tennessee.....1850
PEARSON, W. F.	Engineer	Tennessee.....1863
TAYLOR, I. K.	Miller	Illinois.....1844

CORINTH.

NAME AND OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	Settled in State.
BIGGERS, HERMON	Teacher	North Carolina.....1872
BLANFORD, DAVID	Miller	Kentucky.....1865
HOLLAND, M. M.	Merchant	Tennessee.....1868
HEARD, S. A.	Blacksmith	Illinois.....1840
MITCHELL, S. M.	Farmer and Physician	Tennessee.....1819
PEASE, F. H.	Merchant (Roberts & Pease)	Illinois.....1853

CARTERVILLE.

BLAIR, JAMES	Coal Digger	Indiana.....1857
BARRITT, J. S.	Carpenter	North Carolina.....1862
DERRINGTON, W. A.	Mechanic	Kentucky.....1871
DORELL, J. C.	Produce Dealer	Kentucky.....1851
FERRILL, H. V.	Physician	Illinois.....1841
HERRIN, JOHN D.	Merchant and Produce Dealer	Illinois.....1849
KENNEDY, C.	Carpenter	Ireland.....1848
LANDRUM, JAMES W.	Farmer and Miller	Georgia.....1864
MCARTY, DR. J. M.	Physician and Druggist	Kentucky.....1870
WINTERS, CHARLES W.	Ship Carpenter	Denmark.....1868

COTTAGE HOME.

BAKER, M. D. & A. P.	Physicians, Diseases of Children a Specialty	Illinois and Tennessee.....1853
CROWDER, G. W.	Blacksmith	Tennessee.....1851
TOWNSEND, J. R.	Wood-workman and Farmer	Tennessee.....1860

SULPHUR SPRINGS.

ANDERSON, J. B.	Farmer and Teacher	Missouri Co., Ill.....1851
CLARK, F. D.	Physician and Surgeon	Gibson Co., Ind.....1837
GRAHAM, J. J.	Druggist and Physician	Indiana.....1869
SCHAFER, WILLIAM	Farmer and Tailor	(Principality of Waldeck, Germany).....1855
SCHUEY, GEORGE	Farmer and Blacksmith	Schuylkill Co., Penn.....1849
WHITE, N. M.	Farmer, Physician and Surgeon	Callaway Co., Kentucky.....1856
WILLIAMS, J. W.	Farmer and Minister. Farm of 120 acres for sale \$40.00 per acre	Monroe Co., Tenn.....1853

STONE FORT, Saline Co.

BEGGS, J. M.	Tinner and Express Agent	Illinois.....1836
BELFORD, B.	Blacksmith and General Mechanic	Illinois.....1848
EPPEBORN, JOHN W.	Carpenter and Builder	Illinois.....1858
HAYES, J. W.	Dealer in Dry Goods and Groceries	Alabama.....1862
JOHNSON, JOHN C.	Dealer in General Merchandise	Ohio.....1847
PARKS, MRS. E. J.	Farmer and Milliner	Illinois.....1842
SMITH, THOMAS & SON	General Merchandise	Tennessee and Illinois.....1853
ST. JOHN, B. F.	General Practicing Physician	Kentucky.....1862
TANNER, F. M.	Blacksmith and General Mechanic	Tennessee.....1842
WEBER, A. F.	Miller and Farmer	Illinois.....1864
YOUNG, B. S.	Physician, Surgeon and Druggist	Kentucky.....1851

NEW BURNSIDE, Johnson Co.

CARTER, JOHN H.	Farmer and Physician. Chronic Diseases a Specialty	Smith Co., Tenn.....1845
EDMONSON, J. B.	Teacher and Farmer	Illinois.....1852
PARKER, W. H.	Physician	Kentucky.....1874

MAKANDA, Jackson Co.

ELLIS, WILLIAM L.	Farmer and Sawyer	Tennessee.....1861
PIESSAN, C. C.	Farmer and Nurseryman	Tennessee.....1865
TALLEY, W. A.	Engineer	Tennessee.....1830

MISCELLANEOUS.

ALLEN, JOHN S., New Grand Chain, Pulaski Co.	Student	Illinois.....1855
BANDY, B. P., Illinois Prairie	Music Teacher	Illinois.....1851
CHITTY, A. J., Wolf Creek	Mechanic	Illinois.....1844
CHINOWETH, J. M., Ward's Mill	Student	Williamson Co., Ill.....1857
LEWIS, DANIEL M.	Postmaster, Farmer and Fruit Grower	Williamson Co., Ill.....1821
OLIVER, REY. MARTIN, Sarahsville	Farmer and Minister of the Gospel	Illinois.....1842
SHEPPARD, A. G., Carbondale, Jackson Co.	Watchmaker	Ohio.....1865
TURNER, JAMES W., Attila	Teacher	Tennessee.....1863

WINNEBAGO COUNTY.

ROCKFORD.

ASPROOTH, C. O.	City Bakery	Sweden.....1867
BARETT, MRS. W. W.	Millinery and Fancy Goods, 802 N. Main st.	Pennsylvania.....1875
BRESE, A. H.	Carriage Blacksmith	Canada.....1872
BILLINGS, DAVID	Millwright	New York.....1874
BISHOP, GEORGE A.	Express Driver	New York.....1867
BULKLEY, HELEN M.	School Teacher	Illinois.....1855
BROWN, CHAS. E.	Brickmaker	Illinois.....1841
BIGALOW, F.	Farmer and General Traveling Agent	Onondaga County, New York.....1865
COOPER, JOHN J.	East Side Billiard Hall	New York.....1856
COOK, JAMES B.	Foreman at O. Chaney & Son's Lumber Yard	Massachusetts.....1852
CROSS, LEVI	Proprietor Livery	Illinois.....1842
CARNEY, PETER	Engineer	New Jersey.....1872
CLARKE, ALMOND	Boating	New York.....1844
CHOQUE, WILLIAM P.	Pulp Manufacturing	New York.....1870
ENOCH, HIRSH H.	Editor Rockford Journal	Ohio.....1834
EASTMAN, H. D.	Cashier American Express Co.	Ohio.....1871
FITZGERALD, JOHN	Clerk	Ireland.....1864
FIELD, J. W.	Inventor and Manufacturer Folding Ironing Boards	Ohio.....1863
FLYER, ISAAC D.	Harness Manufacturer	New York.....1855
FRANK, A. B.	Painter	Vermont.....1863
FREEMAN, L. C.	Boarding Stable	Massachusetts.....1874
GARRETT, ROBERT	Farmer and Carpenter	Ohio.....1837
GOLDTHORP, GEORGE J.	Manufacturer of White Lead and Colors	Wisconsin.....1874
GOODWIN, A. E.	Physician and Surgeon	Vermon.....1854
HOPKIN, H. K.	Fresco Painting	Germany.....1871
JONES, J. P.	Attorney and Real Estate Agent	New York.....1853
JOHNSON, ALFRED	Blacksmith	Illinois.....1855
JOHNSON & ANDERSON	Furniture Manufacturers	Sweden.....1854
KLAUSE, JOHN C.	Harness Manufacturer	Illinois.....1854
LOVVERN, MRS. JULIA L.	Boarding House 411 So. Church st.	Illinois.....1838
LESHER, M. P.	Bricklayer	Pennsylvania.....1874
LESTER, W. H. & S. P. DORR	Gardeners	New York.....1865
MINOT, A. W.	Cooper and Manufacturer Butter Tubs	Maine.....1859
NASH, GEO. F.	Pump Manufacturer	New York.....1859

NAME AND OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	Settled in State.
NELSON, H. R. Carriage Builder	Wisconsin	1872
NEUMEISTER, ANTON. Carriage Manufacturer	Prussia	1848
POTNEY, LEVI. Plasterer	England	1845
POTTER, MARVIN C. Express Driver	New York	1871
PELLIS, WM. J. U. S. Mail Agent, and Stage Proprietor	New York	1845
PENING, ANTHONY. Travelling Agent	Illinois	1850
REMINGTON, THOS. J. L. Surveyor and Engineer, and Abolitionist of Titles	New York	1850
REGAN, JAMES. Shoemaker	Ireland	1844
ROPER, WM. F. Watchmaker and Jeweler	New York	1872
SCHUBERT, FRED. W. Carriage Manufacturer	Prussia	1860
SMITH, E. S. Livery	Connecticut	1801
SMITH, ABRAHAM E. Editor <i>Osage</i>	England	1850
SAWTELL, ANNA. Boarding House, Box 1266	New York	1868
SIEGFRIED, JOE. Finisher	Wisconsin	1872
SPURR, GEORGE. Cigar Maker	Rockford, Illinois	1843
SEARLE, R. P. Shoemaker	England	1850
TERRY, GEO. S. Clerk	New York	1852
VAN ANTWARD, F. E. Painter	Illinois	1845
WRIGHT, N. D. Editor <i>Register</i>	New York	1845
WEISBERG, L. Steam Dye Works, 214 S. Main st.	Germany	1870
WILKINS, S. B. Bolt Shop	New York	1869
WHITE, RICHARD. Road Constructor	Ireland	1845

ROSCOE.

BLAIR, S. A. Farmer and Dairyman	New York	1859
COLLIER, ALEXANDER. Mill	New York	1860
RICE, I. W. Blacksmith and Hotel Proprietor	Pennsylvania	1861
RICHARDSON & WARNER. Manufacturers Van Gorden Flow Sulphies and Steel Flows	New York	1846
TUTTLE, E. C. Teacher	New York	1838

MISCELLANEOUS.

CARBY, WALTER, New Milford. Miller	England	1851
CARLINER, W. H. Merchant	New York	1872
RECHTON, A. K. Physician	Illinois	1850
BATER, H. E. Rockton. Miller	England	1875
HEYWOOD, J., Rockton. Miller	England	1875
CLARK & DOTY, Cherry Valley. Proprietor Hotel and Engraver	Canada	1871
HUSSEY, D. J., Cherry Valley. Physician and Teacher	Ohio	1865
HALL, J. R., Harlem. Wagon Manufacturer	Canada	1865
GOODWIN, S. J., Beloit, Wis. Merchant, Manufacturer and Farmer	New York	1860

TOO LATE FOR INSERTION IN PROPER PLACES.

PATRONS' DIRECTORY.

BUREAU COUNTY.

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	SERVICES.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	SETTLED IN STATE.
Hackett, William.....	Sheffield.....	6	Farmer.....	New Jersey.....	1854
Hasbrook, J. E.	".....	5	Farmer.....	Dutchess Co., New York.....	1856
Martin, William E.	".....	1	Farmer.....	Bureau Co. Illinois.....	1853
Petersen, M.	".....	35	Farmer.....	Denmark.....	1857
Peterson, George.	".....	39	Farmer.....	Prussia.....	1854
Prather, M. A.	".....	7	Farmer.....	Richland Co., Illinois.....	1844

MISCELLANEOUS.

BUREAU COUNTY.

NAME AND OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	Settled in State.
BALLOU, M. Princeton. Attorney and Real Estate Agent	Vermont	1839
DAVIS, C. A., Sheffield. Postmaster and Dealer in Boots and Shoes	Boston, Massachusetts	1854
NEFF, J. J., Wynnet. Hardware and Farm Implements	Franklin Co., Pennsylvania	1853

KENTUCKY.

THRELKELER, C. W., Carrsville, Livingston County. Clergyman and Blacksmith	Kentucky	1835

IOWA.

ANNIS, A. J., Jefferson. Farmer	Iowa	
WIER, BURNS & CO., Manticello. Owners and Proprietors Clampton Well Auger, Windmills, Pumps, etc.	Iowa	

INDIANA.

RANK, G. W., Evansville. Crescent City Commercial College, Wells & Rank, Principals	Pennsylvania	1858
SHOCKEY, WILLIAM P., West Lebanon. Minister	Kentucky	1852
SNEDEKER, WILLIAM R., Vincennes. Hotel Proprietor	Virginia	1846

LOUISIANA.

COCHRAN, COL. GEORGE W., Baton Rouge. Vice President N. O. & Shreveport R. R.	Indiana	1865

MISSOURI.

EMLEY, F., St. Louis. General Agent Pratt & Todd's Patent Fence, 219 and 221 Market st.	Ohio	1870

OHIO.

STEWART, FRANK A., Cincinnati. Member Original Tennesseans	Virginia	1855

WISCONSIN.

GOODWIN, S. J., Beloit. Merchant, Manufacturer and Farmer	New York	1860

GRUNDY COUNTY.

Claypool, L. W. Morris. [...] Farmer	Ohio	1834

BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

COOK COUNTY.

CHICAGO.

THAYER, M. A. Real Estate, Commission, Collecting and Purchasing Agent, 17 South Clark st.	Mass.	1853

ERRATA.

BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES.

- Page 238.—Rev. SAMUEL ATWELL—Married "in 1865," should be "in 1866."
 CHAS. BENNETT—Studied law at "Bridgeton and Pittland," should be "Bridgeton and Portland,"
 JAMES WASHINGTON BRADSHAW—"In March, 1865, was chosen," etc, should be "in the Fall of 1875."
 REEDER SMITH BRIGHAM, M. D.—"Serving one year as shipman," should be "serving one year professionally."
 Page 239.—JOHN S. CRUM—For the past eleven years "has been Postmaster of Vienna," etc., should be "has been Circuit Clerk at Vienna."
 Page 240.—JAMES EDWIN GOWAN, M. D.—For "Elvina," read "Evelina." Son's name omitted, "John G." HOX ELISHA GRIDLEY—"Has held several County offices," should be "has held several Town offices." Served one term "in the Senate," should be "as Representative." Married, March 5th, "1829," should be "1849." Son's name, Geo. W., "should be Geo. W. N."
 Page 242.—DR. WM. M. A. MAXEY—Married, "14th of July," 1830, should be "14th of January."
 THOMAS McCORD—Married in "1815," should be "1825."
 Page 244.—ROBERT THOMAS SHIPLEY—Born in "1822," should be "1820."
 ALLEN EDWIN STOWGER—"Rochester, New York," should be "Rochester, Lorain Co., Ohio."
 OAKS TURNER—"Was elected County Treasurer in 1843," should be "was appointed County Treasurer in 1848, to fill a vacancy."
 LEONIDAS WALKER, Esq.—"Of McLeansboro, Hamilton County," omitted. Educated at "Washington Institute," should be "Widener Institute."
 Page 245.—LORENZO DOW WOOD—Son of R. F. Wood, now residing in "Pulaski, Kentucky," should be "Paducah, Kentucky."

RAHMMEIER, WILHELM, last name in Cook County Patrons' Directory, should be ROHRMEIER, WILHELM.
 BOSGOOD, J., Champaign County Patrons' Directory, should be BOSCARD, J.
 BOYS, C. H., Champaign County Patrons' Directory, should be BOYS, C. H.
 EDWARDS, CYRUS, Champaign County Patrons' Directory, should be EDWARDS, CYRUS.
 TALBOT, WM. D., Cook County Patrons' Directory, should be TALBOT, WM.
 LATIMER, J. S., Kane County Patrons' Directory, should be LATIMER, J. S.
 LAMPEL, W. H., McLean County Patrons' Directory, should be LAMPEL, W. H.
 HILLABRAND, E. C., Putnam County Patrons' Directory, should be in La Salle County, Sec. 17.
 ALLEN, E. and JOS. L., Rock Island County Patrons' Directory, F. O. should be Richmond Grove, Mercer County.
 HENSTEAR, E. A., Rock Island County Patrons' Directory, should be HENSTEAR, E. A.
 LAMPERE, JAY C., Whiteside County Patrons' Directory, should be LANPHERE, JAY C.

HULL, J. W., Chicago Business Directory, should be HULL, S. W.
 SHILDON, HENRY L.—Card omitted.—DANIEL H. HALE & CO., Mortgage-Bankers, 89 Randolph st., Room 5.

STALTEY, H. B., Champaign County Business Directory, should be STOLTEY, H. B.
 BRUCE, CHARLES P., Charleston, Cook County, Business Directory, should be BRUCE, CHARLES P.
 SHIRARD, L. M., Charleston, Cook County, Business Directory, should be SHIRARD, S. M.
 WOODWARD, ADALBERT T. C., Charleston, Cook County, Business Directory, should be WOODWORTH, ADALBERT T. C.
 COLEY, LAURA S., last name in Cook County Business Directory, should be COLEY, LAURA E.
 McCARTHEY, J. W., Madison Point, Cumberland County, Business Directory, should be McCARTHEY, J. W.
 COSSETT, H., Greenup, Cumberland County, Business Directory, should be COSSETT, J. F.
 FAIRBANK, H. C., Newton, Cumberland County, Business Directory, should be FAIRBANK, H. C.
 PENNELL, W. O., Raleigh, Edgar County, Business Directory, should be PENNELL, W. O.
 PREPLES, J. M., KEE, Shawneetown, Gallatin County, Business Directory, should be PREPLES, J. M. KEE.
 SHREVE, JOS. M., Gallatin, Tipton County, Business Directory, should be SHINN, JOS. M.
 BRADSHAW, S. L., Publisher *Parade*—Omitted from Whiting, Lake County, Business Directory.
 PARCHELLE DRIES, Publisher *the city*—Omitted from Whiting, Lake County, Business Directory.
 HILL, H. C., Waukegan, Lake County, Business Directory, should be HILL, J. M.
 THRELKELER, C. W., Whiteside County Business Directory of Livingston County, should be omitted.
 GUILFRIE, J. H., Vermilion County Business Directory, P. O. omitted—Benton, Champaign County.
 STANTFORD, ROBERT, Fulton, Whiteside County, Business Directory, should be STANTFORD, ROBERT.
 NACK, THEODORE H., Sterling, Whiteside County, Business Directory, Proprietor Sterling Sewing, instead of *the city*.



